

Current Classification of Recent Cephalopoda

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Introduction.

This document provides an easily accessible and up-to-date species-level classification of the Recent Cephalopoda. The annotated classification is based on *the most recent taxonomic review published in the systematic literature*. As new revisions are published, all necessary nomenclatural changes will be incorporated into this list. This document is not intended to be the authority for establishing taxonomic priority but, rather, to be a useful reference guide for cephalopod researchers. Systematists who contemplate publishing taxonomic changes are advised to check original references for specific information.

If a previously-used specific taxon cannot be found in this classification, that name probably has been synonymized in recently published literature. The cephalopod portion of ITIS (Integrated Taxonomic Information System) (cephalopod section last revised 1999) is available on the web (<http://www.itis.usda.gov>) and can function as a source for the synonymy data inherent in the classification.

Taxa in this document are listed in a hierarchical indentation scheme as follows:

Subclass

Superorder

Order

Suborder

Family

Subfamily

Genus (Subgenus)

species subspecies Author, date

Type locality

Type repository

Because a modern phylogenetic survey of all cephalopod families has not been completed, families are listed alphabetically within suborders or orders to facilitate location. Name of the taxon, author of the taxon and year of publication are given for each supra-specific taxon. These data, as well as page citation, type locality, and type repository, are given for each species name. The type species of each genus is listed first in **bold font**, followed by the other species in the genus, listed alphabetically. Those species known or thought to be synonyms but which have not yet been synonymized *in print* in the systematic literature remain in the classification. Potentially valid taxa which previously have been declared invalid or synonymized are not listed herein.

The following signs, symbols and definitions are use in the classification. An asterisk (*) after a taxon name denotes a taxon whose validity has been questioned, but which currently requires further study to be published either as a synonym or determined to be a valid species. A question mark (?) placed in front of a species name indicates questionable placement of that taxon in the associated genus. "Type locality" is given as a general location to facilitate comparison of species and should not necessarily be construed as the exact published type locality, e.g. Tyrrhenian Sea (general area) vs. Bay of Naples (actual type locality). Multiple localities indicate that the author of the species did not specify a single type locality; most often these originated when syntypes came from different localities. "Type repository" is the museum in which the primary type

(holotype, lectotype, neotype, syntypes) is deposited, designated by the acronym of that institution; a list of acronyms follows this section. A question mark (?) is used following type repository when a type is thought to have been deposited at that museum (because it has been listed as "possibly" there or other types from the same publication and collection are known to be there), but its presence has not been verified recently, nor has it been stated to be lost or destroyed. A dash (--) is used when no published record of the deposition of the type has been found. The symbol (#) denotes that the primary type is known to be no longer extant. This symbol does not reflect on the extant status of secondary types (paratypes, etc). A plus sign (+) indicates that the primary type(s) has been reported in two different museums and that the correct status of that type(s) has not been determined.

In two instances, type material was not deposited in a museum but is now known to be no longer extant. Consequently, the types of species described by A.A. Gould (*vide* Johnson, 1964:32) and I.I. Akimushkin (*vide* Kir Nesis, personal communication) are listed herein as "Lost."

Publications included in the Bibliography are those in which the original description of each species listed in this classification is given.

Type Repository Acronyms.

Acronyms for type repositories follow those used for herpetology and ichthyology collections by Leviton et al. (1985) and Leviton and Gibbs (1988). Also included are references (in brackets[]) to published cephalopod type catalogs for the respective institutions.

AIM- Auckland Institute and Museum, Private Bag, Auckland 1, New Zealand.

AMS- Australian Museum, P.O. Box A285, 6-8 College Street, Sydney South, New South Wales 2000, Australia. [Rudman (1983); Sweeney, Roper and Hochberg (1988)]

ANSP-Academy of Natural Sciences, 19th & The Parkway, Philadelphia, PA 19103, U.S.A. [Voss (1962e)]

ASIO-Academia Sinica, Institute of Oceanology, 7 Nankai Road, Qingdao, China.

BMNH-The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD, England. (formerly British Museum (Natural History)). [J.A. Freeman, pers. comm.]

CASIZ-California Academy of Sciences, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, CA 94118, U.S.A. [Smith (1974); Sweeney, Roper and Hochberg (1988)]

CMC- Canterbury Museum, Rolleston Avenue, Christchurch 1, New Zealand.

FMHU-Fisheries Museum, Faculty of Fisheries, Hokkaido University, Nishi 5, Kita 8, Sapporo 060, Hakodate, Japan (includes Laboratory of Marine Zoology (HUMZ) collection).

FMNH-Field Museum of Natural History, Roosevelt Road & Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL 60605, U.S.A. (formerly Chicago Natural History Museum).

FMT- Taiwan Provincial Museum, 2 Siangyang Road, Taipei, Taiwan.

FUMT-University of Tokyo, Department of Fisheries, University Museum-- see MSUT.

HUJ- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem, 91905 Israel.

HUMZ-Hokkaido University Laboratory of Marine Zoology, Faculty of Fisheries-- see FMHU.

IFLC-Integrated Fisheries Project Marine Research Laboratory, P.O. Box 1801, Cochin 682016, India.

IMC- Zoological Museum Calcutta, Indian Museum, 27 Jawaharal Nehru Road, Calcutta 700013, India.

INPC-Indo-Norwegian Project Marine Research Laboratory, Cochin, India (exact address unknown).

IRSNB-Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Rue Vautier 29, B-1040 Brussels, Belgium (formerly Musee royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique).

LS- Linnean Society of London, Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1V 0LQ, England. [Dodge (1953)]

MB- Museu Nacional de Historia Natural, 58 Rua da Escola Politecnica, 1200 Lisboa, Portugal.

MCZ- Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, U.S.A.

MFDT-Marine Fisheries Division, Department of Fisheries, 89/1 Charoen Krung 58, Bangkok 10120, Thailand.

MHNB-Museum d'Histoire Naturelle, 2 place Bardineau, 33000 Bordeaux, France.

MHNN-Museum d'Histoire Naturelle (Musee Barla), 60 bis blvd Risso, 06300 Nice, France.

MLP- Museo de La Plata, Paseo del Bosque, 1900 La Plata, Argentina.

MNHN-Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Laboratoire Biologie Invertebres Marins et Malacologie, 55, rue de Buffon, 75005 Paris 05, France. [Lu et al. (1995)]

MOM- Musee Oceanographique, Avenue Saint-Martin, Monaco-Ville, MC 98000, Monaco. [Belloc (1950)]

MORG-Museu Oceanografico, Fundacao Universidade do Rio Grande, Caixa Postal 474, 96200 Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

MSNV-Museo Civico di Storia Naturale, Gontego dei Turchi-S. Croce 1730, 30135 Venice, Italy.

MSUT-University Museum, University of Tokyo, Hongo 7-3-1, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113, Japan (includes former Tokyo Imperial University (TIU) collection and University of Tokyo Department of Fisheries (FUMT) collection).

MZUF-Museo Zoologico de la Specola, Universita di Firenze, Via Romana 17, 50125 Firenze, Italy. [Borri et al. (1988)]

MZUS-Musee Zoologique, Universite Louis Pasteur & de la Ville de Strasbourg, 29 Boulevard de la Victoire, F67000 Strasbourg, France.

MZUSP-Museu de Zoologia da Universidade de Sao Paulo, Av. Nazareth 481, Sao Paulo, CP7172 Brazil (formerly Departamento de Zoologia La Secretaria de Agricultura do Estado de Sao Paulo). [Perez and Haimovici (1991)]

NELS-Nelson Provincial Museum, P.O. Box 645, Nelson, New Zealand.

NMGW-National Museums and Galleries of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NP, Wales.

NMI- National Museum of Ireland, Kildare Street, Dublin 2, Ireland.

NMNH-National Museum of Natural History, 10th & Constitution Avenue, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC 20560, U.S.A. (formerly USNM). [Roper and Sweeney (1978); Sweeney, Roper and Hochberg (1988)]

NMNZ-National Museum of New Zealand, P.O. Box 467, Wellington, New Zealand (formerly Colonial Museum; Dominion Museum).

NMP- Natal Museum, Private Bag 9070, Pietermaritzburg 3200, South Africa.

NMS- National Museum, Stamford Road, 0617 Singapore (formerly Raffles Museum).

NMSZ-National Museum of Scotland, Zoology Department, Chambers Street, Edinburgh EH1 1JF, Scotland (formerly Royal Museum of Scotland; formerly Royal Scottish

Museum, Edinburgh). [Heppell and Smith (1983)]
NMV- Museum of Victoria, 285-321 Russell Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia
(formerly National Museum of Victoria). [Lu (1983)]
NMW- Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, Burgring 7, Postfach 417, A1014 Vienna,
Austria.
NRM- Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Box 50007, S-104 05 Stockholm, Sweden. [Sandberg
and Waren (1993)]
NSMC- Nova Scotia Museum, 1747 Summer Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.
NSMT- National Science Museum, 3-23-1 Hyakunin-cho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 160,
Japan. [Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993)]
NTM- Museum & Art Gallery, Darwin, Northern Territory, Australia.
NZOI- National Institute of Water & Atmospheric Research, Wellington, New Zealand.
OLUK- Oceanographic Laboratory, University of Kerala, Ernakulam, India.
OM- Otago Museum, Great King Street, Dunedin, New Zealand.
PMBC- Phuket Marine Biological Center, Phuket, Thailand.
RMNH- Nationaal Natuurhistorisch Museum, Raamsteeg 2, Postbus 9517, 2300 RA
Leiden, The Netherlands (formerly Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie).
SAM- South African Museum, Government Avenue, P.O. Box 61, Cape Town 8000,
South Africa.
SAMA- South Australian Museum, North Terrace, Adelaide, South Australia 5022,
Australia. [Zeidler and MacPhail (1978); Zeidler (1983); Sweeney, Roper and
Hochberg (1988)]
SBMNH- Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, 2559 Puesta del Sol Road, Santa
Barbara, CA 93105, U.S.A. [Hertz (1984); Scott, Hochberg and Roth (1990)]
SCSIO- South China Sea Institute of Oceanology, Academia Sinica, 164 West Xingang,
Guangzhou 510301, China.
SFI- Morski Instytut Rybacki (Sea Fisheries Institute), Aleja Zjednoczenia 1, 81-345
Gdynia, Poland.
SMF- Naturmuseum und Forschungsinstitut Senckenberg, Senckenberg Anlage 25,
D-60325 Frankfurt, Germany. [Schafer (1938)]
SZN- Stazione Zoologica di Napoli, Villa Comunale, 80121 Naples, Italy.
TAU- Tel-Aviv University, Ramat-Aviv, 69978 Tel-Aviv, Israel.
TIU- Tokyo Imperial University-- see MSUT.
UMC- University Museum of Zoology, Downing Street, Cambridge University,
Cambridge CB2 3EA, England.
UMM- University Museum, Munich, Germany [collections destroyed during WWII fide
Pickford (1964)].
WAM- Western Australian Museum, Francis Street, Perth, Western Australia 6000,
Australia. [Slack-Smith (1983)]
YPM- Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University, 170 Whitney Avenue, New
Haven, CT 06520, U.S.A.
YTKC- Private collection of the late Dr. Iwao Taki stored at the home of Dr. Yoshio Taki,
Kyoto City, Japan. [fide T. Okutani, pers. comm.].
ZIKU- Zoological Institute, College of Science, Kyoto University, Yoshida-Honmachi,
Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606, Japan.
ZIN- Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, Universitetskaya Nab. 1,
St. Petersburg 199164, Russia.
ZMA- Zoologisch Museum, Universiteit van Amsterdam, P.O. Box 4766, 1009 AT
Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

ZMB- Zoologisches Museum, Museum für Naturkunde der Humboldt-Universität,
Invalidenstrasse 43, D-1040 Berlin, Germany.

ZMH- Zoologisches Museum, Universität Hamburg, Martin Luther King Platz 3, 2000
Hamburg 13, Germany.

ZMMGU-Zoological Museum, Moscow State University, ul. Gensena 6, Moscow,
Russia.

ZMUB-Zoological Museum, Universitetet i Bergen, Museplass 3, 5000 Bergen, Norway.

