A Finding Aid to the Solon H. Borglum and Borglum Family Papers, 1864-2002, in the Archives of American Art

Erin Corley

Funding for the processing and digitization of this collection was provided by the Terra Foundation for American Art. Glass plate negatives in this collection were digitized in 2019 with funding provided by the Smithsonian Women’s Committee.

January 23, 2006
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Collection Overview

Repository: Archives of American Art
Title: Solon H. Borglum and Borglum family papers
Identifier: AAA.borgsolo
Date: 1864-2002
Extent: 11.5 Linear feet
Creator: Borglum, Solon Hannibal, 1868-1922
Language: English
Summary: The Solon H. Borglum and Borglum family papers date from 1864 to 2002 and measure 11.5 linear feet. The collection documents Solon Borglum's personal life and his career as a sculptor specializing in Western themes through biographical material, family and general correspondence, writings and notes, research for his biography, financial and business letters, printed material, photographs and artwork.

Administrative Information

Provenance
Most of the materials in the collection were originally loaned by the Borglum family between 1969-1975 and microfilmed. Much of the same material was later donated in several accretions between circa 1991-2004 by various family members David Borglum, Harriet M. Borglum, Alfred Davies, Harold Davies, Monica B. Davies, Linda Borglum Fry, and Gwynneth Kelly. In 1979 approximately 200 photographs were transferred from the Smithsonian American Art Museum Library to AAA, which had received them from Monica Borglum Davies.

Separated Material
The Archives of American Art also holds microfilm of material lent for microfilming (reels N69-98 and 1054) including a scrapbook of new clippings, other printed material, writings, and correspondence, much of which was included in subsequent donations. Loaned materials not donated at a later date are not described in the container listing of this finding aid.

Related Material
The Archives also holds several collections related to the Borglum family, including the Gutzon Borglum collection, available on microfilm only, reel 3056. This collection includes correspondence, printed material, and photographs. Originals reside at the San Antonio Museum of Art. Also found are the Gutzon Borglum letters to John A. Stewart (available on microfilm reel D8, frames 359-362) and the Harriet Collins Allen papers relating to Solon Borglum. The Library of Congress also holds papers of Solon Hannibal Borglum and is the primary repository of the papers of Gutzon Borglum.
Alternative Forms Available

The papers of sculptor Solon Borglum and the Borglum Family were digitized in 2006 by the Archives of American Art, and total 6,177 images.

Materials not digitized include a few certificates, writings and notes not authored by Solon but by others, Monica Borglum Davies research files for and drafts of the biography Solon H. Borglum, A Man Who Stands Alone, 1974, some routine financial materials, clippings and magazines, and photographs of artwork.

Materials lent for microfilming, most of which was later donated, merged, and digitized, are available on 35mm microfilm reels N69-98 and 1054 at Archives of American Art offices and for interlibrary loan.

Processing Information

The papers were originally microfilmed as loans on reels N69-98 and 1054. Most of the loans were later donated by the family and merged with later gifts. All accretions were merged and the entire collection was fully processed, arranged, and described by Erin Corley in 2005 and digitized with funding provided by the Terra Foundation for American Art. Glass plate negatives were re-housed in 2015 with a grant provided by the Smithsonian Collections Care and Preservation Fund.

Preferred Citation


Restrictions on Access

The bulk of the collection has been digitized and is available online via AAA's website. Use of material not digitized requires an appointment. Glass plate negatives are housed separately and closed to researchers.

Ownership and Literary Rights

Solon Borglum and the Borglum family papers are owned by the Archives of American Art, Smithsonian Institution. Literary rights as possessed by the donor have been dedicated to public use for research, study, and scholarship. The collection is subject to all copyright laws.

Biographical Note

Solon Hannibal Borglum was born in Ogden, Utah in 1868. His father Jens (James) Borglum and wife Ida emigrated to America in 1864, as Mormon converts. James took a second wife Christina who was the mother of Solon and his older brother John Gutzon de la Mothe. Christina left the family after just a few years, when James left the Mormon Church. James and Ida raised the large family, which included Solon, Gutzon, Miller, Arnold, August, Anna, Harriet, Theodora and Frank. Solon spent most of his childhood in Fremont, Nebraska, and in 1893 he became a ranch hand in Southern California. At this time he also developed an interest in art which he shared with his brother Gutzon, who was studying painting in Los Angeles.

From 1885 to 1893 Solon ran a ranch on his father's land in central Nebraska, but also took painting lessons from artist J. Laurie Wallace. After spending a short time at his brother's studio in Sierra Madre,
and living as an artist in Santa Ana, he studied at the Cincinnati Art Academy under Louis T. Rebisso from 1895 to 1897. Solon then went to Paris where he met sculptor Augustus Saint-Gaudens who persuaded him to study sculpture at the Academie Julian. He studied there under Denys Puech and won numerous awards for works exhibited both in France and the United States. In 1898 Solon married Emma Vignal in Paris. They spent four months at the Crow Creek Reservation in South Dakota, an experience that greatly influenced his work. In 1901 Solon was elected to the National Sculpture Society, later becoming its vice president, and set up a studio in New York. Despite his success, such as winning the gold medal at the Art Palace at the 1904 World's Fair, confusions began between him and his brother Gutzon who decided to also become a sculptor. In 1906 he moved with his wife and children, Paul and Monica, to a farm in Connecticut called "Rocky Ranch." Artist Paul Manship became his student helper and lived with the family. Solon received commissions to do many monuments and memorials, but also continued to exhibit his work and participate in the local Silvermine Group of Artists.

From 1916 to 1917 Solon taught at the Beaux-Arts Institute of Design in New York and also developed ideas for an art textbook called Sound Construction, which he worked on with his student assistant Mildred Archer Nash. In 1918, he enlisted in the YMCA for overseas war work, attached to the Third and Fifth French Army. While there he was also the Director of Sculpture at the specially organized American Expeditionary Forces Art Training Center. When he returned home, he decided to establish the School of American Sculpture in New York City. He ran the school with great success, and gave many lectures on art and his experiences overseas until his sudden death after an appendectomy in January of 1922. His legacy was carried on by his wife Emma until her death in 1934, at which point his daughter Monica and her husband, A. Mervyn Davies, oversaw the exhibition of his artwork, and in 1974 published his biography Solon H. Borglum: "A Man Who Stands Alone".

Scope and Contents

The Solon H. Borglum and Borglum family papers date from 1864 to 2002 and measure 11.5 linear feet. The collection documents Solon Borglum's personal life and his career as a sculptor specializing in Western themes through biographical material, family and general correspondence, writings and notes, research for his biography, financial and business letters, printed material, photographs and artwork.

