



Smithsonian

Archives of American Art

A Finding Aid to the Isabel Bishop Papers, 1914-1983, in the Archives of American Art

Erin Corley

Funding for the processing and digitization of this collection
was provided by the Terra Foundation for American Art.

October 31, 2007

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Collection Overview

Repository:	Archives of American Art
Title:	Isabel Bishop papers
Date:	1914-1983
Identifier:	AAA.bishisab
Creator:	Bishop, Isabel, 1902-1988
Extent:	2.6 Linear feet
Language:	English .
Summary:	The papers of realist painter Isabel Bishop date from 1914 to 1983 and measure 2.6 linear feet. The collection documents Bishop's painting career, her friendship with other artists, and her participation in several arts organizations. There are scattered biographical documents, correspondence with fellow artists such as Peggy Bacon, Warren Chappell, Edward Laning, and R. B. Kitaj, and with writers, curators, museums, galleries, arts organizations, and others. Also found are arts organization files, Bishop's writings about Warren Chappell and friend Reginald Marsh, notes, exhibition catalogs, news clippings, and other printed material, photographs of Bishop and her artwork, and photographs of Reginald and Felicia Marsh. Original artwork includes 8 sketchbooks, loose sketches, prints, and watercolor figure studies.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The collection was donated in several installments by Isabel Bishop from 1959 to 1983.

Related Material

Also found at the Archives of American Art are three oral history interviews with Isabel Bishop, April 15, 1959, May 29, 1959, and November 12-December 11, 1987.

The Whitney Museum of American Art and Midtown Galleries loaned additional Bishop papers to the Archives for microfilming on reels NY59-4 and NY59-5. These items were returned to the lenders after microfilming and are not described in the container listing of this finding aid.

Alternative Forms Available

The papers of **Isabel Bishop** in the Archives of American Art were digitized in 2008 , and total 2,150 images.

Processing Information

Portions of this collection received a preliminary level of processing at some point after donation. The collection was typically microfilmed in the order in which it was received on reels NY59-4, NY59-5, D283,

D359, 2, 64, 100, and 4938. The entire collection was fully processed, arranged, and described by Erin Corley in 2007 and scanned in 2008 with funding provided by the Terra Foundation for American Art.

Preferred Citation

Isabel Bishop papers, 1914-1983. Archives of American Art, Smithsonian Institution.

Restrictions on Access

The collection has been digitized and is available online via AAA's website.

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Biographical Note

Isabel Bishop (1902-1988) was born in Cincinnati, Ohio to John Remsen Bishop and Anna Bartram Newbold Bishop. Shortly after her birth the family moved to Detroit, Michigan. As a child Bishop took art classes and had a growing interest in drawing. In 1918 at the age of 16 she left home and moved to New York City where she enrolled in the School of Applied Design for Women to be an illustrator. However, her real interest was in painting, not the graphic arts, and she enrolled in the Art Students League in 1920. There she studied with Kenneth Hayes Miller and Guy Pene du Bois and met many young artists, including Reginald Marsh and Edwin Dickinson, both of whom became close friends. She took classes until 1924 and rented a studio and living space on 14th Street in a neighborhood where many artists maintained studios at the time.

Bishop began exhibiting her work and participated in artist groups, including the Whitney Studio Club and the New Society of Artists. During the 1920s and 1930s she developed a realist style of painting, primarily depicting women in their daily routine on the streets of Manhattan. Her work was greatly influenced by Peter Paul Rubens and other Dutch and Flemish painters that she had discovered during trips to Europe. In 1932 Bishop began showing her work frequently at the newly opened Midtown Galleries, where her work would be represented throughout her career.

In 1934 she married Harold Wolff, a neurologist, and moved with him to Riverdale, New York. Bishop kept her studio in Manhattan, moving from 14th Street to Union Square. She remained in her Union Square studio for fifty years (1934-1984). From 1936 to 1937 she taught at the Art Students League and in 1940 her son Remsen was born. In 1941 she was named a member of the National Academy of Design and from 1944 to 1946 she was the Vice President of the National Institute of Arts & Letters, the first woman to hold an executive position with that organization. She wrote articles and joined other artists in speaking out in support of realist painting and against the abstract style that was dominating the New York art scene.

