A Finding Aid to the Cinque Gallery
Records, 1959-2010, bulk 1976-2004,
in the Archives of American Art

Harriet E. Shapiro and Rihoko Ueno

Funding for the digitization of this collection was provided by the Roy Lichtenstein Foundation.

July 3, 2019
Table of Contents

Collection Overview ........................................................................................................ 1
Administrative Information .............................................................................................. 1
Biographical / Historical.................................................................................................... 2
Scope and Contents........................................................................................................... 2
Arrangement..................................................................................................................... 3
Names and Subjects ....................................................................................................... 3
Container Listing .............................................................................................................. 4
    Series 1: Administrative Records, 1969-2010.......................................................... 4
    Series 2: Artists' Files, 1983-2009........................................................................... 6
    Series 5: Photographs, circa 1987-2003............................................................... 10
Collection Overview

Repository: Archives of American Art
Title: Cinque Gallery records
Identifier: AAA.cinqgall2
Date: 1959-2010, bulk 1976-2004
Extent: 1.1 Linear feet
Creator: Cinque Gallery
Language: English
Summary: The records of the New York City-based Cinque Gallery, a nonprofit organization, measure 1.1 linear feet and date from 1959 to 2010, with the bulk of materials dating from 1976 to 2004. The gallery's mission was to exhibit African American artists, to educate the public about their work, and to offer art programs to the community. This is documented by administrative records, artists' files, financial and legal records, printed material, and photographs. Materials dated before and after the gallery's years of operation relate to African American community organizations and were compiled by former Cinque Gallery Executive Director, Ruth Jett.

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

The records were donated to the Archives of American Art in 2013 by Ruth M. Jett, former Executive Director of Cinque Gallery.

Available Formats

The bulk of the collection was digitized in 2019 and is available on the Archives of American Art website. Materials which have not been scanned include blank pages, blank versos of photographs, and duplicates. In some cases, exhibition catalogs and other publications have had their covers, title pages, and relevant pages scanned.

Processing Information

The collection was processed to a minimal level by Harriet E. Shapiro in 2014. The collection was fully processed, prepared for digitization, and described in a finding aid by Rihoko Ueno in 2019 with funding provided by the Roy Lichtenstein Foundation.

Preferred Citation

Restrictions
This collection is open for research. Access to original papers requires an appointment and is limited to the Archives' Washington, D.C. Research Center.

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Biographical / Historical
The Cinque Gallery (est. 1969, closed 2004) was a nonprofit art gallery in New York City founded by African American artists Romare Bearden, Norman Lewis, and Ernest Crichlow. It was established to exhibit the work of both new and established African American artists, and to provide community educational programs.

In 1981, co-founder Ernest Crichlow invited Ruth Jett, an accomplished administrator and long-time arts supporter, to serve on the gallery's Board of Directors. One year later, Jett was appointed Executive Director of Cinque Gallery. Jett has been described as the glue that held the Cinque Gallery together during its prodigious programs and exhibitions of the 1980s and 1990s.

Cinque sponsored more than 350 exhibitions in a number of New York City venues, as well as travelling exhibitions in the New York and New England areas before closing in 2004. The Gallery was funded by public and individual contributors, such as the Romare Bearden Foundation, Philip Morris Companies and the Andy Warhol Foundation.

Although Cinque Gallery closed its doors in 2004, some of its central programs are still continued by the Romare Bearden Foundation in New York City.

Scope and Contents
The records of the New York City-based Cinque Gallery, a nonprofit organization, measure 1.1 linear feet and date from 1959 to 2010, with the bulk of materials dating from 1976 to 2004. The gallery's mission was to exhibit African American artists, to educate the public about their work, and to offer art programs to the community. This is documented by administrative records, artists' files, financial and legal records, printed material, and photographs. Materials dated before and after the gallery's years of operation relate to African American community organizations and were compiled by former Cinque Gallery Executive Director, Ruth Jett.

Administrative records consist of a broad range of material such as gallery history, an organizational outline, by-laws and articles, assorted forms, correspondence, mailing lists, and fundraising materials. Correspondence is mostly addressed to Executive Director Ruth Jett regarding business operations and funding efforts.
Artists’ files consists of resumes, biographical statements, clippings, exhibition catalogs and announcements related to Cinque Gallery founders as well as other artists. Notable artists include Romare Bearden, Ernest Crichlow, Norman Lewis, Nadine DeLawrence, Joanne McFarland, Virginia Evans Smit, and many others.

Financial and legal records include bank statements, tax records, budget projections, price lists, ledgers, and contribution receipts.