Biographical material contains documents providing information on the Borglum Family history as well as Solon's military service and memorial. Also found is a leather portfolio of ephemera kept by Emma Borglum. Family correspondence includes numerous letters between Solon and Emma and various members of their extended family. The letters discuss family events, everyday life, Solon's military service, and family history. General Correspondence pertains to Solon's career as an artist and includes his incoming and outgoing correspondence with galleries, foundries, patrons, fellow artists such as Augustus Saint-Gaudens, and others. Later correspondence from galleries, museums, foundries, historical societies, and other individuals and organizations, is addressed to his daughter Monica Borglum and concerns Solon's artwork and legacy after his death. Writings and notes include material written by Solon Borglum and material written by others. Solon's writings include project proposals as well as essays, lectures, and other notes on the topics of his own works of art, art and form, and his participation in World War I. Also found are Solon's diary, notebooks, and address books kept during the last five years of his life. Writings by others include writings by Emma and others about Solon Borglum, as well as guest books for the Silvermine Group of Artists.

Series five contains documents compiled by Monica Borglum Davies and her husband A. Mervyn Davies for a biography Solon Borglum. Included are their research files and notes as well as heavily edited drafts of book sections and draft manuscripts and notes. Financial and business records document Solon's professional career and legacy, including project contracts and financial proposals, account books, ledgers, receipts, and items regarding the Solon H. Borglum Sculpture and Education Fund. Printed material contains items about Solon Borglum's career and artwork compiled by his daughter, Monica
Davies, and includes exhibition catalogs, exhibition announcements, brochures, programs, clippings, reports, and other publications. Also included is the textbook *Sound Construction*.

This collection also contains numerous photographs, including Solon’s personal and family photographs, and photographs of his artwork. Family and personal photographs consist of photos of Solon taken throughout his career, including his time in military service, photos of his family and friends, various studios and residences including Rocky Ranch, and of him and and Emma at the Crow Creek Reservation. Artwork is comprised of sketches Solon made for his sculptural works and for *Sound Construction*. Also found are sketches by Emma and Gutzon Borglum, including a sketch of Solon, and artwork by others such as artist Robert Fulton Logan.

### Arrangement

The collection is arranged into 9 series. Glass plate negatives are housed separately and closed to researchers.

- **Series 1**: Biographical Material, 1866, 1895-1922, undated (Box 1, 13; 10 folders)
- **Series 2**: Family Correspondence, 1885-1972, undated (Box 1; 0.4 linear feet)
- **Series 3**: General Correspondence, 1871-1989, undated (Box 1-2; 1.0 linear foot)
- **Series 4**: Writings and Notes, 1871-1983, undated (Box 2-3; 1.0 linear foot)
- **Series 5**: Solon Borglum Biography, 1870-1975, undated (Box 3-8; 5.3 linear feet)
- **Series 6**: Financial and Business Records, 1898-1998, undated (Box 8, 13; 0.2 linear feet)
- **Series 7**: Printed Material, 1879-2002, undated (Box 9, 13-14; 1.1 linear feet)
- **Series 8**: Photographs, 1864-1986 (Box 9-13, MGP 1, MGP 3, OV 15-16; 2.0 linear feet)
- **Series 9**: Artwork, 1890-1921, undated (Box 12-13; 0.3 linear feet)

### Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

**Subjects:**
- Sculptors -- Connecticut -- Wilton
- Sculpture -- Study and teaching
- Sculpture, American -- United States
- World War, 1914-1918

**Types of Materials:**
- Sketches

**Names:**
- Borglum, Emma Vignal, 1864-1934
- Borglum, Gutzon, 1867-1941
- Davies, A. Mervyn (Alfred Mervyn)
- Davies, Monica Borglum, 1903-1997
Series 1: Biographical Material, 1866, 1895-1922, undated

10 Folders (Box 1, 13)

Biographical material includes citizenship papers for Solon's father, James Borglum, death certificates for two relatives, and other genealogical documents on the history of the Borglum Family. Also found are photographs, clippings, and other ephemera gathered in a leather portfolio by Emma Borglum. This series also contains items documenting Solon's role as Scoutmaster in Silvermine, as well as his service in World War I. Also found are written tributes and printed material for the Solon Borglum Memorials held at Saint Mark's in-the-Bouwerie and the National Sculpture Society. Folders are arranged chronologically by subject.

Box 1, Folder 1  Declaration of Intention for Citizenship, James Borglum, 1866

Box 1, Folder 2  Death Certificates for Harry and Dagmar Wilson, 1895-1896

Box 1, Folder 3  Borglum Family History, 1896, undated

Box 1, Folder 4  Emma Borglum Scrapbook/Portfolio, 1912, undated

Box 1, Folder 5  Emma Borglum Scrapbook/Portfolio, 1912, undated

Box 1, Folder 6  Emma Borglum Scrapbook/Portfolio, 1912, undated

Box 1, Folder 7  Silvermine Boy Scout Troop, 1912, 1914

Box 1, Folder 8  Military Documents for Solon Borglum, 1917-1919

Box 1, Folder 9  Solon Borglum Memorials, 1922

Box 13, Folder 1  Military Documents for Solon Borglum, 1917-1919

Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 1

Oversized material digitized with Box 1, Folder 8

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Series 2: Family Correspondence, 1885-1972, undated

*0.4 Linear feet (Box 1)*

Family Correspondence includes numerous letters between Solon and his wife Emma and his children, Paul and Monica. Most of their correspondence is from 1918 through 1919 while Solon was in the military in France. There are also many letters to Monica from Emma during the period shortly after Solon's death. Also found are letters to Solon from his parents James and Ida; and letters to Emma from her parents Jean and Lydie Vignal. There are also many letters to Emma from her sister Lucy Vignal Borglum, who married Solon's brother August, and to Emma from her sister-in-law Elizabeth Vignal, who was married to Emma's brother Paul. Also included are numerous letters to Lucy Vignal Borglum from her parents. Most of the correspondence between the Vignals is in French. This series also contains other family correspondence including letters between Solon and his siblings, letters between Solon's brother August and other family members including several cousins, letters between Monica and Paul, Monica and her Aunt Harriet, and her cousin George Borglum, August Borglum's son. Much of this later correspondence discusses family history.