During her long career which lasted into the 1980s, Bishop exhibited in numerous group and solo exhibitions, traveled throughout the U. S. as an exhibition juror, and won many awards for her work, including the award for Outstanding Achievement in the Arts presented by President Jimmy Carter in 1979.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of realist painter Isabel Bishop date from 1914 to 1983 and measure 2.6 linear feet. The collection documents Bishop's painting career, her friendship with other artists, and her participation in several arts organizations. Scattered biographical documents include awards and a file on her participation in art juries.

Bishop was friends with many artists and cultural figures and her correspondence includes letters to and from artists such as John Taylor Arms, Peggy Bacon, Peter Blume, Warren Chappell (many letters from Chappell are illustrated), Sidney Delevante, Edwin Dickinson, Philip Evergood, John Folinsbee, Malvina Hoffman, Jo Hopper, James Kearns, Leon Kroll, Clare Leighton, Jack Levine, Alice Neel, Hobson Pittman, Fairfield Porter, Abraham Rattner, Katherine Schmidt, Henry Schnakenberg, Raphael Soyer, George Tooker, Stuyvesant Van Veen, Franklin Watkins, Mahonri Young, and William Zorach. Bishop not only corresponded with artists but also many poets, authors, historians, and dancers, such as Van Wyck Brooks, John Canaday, John Ciardi, Merce Cunningham, Babette Deutsch, Edna Ferber, Richmond Lattimore, Marianne Moore, Lewis Mumford, Kurt Vonnegut, and Glenway Westcott. Also found are letters from many galleries, museums, and schools which exhibited or purchased her work, including curators Juliana Force and Una Johnson.

Bishop kept files from her affiliations with the American Society of Painters, Sculptors, and Gravers and the New Society of Artists, containing mostly membership and financial records, and a file on a UNESCO conference. Unfortunately, files documenting her membership and vice presidency of the National Institute of Arts & Letters are not found here.

A small amount of Bishop's writings and notes include essays about friends and artists Reginald Marsh and Warren Chappell. Printed material consists of exhibition catalogs and announcements, news clippings, magazines, and a design by G. Alan Chidsey for a book about Bishop. Photographs depict Bishop with her husband and in her studio, her artwork, and also include three photographs of her friend, Reginald Marsh.

Original artwork includes eight small sketchbooks, loose pen and ink sketches, intaglio prints, watercolor figure studies, and a drawing of Bishop by Aaron Bohrod.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged into 7 series:

Missing Title:

- Series 1: Biographical Material, 1943-1975 (Box 1; 4 folders)
- Series 2: Correspondence, 1939-1983 (Box 1; 0.6 linear feet)
- Series 3: Organization Files, 1924-1937, 1951-1952 (Box 1; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 4: Writings & Notes, 1937-1960s (Box 1; 4 folders)
- Series 5: Printed Material, 1930-1979 (Box 2; 0.6 linear feet)
- Series 6: Photographs, 1914, circa 1920s-1975 (Box 2, OV 5; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 7: Artwork, circa 1940s-1970s (Box 2-4, OV 5; 0.4 linear feet)

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Realism
Women artists
Women painters
Women sculptors

Types of Materials:

Illustrated letters
Photographs
Prints

Sketchbooks
Sketches
Watercolors

Names:

American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers
Arms, John Taylor, 1887-1953
Bacon, Peggy, 1895-1987
Blume, Peter, 1906-1992
Brooks, Van Wyck, 1886-1963
Canaday, John, 1907-1985
Chappell, Warren, 1904-
Ciardi, John, 1916-
Cunningham, Merce
Delevante, Sidney, 1894-
Deutsch, Babette, 1895-1982
Dickinson, Edwin Walter, 1891-1978
Evergood, Philip, 1901-1973
Ferber, Edna, 1887-1968
Folinsbee, John Fulton, 1892-1972
Force, Juliana, 1876-1948
Hoffman, Malvina, 1887-1966
Hopper, Jo N. (Josephine Nivison), 1883-1968
Johnson, Una E.
Kearns, James
Kitaj, R. B.
Kroll, Leon, 1884-1974
Laning, Edward, 1906-1981
Lattimore, Richmond Alexander, 1906-1984
Leighton, Clare, 1899-
Marsh, Reginald, 1898-1954
Moore, Marianne, 1887-1972
Mumford, Lewis, 1895-1990
Neel, Alice, 1900-1984
New Society of Artists (New York, N.Y.)
Pittman, Hobson Lafayette, 1899 or 1900-1972
Porter, Fairfield
Rattner, Abraham
Schmidt, Katherine, 1898-1978
Schnakenberg, H. E. (Henry Ernest), 1892-1970
Soyer, Raphael, 1899-1987
Tooker, George, 1920-2011
Van Veen, Stuyvesant
Vonnegut, Kurt
Watkins, Franklin Chenault, 1894-1972
Westcott, Glenway
Zorach, William, 1887-1966