Printed material consists of announcements, invitations, and catalogs of group and solo exhibitions held at Cinque Gallery. Some of the artists featured in the exhibitions are Romare Bearden, Ernest Crichlow, Edward Clark, and Charles Alston. Also found are a brochure, newsletter, press releases, and clippings. Other printed items relating to Cinque Gallery are a brochure, exhibition reviews, and clippings.

Photographs are mostly of Cinque Gallery events, exhibition openings and galas. Some of the photographs have annotations on the verso. Among the identified individuals are Ernest Crichlow, Ruth Jett, Romare Bearden, and Norman Lewis. This series also contains a small number of negatives and a few slides of artwork.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged as 5 series:

- Series 1: Administrative Records, 1969-2010 (Box 1; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 2: Artists’ Files, 1983-2009 (Box 1, OV 2; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 3: Financial and Legal Records, 1969-2005 (Box 1; 0.3 linear feet)
- Series 4: Printed Material, 1959-2007, bulk 1976-2007 (Box 1; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 5: Photographs, circa 1987-2003 (Box 1, OV 2; 0.2 linear feet)

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:
- African American artists

Types of Materials:
- Photographs

Names:
- Bearden, Romare, 1911-1988
- Crichlow, Ernest, 1914-2005
- Jett, Ruth M.
- Lewis, Norman, 1909-1979

Functions:
- Artist-run galleries -- New York (State)
Container Listing

Series 1: Administrative Records, 1969-2010

0.2 Linear feet (Box 1)

This series consists of a broad range of administrative material such as a Cinque Gallery banner, information on the gallery's history, by-laws and articles, administrative forms, correspondence, mailing lists, and fundraising materials. Correspondence mostly involves business operations and funding efforts. Many of the letters are addressed to Executive Director Ruth Jett. Other records include a detailed subject outline of Gallery operations, research proposals, development efforts, and program ideas. There also is a file on the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture that includes an old membership directory.

The materials in this series are arranged in alphabetical order.

The bulk of this series has been digitized. Materials which have not been scanned include blank pages and duplicates. The Cinque Gallery banner in folder 5 was also not digitized due to the size.

Box 1, Folder 1  Administration and Operations Outline, circa 2000

Box 1, Folder 2  Art Inventory, circa 2002

Box 1, Folder 3  By-Laws and Articles, circa 1980-circa 2000

Box 1, Folder 4  Certificate of Incorporation (Partial Photocopy), 1969

Box 1, Folder 5  Cinque Gallery Banner, circa 2000-circa 2004

Box 1, Folder 6  Cinque Gallery History, circa 1984-2004

Box 1, Folder 7  Correspondence, 1970-2008

Box 1, Folder 8  Fundraising Material, 1987-2004

Box 1, Folder 9  Lenox Terrace Association Research Proposal, circa 2009

Box 1, Folder 10 Mailing Lists, 1976-2004
Box 1, Folder 11  Rental Agreement, 1993-1994
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 12  Schomberg Center for Research in Black Culture, 1988-2010
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 13  Various Administrative and Exhibition Forms, circa 1990-circa 2000
Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 14  Miscellaneous Material, circa 1987-2004
Image(s)
Series 2: Artists' Files, 1983-2009

0.2 Linear feet (Box 1, OV 2)

This series consists of resumes, biographical statements, clippings, exhibition catalogs and announcements related to Cinque Gallery founders (Romare Bearden, Ernest Crichlow, and Norman Lewis) as well as other artists. Notable artists include Charles Alston, Michael Cummings, Carl Davis, Nadine DeLawrence, Robin Holder, Jacob Lawrence, Joanne McFarland, Virginia Evans Smit, and many others.

The materials in this series are arranged in alphabetical order.

The bulk of this series has been digitized. Materials which have not been digitized include blank pages, blank versos of photographs, and duplicates.

Box 1, Folder 15  Alston, Charles, 1990
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 16  Bearden, Romare, 1986-2007
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 17  Brooks, Kathleen - Clark, Edward, 1999-circa 2002
   Image(s)
   Include material on Kathleen Brooks, Ivy Carter, Elizabeth Catlett, and Edward Clark

Box 1, Folder 18  Crichlow, Ernest, 1999-2005
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 19  Cummings, Michael A., circa 1995-2002
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 20  Davis, Carl, circa 1994-2005
   Image(s)
   Oversized material housed in OV 2, Folder 1.