Box 1, Folder 10  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1907-1911  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 11  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1918 January-June  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 12  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1918 July-August  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 13  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1918 August-October  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 14  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1918 September-November  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 15  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, November-December 1918  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 16  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1919 January-April  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 17  
To wife Emma (and children) from Solon Borglum, 1919 April-December  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 18  
To Solon from wife Emma, 1901-1910  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 19  
To Solon from wife Emma and Children, 1914-1918  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 20  
To Solon from wife Emma and Children, 1918
Box 1, Folder 21  To Solon from wife Emma and Children, 1919
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 22  To Solon from parents James and Ida, 1897-1909, undated
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 23  To Monica Borglum from her mother Emma, 1922-1923
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 24  To Monica Borglum from her mother Emma, 1923
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 25  To Monica Borglum from her mother Emma, 1924
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 26  To Monica Borglum from her mother Emma, 1924
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 27  To Emma from sister Lucy Vignal Borglum, 1903-1913, undated
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 28  To Emma from sister-in-law Elizabeth Vignal, 1904-1923, undated
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 29  To Emma from parents Jean and Lydie Vignal, 1902-1918
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 30  To Lucy Vignal Borglum from parents Jean and Lydie Vignal, 1902-1903
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 31  To Lucy Vignal Borglum from parents Jean and Lydie Vignal, 1903-1904
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 32  To Lucy Vignal Borglum from parents Jean and Lydie Vignal, 1905-1906
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 33  To Lucy Vignal Borglum from parents Jean and Lydie Vignal, 1907
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 34  Family Correspondence, 1885-1933
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 35  Family Correspondence, 1940-1954
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 36  Family Correspondence, 1955-1959
    Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 37  Family Correspondence, 1960-1978
    Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 38  Family Correspondence, undated
    Image(s)

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Series 3: General Correspondence, 1871-1989, undated

1 Linear foot (Box 1-2)

This series includes Solon Borglum's incoming and outgoing professional correspondence. Materials dated after 1922 are Monica Borglum Davies' incoming correspondence regarding Solon's artwork and legacy. Solon's correspondence is with galleries and foundries, such as the Milch Gallery and Roman Bronze Works, concerning the sale or production of his artwork, and correspondence with people and organizations, such as Jane Wallace and Saint Mark's in-the-Bouwerie, concerning sculpture projects, and with other artists, including August Saint-Gaudens and Robert Fulton Logan. Also found is correspondence concerning the School of American Sculpture, both before and after Solon's death.

Materials addressed to Monica Borglum include letters from art galleries and museums, such as the Detroit Institute of Art, the Joslyn Art Museum, and the National Collection of Fine Arts at the Smithsonian Institution, concerning the sale or exhibition of Solon's artwork. Also included is correspondence with foundries concerning the production of Solon's sculptures, and with historical societies, individuals, and other organizations concerning the provenance, collection, or exhibition of his artwork. This series also includes correspondence from the Solon Borglum Memorial Fund and condolences to Monica on the deaths of Solon and Emma (in 1934).

Also found are calling cards, business cards, and envelopes that have been separated from their contents. This series also includes numerous notepads containing drafts of Solon's outgoing correspondence as well as drafts on loose pages.

Box 1, Folder 39  American Art Foundry, 1925-1928
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 40  Collings, Ruth M., 1964-1983
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 41  Condolences, 1922
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 42  Condolences, 1922
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 43  Condolences, 1934
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 44  Condolences, 1934
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 45  Cooper Hewitt Museum of Design, 1969-1970
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 46  Detroit Institute of Art, 1953-1986
                   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 47  Gallaher, E. B., 1924-1926, undated
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<td>Grand Central Art Galleries, 1925-1929</td>
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<td>51</td>
<td>Hall, Wood, and Pound, 1908-1909</td>
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<td>52</td>
<td>Huguenot-Thomas Paine Historical Association, 1974-1979</td>
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<td>53</td>
<td>Ingersoll, Raymond V., circa 1919, 1925-1926</td>
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<td>54</td>
<td>Joslyn Art Museum, 1958-1976</td>
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<td>55</td>
<td>Knapp, Lamont P., 1950-1960, undated</td>
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<td>57</td>
<td>Logan, Robert Fulton, 1920-1921</td>
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<td>58</td>
<td>Massachusetts Monumental Company, 1909-1910</td>
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<td>59</td>
<td>Milch Galleries, 1920-1927</td>
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<td>60</td>
<td>National Collection of Fine Arts, Smithsonian Institution, 1968-1971</td>
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<td>61</td>
<td>National Collection of Fine Arts, Smithsonian Institution, 1972-1973</td>
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<td>62</td>
<td>Nebraska State Historical Society, 1965-1975</td>
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Box 1, Folder 63  Perham, Douglas and Constance, 1959-1969
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 64  Randolph-Macon Women's College, 1965
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 65  Requests for Copies of Sound Construction, 1924
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 66  Requests for Copies of Sound Construction, 1924-1926
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 67  Roman Bronze Works, 1907-1931
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 68  School of American Sculpture, 1920-1925
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 69  Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 1904
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 70  Saint Mark's In-The-Bouwerie (Dr. William Norman Guthrie), 1917-1925, 1978
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 71  Solon Borglum Memorial Fund, 1922-1924
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 72  Tiffany and Co., 1911, 1925-1928
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 73  Vogel, Emily (Mimi), 1964-1966
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 74  Wallace, Jane, 1921
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 75  General Correspondence, 1871-1907
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 76  General Correspondence, 1907-1908
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 1  General Correspondence, 1909
Box 2, Folder 2  General Correspondence, 1910
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 3  General Correspondence, 1911
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 4  General Correspondence, 1913-1919
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 5  General Correspondence, 1920-1921
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 6  General Correspondence, 1924-1925
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Box 2, Folder 7  General Correspondence, 1925-1933
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 8  General Correspondence, 1953-1964
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 9  General Correspondence, 1965-1969
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 10 General Correspondence, 1970
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 11 General Correspondence, 1973-1989
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 12 General Correspondence, undated
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 13 General Correspondence, undated
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 14 Calling Cards and Business Cards, undated
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 15 Envelopes, 1888, 1903-1966, undated
   Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 16 Loose Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, undated
Box 2, Folder 17  Loose Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 18  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, 1905-1910, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 19  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, 1905-1910, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 20  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, 1905-1910, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 21  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, 1905-1910, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 22  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 23  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 24  Notepads of Drafts of Outgoing Correspondence, undated
Image(s)

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Series 4: Writings and Notes, 1871-1983, undated

1 Linear foot (Box 2-3)

Writings and notes include those written by Solon Borglum and others. Writings and notes by Solon Borglum include project proposals for an Alexander Hamilton statue, the "Bells of History" project, and a sculpture only described as "The Grille." Also found are numerous essays by Solon and lecture notes on topics such as art, material and form, specific sculptural works, and his experiences in World War I. This series also includes Solon's notes on various subjects, including the founding of the School of American Sculpture and the Benjamin Franklin Monument project, and a diary with many sketches that Solon kept in 1918 during his military service. Similarly, Solon wrote in many notebooks during his time in the military and later career. The notebooks found here include personal thoughts, quotations, names and addresses, and sketches. Researchers will also find personal notes written in Solon's address books.