Occupations:

Book illustrators -- New York (State) -- New York
Painters -- New York (State) -- New York
Sculptors -- New York (State) -- New York

Container Listing

Series 1: Biographical Material, 1943-1975

4 Folders (Box 1)

Scope and Contents: Scattered biographical material about Isabel Bishop includes two biographical summaries, one from the book *Outstanding Women Artists of America*, published in 1975, and awards, including one from the National Institute of Arts & Letters. Also found are Bishop's studio guest book signed by visitors and file of material regarding her participation in art juries. This art jury file includes photographs of jury members, news clippings about the events, and one letter regarding her participation.

Available Formats: This series has been scanned in its entirety.

Arrangement: Items are arranged chronologically within each folder.

Box 1, Folder 1	Biographical Summaries, circa 1957, 1975
Box 1, Folder 2	Awards, 1943-1944, 1954
Box 1, Folder 3	Isabel Bishop Studio Guest Book, 1961
Box 1, Folder 4	Art Jury Participation File, 1948-1956

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Series 2: Correspondence, 1939-1983

0.6 Linear feet (Box 1)

Scope and Contents: Isabel Bishop's correspondence spans over forty years, with the bulk of it dating between 1960 and 1973. Letters found here are both personal and professional. There are separate files of correspondence with artists Warren Chappell, R. B. Kitaj, and Edward Laning, poet John Canaday and his wife Katherine, and physicist John M. Frankland. Over half of the letters to Bishop from Warren Chappell are illustrated.

Bishop's chronological general correspondence primarily consists of incoming letters, with a few outgoing letters. Bishop was friends with many artists and cultural figures and her correspondence includes letters to and from artists such as John Taylor Arms, Peggy Bacon, Peter Blume, Warren Chappell, Sidney Delevante, Edwin Dickinson, Philip Evergood, John Folinsbee, Malvina Hoffman, Jo Hopper, James Kearns, Leon Kroll, Clare Leighton, Jack Levine, Alice Neel, Hobson Pittman, Fairfield Porter, Abraham Rattner, Katherine Schmidt, Henry Schnakenberg, Raphael Soyer, George Tooker, Stuyvesant Van Veen, Franklin Watkins, Mahonri Young, and William Zorach. Bishop also corresponded with poets, authors, historians, and dancers, such as Van Wyck Brooks, John Ciardi, Merce Cunningham, Babette Deutsch, Edna Ferber, Richmond Lattimore, Marianne Moore, Lewis Mumford, Kurt Vonnegut, and Glenway Westcott. There are also letters from many galleries, museums, and schools which exhibited or purchased her work, including Juliana Force and Una Johnson, and art organizations.

Available Formats: This series has been scanned in its entirety.

Box 1, Folder 5	Correspondence with John & Katherine Canaday, 1964-1980
Box 1, Folder 6	Correspondence with Warren Chappell, 1941-1949, 1966-1975
Box 1, Folder 7	Correspondence with Warren Chappell, 1976-1980
Box 1, Folder 8	Correspondence with Warren Chappell, 1981-1983
Box 1, Folder 9	Undated Correspondence with Warren Chappell, circa 1966-1983
Box 1, Folder 10	Correspondence with John M. Frankland, 1976-1980
Box 1, Folder 11	Correspondence with R. B. Kitaj, 1974-1984
Box 1, Folder 12	Correspondence with Edward Laning, 1943-1980
Box 1, Folder 13	General Correspondence, 1939-1949
Box 1, Folder 14	General Correspondence, 1950-1952
Box 1, Folder 15	General Correspondence, 1953-1955
Box 1, Folder 16	General Correspondence, 1956-1959