ZMUC-Kobenhavns Universitet, Zoologisk Museum, Universitetsparken 15, DK 2100
Copenhagen, Denmark. [Kristensen and Knudsen (1983); Also see Volsoe et al.
(1962) for Steenstrup papers]

ZMUG-Zoologisches Museum der Universität, Berliner Strasse 28, D-W-3400
Göttingen,
Germany.

ZMUO-Zoologiske Museum, Universitetet i Oslo, Sarsgt. 1, 0562 Oslo 5, Norway.

ZMUU-Zoologiska Museet, Uppsala Universitets, Villavagen 9, S-751 22 Uppsala,
Sweden. [Wallin (1991a,b)]

ZSI- Zoological Survey of India, "M" Block, New Alipore, Calcutta 700053, India.
[Thomson (In prep.)]

ZSM- Zoologische Staatssammlung München, Muenchhausenstr. 21, D-81247
München, Germany.

CURRENT CLASSIFICATION

Class CEPHALOPODA Cuvier, 1797

Subclass Nautiloidea Agassiz, 1847

Order Nautilida Agassiz, 1847

Family Nautilidae Blainville, 1825

Nautilus Linnaeus, 1758:709

pompilius pompilius Linnaeus, 1758:709

"In India"

LS?

belauensis Saunders, 1981:1

Palau Id.

NMNH

macromphalus Sowerby, 1849:464

Not given

--

pompilius suluensis Habe & Okutani, 1988:93

Sulu Sea

NSMT

stenomphalus Sowerby, 1848:465

Not given

--

Allonautilus Ward & Saunders, 1997:1058

scrobiculatus (Lightfoot, 1786:186)

New Guinea

--

perforatus (Conrad, 1849:213)

Not given

ANSP

Subclass Coleoidea Bather, 1888

'Cohort' Neocoleoidea Haas, 1997

Superorder Decapodiformes Young et al., 1998

Order Spirulida Stolley, 1919

Family Spirulidae Owen, 1836

Spirula Lamarck, 1799:80

spirula (Linnaeus, 1758:710)

"In America"

LS?

Order Sepiida Zittel, 1895

Family Sepiadariidae Fischer, 1882 (in 1880-1887)

Sepiadarium Steenstrup, 1881:214

kochi Steenstrup, 1881:218

Hong Kong

ZMUC

auritum Robson, 1914:678

W Australia

BMNH

austrinum Berry, 1921a:354

S Australia

SAMA

gracilis Voss, 1962a:170

Philippines

NMNH

nipponianum Berry, 1932:42

Japan

NMNH

Sepioloidea Orbigny, 1845:240 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]

lineolata (Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:82)

SE Australia

MNHN

pacifica (Kirk, 1882:283)

New Zealand

NMNZ

Family Sepiidae Leach, 1817

Sepia (*Sepia*) Linnaeus, 1758:658

officinalis Linnaeus, 1758:658

"Oceano"

LS?

<i>angulata*</i> Roeleveld, 1972:242	South Africa	SAM
<i>apama</i> Gray, 1849:103	S Australia	BMNH
<i>bandensis</i> Adam, 1939b:1	Banda Sea	IRSNB
<i>bertheloti</i> Orbigny, 1835:pl 11 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	Canary Ids.	MNHN+IRSNB+BMNH
<i>chirotrema</i> Berry, 1918:268	S Australia	AMS#
<i>dollfusi</i> Adam, 1941d:12	S Red Sea	MNHN
<i>elobyana</i> Adam, 1941b:121	Gulf of Guinea	ZMH
<i>gibba</i> Ehrenberg, 1831:pl 25	Red Sea	ZMB
<i>hierredda</i> Rang, 1835:pl 13 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1838-1848]	Senegal	MNHN
<i>insignis</i> Smith, 1916:25	South Africa	BMNH
<i>irvingi</i> Meyer, 1909:333	W Australia	WAM
<i>latimanus</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:68	New Guinea	MNHN
<i>mestus</i> Gray, 1849:108	Australia	BMNH
<i>novaehollandiae</i> Hoyle, 1909:266	S Australia	MNHN
<i>papillata</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:61	South Africa	MNHN
<i>papuensis</i> Hoyle, 1885c:197	Papua New Guinea	BMNH+NMGW
<i>pharaonis</i> Ehrenberg, 1831:pl 8	Gulf of Suez	ZMB
<i>plangon</i> Gray, 1849:104	SE Australia	BMNH
<i>plathyconchalis</i> Filippova & Khromov, 1991:66	SW Indian Ocean	ZMMGU
<i>rozella</i> (Iredale, 1926:190)	SE Australia	AMS
<i>simoniana</i> Thiele, 1920:436	South Africa	ZMB
<i>tuberculata</i> Lamarck, 1798:130	“Indian Sea”	MNHN
<i>vermiculata</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:64	South Africa	MNHN#
<i>Sepia (Acanthosepion)</i> Rochebrune, 1884b:100		
<i>aculeata</i> Van Hasselt, 1835:pl 5bis [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	Java, Indonesia	MNHN
<i>brevimana</i> Steenstrup, 1875:475	Indian Ocean	ZMUC
<i>esculenta</i> Hoyle, 1885c:188	Japan	BMNH
<i>lycidas</i> Gray, 1849:103	China	BMNH
<i>prashadi</i> Winckworth, 1936:16	Bay of Bengal	IMC
<i>recurvirostra</i> Steenstrup, 1875:479	South China Sea	ZMUC
<i>savignyi</i> Blainville, 1827:285	Red Sea	MNHN
<i>stellifera</i> Homenko & Khromov, 1984:1150	Arabian Sea	ZMMGU
<i>thurstoni</i> Adam & Rees, 1966:2	Bay of Bengal	BMNH

<i>zanzibarica</i> Pfeffer, 1884:9	Zanzibar	ZMH+?IRSNB
<i>Sepia (Anomalosepia)</i> Khromov, 1987b:1172		
<i>australis</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:70	South Africa	MNHN
<i>omani</i> Adam & Rees, 1966:92	Gulf of Oman	BMNH
<i>sulcata</i> Hoyle, 1885c:192	Papua New Guinea	BMNH
<i>Sepia (Doratosepion)</i> Rochebrune, 1884b:95		
<i>andreana</i> Steenstrup, 1875:473	Japan	MNHN+ZMUC
<i>adami</i> Roeleveld, 1972:224	South Africa	SAM
<i>appellofi</i> Wülker, 1910:14	Japan	ZSM
<i>arabica</i> Massy, 1916:228	N Indian Ocean	ZSI
<i>aureomaculata</i> Okutani & Horikawa, 1987:62	Japan	NSMT
<i>bathyalis</i> Khromov, Nikitina & Nesis, 1991:13	Madagascar	ZMMGU
<i>bidhaia</i> Reid, 2000:4	E Australia	NMV
<i>braggi</i> Verco, 1907:213	S Australia	SAMA
<i>burnupi</i> Hoyle, 1904a:27	South Africa	BMNH
<i>carinata</i> Sasaki, 1920:192	Japan	NMNH
<i>confusa</i> Smith, 1916:24	South Africa	BMNH
<i>cottoni</i> Adam, 1979:193	W Australia	WAM
<i>elongata</i> Orbigny, 1839-1842:pl 24 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]		
	Red Sea	MNHN
<i>erostrata</i> Sasaki, 1929:183	Japan	MSUT
<i>foliopeza</i> Okutani & Tagawa, 1987:67	E China Sea	NSMT
<i>incerta</i> Smith, 1916:23	South Africa	BMNH
<i>ivanovi</i> Khromov, 1982:137	SW Indian Ocean	ZMMGU
<i>joubini</i> Massy, 1927:161	South Africa	BMNH
<i>kiensis</i> * Hoyle, 1885c:194	Araffura Sea	BMNH
<i>kobiensis</i> Hoyle, 1885c:195	Japan	BMNH
<i>koilados</i> Reid, 2000:24	W Australia	NMV
<i>limata</i> (Iredale, 1926a:193)	SE Australia	AMS
<i>longipes</i> Sasaki, 1914:619	Japan	MSUT
<i>lorigera</i> Wülker, 1910:12	Japan	ZSM
<i>mascarensis</i> Filippova & Khromov, 1991:63	SW Indian Ocean	ZMMGU
<i>mirabilis</i> Khromov, 1988:785	W Arabian Sea	ZMMGU
<i>murrayi</i> Adam & Rees, 1966:63	Gulf of Oman	BMNH
<i>pardalis</i> Sasaki, 1914:614	Japan	MSUT
<i>peterseni</i> Appellöf, 1886:23	Japan	ZMUU

<i>rhoda</i> (Iredale, 1954:75)	W Australia	AMS
<i>saya</i> Khromov, Nikitina & Nesis, 1991:13	10° N 61° E (Ind. O.)	ZMMGU
<i>sewelli</i> Adam & Rees, 1966:61	Gulf of Aden	BMNH
<i>sokotriensis</i> Khromov, 1988:788	W Arabian Sea	ZMMGU
<i>subtenuipes</i> Okutani & Horikawa, 1987:57	Japan	NSMT
<i>tala</i> Khromov, Nikitina & Nesis, 1991:17	Madagascar	ZMMGU
<i>tanybracheia</i> Reid, 2000:47	W Australia	NMV
<i>tenuipes</i> Sasaki, 1929:193	Japan	MSUT
<i>tokioensis</i> Ortmann, 1888:653	Japan	MZUS
<i>trygonina</i> (Rochebrune, 1884b:97)	Red Sea	MNHN#
<i>vercoi</i> Adam, 1979:190	W Australia	WAM
<i>vietnamica</i> Khromov, 1987a:35	Vietnam	ZIN
<i>Sepia (Hemisepius)</i> Steenstrup, 1875:468		
<i>typica</i> (Steenstrup, 1875:468)	South Africa	ZMUC
<i>dubia</i> Adam & Rees, 1966:119	South Africa	BMNH
<i>faurei</i> Roeleveld, 1972:251	South Africa	SAM
<i>pulchra</i> Roeleveld & Liltved, 1985:2	South Africa	SAM
<i>robsoni</i> (Massy, 1927:159)	South Africa	BMNH
<i>Sepia (Rhombosipion)</i> Rochebrune, 1884b:82		
<i>elegans</i> Blainville, 1827:284	Sicily, Italy	MNHN#
<i>acuminata</i> Smith, 1916:21	South Africa	BMNH
<i>cultrata</i> Hoyle, 1885c:198	SE Australia	BMNH
<i>hedleyi</i> Berry, 1918:258	S Australia	AMS
<i>hieronis</i> (Robson, 1924c:645)	South Africa	BMNH
<i>madokai</i> Adam, 1939c:77	Japan	MSUT
<i>?opipara</i> (Iredale, 1926:191)	E Australia	AMS
<i>orbignyana</i> Ferussac, 1826:156 [In Orbigny, 1826]	Bay of Biscay, France	MNHN
<i>reesi</i> Adam, 1979:200	W Australia	WAM
<i>rex</i> (Iredale, 1926:193)	SE Australia	AMS
<i>vossi</i> Khromov, 1996:143	Vietnam	ZMMGU
<i>Sepia</i> (Subgenus undetermined)		
<i>?bartletti</i> (Iredale, 1954:67)	Papua New Guinea	AMS
<i>?baxteri*</i> (Iredale, 1940:442)	Lord Howe Id.	AMS
<i>?dannevigi*</i> Berry, 1918:264	S Australia	AMS
<i>?elliptica</i> Hoyle, 1885c:189	Papua New Guinea	BMNH+NMGW
<i>mira</i> (Cotton, 1932:546)	E Australia	SAMA