Writings and notes by others include Emma Borglum's recollections on the life of Solon and their experiences together at the Crow Creek Reservation. Additional recollections on Solon Borglum are written by his daughter Monica Davies and her friend Josephine Sofio. Also found in this subseries is a lecture on Jacob Leisler, the subject of a Borglum sculpture, prepared by Monica's husband, A. Mervyn Davies, and a notebook kept by Emma's brother, Paul Vignal. Of interest are address lists and guest books for the various meetings of the Silvermine Group of Artists.

The Writings and Notes series is arranged into 2 subseries:

- 4.1: Writings and Notes by Solon Borglum, 1914-1922, undated
- 4.2: Writings and Notes by Others, 1871-1983, undated

4.1: Writings and Notes by Solon Borglum, 1914-1922, undated

The bulk of this series has been digitized.

Box 2, Folder 25  Diary, 1917-1918
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 26  Loose Items From Diary, 1918-1919
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 27  Project Proposal, "Alexander Hamilton" sculpture, undated
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 28  Project Proposal, "Bells of History", Tentative Plan, circa 1921

Box 2, Folder 29  Project Proposal, "Bells of History", Tentative Plan, circa 1921
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 30  Project Proposal, "Bells of History", Drafts and Notes, 1921
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 31  Project Proposal, "Bells of History", Drafts and Notes, 1921

Box 2, Folder 32  Project Proposal, "Bells of History", Drafts and Notes, 1921
<table>
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<th>Box, Folder</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>2, 33</td>
<td>Project Proposal, &quot;The Grille&quot;, 1914</td>
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<td>2, 34</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;The Duty of Art&quot;, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>2, 35</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;The Duty of Art&quot;, Notes, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>2, 36</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;The Last Round-up&quot;, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>2, 37</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;The Little Lady of the Dew&quot;, circa 1920</td>
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<tr>
<td>2, 38</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;My Experience in the Great War&quot;, 1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 39</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;The Province of a Sculptor&quot;, undated</td>
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<td>2, 40</td>
<td>Essay, &quot;Reconstruction&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 41</td>
<td>Lecture, Action and Speech, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 42</td>
<td>Lecture, Appreciation and Style, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 43</td>
<td>Lecture, Industrial Arts, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 44</td>
<td>Lecture, &quot;Inspiration and Aspiration&quot;, circa 1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 45</td>
<td>Lecture, &quot;Inspiration and Aspiration&quot;, circa 1920</td>
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<tr>
<td>2, 46</td>
<td>Lecture, Late Nineteenth-century French Artists, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2, 47</td>
<td>Lecture, &quot;Presentation&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Box 2, Folder 48  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 49  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 50  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 51  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 52  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 53  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 54  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 55  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 56  Notebooks, circa 1917-circa 1922
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 1  Notebooks, undated
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 2  Notes, Benjamin Franklin Monument, undated
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 3  Notes, New Canaan, undated
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 4  Notes, School of American Sculpture, circa 1919-1921
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 5  Notes, School of American Sculpture, circa 1919-1921

Box 3, Folder 6  Notes, Silvermine Neighbors Club, undated
(Partially scanned)

Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 7-8  Notes, Miscellaneous, undated

Box 3, Folder 9  Address Books, circa 1917-circa 1918
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 10  Address Books, circa 1917-circa 1918
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 11  Address Books, circa 1917-circa 1918
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 12  Address Books, circa 1917-circa 1918
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 13  Address Books, circa 1917-circa 1918
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 14  Address Books, circa 1917-circa 1918
Image(s)

Box 3, Folder 15  Address Lists, undated
Image(s)

4.2: Writings and Notes by Others, 1871-1983, undated
This series has not been digitized.

Box 3, Folder 16  Emma Borglum, "An Account of the Life of Solon Borglum and the Experience at Crow Creek", undated

Box 3, Folder 17  Emma Borglum, "An Account of the Life of Solon H. Borglum", undated

Box 3, Folder 18  Emma Borglum, Essay on French Literature, undated

Box 3, Folder 19  Emma Borglum, Recipe Notes, undated

Box 3, Folder 20  Emma Borglum, Recollections of Crow Creek, undated

Box 3, Folder 21  Emma Borglum, Recollections of Crow Creek (in French), undated

Box 3, Folder 22  A. Mervyn Davies, Lecture on Jacob Leisler, undated
Box 3, Folder 23  Monica Borglum Davies, "The Command of Got to Retreat", undated
Box 3, Folder 24  Monica Borglum Davies, Recollections of Solon Borglum, 1967, undated
Box 3, Folder 25  Josephine Sofio, Recollections of the Borglum Family, 1979, 1983
Box 3, Folder 26  Paul E. Vignal, Notebook of Quotations, 1871-1901
Box 3, Folder 27  Address List, Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1922
Box 3, Folder 28  Address Lists, Miscellaneous, 1923, undated
Box 3, Folder 29-30  Guest Books, Silvermine Group of Artists Meetings, circa 1910-1921
Box 3, Folder 31  Miscellaneous Writings, 1925, undated

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Series 5: Solon Borglum Biography, 1870-1975, undated

5.3 Linear feet (Box 3-8)

This series contains materials compiled or written by Monica Borglum Davies and her husband A. Mervyn Davies for the biography, Solon H. Borglum "A Man Who Stands Alone" (Pequot Press, 1974). Found here are numerous files of information gathered during the research process, including photocopies of materials such as correspondence, and documents from Solon's time in the military. Users should note that some of the photocopies of correspondence may overlap with material found in Family and General Correspondence (Series 2 and 3), however, many letters in this series include transcripts. Research files and notes also include lists of photographs, artwork, and students, as well as numerous loose notes, note cards and notebooks created in the process of writing the book. Also found in this series are other writings by Monica and A. Mervyn Davies giving background information and a synopsis of the biography project.

The bulk of this series consists of heavily edited drafts of the biography. One subseries contains drafts of each section of the book. Researchers should note that many draft chapters do not correspond to or have different titles from the chapters in the published version. Another subseries includes draft manuscripts. All of the manuscripts are for the Borglum biography, but the authors were using various titles, including "A Clear Spirit," and "A Quiet Victory." Many drafts are incomplete and untitled, and the end of the series contains numbered loose pages from drafts and miscellaneous draft edits and notes, all arranged in their original order. Also found are two edited book proofs.

The Solon Borglum Biography series is arranged into 4 subseries:

- 5.1: Research Files and Notes, 1870-1975, undated
- 5.2: Other Writings, undated
- 5.3: Book Section Drafts, 1972-1973, undated
- 5.4: Draft Manuscripts, 1970-1974, undated

This series has not been digitized.