Box 1, Folder 17	General Correspondence, 1960-1968
Box 1, Folder 18	General Correspondence, 1970-1973
Box 1, Folder 19	General Correspondence, 1974
Box 1, Folder 20	General Correspondence, 1975-1976
Box 1, Folder 21	General Correspondence, 1976-1977
Box 1, Folder 22	General Correspondence, 1978
Box 1, Folder 23	General Correspondence, 1979
Box 1, Folder 24	General Correspondence, 1980-1981
Box 1, Folder 25	General Correspondence, 1982-1983
Box 1, Folder 26	Undated General Correspondence, circa 1939-1983

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Series 3: Organization Files, 1924-1937, 1951-1952

0.2 Linear feet (Box 1)

Scope and Contents: This series contains files or records of arts organizations in which Bishop participated, including the American Society of Painters, Sculptors, and Gravers and the New Society of Artists. The files contain a variety of materials, such as a constitution, lists of members, various receipts and bills, a dues ledger, and price lists. Note that her role as an officer in the National Institute of Arts and Letters is not documented here. Bishop's file on UNESCO includes documents regarding her participation in the 1952 International Conference of Artists and contains agendas, reports, notes on panels, and other documents.

Available Formats: This series has been scanned in its entirety.

Arrangement: Items are arranged chronologically within each folder.

American Society of Painters, Sculptors, and Gravers

Box 1, Folder 27	Administrative, Membership & Financial Records, 1930-1935
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Box 1, Folder 28	Membership Ledger, 1930-1937
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New Society of Artists

Box 1, Folder 29	Membership Records, 1928-1930
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Box 1, Folder 30	Price List, 1930
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Box 1, Folder 31	Financial Documents, 1924-1930
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Box 1, Folder 32	Accounts Ledger, 1924-1931
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Box 1, Folder 33	Deposits Ledger, 1926-1929
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Box 1, Folder 34	UNESCO, Conference Materials, 1951-1952
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Series 4: Writings & Notes, 1937-1960s

4 Folders (Box 1)

Scope and Contents: This series contains Isabel Bishop's scattered writings and notes. Included are two essays she wrote about her friend and artist Reginald Marsh as well as her research notes for a post office mural, commissioned by New Lexington, Kentucky. Other miscellaneous writings include a brief essay about artist Warren Chappell, notes for lectures on art, and various writing fragments and notes. Also found is an essay on religion by Bishop's mother.

Available Formats: This series has been scanned in its entirety.

Box 1, Folder 35	Writings about Reginald Marsh, 1950s, 1956
Box 1, Folder 36	Research Notes for Post Office Mural, New Lexington, Kentucky, 1937
Box 1, Folder 37	Miscellaneous Writings & Notes, circa 1940s-1960s
Box 1, Folder 38	Essay by Anna Newbold Bishop (Isabel Bishop's mother), undated

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Series 5: Printed Material, 1930-1979

0.6 Linear feet (Box 2)

Scope and Contents: Found here are exhibition catalogs and announcements for Bishop's solo and group shows, including a typescript of a catalog for a Russian exhibition, "Representations of America." News clippings, magazines, and journals contain articles about Bishop, her artwork, exhibitions and other art events. A few of these articles were written by Bishop. Also found is a design by G. Alan Chidsey for the book, *Isabel Bishop*, which contains excerpts from articles and reproductions of her artwork.

Available Formats: The bulk of this series has been scanned.

Arrangement: Items within each folder are arranged chronologically.

Box 2, Folder 1	Exhibition Catalogs, 1936-1949
Box 2, Folder 2	Exhibition Catalogs, 1950-1954
Box 2, Folder 3	Exhibition Catalogs, 1959-1962
Box 2, Folder 4	Exhibition Catalogs, 1971-1973
Box 2, Folder 5	Exhibition Catalogs, 1973
Box 2, Folder 6	Exhibition Catalogs, 1975-1976
Box 2, Folder 7	Exhibition Catalog, "Representations of America", (Typescript), 1978 (Not scanned)
Box 2, Folder 8	Exhibition Announcements, 1942-1974
Box 2, Folder 9	News Clippings, 1933-1976
Box 2, Folder 10	Magazines & Journals, 1930-1936
Box 2, Folder 11	Magazines and Journals, 1937-1939 Image(s): Magazines & Journals
Box 2, Folder 12	Magazines and Journals, 1939 Image(s): Magazines & Journals
Box 2, Folder 13	Magazines and Journals, 1953-1954 Image(s): Magazines & Journals
Box 2, Folder 14	Magazines and Journals, 1974-1977 Image(s): Magazines & Journals
Box 2, Folder 15	Booklets, 1973-1979

Box 2, Folder 16	Book Design for Isabel Bishop, circa 1940
Box 2, Folder 17	Miscellaneous Printed Material, circa 1951-1975

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Series 6: Photographs, 1914, circa 1920s-1975

0.2 Linear feet (Box 2, OV 5)

Available Most of the photographs of artwork have not been scanned.