<i>plana</i> Lu & Reid, 1997:279	NW Australia	MNV
<i>sentata</i> Lu & Reid, 1997:279	NW Australia	MNV
? <i>whitleyana</i> Iredale, 1926:195	SE Australia	AMS
<i>Metasepia</i> Hoyle, 1885c:199		
<i>pfefferi</i> Hoyle, 1885c:199	Papua New Guinea	BMNH
<i>tullbergi</i> (Appellöf, 1886:26)	Japan	ZMUU
<i>Sepiella</i> Gray, 1849:106		
<i>ornata</i> (Rang, 1837:76)	Gulf of Guinea	MNHN
<i>cyanea</i> Robson, 1924b:13	South Africa	BMNH
<i>inermis</i> (Van Hasselt, 1835:pl 6bis [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	Indian Ocean	MNHN
<i>japonica</i> Sasaki, 1929:219	Japan	FMHU?
<i>mangkangunga</i> Reid & Lu, 1998:74	N Australia	NTM
<i>ocellata</i> Pfeffer, 1884:13	Java, Indonesia	ZMH+?IRSNB
<i>weberi</i> Adam, 1939c:98	Indonesia	ZMA
Order Sepiolida Fioroni, 1981		
Family Idiosepiidae Appellöf, 1898		
<i>Idiosepius</i> Steenstrup, 1881:219		
<i>pygmaeus</i> Steenstrup, 1881:219	South China Sea & 4° N 107° E	ZMUC
<i>biserialis</i> Voss, 1962c:258	South Africa	SAM
<i>macrocheir</i> Voss, 1962c:259	South Africa	SAM
<i>minimus</i> * (Orbigny, 1835:319 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	Africa	MNHN#
<i>notoides</i> Berry, 1921a:361	S Australia	SAMA
<i>paradoxus</i> (Ortmann, 1888:649)	Japan	MZUS
<i>picteti</i> (Joubin, 1894:60)	Indonesia	MOM?
<i>thailandicus</i> Chotiyaputta, Okutani & Chaitiamvong, 1991:167	Gulf of Thailand	MFDT
Family Sepiolidae Leach, 1817		
Subfamily Sepiolinae Appellöf, 1898		
<i>Sepiola</i> Leach, 1817:137		
<i>rondeleti</i> Leach in Ferussac and Orbigny, 1834[in 1834-1848]:230	Mediterranean Sea	MNHN#
<i>affinis</i> Naef, 1912e:81	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>atlantica</i> Orbigny, 1839-1842:pl 4 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	Bay of Biscay, France	MNHN

<i>aurantiaca</i> Jatta, 1896:130	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>birostrata</i> Sasaki, 1918:235	Japan	MSUT#
<i>intermedia</i> Naef, 1912c:270	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>knudseni</i> Adam, 1983:157	6° N 3° E (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>ligulata</i> Naef, 1912c:271	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>parva</i> Sasaki, 1913:252	Japan	MSUT
<i>pfefferi</i> * Grimpe, 1921b:4	North Sea	ZMB?
<i>robusta</i> Naef, 1912c:271	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>rossiaeformis</i> * Pfeffer, 1884:8	Java	ZMH?
<i>steenstrupiana</i> Levy, 1912:LVI	"Villafranca"	--
<i>trirostrata</i> Voss, 1962a:172	Philippines	NMNH
<i>Euprymna</i> Steenstrup, 1887a:66		
<i>morsei</i> (Verrill, 1881a:417)	Japan	YPM
<i>albatrossae</i> Voss, 1962a:171	Philippines	NMNH
<i>berryi</i> Sasaki, 1929:143	Japan	--
<i>hoylei</i> Adam, 1986:133	Sulu Archipelago	WAM
<i>hyllebergi</i> Nateewathana, 1997:466	Andaman Sea	PMBC
<i>penares</i> * (Gray, 1849:95)	Singapore	BMNH
<i>phenax</i> Voss, 1962a:171	Philippines	NMNH
<i>scolopes</i> Berry, 1913b:564	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>stenodactyla</i> (Grant, 1833:85)	Mauritius Id.	--
<i>tasmanica</i> (Pfeffer, 1884:6)	Bass Strait, Australia	ZMH
<i>Rondeletiola</i> Naef, 1921:541		
<i>minor</i> (Naef, 1912c:267)	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>Sepietta</i> Naef, 1912b:248		
<i>oweniana</i> (Orbigny, 1839-1841:pl 3 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])		
<i>neglecta</i> Naef, 1916a:9	Tyrrhenian Sea?	MNHN#
<i>petersi</i> (Steenstrup, 1887a:58)	Tyrrhenian Sea	SZN?
<i>Inioteuthis</i> Verrill, 1881a:417	Adriatic Sea	ZMUC
<i>japonica</i> (Orbigny, 1845:234 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])		
<i>capensis</i> Voss, 1962c:255	Japan	MNHN#
<i>maculosa</i> Goodrich, 1896:2	South Africa	SAM
Subfamily Rossiinae Appellöf, 1898	Andaman Ids.	ZSI
<i>Rossia</i> Owen, 1834:xcii		

<i>palpebrosa</i> Owen, 1834:xcii	"Arctic regions"	BMNH?
<i>brachyura</i> Verrill, 1883a:110	Caribbean Sea	MCZ?
<i>bullisi</i> Voss, 1956:101	Gulf of Mexico	NMNH
<i>glaucopis</i> Loven, 1845:121	Norway	--
<i>macrosoma</i> (Chiaie, 1830:pl 17)	Tyrrhenian Sea	MNHN?
<i>megaptera</i> Verrill, 1881a:349	NW Atlantic Ocean	YPM
<i>moelleri</i> Steenstrup, 1856:198	Greenland	ZMUC#
<i>mollicella</i> Sasaki, 1920:189	Japan	NMNH
<i>pacifica pacifica</i> Berry, 1911c:591	Alaska	NMNH#
<i>pacifica diegensis</i> * Berry, 1912a:292	California	NMNH
<i>tortugaensis</i> Voss, 1956:103	Caribbean Sea	NMNH
<i>Austrorossia</i> Berry, 1918:252		
<i>australis</i> Berry, 1918:253	SW Australia	AMS
<i>antillensis</i> (Voss, 1955:86)	Cuba	MCZ
<i>bipapillata</i> (Sasaki, 1920:190)	Japan	NMNH
<i>enigmatica</i> * (Robson, 1924c:635)	South Africa	BMNH
<i>mastigophora</i> (Chun, 1915:405)	NW Indian Ocean	ZMB
<i>Semirossia</i> Steenstrup, 1887b:90		
<i>tenera</i> (Verrill, 1880c:392)	NW Atlantic Ocean	YPM
<i>equalis</i> (Voss, 1950:73)	Caribbean Sea	NMNH
<i>patagonica</i> (Smith, 1881:22)	Patagonia, Argentina	BMNH
<i>Neorossia</i> Boletzky, 1971:968		
<i>caroli</i> (Joubin, 1902a:138)	Azores Ids.	MOM
<i>leptodons</i> Reid, 1992:797	S Australia	NMV
Subfamily Heteroteuthinae Appellöf, 1898		
<i>Heteroteuthis</i> (<i>Heteroteuthis</i>) Gray, 1849:90		
<i>dispar</i> (Rüppell, 1844:133)	Sicily, Italy	BMNH+SMF
<i>weberi</i> Joubin, 1902b:401	Indonesia	MNHN
<i>Heteroteuthis</i> (<i>Stephanoteuthis</i>) Berry, 1909:408		
<i>hawaiiensis</i> (Berry, 1909:409)	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>dagamensis</i> Robson, 1924b:11	South Africa	BMNH
<i>serventyi</i> Allan, 1945:340	SE Australia	AMS
<i>Nectoteuthis</i> Verrill, 1883a:108		
<i>pourtalesi</i> Verrill, 1883a:108	Barbados Id.	NMNH
<i>Iridoteuthis</i> Naef, 1912b:247		
<i>iris</i> (Berry, 1909:410)	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH#

<i>maoria</i> Dell, 1959:3	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>Stoloteuthis</i> Verrill, 1881a:417		
<i>leucoptera</i> (Verrill, 1878:378)	Gulf of Maine, USA	NMNH
<i>Sepiolina</i> Naef, 1912b:248		
<i>nipponensis</i> (Berry, 1911a:39)	Japan	CASIZ
Order Teuthida Naef, 1916b		
Suborder Myopsina Orbigny, 1841:220 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]		
Family Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821		
<i>Loligo</i> (<i>Loligo</i>) Lamarck, 1798:130		
<i>vulgaris vulgaris</i> Lamarck, 1798:130	Mediterranean Sea	MNHN#
<i>vulgaris reynaudi</i> Orbigny, 1839-1841:pl 24 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	Cape of Good Hope	MNHN#
<i>Loligo</i> (<i>Alloteuthis</i>) Wülker, 1920:56		
<i>media</i> (Linnaeus, 1758:659)	"Pelago"	LS?
<i>africana</i> Adam, 1950b:1	Gabon	IRSNB
<i>subulata</i> Lamarck, 1798:130	Mediterranean Sea	MNHN#
<i>Loligo</i> (Subgenus undetermined)		
<i>bleekeri</i> Keferstein, 1866:1402	"Japan"	--
<i>gahi</i> Orbigny, 1835:60 [In 1834-1847]	Chile	MNHN
<i>ocula</i> Cohen, 1976:330	Caribbean	NMNH
<i>opalescens</i> Berry, 1911c:591	Washington, USA	CASIZ
<i>pealeii</i> Lesueur, 1821:92	South Carolina?, USA	ANSP#
<i>plei</i> Blainville, 1823:132	Martinique Id.	MNHN
<i>roperi</i> Cohen, 1976:346	Bahama Ids.	NMNH
<i>sanpaulensis</i> Brakoniecki, 1984:102 [In Roper, Sweeney & Nauen, 1984]	Argentina	NMNH
<i>surinamensis</i> Voss, 1974:43	Surinam	RMNH
<i>Loliolus</i> (<i>Loliolus</i>) Steenstrup, 1856:193		
<i>hardwickei</i> (Gray, 1849:69)	India	BMNH
<i>affinis</i> Steenstrup, 1856:194	Indian Ocean	ZMUC
<i>Loliolus</i> (<i>Nipponololigo</i>) Natsukari, 1983:313		
<i>japonica</i> (Hoyle, 1885c:187)	Japan	BMNH
<i>beka</i> (Sasaki, 1929:121)	Japan	FMHU#
<i>sumatrensis</i> (Orbigny, 1835:pl 13 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	Japan	MNHN
<i>uyii</i> (Wakiya & Ishikawa, 1921:286)	Japan	MSUT#

<i>Lolliguncula (Lolliguncula)</i> Steenstrup, 1881:242		
<i>brevis</i> (Blainville, 1823:133)	Brazil & Carolinas, USA	MNHN#
<i>mercatoris</i> Adam, 1941b:125	Gulf of Guinea	IRSNB
<i>panamensis</i> Berry, 1911b:100	Gulf of Panama	CASIZ
<i>Lolliguncula (Loliolopsis)</i> Berry, 1929:266		
<i>diomedeae</i> (Hoyle, 1904b:29)	17° N 100° W (Pac. O.)	NMNH
<i>Sepioteuthis</i> Blainville, 1824:175		
<i>sepioidea</i> (Blainville, 1823:133)	Martinique Id.	MNHN#
<i>australis</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:77	Port Western, Australia	MNHN
<i>lessoniana</i> Ferussac, 1830:244 [In Lesson, 1830]	"Dorery"	MNHN#
<i>loliginiformis</i> (Rüppell & Leuckart, 1828:21)	Red Sea	SMF
<i>Uroteuthis (Uroteuthis)</i> Rehder, 1945:21		
<i>bartschi</i> Rehder, 1945:22	Philippines	NMNH
<i>Uroteuthis (Photololigo)</i> Natsukari, 1984:230		
<i>edulis</i> (Hoyle, 1885c:186)	Japan	BMNH
<i>abulati</i> (Adam, 1955:185)	Red Sea	MNHN
<i>arabica</i> (Ehrenberg, 1831:none)	Red Sea	ZMB
<i>bengalensis</i> (Jothinayagam, 1987:48)	Bay of Bengal	ZSI
<i>chinensis</i> (Gray, 1849:74)	China	BMNH
<i>duvauceli</i> (Orbigny, 1835:pl 14 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	India, etc.	MNHN#
<i>noctiluca</i> (Lu, Roper & Tait, 1985:59)	S Australia	NMV
<i>reesi</i> (Voss, 1962a:173)	Philippines	NMNH
<i>robsoni</i> (Alexeyev, 1992:13)	Mozambique	ZMMGU
<i>sibogae</i> (Adam, 1954:146)	Indonesia	ZMA?
<i>singhalensis</i> (Ortmann, 1891:676)	Sri Lanka	MZUS?+BMNH#
<i>vossi</i> (Nesis, 1982:144)	Philippines	NMNH
<i>Pickfordiateuthis</i> Voss, 1953:602		
<i>pulchella</i> Voss, 1953:602	SE Florida, USA	NMNH
<i>vossi</i> Brakoniecki, 1996:16	Mexico (Pac. O.)	NMNH
Loliginid species with undetermined generic affinities:		
<i>argus</i> Brakoniecki & Roper, 1985:47	Ecuador	NMNH
<i>forbesii</i> Steenstrup, 1856:189	Denmark [?]	ZMUC
<i>pickfordi</i> Adam, 1954:149	Indonesia	ZMA
<i>vietnamensis</i> Nguyen, 1994:13	Vietnam	--
Suborder Oegopsina Orbigny, 1845		