5.1: Research Files and Notes, 1870-1975

Box 3, Folder 32  Descriptions of Works of Art, undated
Box 3, Folder 33  Lists of Students and Acquaintances, undated
Box 3, Folder 34  Lists of Photographs of Artwork, undated
Box 3, Folder 35  Lists of Works of Art, 1972, undated
Box 3, Folder 36-38 Note Cards, undated
Box 3, Folder 39-47 Research Notes, undated
Box 3, Folder 48-49 Research Notebooks, circa 1972, undated
Box 3, Folder 50-51 Family Correspondence, Photocopies and Transcripts, 1870-1909
Box 4, Folder 1-3 Family Correspondence, Photocopies and Transcripts, 1916-1962, undated
Box 4, Folder 4-5  General Correspondence, Photocopies and Transcripts, 1907-1954
Box 4, Folder 6  American Expeditionary Forces Documents, Photocopies, 1918-1920
Box 4, Folder 7-8  Documents from the Library of Congress, Photocopies, 1903-1965, undated
Box 4, Folder 9  Miscellaneous Documents, Photocopies, 1975, undated
Box 4, Folder 10  Microfilm, The Hegsted Family, 1959
Box 4, Folder 11  Microfilm, Incomplete Collection of Newspaper Clippings, 1959

5.2: Other Writings, undated

Box 4, Folder 12  "The Story of Project", undated
Box 4, Folder 13  "The Two Sculptors Gutzon and Solon Borglum: A Continuing Confusion", undated
Box 4, Folder 14  Synopsis of Biography, undated

5.3: Book Section Drafts, 1972-1973, undated

Box 4, Folder 15  Title Page, 1973, undated
Box 4, Folder 16  Table of Contents, undated
Box 4, Folder 17  List of Illustrations, undated
Box 4, Folder 18  Author's Note, undated
Box 4, Folder 19  Preface, undated
Box 4, Folder 20-21  Forward, undated
Box 4, Folder 22-23  Introduction, undated
Box 4, Folder 24-25  Acknowledgements, undated
Box 4, Folder 26-32  Chapter I, 1972, undated
Box 4, Folder 33-37  Chapter II, undated
Box 4, Folder 38-39  Chapter III, undated
Box 5, Folder 1-4  Chapter IV, undated
Box 5, Folder 5-6  Chapter V, undated
Box 5, Folder 7-9  Chapter VI, undated
Box 5, Folder 10-12  Chapter VII, undated
Box 5, Folder 13-15  Chapter VIII, undated
Box 5, Folder 16-22  Chapter IX, 1972, undated
Box 5, Folder 23-27  Chapter X, undated
Box 5, Folder 28-31  Chapter XI, undated
Box 5, Folder 32-34  Chapter XII, undated
Box 5, Folder 35-37  Chapter XIII, undated
Box 5, Folder 38-39  Chapter XIV, undated
Box 5, Folder 40  Chapter XV, undated
Box 6, Folder 1  Chapter XVI, undated
Box 6, Folder 2  Chapter XVII, undated
Box 6, Folder 3  Chapter XVIII, undated
Box 6, Folder 4  Chapter XIX, undated
Box 6, Folder 5  Chapter XX, undated
Box 6, Folder 6  Epilogue, undated
Box 6, Folder 7  Chronology, undated
Box 6, Folder 8-9  References and Bibliography, undated
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<th>Box 6, Folder 10</th>
<th>Index, undated</th>
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<tr>
<td>Box 6, Folder 11-12</td>
<td>Gutzon Borglum Chapter, undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**5.4: Draft Manuscripts, 1970-1974, undated**

| Box 6, Folder 13-15 | "Art Upon a Larger Scale", undated |
| Box 6, Folder 16-17 | "Art Upon a Larger Scale" Second Version, 1972 |
| Box 6, Folder 18-19 | "Borglum the Sculptor", undated |
| Box 6, Folder 20 | "The Borglum Story", Incomplete, undated |
| Box 6, Folder 21-22 | "A Clear Spirit", Incomplete, undated |
| Box 6, Folder 23 | "A Quiet Victory", Synopsis and Select Chapters, circa 1972 |
| Box 6, Folder 24 | "A Quiet Victory", 1972 |
| Box 6, Folder 29 | "Solon Hannibal Borglum", undated |
| Box 7, Folder 1-5 | "The Story of Two Brothers", Incomplete, undated |
| Box 7, Folder 6 | Untitled Draft, undated |
| Box 7, Folder 7-14 | Untitle and Incomplete Drafts, 1970-1971, undated |
| Box 7, Folder 15-28 | Numbered Loose Pages from Drafts, undated |
| Box 8, Folder 1-21 | Miscellaneous Draft Edits and Notes, 1974, undated |
| Box 8, Folder 22 | Book Proof, circa 1973 |
| Box 8, Folder 23 | Book Proof, Second Copy, 1974 |

0.2 Linear feet (Box 8, 13)

Financial and business records contain materials documenting Solon Borglum's professional work and legacy. Financial materials include bank account books, receipts and statements, ledgers, and price lists, as well as the financial notes and ledger for the Solon H. Borglum Sculpture and Education Fund. Also found is a financial proposal for the 1905 Lewis and Clark Centennial, and an account book for the posthumous production and sales of Borglum's book *Sound Construction*. Business materials include contracts for sculpture projects, and copyright documentation for *Sound Construction*.

Folders are arranged alphabetically by type of material.

The bulk of this series has not been digitized.

- Box 8, Folder 24  Account Book for *Sound Construction*, 1923-1924
- Box 8, Folder 25  Bank Account Books, 1903-1911, 1918
- Box 8, Folder 26  Contracts for Sculpture Projects, 1906, 1910, undated
- Box 8, Folder 27  Copyright Documentation for *Sound Construction*, 1924
- Box 8, Folder 28  Financial Notes, Solon H. Borglum Sculpture and Education Fund, 1965-1980, undated
- Box 8, Folder 29  Financial Proposal, Lewis and Clark Centennial Project, circa 1905
- Box 8, Folder 30  Ledger, Solon H. Borglum Sculpture and Education Fund, 1961-1998
  Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 2.
- Box 8, Folder 31-32  Ledgers, 1898-1922
- Box 8, Folder 33  Legal Documents, Solon Borglum Estate, 1922
- Box 8, Folder 34  Price Lists, 1924, undated
- Box 8, Folder 35  Receipts and Statements, 1903-1972, undated
- Box 13, Folder 2  Ledger, Solon H. Borglum Sculpture and Education Fund, 1961-1998
  Oversized material from Box 8, Folder 30.

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Series 7: Printed Material, 1879-2002, undated

1.1 Linear feet (Box 9, 13-14)

This series contains material on Solon Borglum's career and artwork, primarily posthumous exhibit materials and publications. Most of this material was collected by Solon's daughter Monica Borglum Davies and includes not only material on Solon, but also documents about Gutzon, Solon's assistant Paul Manship, and the Silvermine Group of Artists. Included are auction catalogs, exhibition announcements, catalogs, brochures, event programs, and informational booklets. Also found are numerous news and magazine clippings spanning over 120 years, magazines featuring large articles on Solon, newsletters, press releases, reports, and other publications as well as published images of Solon and reproductions of his artwork. This series also contains copies of the art textbook Solon wrote, *Sound Construction*, as well as the Supplement for this work published at the same time.