Formats:

Scope and Contents: This series contains photographs of Isabel Bishop and her artwork. Included is circa 1943 photograph of Bishop with husband Harold Wolff and son Remsen, as well as several photographs of her painting in her studio and one photograph of her with Homer Saint-Gaudens, director of the art museum of the Carnegie Institute. Also found are three photographs of Harold Wolff and a photographs of Bishop's friend Reginald Marsh, including a photograph of him with his wife Felicia, in his studio, and receiving an award from Isabel Bishop at the American Academy of Arts & Letters. This series also contains many photographs of Bishop's artwork. Most of the photographs of artwork are annotated on the back with provenance information.

Box 2, Folder 18	Photographs of Isabel Bishop and Harold Wolff, 1914, circa 1920s, 1943, 1953
Box 2, Folder 19	Photographs of Isabel Bishop in Her Studio, circa 1957, 1975
Box 2, Folder 20	Photograph of Isabel Bishop and Homer Saint-Gaudens, 1950s
Box 2, Folder 21	Photographs of Reginald Marsh, circa 1934, 1950, 1954
Box 2, Folder 22-24	Photographs of Artwork, circa 1950s-1960s Notes: Not digitized; oversized material housed in OV 5.
Box OV 5	Oversize Photographs of Artwork, circa 1950s-1960s Notes: Oversized material from Box 2, Folders 22-24.

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Series 7: Artwork, circa 1940s-1970s

0.4 Linear feet (Box 2-4, OV 5)

Scope and Contents: Studies and sketches by Isabel Bishop include several intaglio prints of figures walking on the street, numerous small pen sketches for the painting *Subway Scene*, loose sketches of figures, and eight small sketchbooks containing pen and pencil drawings of people and places. Also found is a watercolor sketch of a figure painted on a small gessoed board. At some point a watercolor sketch on paper of a different figure was wrapped around this board; for preservation, these have been separated. The collection also contains a watercolor sketch portrait of a woman on a gessoed board and a "study for nude" watercolor sketch on canvas. This painting has many large tears in the canvas and it was possibly destroyed by Bishop at some point after she painted it. Also found is a pencil drawing of Isabel Bishop by Aaron Bohrod, signed, "To Isabel Bishop with apologies of Aaron Bohrod."

Box 2, Folder 25	Intaglio Prints, circa 1970s Notes: Oversized material housed in Box 4.
Box 2, Folder 26	Watercolor Sketch on Gessoed Board (Small), undated
Box 3, Folder 1	Watercolor Sketch on Paper (originally wrapped around board), undated
Box 3, Folder 2	Watercolor Sketch on Gessoed Board (Large), undated Notes: Oversized material housed in Box 4.
Box 3, Folder 3	Watercolor Sketch on Gessoed Canvas (Damaged), undated Notes: Oversized material housed in Box 4.
Box 3, Folder 4	Sketches for "Gum Machine" in the Finished Painting Subway Scene, circa 1956
Box 3, Folder 5	Loose Sketches, circa 1940s-1950s Notes: Oversized material housed in OV 5.
Box 3, Folder 6	Sketchbooks, 1959
Box 3, Folder 7	Sketchbooks, 1958-1959
Box 3, Folder 8	Sketchbooks, 1959
Box 3, Folder 9	Drawing of Isabel Bishop by Aaron Bohrod, circa 1950s
Box 4	Oversize Intaglio Prints, circa 1970s Notes: Oversized material digitized with Box 2, Folder 25.
Box 4	Oversize Watercolor Sketch on Gessoed Board (Large), undated Notes: Oversized material digitized with Box 3, Folder 2.
Box 4	Oversize Watercolor Sketch on Gessoed Canvas (Damaged), undated Notes: Oversized material digitized with Box 3, Folder 3.

Box OV 5

Oversize Loose Sketches, circa 1940s-1950s

Notes: Oversized material digitized with Box 3, Folder 5.

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