Family Ancistrocheiridae Pfeffer, 1912		
<i>Ancistrocheirus</i> Gray, 1849:49		
<i>lesueuri</i> (Orbigny, 1842:pl 14 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	Indian Ocean	MNHN
Family Architeuthidae Pfeffer, 1900		
<i>Architeuthis</i> Steenstrup, 1857b:183		
<i>dux</i> Steenstrup, 1857b:183	31° N 76° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>hartingii</i> * Verrill, 1875:86	Not stated	--
<i>japonica</i> * Pfeffer, 1912:27	Japan	--
<i>kirkii</i> * Robson, 1887:155	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>martensi</i> (Hilgendorf, 1880:65)	Japan	ZMB
<i>physeteris</i> (Joubin, 1900:102)	Azores Ids.	MOM
<i>sanctipauli</i> (Velain, 1877:81)	38° S 75° E (Ind. O.)	MNHN
<i>stockii</i> * (Kirk, 1882:286)	New Zealand	NMNZ
Family Bathyteuthidae Pfeffer, 1900		
<i>Bathyteuthis</i> Hoyle, 1885a:272		
<i>abyssicola</i> Hoyle, 1885a:272	Antarctic Ocean	BMNH
<i>bacidifera</i> Roper, 1968:162	Peru	NMNH
<i>berryi</i> Roper, 1968:169	California, USA	SBMNH
Family Batoteuthidae Young & Roper, 1968		
<i>Batoteuthis</i> Young & Roper, 1968:185		
<i>skolops</i> Young & Roper, 1968:185	49° S 169° W (Pac. O.)	NMNH
Family Brachioteuthidae Pfeffer, 1908b		
<i>Brachioteuthis</i> Verrill, 1881a:405		
<i>beani</i> Verrill, 1881a:406	Massachusetts, USA	NMNH
<i>behni</i> (Steenstrup, 1882:294)	Indian Ocean	ZMUC
<i>bowmani</i> * Russell, 1909:449	Scotland	--
<i>picta</i> Chun, 1910:207	5° N 7° W? (Atl. O.)	ZMB
<i>riisei</i> (Steenstrup, 1882:294)	34° S 7° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
Family Chiroteuthidae Gray, 1849		
<i>Chiroteuthis</i> (<i>Chiroteuthis</i>) Orbigny, 1841:xxxii [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]		
<i>veranyi veranyi</i> (Ferussac, 1835:5)	Mediterranean Sea	MHNN?
<i>calyx</i> Young, 1972:69	California, USA	SBMNH
<i>joubini</i> Voss, 1967:79	8° N 44° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>spoeli</i> Salcedo-Vargas, 1996:17	Somalia (Indian O.)	ZMA
<i>veranyi lacertosa</i> Verrill, 1881a:408	Nova Scotia, Canada	NMNH

<i>Chiroteuthis (Chirothauma) Chun</i> , 1910:240		
<i>imperator</i> Chun, 1908:88	Sumatra, Indonesia	ZMB
<i>atlanticus*</i> (MacDonald & Clench, 1934:145)	37° N 67° W (Atl. O.)	MCZ
<i>picteti picteti</i> Joubin, 1894:40	Indonesia	MOM?
<i>picteti somaliensis</i> Salcedo-Vargas, 1996:22	Somalia (Indian O.)	ZMA
<i>Chiroteuthis</i> (subg. undet.)		
<i>mega</i> (Joubin, 1932:289)	26° N 77° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>Asperoteuthis</i> Nesis, 1980:59		
<i>acanthoderma</i> Lu, 1977:179	Celebes Sea	ZMUC
<i>Grimalditeuthis</i> Joubin, 1898b:111		
<i>bonplandi</i> (Verany, 1839b:99)	29° N 39° W (Atl.O.)	MHNN?
<i>Planctoteuthis</i> Pfeffer, 1912:571		
<i>danae</i> (Joubin, 1931:188)	Gulf of Panama	ZMUC
<i>levimana</i> (Lönnerberg, 1896:605)	43° N 24° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUU
<i>oligobessa</i> Young, 1972:72	California, USA	SBMNH
Family Ctenopterygidae Grimpe, 1922		
<i>Ctenopteryx</i> Appellöf, 1890:4		
<i>sicula</i> (Verany, 1851:75)	Messina, Italy	MHNN?
<i>chuni*</i> Pfeffer, 1912:343	28° S 6° E (Atl. O.)	ZMB
<i>sepioloides</i> Rancurel, 1970:39	Tuamotu Ids.	MNHN?
Family Cranchiidae Prosch, 1847 [family under revision by N.A. Voss; not all species included]		
Subfamily Cranchiinae Pfeffer, 1912		
<i>Cranchia</i> Leach, 1817:140		
<i>scabra</i> Leach, 1817:140	Congo, W Africa	BMNH
<i>Liocranchia</i> Pfeffer, 1884:25		
<i>reinhardti</i> (Steenstrup, 1856:200)	15° N 24° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>gardineri*</i> Robson, 1921:434	Desroches Atoll (Ind. O.)	BMNH
<i>valdiviae</i> Chun, 1910:337	Indian Ocean	ZMB
<i>Leachia (Leachia)</i> Lesueur, 1821:89		
<i>cyclura</i> Lesueur, 1821:90	37° S 33° E (Ind. O.)	ANSP#
<i>ellipsoptera</i> Adams & Reeve, 1848:2	North Atlantic Ocean	-- #
<i>Leachia (Pyrgopsis)</i> Rochebrune, 1884a:23		
<i>rynchophorus</i> Rochebrune, 1884a:23	Cape of Good Hope	MNHN
<i>atlantica</i> (Degner, 1925:54)	36° N 9° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>pacifica</i> (Issel, 1908:103)	14° S 167° W (Pac. O.)	--

<i>Drechselia</i> * Joubin, 1931:197		
<i>danae</i> Joubin, 1931:197	6° N 80° W (Pac. O.)	ZMUC
Subfamily Taoniinae Pfeffer, 1912		
<i>Taonius</i> Steenstrup, 1861b:84		
<i>pavo</i> (Lesueur, 1821:96)	Massachusetts, USA	MNH
<i>Belonella</i> Lane, 1957:240		
<i>belone</i> (Chun, 1906:86)	10° S 97° E (Ind. O.)	--
<i>borealis</i> Nesis, 1972a:343	44° N 150° E	ZIN
<i>Galiteuthis</i> Joubin, 1898a:279		
<i>armata</i> Joubin, 1898a:279	Mediterranean Sea	MHNN
<i>glacialis</i> (Chun, 1906:85)	59° S 40° E (Ant. O.)	ZMB
<i>pacifica</i> (Robson, 1948:130)	Cocos Ids.	BMNH
<i>phyllura</i> Berry, 1911c:592	Monterey Bay, CA	NMNH
<i>suhmi</i> (Hoyle, 1885c:192)	47° S 13° E (Ant. O.)	BMNH+NMGW
<i>Mesonychoteuthis</i> Robson, 1925:272		
<i>hamiltoni</i> Robson, 1925:279	South Shetland Ids.	BMNH
<i>Helicocranchia</i> Massy, 1907:382		
<i>pfefferi</i> Massy, 1907:382	51° N 11° W (Atl. O.)	BMNH
<i>joubini</i> (Voss, 1962b:2)	45° N 13° W (Atl. O.)	MOM
<i>papillata</i> (Voss, 1960:430)	32° N 64° W (Atl. O.)	FMNH
<i>Bathothauma</i> Chun, 1906:86		
<i>lyromma</i> Chun, 1906:86	Cape Verde Ids.	ZMB
<i>Sandalops</i> Chun, 1906:86		
<i>melancholicus</i> Chun, 1906:86	Tristan da Cunha Id.	ZMB
<i>Liguriella</i> Issel, 1908:103		
<i>podophthalma</i> Issel, 1908:103	"Atlantic Ocean"	--
<i>pardus</i> (Berry, 1916:61)	Kermadec Ids.	NMNH
<i>Egea</i> Joubin, 1933:43		
<i>inermis</i> Joubin, 1933:48	Bermuda Ids.	ZMUC
<i>Megalocranchia</i> Pfeffer, 1884:24		
<i>maxima</i> Pfeffer, 1884:24	Cape of Good Hope	ZMH#
<i>abyssicola</i> (Goodrich, 1896:17)	Laccadive Sea	ZSI?
<i>oceanica</i> (Voss, 1960:434)	32° N 64° W (Atl. O.)	FMNH
<i>Teuthowenia</i> Chun, 1910:376		
<i>megalops</i> (Prosch, 1847:71)	W of Faero Ids.	ZMUC

	<i>maculata</i> (Leach, 1817:140)	1° S 8° E (Atl. O.)	BMNH
	<i>pellucida</i> (Chun, 1910:357)	South Africa	ZMB
Family Cycloteuthidae	Naef, 1923		
	<i>Cycloteuthis</i> Joubin, 1919:1		
	<i>sirventi</i> Joubin, 1919:1	30° N 25° W (Atl. O.)	MOM
	<i>akimushkini</i> Filippova, 1968:119	9° S 91° E (Ind. O.)	ZMMGU
	<i>Discoteuthis</i> Young & Roper, 1969:5		
	<i>discus</i> Young & Roper, 1969:5	Gulf of Guinea	NMNH
	<i>laciniosa</i> Young & Roper, 1969:9	33° N 64° W (Atl. O.)	NMNH
Family Enoploteuthidae	Pfeffer, 1900		
	<i>Enoploteuthis</i> (<i>Enoploteuthis</i>) Orbigny, 1844:129 [In Ruppell, 1844]		
	<i>leptura leptura</i> (Leach, 1817:141)	Gulf of Guinea	BMNH
	<i>leptura magnoceani</i> Nesis, 1982:162	Unknown (Pac. O.)	MNHN
	<i>obliqua</i> Burgess, 1982:704	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
	<i>octolineata</i> Burgess, 1982:708	Line Ids.	NMNH
	<i>reticulata</i> Rancurel, 1970:45	New Caledonia	--
	<i>Enoploteuthis</i> (<i>Paraenoploteuthis</i>) Tsuchiya & Okutani, 1988:120		
	<i>chunii</i> Ishikawa, 1914b:401	Japan	MSUT?
	<i>anapsis</i> Roper, 1964:140	Caribbean Sea	NMNH
	<i>galaxias</i> Berry, 1918:211	SE Australia	AMS
	<i>higginsii</i> Burgess, 1982:718	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
	<i>jonesii</i> Burgess, 1982:713	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
	<i>semilineata</i> Alexeyev, 1994:167.	40° S 127° W (Pac. O.)	ZMMGU
	<i>Abralia</i> (<i>Abralia</i>) Gray, 1849:50		
	<i>armata</i> (Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:84)	Molluccas Ids.	MNHN
	<i>multihamata</i> Sasaki, 1929:245	Taiwan	FMT
	<i>renschii</i> Grimpe, 1931:149	Sumatra, Indonesia	ZMB
	<i>spaercki</i> Grimpe, 1931:150	Banda Sea	ZMUC
	<i>steindachneri</i> Weindl, 1912:271	Red Sea	NMW
	<i>Abralia</i> (<i>Asteroteuthis</i>) Pfeffer, 1908a:292		
	<i>veranyi</i> (Rüppell, 1844:131)	Mediterranean Sea	BMNH
	<i>Abralia</i> (<i>Astrabralia</i>) Nesis, 1987:1701		
	<i>astrosticta</i> Berry, 1909:412	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
	<i>astrolineata</i> Berry, 1914:145	Kermadec Ids.	NMNH
	<i>Abralia</i> (<i>Pygmabralia</i>) Nesis, 1987:1701		
	<i>redfieldi</i> Voss, 1955:99	Bahama Ids.	MCZ