Series is partially digitized.

| Box 9, Folder 1 | Auction Catalogs, 1964, 1974, 1983, 1988  
(partially scanned)  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 2 | Brochures, 1900, 1921, 1961-1972, undated  |
| Box 9, Folder 3 | Brochures, School of American Sculpture, 1921-1922  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 4 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1897-1905, undated  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 5 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1907-1921  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 6 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1922  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 7 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1924-1973  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 8 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1974-1982  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 9 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1983-1987  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 10 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1988-1990  
Image(s) |
| Box 9, Folder 11 | Clippings, Solon Borglum, 1998-1999 |
Box 9, Folder 12-13  Clippings, Gutzon Borglum, 1889-1986, undated

Box 9, Folder 14  Clippings, Silvermine Group of Artists, 1910-1964, undated

Box 9, Folder 15  Clippings, Silvermine Group of Artists, 1968-2002

Box 9, Folder 16-23  Clippings, Miscellaneous, 1879-2001, undated

Box 9, Folder 24  Essay, Phil Kovinick, "South Dakota’s 'Other' Borglum", undated

Box 9, Folder 25  Event Programs, 1905, 1907

Box 9, Folder 26  Exhibition Announcements, Silvermine Group of Artists, 1915-1918

Box 9, Folder 27  Exhibition Catalog, *Architectural Exhibition of the Cleveland Architectural Club*, 1909

Box 9, Folder 28  Exhibition Catalogs, Gutzon Borglum, 1905, 1914

Box 9, Folder 29  Exhibition Catalogs, Paul Manship, 1958

Box 9, Folder 30  Exhibition Catalogs, Silvermine Guild of Artists, 1910, 1946, 1956

Box 9, Folder 31  Exhibition Catalogs, Solon H. Borglum, 1966-1977, undated

Box 9, Folder 32  German Army Songbook, 1897

Box 9, Folder 33  Images of Solon Borglum, undated

Box 9, Folder 34  Informational Booklets, undated


Box 9, Folder 36  Magazine, *Illustrated American*, vol. 5, no. 50, 1891

Box 9, Folder 38  Magazines, Miscellaneous, 1922, 1976, 1999  
*(partially scanned)*

Box 9, Folder 39  Map of Kensico Cemetery, undated  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 3.

Box 9, Folder 40  Newsletters, 1972, 1974, 1982

Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 4.

Box 9, Folder 42  Postcards, undated

Box 9, Folder 43  Press Releases, Stone Mountain Memorial Dedication, 1970

Box 9, Folder 44  Publication, “Celebrating the 50th Anniversary of the Silvermine Guild of Artists”, 1972  
Oversized material digitized with Box 13, Folder 5.

Box 9, Folder 45  Publication, *Historical Biography and Libretto of the Indian Congress*, 1901  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 6.

Box 9, Folder 46  Publication, *La Defense De Verdun*, 1916  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 7.

Box 9, Folder 47  *Report of the American E. F. Art Training Centre*, 1919

Box 9, Folder 48  *Report of the Gordon Monument Commission*, 1907

Box 9, Folder 49-50  Reproductions of Artwork by Solon Borglum, undated  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 8.

Box 9, Folder 51  Reproductions of Artwork by Others, 1891, 1875, undated

Box 9, Folder 52  *Sound Construction* by Solon H. Borglum, 1923  
Oversized material housed in Box 14.
Box 9, Folder 53  Sound Construction by Solon H. Borglum, unbound version, 1923
Image(s)
2 copies; oversized material housed in Box 14.

Box 9, Folder 54  Supplement to Sound Construction by Solon H. Borglum, 1923
Oversized material housed in Box 14.

Box 9, Folder 55  Supplement to Sound Construction by Solon Borglum, unbound version, 1923
Image(s)
Oversized material housed in Box 14.

Box 9, Folder 56  Miscellaneous Printed Items, 1914-1974

Box 13, Folder 3  Map of Kensico Cemetery, undated
Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 39.

Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 41.

Box 13, Folder 5  Publication, "Celebrating the 50th Anniversary of the Silvermine Guild of Artists", 1972
Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 44.

Box 13, Folder 6  Publication, Historical Biography and Libretto of the Indian Congress, 1901
Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 45.

Box 13, Folder 7  Publication, La Defense De Verdun, 1916
Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 46.

Box 13, Folder 8  Reproductions of Artwork by Solon Borglum, undated
Oversized material from Box 9, Folders 49-50.

Box 14  Sound Construction by Solon H. Borglum, 1923
Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 52.

Box 14  Sound Construction by Solon H. Borglum, unbound version, 1923
Oversized material digitized with Box 9, Folder 53.

Box 14  Supplement to Sound Construction by Solon H. Borglum, 1923
Oversized material from Box 9, Folder 54.

Box 14  Supplement to Sound Construction by Solon Borglum, unbound version, 1923
Oversized material digitized with Box 9, Folder 55.

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Series 8: Photographs, 1864-1986

2 Linear feet (Box 9-13, MGP 1, MGP 3, OV 15-16)

Found here are family and personal photographs, and numerous photographs of artwork by Solon Borglum. The bulk of the family and personal photographs date from Solon's adult life and include images of Solon in various settings, such as formal portraits taken throughout his career, photographs of him with his artwork, as a student and teacher in sculpture class, in Paris during his military service, with his family and friends at his farm, Rocky Ranch, and of Solon and Emma at the Crow Creek Reservation. Also found are Borglum family portraits, individual portraits of many family members including Solon's brothers Gutzon and August, and his parents James and Ida, as well as group portraits of the whole family. This subseries also includes photographs of Emma, Monica, her daughter Gwynneth, and Emma's brother Paul Vignal and his wife. Other personal photographs in this series are images of Solon at ranches and as a Boy Scout troop leader, exteriors and interiors of his various studios and residences, photos from an exhibition at the Union League Club in New York, and other miscellaneous and unidentified portraits and snapshots.

Photographs of Artwork include files on individual works of art by Solon Borglum, as well as files for his various types of artwork, such as animal sculptures, portrait busts, and monuments and installations. Many of the files may include images of the artwork at the studio, as well as being unveiled or installed in public. Folders are arranged alphabetically by title of work, followed by categories of artwork and artwork by others. Photographs in this subseries have not been digitized.

The Photographs series is arranged into 3 subseries. Glass plate negatives are housed separately and closed to researchers.