<i>grimpei</i> Voss, 1959:375	Florida, USA	MCZ
<i>similis</i> Okutani & Tsuchiya, 1987:141	Japan	NSMT
<i>Abralia (Heterabralia)</i> Tsuchiya & Okutani, 1988:128		
<i>andamanica</i> Goodrich, 1896:9	Andaman Sea	ZSI
<i>heminuchalis</i> Burgess, 1992:120	1° S 150° W (Pac. O.)	NMNH
<i>robsoni</i> Grimpe, 1931:156	Japan	ZMUC
<i>siedleckyi</i> Lipinski, 1983:255	South Africa	SFI
<i>trigonura</i> Berry, 1913b:565	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>Abralia (Enigmoteuthis)</i> Adam, 1973:33		
<i>dubia</i> (Adam, 1960a:12)	Gulf of Aqaba	IRSNB
<i>fasciolata</i> Tsuchiya, 1991:70	Gulf of Aden	NMNH
<i>marisarabica</i> Okutani, 1983:162	Arabian Sea	NSMT
<i>Abraliopsis (Abraliopsis)</i> Joubin, 1896:20		
<i>pfefferi</i> Joubin, 1896:20	W Mediterranean Sea	MOM?
<i>hoylei</i> (Pfeffer, 1884:17)	Mascarene Ids. (Ind. O.)	ZMH#
<i>pacificus</i> Tsuchiya & Okutani, 1990:48	Japan	NSMT
<i>tui</i> Riddell, 1985:37	Kermadec Ids.	NMNZ
<i>Abraliopsis (Micrabralia)</i> Pfeffer, 1900:167		
<i>lineata</i> (Goodrich, 1896:10)	Andaman Sea	ZSI#
<i>gilchristi</i> (Robson, 1924b:3)	South Africa	BMNH
<i>?morisi*</i> (Verany, 1839b:100)	Mediterranean Sea	MHNN?
<i>Abraliopsis (Boreabraliopsis)</i> Tsuchiya & Okutani, 1988:130		
<i>felis</i> McGowan & Okutani, 1968:72	California, USA	NMNH
<i>Abraliopsis (Pfefferiteuthis)</i> Tsuchiya & Okutani, 1988:132		
<i>affinis</i> (Pfeffer, 1912:160)	E Tropical Pacific	--
<i>atlantica</i> Nesis, 1982:172	2° N 1° E (Ind. O.)	ZMB
<i>chuni</i> Nesis, 1982:172	2° N 45° E (Ind. O.)	ZMB
<i>falco</i> Young, 1972:13	California, USA	SBMNH
<i>Watasenia</i> Ishikawa, 1914a:336		
<i>scintillans</i> (Berry, 1911d:93)	Japan	CASIZ
Family Gonatidae Hoyle, 1886		
<i>Gonatus (Gonatus)</i> Gray, 1849:67		
<i>fabricii</i> (Lichtenstein, 1818:1592)	Greenland	ZMUC
<i>antarcticus</i> Lönnberg, 1898:51	Chile	NRM?
<i>berryi</i> Naef, 1923:245	California, USA	NMNH#
<i>californiensis</i> Young, 1972:51	California, USA	SBMNH

<i>madokai</i> Kubodera & Okutani, 1977:124	49° N 168° E (Pac. O.)	FMHU
<i>kamtschaticus</i> (Middendorf, 1849:515)	Kuril Ids.	--
<i>onyx</i> Young, 1972:43	California, USA	SBMNH
<i>oregonensis</i> Jefferts, 1985:167	Oregon, USA	CASIZ
<i>pyros</i> Young, 1972:49	California, USA	SBMNH
<i>steenstrupi</i> Kristensen, 1981:78	NE Atlantic	ZMUC
<i>ursabrunae</i> Jefferts, 1985:160	Gulf of Alaska	CASIZ
<i>Gonatus (Eogonatus)</i> Nesis, 1972:1300		
<i>tinro</i> Nesis, 1972:1300	Bering Sea	ZIN
<i>Gonatopsis (Gonatopsis)</i> Sasaki, 1920:198		
<i>octopedatus</i> Sasaki, 1920:198	Okhotsk Sea	NMNH
<i>japonicus</i> Okiyama, 1969:20	41° N 138° E (Pac. O.)	NSMT
<i>makko</i> Okutani & Nemoto, 1964:113	Aleutian Ids.	NSMT
<i>okutanii</i> * Nesis, 1972:1304	44° N 150° E (Pac. O.)	ZIN
<i>Gonatopsis (Boreoteuthis)</i> Nesis, 1971b:65.		
<i>borealis</i> Sasaki, 1923:203	Japan	FMHU?
<i>Berryteuthis</i> Naef, 1921:535		
<i>magister magister</i> (Berry, 1913a:76)	Washington, USA	CASIZ
<i>anonychus</i> Percy & Voss, 1963:105	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>magister nipponensis</i> Okutani & Kubodera, 1987:133		
	Japan	NSMT
<i>magister shevtsovi</i> Katugin, 2000:91	Japan	TINRO
Family Histioteuthidae Verrill, 1881a		
<i>Histioteuthis</i> Orbigny, 1841:xxxii [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]		
<u>bonnellii species-group:</u>		
<i>bonnellii</i> (Ferussac, 1834:355)	W Mediterranean Sea	MNHN
<i>machrohista</i> Voss, 1969:845	Tasman Sea	NMNH
<u>reversa species-group:</u>		
<i>reversa</i> (Verrill, 1880c:393)	39° N 70° W (Atl. O.)	NMNH
<i>atlantica</i> (Hoyle, 1885a:273)	35° S 21° W (Atl. O.)	BMNH
<i>eltaninae</i> Voss, 1969:755	40° S 149° W (Pac. O.)	NMNH
<u>hoylei species-group:</u>		
<i>hoylei</i> (Goodrich, 1896:15)	Andaman Sea	NMGW
<i>arcturi</i> (Robson, 1948:122)	26° S 51° W (Atl. O.)	BMNH
<u>celetaria subspecies-group:</u>		
<i>celetaria celetaria</i> (Voss, 1960:424)	Bermuda Ids.	FMNH

<i>celetaria pacifica</i> (Voss, 1962a:174)	Philippines	NMNH
<u>corona subspecies-group:</u>		
<i>corona corona</i> (Voss & Voss, 1962:191)	Gulf of Mexico	NMNH
<i>corona berryi</i> Voss, 1969:781	29° N 125° W (Pac. O.)	NMNH
<i>corona cerasina</i> Nesis, 1971a:1463	Ecuador	ZIN
<i>corona inermis</i> Taki, 1964:287	Japan	ZIKU
<u>miranda species-group:</u>		
<i>miranda</i> (Berry, 1918:221)	SE Australia	NMNH
<i>oceani</i> (Robson, 1948:123)	Galapagos Ids.	BMNH
<u>meleagroteuthis species-group:</u>		
<i>meleagroteuthis</i> (Chun, 1910:170)	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>heteropsis</i> (Berry, 1913a:75)	California, USA	NMNH#
Family Joubiniteuthidae Naef, 1922		
<i>Joubiniteuthis</i> Berry, 1920:152		
<i>portieri</i> (Joubin, 1916:1)	Canary Ids.	MOM
Family Lepidoteuthidae Pfeffer, 1912a		
<i>Lepidoteuthis</i> Joubin, 1895b:1172		
<i>grimaldii</i> Joubin, 1895b:1172	Azores Ids.	MOM
Family Pholidoteuthidae Adam, 1950a		
<i>Pholidoteuthis</i> Adam, 1950a:1592		
<i>boschmai</i> Adam, 1950a:1592	Flores Sea	RMNH
<i>adami</i> Voss, 1956:132	Gulf of Mexico	NMNH
Family Lycoteuthidae Pfeffer, 1908a		
Subfamily Lycoteuthinae Pfeffer, 1908a		
<i>Lycoteuthis</i> Pfeffer, 1900:156		
<i>lorigera</i> (Steenstrup, 1875:473)	"South Sea" (= Pacific O.)	ZMUC
<i>springeri</i> (Voss, 1956:120)	Gulf of Mexico	NMNH
<i>Selenoteuthis</i> Voss, 1959:370		
<i>scintillans</i> Voss, 1959:370	Florida, USA	MCZ
<i>Nematolampas</i> Berry, 1913c:208		
<i>regalis</i> Berry, 1913c:208	Kermadec Ids.	NMNH
Subfamily Lampadioteuthinae Berry, 1916		
<i>Lampadioteuthis</i> Berry, 1916:52		
<i>megaleia</i> Berry, 1916:52	Kermadec Ids.	-- #
Family Magnapinnidae Vecchione and Young, 1998:430		
<i>Magnapinna</i> Vecchione and Young, 1998:430.		

<i>pacifica</i> Vecchione and Young, 1998:430.	33° N 121° W (Pac. O.)	NMNH
Family Mastigoteuthidae Verrill, 1881a		
<i>Mastigoteuthis</i> Verrill, 1881b:100		
<i>agassizii</i> Verrill, 1881b:100	North Carolina, USA	NMNH
<i>atlantica</i> Joubin, 1933:20	France (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>dentata</i> Hoyle, 1904b:34	Gulf of Panama	NMNH
<i>?flammea</i> Chun, 1908:88	Gulf of Guinea	ZMB
<i>glaukopsis</i> Chun, 1908:88	NW Indian Ocean	ZMB
<i>grimaldii</i> (Joubin, 1895a:38)	Azores Ids.	MOM
<i>inermis</i> Rancurel, 1972:25	Gulf of Guinea	MNHN?
<i>iselini</i> MacDonald & Clench, 1934:150	39° N 71° W (Atl. O.)	MCZ
<i>magna</i> Joubin, 1913:2	31° N 42° W (Atl. O.)	MOM
<i>psychrophila</i> Nesis, 1977:835	59° S 158° E (Pac. O.)	ZIN
<i>pyrodes</i> Young, 1972:64	California, USA	SBMNH
<i>?schmidti</i> Degner, 1925:50	Bay of Biscay, France	ZMUC
<i>?talismani</i> (Fischer & Joubin, 1907:342)	Azores Ids.	MNHN
<i>Idioteuthis</i> Sasaki, 1916:108		
<i>latipinna</i> (Sasaki, 1916:108)	Japan	MSUT#
<i>cordiformis</i> Chun, 1908:88	Sumatra, Indonesia	ZMB
<i>danae</i> (Joubin, 1933:13)	34° N 33° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>famelica</i> (Berry, 1909:414)	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH#
<i>hjorti</i> (Chun, 1913:6)	32° N 34° W (Atl. O.), etc.	ZMUB
<i>okutanii</i> Salcedo-Vargas, 1997:101	Somalia (Ind. O.)	ZMA
<i>tyroi</i> Salcedo-Vargas, 1997:99	Somalia (Ind. O.)	ZMA
Family Neoteuthidae Naef, 1921		
<i>Neoteuthis</i> Naef, 1921:540		
<i>thielei</i> Naef, 1921:540	32° S 8° W (Atl. O.)	ZMB
<i>Alluroteuthis</i> Odhner, 1923:1		
<i>antarctica</i> Odhner, 1923:2	Weddell Sea	NRM
<i>Nototeuthis</i> Nesis & Nikitina, 1986b:290		
<i>dimegacotyle</i> Nesis & Nikitina, 1986b:290	S Chile	ZMMGU
Family Octopoteuthidae Berry, 1912b		
<i>Octopoteuthis</i> Rüppell, 1844:134		
<i>sicula</i> Rüppell, 1844:134	W Mediterranean Sea	BMNH
<i>danae</i> Joubin, 1931:185	Bermuda Ids.	ZMUC
<i>deletron</i> Young, 1972:40	California, USA	SBMNH