- 8.1: Family and Personal Photographs, 1864-1986, undated
- 8.2: Photographs of Artwork, 1895-1967, undated
- 8.3: Negatives, Slides, and Transparencies, undated

8.1: Family and Personal Photographs, 1864-1986, undated

This bulk of this series has been digitized.

Box 9, Folder 57  
Solon Borglum Portraits, circa 1899-1921  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 58  
Solon Borglum Portraits, circa 1899-1921  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 59  
Solon Borglum in Sculpture Class, 1895-1897, undated  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 60  
Solon Borglum with Works of Art, circa 1896-1918  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 61  
Solon Borglum with Works of Art, circa 1896-1918  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 62  
Solon Borglum in the American Expeditionary Forces, 1918-1919
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 63  
Solon Borglum in the American Expeditionary Forces, 1918-1919  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 64  
Solon Borglum at the A. E. F. School of Fine Arts, 1918-1919  
Image(s)

Box 9, Folder 65  
Solon Borglum's Funeral, 1922  
Image(s)  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 9.

Box 10, Folder 1  
Solon Borglum with Friends and Family, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 2  
Borglum Family Portraits, 1864, 1883-1893  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 3  
Borglum Family Portraits, 1898-1904, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 4  
Solon Borglum and Family at Rocky Ranch, 1906-1929, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 5  
Solon Borglum and Family at Rocky Ranch, 1906-1929, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 6  
Solon Borglum and Family at Rocky Ranch, 1906-1929, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 7  
Solon Borglum and Family Dressed in Costume, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 8  
Photo Album, Solon Borglum Family, 1907  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 9  
Photo Album, Monica Borglum Davies, 1910-1920, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 10  
August Borglum and Family, 1896, 1904-1905, undated  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 11  
August Borglum and Family, 1904  
Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 12  
Gutzon Borglum, undated
Box 10, Folder 13  Emma Borglum, undated
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 14  Monica Borglum Davies, circa 1904, 1986, undated
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 15  Gwynneth Davies Kelly, undated
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 16  Paul Vignal and Wife Elizabeth, circa 1890-circa 1920
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 17  Paul Vignal and Wife Elizabeth, circa 1890-circa 1920
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 18  Paul Vignal and Wife Elizabeth, circa 1890-circa 1920
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 19  Boy Scout Troop, circa 1911
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 20  Friends of Solon Borglum, undated
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 21  Ranches in California and Nebraska, circa 1883-1893
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 22  Solon Borglum Residences, 1894-1908
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 23  Solon Borglum Studios, 1908, undated
   Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 24  Native American and Crow Creek Reservation, circa 1899
   Image(s)
Oversized material housed in Box 13, F10

Box 10, Folder 25  Native Americans and Crow Creek Reservation, circa 1899
   Image(s): Native American and Crow Creek Reservation
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 10.

Box 10, Folder 26  B.N.L. Co. Sawmill and Dam, undated

Box 10, Folder 27  Stone Mountain, undated
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 11.

Box 10, Folder 28  Exhibition at Union League Club, New York City, 1924  Image(s)

Box 10, Folder 29  Animals, undated

Box 10, Folder 30-31  Portraits, unidentified, undated

Box 10, Folder 32  Miscellaneous, 1864-1909, undated

Box 10, Folder 33  Miscellaneous, unidentified, undated

Box 13, Folder 9  Solon Borglum's Funeral, 1922  Oversized material digitized with Box 13, Folder 65.

Box 13, Folder 10  Native Americans and Crow Creek Reservation, circa 1899  Oversize material digitized with Box 10, Folders 24-25

Box 13, Folder 11  Stone Mountain, undated  Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 27.

8.2: Photographs of Artwork, 1895-1967, undated
This series has not been digitized.

Box 10, Folder 34  "Aspiration", 1922

Box 10, Folder 35  "The Bells of History," , undated

Box 10, Folder 36  "The Blizzard", undated

Box 10, Folder 37  "Boy With Fish" Fountain, undated

Box 10, Folder 38  "Bronchos", undated

Box 10, Folder 39  "Bronchos Frightened by Saddle," , undated

Box 10, Folder 40  "Bucking Broncho", 1900  Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 12.