<i>indica*</i> Naef, 1923:336	South Africa	ZMB?
<i>megaptera</i> (Verrill, 1885:399)	New Jersey, USA	NMNH#
<i>nielsenii</i> Robson, 1948:120	Cocos Id., Costa Rica	BMNH
<i>rugosa</i> Clarke, 1980:156	South Africa	BMNH
<i>Taningia</i> Joubin, 1931:181		
<i>danae</i> Joubin, 1931:181	Cape Verde Ids.	ZMUC
<i>persica*</i> (Naef, 1923:337)	Gulf of Aden	ZMB?
Family Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857		
Subfamily Illicinae Posselt, 1891		
<i>Illex</i> Steenstrup, 1880:82		
<i>illecebrosus</i> (Lesueur, 1821:95)	Massachusetts, USA	NMNH
<i>argentinus</i> (Castellanos, 1960:55)	SW Atlantic Ocean	MLP
<i>coindetii</i> (Verany, 1839a:94)	France, W Mediterranean Sea	NMNH
<i>oxygonius</i> Roper, Lu & Mangold, 1969:299	Florida, USA	NMNH
Subfamily Todarodinae Adam, 1960b		
<i>Todarodes</i> Steenstrup, 1880:83		
<i>sagittatus</i> (Lamarck, 1798:130)	Atlantic Ocean	MNHN#
<i>angolensis</i> Adam, 1962:32	Angola	IRSNB
<i>filippovae</i> Adam, 1975:3	S Indian Ocean	IRSNB
<i>pacificus pacificus</i> (Steenstrup, 1880:79)	Japan	ZMUC
<i>pacificus pusillus</i> Dunning, 1988:149	Timor Sea	NMV
<i>Todaropsis</i> Girard, 1890:204		
<i>ebblanae</i> (Ball, 1841:364)	North Sea	--
<i>Nototodarus</i> Pfeffer, 1912:434		
<i>sloanii</i> (Gray, 1849:61)	New Zealand	BMNH
<i>gouldi</i> (McCoy, 1888:255)	S Australia	NMV
<i>hawaiiensis</i> (Berry, 1912b:434)	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>Martialia</i> Rochebrune & Mabile, 1889:H8		
<i>hyadesi</i> Rochebrune & Mabile, 1889:H9	Cape Horn, Chile	MNHN
Subfamily Ommastrephinae Posselt, 1891		
<i>Ommastrephes</i> Orbigny, 1834:45 [in 1834-1847]		
<i>bartramii</i> (Lesueur, 1821:90)	Not given	ANSP#
<i>Sthenoteuthis</i> Verrill, 1880a:222		
<i>pteropus</i> (Steenstrup, 1855:200)	Caribbean Sea	ZMUC
<i>oualaniensis</i> (Lesson, 1830:240)	Caroline Ids.	MNHN#

<i>Dosidicus</i> Steenstrup, 1857a:120 <i>gigas</i> (Orbigny, 1835:50 [in 1834-1847])	Chile	MNHN
<i>Eucleoteuthis</i> Berry, 1916:60 <i>luminosa</i> (Sasaki, 1915:144)	Japan	MSUT?
<i>Ornithoteuthis</i> Okada, 1927b:15 <i>volatilis</i> (Sasaki, 1915:138)	Japan	MSUT?
<i>antillarum</i> Adam, 1957:3	Guadeloupe Id.	MNHN
<i>Hyaloteuthis</i> Gray, 1849:63 <i>pelagica</i> (Bosc, 1802:46)	"en pleine mer"	MNHN#
Family Onychoteuthidae Gray, 1849		
<i>Onychoteuthis</i> Lichtenstein, 1818:1591 <i>banksii</i> (Leach, 1817:141)	Gulf of Guinea	BMNH
<i>borealijaponica</i> Okada, 1927a:7	Japan	FMHU#
<i>compacta</i> (Berry, 1913b:565)	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>meridiopacifica</i> Rancurel & Okutani, 1990:25	Coral Sea	NSMT
<i>Onykia</i> * Lesueur, 1821:98 <i>carriboea</i> Lesueur, 1821:98	Gulf of Mexico & Gulf Stream	ANSP#
<i>appellöfi</i> (Pfeffer, 1900:158)	Atlantic Ocean	--
<i>?indica</i> Okutani, 1981:159	E Indian Ocean	NSMT
<i>intermedia</i> * (Pfeffer, 1912:68)	SW Atlantic Ocean	ZMH#
<i>platyptera</i> * (Orbigny, 1834:41 [In 1834-1847])	Chile	MNHN#
<i>?rancureli</i> Okutani, 1981:155	7° S 88° E (Ind. O.)	NSMT
<i>?verrilli</i> (Pfeffer, 1900:157)	Tasmania	--
<i>Ancistroteuthis</i> Gray, 1849:55 <i>lichtensteini</i> Ferussac, 1835:pl 8 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	W Mediterranean Sea	MHNN
<i>Moroteuthis</i> * Verrill, 1881c:298 <i>robusta</i> (Verrill, 1876:237)	Aleutian Ids.	NMNH
<i>ingens</i> Smith, 1881:25	W coast of Patagonia	BMNH
<i>knipovitchi</i> Filippova, 1972:392	S Georgia Ids.	ZMMGU
<i>lönnerbergii</i> Ishikawa & Wakiya, 1914:445	Japan	MSUT?
<i>robsoni</i> Adam, 1962:24	Angola	--
<i>Kondakovia</i> Filippova, 1972:395 <i>longimana</i> Filippova, 1972:395	S Orkney Ids.	ZMMGU
<i>Notonykia</i> Nesis, Roeleveld & Nikitina, 1998:154		

<i>africanae</i> Nesis, Roeleveld & Nikitina, 1998:154	South Africa	SAM
Family Promachoteuthidae Naef, 1912a		
<i>Promachoteuthis</i> Hoyle, 1885a:273		
<i>megaptera</i> Hoyle, 1885a:273	Japan	BMNH
Family Psychroteuthidae Thiele, 1920		
<i>Psychroteuthis</i> Thiele, 1920:440		
<i>glacialis</i> Thiele, 1920:440	Antarctic Ocean	ZMB
Family Pyroteuthidae Pfeffer, 1912		
<i>Pyroteuthis</i> Hoyle, 1904b:42		
<i>margaritifera</i> (Rüppell, 1844:129)	S Italy	BMNH+SMF
<i>addolux</i> Young, 1972:22	California, USA	SBMNH
<i>serrata</i> Riddell, 1985:10	Kermadec Ids.	NMNZ
<i>Pterygioteuthis</i> Fischer, 1896:210		
<i>giardi giardi</i> Fischer, 1896:211	Morocco	MNHN
<i>giardi hoylei</i> (Pfeffer, 1912:206)	Galapagos Ids, etc.	--
<i>gemmata</i> Chun, 1908:87	S Atlantic	ZMB
<i>microlampas</i> Berry, 1913b:566	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH#
Family Thysanoteuthidae Keferstein, 1866		
<i>Thysanoteuthis</i> Troschel, 1857:69		
<i>rhombus</i> Troschel, 1857:70	Mediterranean Sea	--
<i>nuchalis</i> * Pfeffer, 1912:531	Yellow Sea	ZMB
<i>?danae</i> * (Joubin, 1933:7)	12EN 32EW (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
Family Walvisteuthidae Nesis & Nikitina, 1986a		
<i>Walvisteuthis</i> Nesis & Nikitina, 1986a:47		
<i>virilis</i> Nesis & Nikitina, 1986a:47	33° S 2° E (Atl. O.)	ZMMGU
Family <i>incertae sedis</i>		
<i>Parateuthis</i> Thiele, 1920:463		
<i>tunicata</i> * Thiele, 1920:463	64° S 85° E (Ant. O.)	ZMB
Superorder Octopodiformes Young et al., 1998		
Order Octopoda Leach, 1818		
Suborder Cirrina Grimpe, 1916		
Family Cirroteuthidae Keferstein, 1866		
<i>Cirroteuthis</i> Eschricht, 1836:633		
<i>mülleri</i> Eschricht, 1836:633	Greenland	ZMUC
<i>hoylei</i> Robson, 1932b:161	Chile	BMNH
<i>magna</i> Hoyle, 1885b:233	S Indian Ocean	BMNH

<i>massyae</i> Grimpe, 1920:233	Ireland	NMI
<i>Cirrothauma</i> Chun, 1911:5		
<i>murrayi</i> Chun, 1911:5	N Atlantic Ocean	ZMUB?
<i>Froekenia</i> Hoyle, 1904b:7		
<i>clara</i> Hoyle, 1904b:7	Gulf of Panama	NMNH#
Family Opisthoteuthidae Verrill, 1896		
<i>Opisthoteuthis</i> Verrill, 1883a:113		
<i>agassizii</i> Verrill, 1883a:113	W Indies	MCZ?
<i>californiana</i> Berry, 1949:23	California, USA	CASIZ
<i>chathamensis</i> O'Shea, 1999:25	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>depressa</i> Ijima & Ikeda, 1895:323	Japan	MSUT#
<i>extensa</i> Thiele, in Chun, 1915:537	Sumatra, Indonesia	ZMB
<i>grimaldii</i> (Joubin, 1903:100)	Azores Ids.	MOM
<i>japonica</i> * Taki, 1962:397	Japan	YTKC
<i>medusoides</i> Thiele, in Chun, 1915:538	W Indian Ocean	ZMB
<i>mero</i> O'Shea, 1999:17	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>persephone</i> Berry, 1918:290	SE Australia	AMS#
<i>philipii</i> Oommen, 1976:368	SW India	IFLC
<i>pluto</i> Berry, 1918:284	S Australia	AMS#
<i>robsoni</i> O'Shea, 1999:28	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>vossi</i> Sanchez & Guerra, 1989:1159	22° S 6° E (Atl. O.)	NMNH
<i>Cirroctopus</i> Naef, 1923:675		
<i>mawsoni</i> (Berry, 1917:8)	66° S 145° E (Ant. O.)	AMS
<i>antarctica</i> (Kubodera & Okutani, 1986:129)	62° S 62° W (Ant. O.)	NSMT
<i>glacialis</i> (Robson, 1930b:375)	Antarctic Ocean	BMNH
<i>hochbergi</i> O'Shea, 1999:35	New Zealand	NZOI
Family Grimpoteuthididae O'Shea, 1999:45		
<i>Grimpoteuthis</i> Robson, 1932b:136		
<i>umbellata</i> (Fischer, 1883:404)	W Africa	MNHN
<i>abyssicola</i> O'Shea, 1999:46	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>albatrossi</i> (Sasaki, 1920:169)	Japan	NMNH
<i>bathynectes</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:57	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>bruuni</i> Voss, 1982:426	Chile (Pac. O.)	NMNH
<i>hippocrepium</i> (Hoyle, 1904b:6)	Colombia (Pac. O.)	NMNH
<i>meangensis</i> (Hoyle, 1885b:234)	S Philippines	BMNH
<i>megaptera</i> (Verrill, 1885:405)	North Carolina, USA	NMNH

<i>plena</i> (Verrill, 1885:404)	37° N 71° W (Atl. O.)	NMNH
<i>tuftsi</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:63	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>wulkeri</i> (Grimpe, 1920:235)	Morocco	ZMUB
<i>Enigmatiteuthis</i> O'Shea, 1999:47		
<i>innominata</i> O'Shea, 1999:48	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>pacifica</i> (Hoyle, 1885b:235)	Papua New Guinea	BMNH
Family Luteuthididae O'Shea, 1999:53		
<i>Luteuthis</i> O'Shea, 1999:56		
<i>dentatus</i> O'Shea, 1999:57	New Zealand	NMNZ
Family Stauroteuthidae Grimpe, 1916		
<i>Stauroteuthis</i> Verrill, 1879:468		
<i>syrtenis</i> Verrill, 1879:468	Nova Scotia, Canada	NMNH
<i>gilchristi</i> (Robson, 1924a:204)	South Africa	BMNH
Suborder Incirrina Grimpe, 1916		
Family Alloposidae Verrill, 1881a		
<i>Haliphron</i> Steenstrup, 1861a:332		
<i>atlanticus</i> Steenstrup, 1861a:332	38° N 34° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
Family Amphitretidae Hoyle, 1886		
<i>Amphitretus</i> Hoyle, 1885b:234		
<i>pelagicus</i> Hoyle, 1885b:234	Kermadec Ids.	BMNH
<i>thielei</i> Robson, 1930b:383	South Africa	BMNH
Family Argonautidae Tryon, 1879		
<i>Argonauta</i> Linnaeus, 1758:708		
<i>argo</i> Linnaeus, 1758:708	Mediterranean Sea	LS
<i>bottgeri</i> Maltzan, 1881:163	Unknown	--
<i>cornuta</i> * Conrad, 1854:332	Not given	ANSP
<i>hians</i> Lightfoot, 1786:44	Not given	--
<i>nodosa</i> Lightfoot, 1786:96	Cape of Good Hope, Africa	--
<i>nouryi</i> Lorois, 1852:10	Marquesas Ids.	--
<i>pacifica</i> Dall, 1871:95	California, USA	NMNH?
Family Bolitaenidae Chun, 1911		
<i>Bolitaena</i> Steenstrup, 1859:183		
<i>microcotyla</i> Steenstrup in Hoyle, 1886:16	Atlantic Ocean	ZMUC
<i>?massyae massyae</i> * (Robson, 1924:202)	South Africa	BMNH
<i>?massyae purpurea</i> * (Robson, 1930:379)	33° S 6° E (Atl. O.)	BMNH
<i>Japetella</i> Hoyle, 1885b:231		