Box 10, Folder 41  "Buffalo", 1900, undated

Box 10, Folder 42  "The Bull Fight", undated
| Box 10, Folder 43 | "Burial on the Plains", circa 1902, undated  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 13. |
| Box 10, Folder 44 | "Command of God to Retreat", undated |
| Box 10, Folder 45 | "The Cowboy at Rest", 1903  
Oversized material housed in OV 15. |
| Box 10, Folder 46 | "Dancing Horse", circa 1900 |
| Box 10, Folder 47 | General John B. Gordon Memorial, undated  
Oversized material housed in OV 15. |
<p>| Box 10, Folder 48 | Giles A. Smith Monument, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 49 | Grant's Memorial, Model, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 50 | &quot;The Heavens&quot;, 1915, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 51 | &quot;Horse Pawing a Dead Horse&quot;, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 52 | &quot;Indian Child Being Sent to School&quot;, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 53 | &quot;The Intelligent Broncho&quot;, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 54 | Jacob Leisler Monument, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 55 | Joseph A. Mower Monument, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 56 | &quot;Lassoing Wild Horses,&quot; , 1897, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 57 | &quot;The Last Roundup&quot;, circa 1902, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 58 | &quot;The Little Lady of the Dew&quot; (&quot;The Waters&quot;), 1920, 1934, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 59 | &quot;Monica&quot;, circa 1909, 1967, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 60 | &quot;On the Border of Whiteman's Land&quot;, undated |
| Box 10, Folder 61 | &quot;One in a Thousand&quot;, circa 1915 |
| Box 10, Folder 62 | &quot;Our Slave&quot;, undated |</p>
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<th>&quot;Paul&quot;, undated</th>
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<tr>
<td>Box 10, Folder 64</td>
<td>&quot;The Pioneer&quot;, undated</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Oversized material housed in OV 15.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 10, Folder 65</td>
<td>&quot;The Prayer&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 10, Folder 66</td>
<td>&quot;Private Jones&quot;, 1960, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 10, Folder 67-68</td>
<td>&quot;Rough Rider, Bucky O'Neill Monument&quot;, circa 1906, undated</td>
</tr>
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<td>Oversized material housed in OV 15.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 10, Folder 69</td>
<td>&quot;Sioux Indian Buffalo Dance&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Oversized material housed in OV 15.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 1</td>
<td>&quot;Snowdrift&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Oversized material housed in OV 15.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 2</td>
<td>&quot;The Spirit of Death&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 3</td>
<td>&quot;The Stampede of Wild Horses&quot;, 1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 4</td>
<td>&quot;Steps Toward Civilization&quot;, 1904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 5</td>
<td>&quot;Tamed&quot;, undated</td>
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<td>Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 6</td>
<td>Truman J. Backus Memorial, 1909, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 7</td>
<td>&quot;Washington 1753&quot;, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 8</td>
<td>William Sody Smith Monument, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 9</td>
<td>&quot;Winter&quot;, circa 1898, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 10</td>
<td>Animal Sculptures, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 11</td>
<td>Bell Sculptures, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 12</td>
<td>Details of Unidentified Sculptures, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 13</td>
<td>Drawings, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 14</td>
<td>Figure Sculptures, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 11, Folder 15</td>
<td>Horse and Person Sculptures, undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Box 11, Folder 16 | Models for Sculpture Projects, undated  
Oversized material housed in OV 15. |
| Box 11, Folder 17 | Monuments and Installations, 1901, 1903, undated |
| Box 11, Folder 18 | Paintings, 1895, 1897, undated |
| Box 11, Folder 19 | Portrait Busts, 1905, 1923, undated  
Oversized material housed in OV 15. |
| Box 11, Folder 20 | Wood Carvings, undated |
| Box 11, Folder 21 | Miscellaneous Sculptures, circa 1903, 1909, undated  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folders 15 and 16. |
| Box 11, Folder 22-28 | Photo Albums of Artwork, circa 1899, undated |
| Box 11, Folder 29 | Solon H. Borglum Memorial Window by D. Putnam Brinley, circa 1922 |
| Box 12, Folder 1 | Artwork by Gutzon Borglum, 1904, 1907, undated |
| Box 12, Folder 2 | Artwork by Others, 1898, 1919, 1923, undated |
| Box 13, Folder 12 | "Bucking Broncho", 1900  
Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 40. |
| Box 13, Folder 13 | "Burial on the Plains", circa 1902, undated  
Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 43. |
| Box 13, Folder 14 | "Tamed", undated  
Oversized material from Box 11, Folder 5. |
| Box 13, Folder 15 | Miscellaneous Sculptures, 1909, undated  
Oversized material from Box 11, Folder 21. |
| Box OV 15 | "The Cowboy at Rest", 1903  
Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 45. |
| Box OV 15 | General John B. Gordon Memorial, undated  
Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 47. |
| Box OV 15 | "The Pioneer", undated  
| Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 64. |
| Box OV 15 | "Rough Rider, Bucky O'Neill Monument", circa 1906, undated  
| Oversized material from Box 10, Folders 67-68. |
| Box OV 15 | "Sioux Indian Buffalo Dance", undated  
| Oversized material from Box 10, Folder 69. |
| Box OV 15 | "Snowdrift", undated  
| Oversized material from Box 11, Folder 1. |
| Box OV 15 | Models for Sculpture Projects, undated  
| Oversized material from Box 11, Folder 16. |
| Box OV 15 | Portrait Busts, 1905, 1923, undated  
| Oversized material from Box 11, Folder 19. |
| Box OV 16 | Miscellaneous Sculptures, undated  
| Oversized material from Box 11, Folder 21. |

8.3: Negatives, Slides, and Transparencies, undated
This series has not been digitized with the exception of the glass plate negatives.

| Box 12, Folder 3 | Glass Plate Negatives, General John B. Gordon Memorial, undated  
| 4 glass plate negatives housed in MGP 1 |
| Box 12, Folder 4 | Glass Plate Negative of Portrait Bust, undated  
| 1 glass plate negative housed in MGP 3 |
| Box 12, Folder 5 | Negatives, Monica Borglum Davies, undated |
| Box 12, Folder 6 | Negative of Unidentified People, undated |
| Box 12, Folder 7 | Negatives of Artwork, undated |
| Box 12, Folder 8 | Slides, undated |
| Box 12, Folder 9 | Transparencies of Solon Borglum Paintings, undated |
| Box MGP 1 | Glass Plate Negatives |
4 glass negatives
Image(s)

Box MGP 3
Glass Plate Negatives
1 glass negative
Image(s)
Series 9: Artwork, 1890-1921, undated

0.3 Linear feet (Box 12-13)

Artwork contains many sketches by Solon Borglum, such as figure sketches for some of his sculptural works and for his book *Sound Construction*, as well as sketches he made on tracing paper, mostly of architectural design elements. This series also contains Emma Borglum's drawings of jewelry designs and sketches by Gutzon Borglum, including a sketch of Solon, possibly drawn while they were working together in 1894. Also found are original etchings for Silvermine Group of Artists Exhibition Announcements, a large illuminated poem made for Solon and Emma at the time of their marriage by writer William Theodore Peters, a military cartoon, and other artwork by unidentified artists. The folder of miscellaneous artwork by others includes etchings by artists Robert Fulton Logan and Frank Sohn.

Box 12, Folder 10  
Solon Borglum, Figure Sketches, undated  
*(See also Box 13, F16)*  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 11  
Solon Borglum, Tracing Paper Sketches, undated  
*(See also Box 13, F17)*  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 12  
Solon Borglum, Miscellaneous Sketches, circa 1890-circa 1921  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 13  
Solon Borglum, Miscellaneous Sketches, circa 1890-circa 1921  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 14  
Solon Borglum, Miscellaneous Sketches, circa 1890-circa 1921  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 15  
Emma Borglum, Jewelry Designs, 1901, undated

Box 12, Folder 16  
Gutzon Borglum, Sketches, 1894, 1900, undated  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 17  
William Theodore Peters, "The Betrothal", 1898  
Image(s)  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 19.

Box 12, Folder 18  
Silvermine Group of Artists, Etchings for Exhibition Announcements, 1913, undated  
Image(s)

Box 12, Folder 19  
Unidentified Artist, Military Cartoon, circa 1918  
Oversized material housed in Box 13, Folder 20.

Box 12, Folder 20  
Miscellaneous Artwork by Others, 1919, undated
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 12, Folder 21</th>
<th>Miscellaneous Artwork by Others, 1919, undated</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box 12, Folder 22</td>
<td>Miscellaneous Artwork by Others, unidentified, 1919, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 13, Folder 16</td>
<td>Solon Borglum, Figure Sketches, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oversized material digitized with Box 12, Folder 10.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 13, Folder 17</td>
<td>Solon Borglum, Tracing Paper Sketches, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Oversized material digitized with Box 12, Folder 11.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 13, Folder 18</td>
<td>Solon Borglum, Miscellaneous Sketches, 1890-1891, 1919, 1921, undated</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Oversized material digitized with Box 12, Folders 12-14.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 13, Folder 19</td>
<td>William Theodore Peters, &quot;The Betrothal&quot;, 1898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oversized material digitized with Box 12, Folder 17.</td>
</tr>
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<td>Box 13, Folder 20</td>
<td>Unidentified Artist, Military Cartoon, circa 1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oversized material from Box 12, Folder 19.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>