<i>diaphana</i> Hoyle, 1885b:232	Papua New Guinea	BMNH
<i>heathi</i> (Berry, 1911c:589)	California, USA	NMNH
<i>Eledonella</i> Verrill, 1884:144		
<i>pygmaea</i> Verrill, 1884:145	Virginia, USA	NMNH
<i>sheardi</i> * Allan, 1945:345	E Australia	AMS
<i>Dorsopsis</i> Thore, 1949:36		
<i>#taningi</i> Thore, 1949:36	13° N 18° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
Family Idiotoopodidae Taki, 1962		
<i>Idiotoopus</i> Taki, 1962:397		
<i>gracilipes</i> * Taki, 1962:397	Japan	YTKC
Family Octopodidae Orbigny, 1840:3 [In Fersussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]		
Subfamily Octopodinae Grimpe, 1921a		
<i>Octopus (Octopus)</i> Cuvier, 1797:380		
<i>vulgaris</i> Cuvier, 1797:380	W Mediterranean Sea	MNHN
<i>adamsi</i> * Benham, 1944:259	New Zealand	OM
<i>aegina</i> Gray, 1849:7	Not designated	BMNH
<i>alatus</i> * (Sasaki, 1920:180)	Japan	NMNH
<i>alecto</i> Berry, 1953:56	Gulf of California, Mexico	NMNH
<i>alpheus</i> Norman, 1993a:270	E Australia	NMV
<i>araneoides</i> * (Taki, 1964:307)	Japan	YTKC
<i>arborescens</i> (Hoyle, 1904c:189)	Sri Lanka	BMNH+NMGW
<i>areolatus</i> de Haan, 1839-1841:65 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]		
<i>aspilosomatis</i> Norman, 1993a:279	Japan	RMNH
<i>australis</i> Hoyle, 1885b:224	NE Australia	NMV
<i>balboai</i> Voss, 1971:16	E Australia	BMNH
<i>berrima</i> Stranks & Norman, 1993:355	Gulf of Panama	NMNH
<i>bimaculatus</i> Verrill, 1883b:121	SE Australia	NMV
<i>bimaculoides</i> Pickford & McConnaughey, 1949:14	California, USA	NMNH
<i>bocki</i> Adam, 1941a:1	California, USA	YPM
<i>briareus</i> Robson, 1929b:612	Fiji Ids.	NRM
<i>brocki</i> * Ortmann, 1888:645	Curacao Id., Netherlands	ZMA+BMNH
<i>bunurong</i> Stranks, 1990:462	Antilles	MZUS
<i>burryi</i> Voss, 1950:76	Japan	NMV
<i>californicus</i> (Berry, 1911c:590)	SE Australia	NMNH
	Florida, USA	NMNH
	California, USA	NMNH#

<i>campbelli</i> (Smith, 1902:201)	New Zealand	BMNH
<i>carolinensis</i> Verrill, 1884:235	North Carolina, USA	NMNH
<i>chierchiae</i> Jatta, 1889:64	Panama	SZN?
<i>conispadiceus</i> (Sasaki, 1917:367)	Japan	MSUT?
<i>cyanea</i> Gray, 1849:15	Australia	BMNH
<i>defilippi</i> (Verany, 1851:30)	W Mediterranean Sea	MHNN
<i>dierythraeus</i> Norman, 1993a:284	NE Australia	NMV
<i>digueti</i> Perrier & Rochebrune, 1894:770	Gulf of California, Mexico	MNHN
<i>exannulatus</i> Norman, 1993b:321	E Australia	NMV
<i>fangsiao typicus</i> Orbigny, 1839-1841:70 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	Japan	--
<i>fangsiao etchuanus</i> (Sasaki, 1929:53)	Japan	MSUT#
<i>favonius</i> Gray, 1849:9	Singapore	BMNH
<i>filamentosus</i> Blainville, 1826:188	Mauritius Id.	MNHN
<i>filosus</i> Howell, 1867:240	St. Croix Id.	ANSP
<i>fitchi</i> Berry, 1953:54	Gulf of California, Mexico	NMNH
<i>fujitai</i> (Sasaki, 1929:70)	Japan	FMHU#
<i>gardineri</i> (Hoyle, 1905:976)	Maldive Ids.	UMC
<i>gibbsi</i> O'Shea, 1999:120	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>globosus</i> Appellöf, 1886:7	Japan	ZMUU
<i>graptus</i> Norman, 1993a:296	NE Australia	NMV
<i>guangdongensis</i> Dong, 1976:213	South China Sea	ASIO
<i>hardwickei</i> Gray, 1849:8	Indian Ocean	BMNH
<i>hattai</i> (Sasaki, 1929:87)	Japan	MSUT
<i>hongkongensis</i> Hoyle, 1885b:224	Japan	BMNH
<i>hubbsorum</i> Berry, 1953:53	Gulf of California, Mexico	NMNH
<i>joubini</i> Robson, 1929c:161	Virgin Ids.	BMNH
<i>kagoshimensis</i> Ortmann, 1888:664	Japan	MZUS
<i>kaharoa</i> O'Shea, 1999:174	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>kaurna</i> Stranks, 1990:460	SE Australia	NMV
<i>lechenaultii</i> Orbigny, 1826:18 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	India	MNHN
<i>lobensis*</i> Castellanos & Menni, 1969:92	Argentina	MLP
<i>longispadiceus</i> (Sasaki, 1917:366)	Japan	FMHU
<i>luteus</i> (Sasaki, 1929:45)	Pescadores Ids.	FMHU#
<i>macropus</i> Risso, 1826:3	W Mediterranean Sea?	--

<i>maorum</i> Hutton, 1880:1	New Zealand	OM
<i>marginatus</i> Taki, 1964:304	Japan	YTKC
<i>maya</i> Voss & Solis, 1966:617	Gulf of Mexico	NMNH
<i>membranaceus</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:89	Papua New Guinea	MNHN
<i>mercatoris</i> * Adam, 1937:76	Gulf of Mexico	IRSNB
<i>mernoo</i> O'Shea, 1999:165	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>microphthalmus</i> Goodrich, 1896:20	Andaman Ids.	ZSI
<i>micropyrsus</i> Berry, 1953:52	California, USA	NMNH
<i>mimus</i> Gould, 1852:473	Peru	--
<i>minor minor</i> (Sasaki, 1920:181)	Japan	NMNH
<i>minor pardalis</i> * (Sasaki, 1929:94)	Japan	MSUT?
<i>minor typicus</i> * (Sasaki, 1929:90)	Japan	MSUT?
<i>mototi</i> Norman, 1993b:329	E Australia	NMV
<i>mutilans</i> Taki, 1942:71	Japan	YTKC
<i>nanhaiensis</i> Dong, 1976:211	South China Sea	ASIO
<i>nanus</i> Adam, 1973:42	Red Sea	TAU
<i>neglectus</i> Nateewathana & Norman, 1999:452	Andaman Sea	PMBC
<i>niveus</i> Lesson, 1830:239	Society Ids.	MNHN
<i>nocturnus</i> Norman & Sweeney, 1997:117	Philippine Ids.	NMNH
<i>occidentalis</i> Steenstrup, 1886:77 [In Hoyle, 1886]	Ascension Id.	BMNH
<i>ochotensis</i> (Sasaki, 1920:174)	Okhotsk Sea	NMNH
<i>oculifer</i> Hoyle, 1904b:14	Galapagos Ids.	--
<i>oliveri</i> (Berry, 1914:136)	Kermadec Ids.	NMNH
<i>ornatus</i> Gould, 1852:476	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>oshimai</i> (Sasaki, 1929:44)	Taiwan	FMHU#
<i>ovulum</i> * (Sasaki, 1917:364)	Japan	MSUT?
<i>pallidus</i> Hoyle, 1885b:223	SE Australia	BMNH
<i>parvus</i> (Sasaki, 1917:365)	Japan	FMHU
<i>penicillifer</i> Berry, 1954:66	Gulf of California, Mexico	NMNH
<i>pentherinus</i> * Rochebrune & Mabile, 1889:H7	Patagonia, Argentina	MNHN
<i>polyzenia</i> Gray, 1849:13	N Australia	BMNH
<i>prashadi</i> Adam, 1939a:103	Andaman Ids.	ZSI
<i>pricei</i> * (Berry, 1913a:73)	California, USA	CASIZ
<i>pumilus</i> Norman & Sweeney, 1997:127	Philippine Ids.	NMNH
<i>pyrum</i> Norman et al., 1997:365	Banda Sea	MNHN
<i>rapanui</i> Voss, 1979:360	Easter Id.	NMNH

<i>rex</i> Nateewathana & Norman, 1999:447	Gulf of Thailand	PMBC
<i>robsoni</i> Adam, 1941c:1	Red Sea	MNHN
<i>roosevelti</i> Stuart, 1941:1	Galapagos Ids.	NMNH
<i>rubescens</i> Berry, 1953:51	Gulf of California, Mexico	NMNH
<i>salutii</i> Verany, 1839a:93	W Mediterranean Sea	MHNN
<i>sanctaehelenae</i> Robson, 1929c:74	St. Helena Id.	BMNH
<i>sasakii</i> Taki, 1942:75	Japan	YTKC
<i>selene</i> Voss, 1971:11	Gulf of Panama	NMNH
<i>siamensis</i> Nateewathana & Norman, 1999:456	Andaman Sea	PMBC
<i>spinusus*</i> (Sasaki, 1920:177)	Japan	NMNH#
<i>striolatus</i> Dong, 1976:212	South China Sea	ASIO
<i>superciliosus</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:88	Bass Strait, Australia	MNHN
<i>taprobanensis*</i> Robson, 1926:165	Sri Lanka	BMNH
<i>tehuelchus</i> Orbigny, 1834:27 [In 1834-1847]	Patagonia, Argentina	MNHN#
<i>tenebricus</i> Smith, 1884:35	NE Australia	BMNH
<i>tetricus</i> Gould, 1852:474	SE Australia	Lost
<i>tsugarensis*</i> (Sasaki, 1920:175)	Japan	NMNH
<i>validus</i> (Sasaki, 1920:183)	Japan	NMNH
<i>varunae</i> Oommen, 1971:69	Arabian Sea	?INPC
<i>veligero</i> Berry, 1953:57	Gulf of California, Mexico	NMNH
<i>verrucosus</i> Hoyle, 1885b:222	Tristan da Cunha Id.	BMNH+NMGW
<i>vitiensis</i> Hoyle, 1885b:226	Fiji Ids.	BMNH
<i>warringa</i> Stranks, 1990:457	SE Australia	NMV
<i>winckworthi</i> Robson, 1926:161	S India	BMNH
<i>wolfi</i> (Wülker, 1913:458)	Tahiti Id., Society Ids.	SMF
<i>yendoi*</i> (Sasaki, 1920:179)	Korea	NMNH
<i>zonatus</i> Voss, 1968:647	Colombia (Atl. O.)	NMNH
<i>Octopus (Abdopus)</i> Norman and Flinn, 2001:14		
<i>horridus</i> Orbigny, 1826:144	Red Sea	SMF
<i>abaculus</i> Norman & Sweeney, 1997:109	Philippine Ids.	NMNH
<i>aculeatus</i> Orbigny, 1834:pls 7,8 [in Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848]	Philippine Ids.	MNHN
<i>capricornicus</i> Norman and Flinn, 20001:24	NE Australia	NMV
<i>tonganus</i> Hoyle, 1885b:225	Tonga Ids.	BMNH+NMGW
<i>Ameloctopus</i> Norman, 1992:568		
<i>litoralis</i> Norman, 1992:569	NE Australia	NMV

<i>Aphrodoctopus</i> Roper & Mangold, 1992:5		
<i>schultzei</i> (Hoyle, 1910:261)	Namibia	ZMB
<i>Cistopus</i> Gray, 1849:20		
<i>indicus</i> (Rapp, 1835:24 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	Celebes Id., Indonesia	MNHN
<i>Enteroctopus</i> Rochebrune & Mabile, 1889:H5		
<i>membranaceus</i> Rochebrune & Mabile, 1889:H7	Tierra del Fuego, Chile	NMHN#
<i>dofleini</i> (Wulker, 1910:7)	Japan	ZSM
<i>juttingi</i> * Robson, 1929b:616	Chile	ZMA
<i>magnificus</i> (Villanueva, Sanchez & Compagno, 1992:39)	Namibia	SAM
<i>megalocyathus</i> (Gould, 1852:471)	Tierra del Fuego, Chile	Lost
<i>zealandicus</i> (Benham, 1944:256)	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>Euaxoctopus</i> Voss, 1971:25		
<i>panamensis</i> Voss, 1971:25	Gulf of Panama	NMNH
<i>pillsburyae</i> Voss, 1975:346	Surinam	NMNH
<i>scalenus</i> * (Hoyle, 1904b:13)	7° N 80° W (Pac. O.)	--
<i>Hapalochlaena</i> Robson, 1929c:207		
<i>lunulata</i> (Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:86)	Papua New Guinea	MNHN
<i>fasciata</i> (Hoyle, 1886:94)	SE Australia	BMNH
<i>maculosa</i> (Hoyle, 1883:319)	Australia	NMGW
<i>nierstraszi</i> * (Adam, 1938b:14)	Andaman Ids.	IRSNB
<i>Pinnoctopus</i> Orbigny, 1845:193		
<i>cordiformis</i> Quoy & Gaimard, 1832:87	Tasman Bay, N.Z.	NZOI
<i>kermadecensis</i> (Berry, 1914:138)	Kermadec Ids.	NMNH
<i>Pteroctopus</i> Fischer, 1882:334 [In 1880-1887]		
<i>tetracirrhus</i> (Chiaie, 1830:pl.72)	Mediterranean Sea	--
<i>eurycephala</i> (Taki, 1964:313)	Japan	YTKC
<i>hoylei</i> (Berry, 1909:407)	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH
<i>keralensis</i> (Oommen, 1966:56)	SW India	OLUK
<i>schmidt</i> (Joubin, 1933:4)	25° N 77° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUC
<i>witjazi</i> * Akimushkin, 1963:145	Sea of Okhotsk	Lost
<i>Robsonella</i> * Adam, 1938a:223		
<i>fontaniana</i> (Orbigny, 1834:28 [In 1834-1847])	Chile	MNHN
<i>huttoni</i> Benham, 1943:53	New Zealand	OM
<i>Scaeurgus</i> Troschel, 1857:51		

<i>unicirrhus</i> (Chiaie, 1839-1841:70 [In Ferussac & Orbigny, 1834-1848])	Mediterranean Sea	--
<i>patagiatus</i> Berry, 1913b:564	Hawaiian Ids.	NMNH#
Subfamily Eledoninae Grimpe, 1921a		
<i>Eledone</i> Leach, 1817:137		
<i>moschata</i> (Lamarck, 1798:130)	Not given	MNHN#
<i>caparti</i> Adam, 1950b:7	Congo, W Africa	IRSNB
<i>cirrhosa</i> (Lamarck, 1798:130)	Not given	MNHN#
<i>gaucha</i> Haimovici, 1988:82	S Brazil	MORG
<i>massyae</i> Voss, 1964:511	Brazil	MZUSP
<i>microsicya</i> * (Rochebrune, 1884c:158)	Red Sea	MNHN
<i>nigra</i> (Hoyle, 1910:262)	SW Africa	ZMB
<i>palari</i> Lu & Stranks, 1992:73	E Australia	NMV
<i>thysanophora</i> Voss, 1962d:265	South Africa	SAM
<i>Pareledone</i> Robson, 1932b:270		
<i>charcoti</i> (Joubin, 1905:22)	65° S 64° W (Ant. O.)	MNHN
<i>adelieana</i> (Berry, 1917:17)	66° S 145° E (Ant. O.)	AMS
<i>antarctica</i> * (Thiele, 1920:434)	66° S 89° E (Ant. O.)	ZMB
<i>framensis</i> Lu & Stranks, 1994:227	67° S 68° E (Ant. O.)	NMV
<i>harrissoni</i> (Berry, 1917:24)	65° S 96° E (Ant. O.)	AMS
<i>polymorpha</i> (Robson, 1930b:390)	South Georgia Ids.	BMNH
<i>pryzdensis</i> Lu & Stranks, 1994:232	66° S 72° E (Ant. O.)	NMV
<i>turqueti</i> (Joubin, 1905:29)	65° S 64° W (Ant. O.)	MNHN
<i>Tetracheledone</i> Voss, 1955:107		
<i>spinicirrus</i> Voss, 1955:107	Cuba	MCZ
<i>Vosseledone</i> Palacio, 1978:282		
<i>charrua</i> Palacio, 1978:282	Uruguay	NMNH
<i>Velodona</i> Chun, 1915:479		
<i>togata togata</i> Chun, 1915:479	W Indian Ocean	ZMB
<i>togata capensis</i> Robson, 1924a:206	South Africa	BMNH
Subfamily Graneledoninae Voss, 1988		
<i>Graneledone</i> Joubin, 1918b:39		
<i>verrucosa verrucosa</i> (Verrill, 1881b:105)	New England, USA	NMNH
<i>antarctica</i> Voss, 1976:448	74° S 175° W (Ant. O.)	NMNH
<i>boreopacifica</i> Nesis, 1982:322	50° N 151° E (Pac. O.)	ZIN

<i>challengeri</i> (Berry, 1916:49)	Kermadec Ids.	BMNH
<i>gonzalezi</i> Guerra et al., 2000	47° S 69° E (Ant. O.)	MNHN
<i>macrotyla</i> Voss, 1976:454	54° S 55° W (Atl. O.)	NMNH
<i>taniwha taniwha</i> O'Shea, 1999:222	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>taniwha kubodera</i> O'Shea, 1999:233	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>verrucosa media</i> * (Joubin, 1918a:5)	43° N 63° W (Atl. O.)	MOM
<i>yamana</i> Kommritz, 2000:544	54° S 58° W (Atl. O.)	ZMH
<i>Bentheledone</i> Robson, 1932b:317		
<i>rotunda</i> (Hoyle, 1885b:230)	Antarctic Ocean	BMNH
<i>albida</i> * (Berry, 1917:15)	64° S 127° E (Ant. O.)	AMS
<i>Thaumeledone</i> Robson, 1930b:392		
<i>brevis</i> (Hoyle, 1885b:230)	Uruguay	BMNH+NMGW
<i>gunteri</i> Robson, 1930b:392	South Georgia Ids.	BMNH
<i>marshalli</i> O'Shea, 1999:249	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>zeiss</i> O'Shea, 1999:246	New Zealand	NZOI
Subfamily Megaleledoninae Taki, 1961		
<i>Megaleledone</i> Taki, 1961:297		
<i>senoi</i> Taki, 1961:297	Antarctic Ocean	YTKC
Subfamily Bathypolypodinae Robson, 1928		
<i>Bathypolypus</i> Grimpe, 1921a:300		
<i>arcticus arcticus</i> (Prosch, 1847:59)	Greenland	ZMUC
<i>arcticus proschi</i> Muus, 1962:13	W Greenland	ZMUC
<i>faeroensis</i> (Russell, 1909:446)	Iceland	ZMH
<i>salebrosus</i> (Sasaki, 1920:182)	Japan	NMNH
<i>sponsalis</i> (Fischer & Fischer, 1892:297)	W Africa	MNHN
<i>valdiviae</i> (Thiele, in Chun, 1915:485)	Agulhas Bank, South Africa	ZMB
<i>Benthooctopus</i> Grimpe, 1921a:300		
<i>piscatorum</i> (Verrill, 1879:470)	Nova Scotia, Canada	NMNH
<i>abruptus</i> (Sasaki, 1920:173)	Japan	NMNH
<i>berryi</i> Robson, 1924c:658	South Africa	BMNH
<i>canthylus</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:69	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>clyderoperi</i> O'Shea, 1999:209	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>ergasticus</i> (Fischer & Fischer, 1892:298)	W Africa	MNHN
<i>eureka</i> (Robson, 1929c:179)	Falkland Ids.	RSM
<i>fuscus</i> * Taki, 1964:316	Japan	YTKC
<i>hokkaidensis</i> (Berry, 1921b:352)	Japan	NMNH

<i>januarii</i> (Hoyle, 1885b:229)	NE Brazil	BMNH
<i>karubar</i> Norman et al., 1997:360	Arafura Sea	MNHN
<i>leioderma</i> (Berry, 1911c:590)	Alaska, USA	CASIZ
<i>levis</i> (Hoyle, 1885b:229)	Antarctic Ocean	BMNH
<i>lothei</i> * (Chun, 1913:18)	28° N 13° W (Atl. O.)	ZMUB?
<i>macrophallus</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:82	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>?magellanicus</i> * Robson, 1930a:333	Tierra del Fuego, Chile	MNHN
<i>oregonae</i> Toll, 1981:88	Caribbean Sea	NMNH
<i>oregonensis</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:73	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>profundorum</i> Robson, 1932b:237	Japan	BMNH
<i>pseudonymus</i> * (Grimpe, 1922:41)	Azores Ids.	MOM
<i>robustus</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:67	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>sibiricus</i> Loyning, 1930:1	76° N 146° E (Arct. O.)	ZMUO?
<i>tangaroa</i> O'Shea, 1999:202	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>tegginmathae</i> O'Shea, 1999:200	New Zealand	NZOI
<i>thielei</i> Robson, 1932b:233	Kerguelen Id.	ZMB
<i>yaquinae</i> Voss & Percy, 1990:76	Oregon, USA	NMNH
<i>Teretocopus</i> Robson, 1929b:608		
<i>indicus</i> Robson, 1929b:608	Arabian Sea	ZSI
<i>alcocki</i> Robson, 1932b:251	N Indian Ocean	ZSI
<i>Grimpella</i> Robson, 1928:110		
<i>thaumastocheir</i> Robson, 1928:110	S Australia	BMNH
Subfamily Undetermined		
<i>Vulcanoctopus</i> Gonzalez, Guerra, Pascual & Briand, 1998:171		
<i>hydrothermalis</i> Gonzalez et al., 1998:172.	12° N 103° W (Pac. O.)	MNHN
Family Ocythoidae Gray, 1849		
<i>Ocythoe</i> Rafinesque, 1814:29		
<i>tuberculata</i> Rafinesque, 1814:29	Mediterranean Sea	Lost
Family Tremoctopodidae Tryon, 1879		
<i>Tremoctopus</i> Chiaie, 1830:pls. 70,71		
<i>violaceus violaceus</i> Chiaie, 1830:pls. 70,71	Mediterranean Sea	--
<i>gelatus</i> Thomas, 1977:371	E Florida, USA	NMNH
<i>robsoni</i> Kirk, 1883:549	New Zealand	NMNZ
<i>violaceus gracilis</i> (Eydox & Souleyet, 1852:13)	8° N 106° W (Pac. O.)	MNHN
Family Vitreledonellidae Robson, 1932b:321		
<i>Vitreledonella</i> Joubin, 1918b:1		

richardi Joubin, 1918b:1
Order Vampyromorphida Pickford, 1939
Family Vampyroteuthidae Thiele, in Chun, 1915
Vampyroteuthis Chun, 1903:88
infernalis Chun, 1903:88

30° N 15° W (Atl. O.)

MHNN

Gulf of Guinea

ZMB

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