Box OV 2, Folder 1  Oversized Carl Davis Catalog, circa 1994
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 21  De Lawrence, Nadine and Sam Gilliam, 1992-circa 2000
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 22  Holder, Robin, 1987-2003
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 23  Huggins, Kimyon and Barry Charles Johnson, circa 1995-circa 2003
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 24  Jones, Lois Maillou, 1983-2005
Box 1, Folder 25  Lawrence, Jacob, 1993-2004
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 26  Lee-Smith - Loving, 1990-2009
   Image(s)
   Includes material on Hughie Lee-Smith, Norman Lewis, and Al Loving

Box 1, Folder 27  McFarland, JoAnne, 2001-2003
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 28  Pace, Lorenzo, circa 1989
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 29  Ramsaran, Helen Evans and Gail Shaw-Clemons, 2001-2002
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 30  Smit, Virginia Evans, circa 2004
   Image(s)

0.3 Linear feet (Box 1)

This series includes bank statements, tax records, budget projections, exhibition price lists, and carbon copies of contribution receipts. There are also reports prepared for the New York State Council on the Arts and ledger pages.

The material in this series is arranged in alphabetical order.

Only part of this series has been digitized. Materials which have not been digitized include duplicates, bank statements, contribution receipts, and tax records.

Box 1, Folder 31 Bank Statements and Checks, 1989-1999

Box 1, Folder 32 Budget Records, circa 1990-2005
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 33 Contribution Receipts, 1989-1992

Box 1, Folder 34 Contribution Receipts, 1992-1994

Box 1, Folder 35 Contribution Receipts, 1995-1996

Box 1, Folder 36 Contribution Receipts, 1998-2004

Box 1, Folder 37 Exhibition Checklists with Prices, circa 1995-2003
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 38 Financial Reports and Ledger Sheets, 1986-2003
   Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 39 Tax Records, 1971-2000

Return to Table of Contents

0.2 Linear feet (Box 1)

This series includes announcements, invitations, and catalogs of group and solo exhibitions held at Cinque Gallery. Some of the artists featured in the exhibitions are Romare Bearden, Ernest Crichlow, Edward Clark, and Charles Alston. Also found are gallery press releases and a newsletter. Other printed items relating to Cinque Gallery are a brochure, exhibition reviews, and clippings. Of the other miscellaneous printed items, an invitation from the American Society of African Culture to attend its 1959 Conference of Negro Writers is of particular note.

The material in this series is arranged in alphabetical order.

The bulk of this series has been digitized. Materials which have not been digitized include blank pages and duplicates. In some cases, exhibition catalogs and other publications have had their covers, title pages, and relevant pages digitized.

Box 1, Folder 40  Brochure, circa 2000
                 Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 41  Clippings about Cinque Gallery, 1986-1989, 2002
                 Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 42  Exhibition Announcements, 1983-1988
                 Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 43  Exhibition Announcements and Catalogs, 1990-1999
                 Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 44  Exhibition Announcements and Catalogs, 2000-2003
                 Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 45  Press Releases and Newsletter, 1969, 1990-1999
                 Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 46  Miscellaneous Printed Items about Other Galleries and Foundations, circa 1959-2007
                 Image(s)

Return to Table of Contents
Series 5: Photographs, circa 1987-2003

*0.2 Linear feet (Box 1, OV 2)*

Photographs are mostly Cinque Gallery events, its founders, and Ruth Jett. Events include the gallery's 2001 gala, the 1990 Crichlow exhibition opening, a program for children, and a dinner honoring artists. Nearly all the photographs are snapshots of gatherings of people at exhibition openings, rather than formal portraits. Among the identified individuals are Ernest Crichlow, Ruth Jett, Romare Bearden, and Norman Lewis. Some of the photographs have annotations on the verso identifying individuals or the event. This series also contains a small number of negatives, mostly of the 2001 gala; and 35mm color slides of artwork, mainly by A. W. Cowans. Aside from the slides, there are almost no photographs of exhibition installations or artwork, aside from what is visible in the background of some images.

Photographs of Ruth Jett and other artists are at the beginning of the series. The rest of the series is arranged alphabetically by event.

The bulk of this series has been digitized. Materials that have not been digitized include duplicates and blank versos of photographs.

Box 1, Folder 47  
*Image(s)*  
Oversized material housed in OV 2, Folder 2.

Box OV 2, Folder 2  
Oversized Photographs of Ruth Jett and Others, 1992  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 48  
25th Anniversary Celebration, 1994  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 49  
Artwork Slides, 1992-1998  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 50  
Children's Program Event and Black Cowboys Show, circa 1995  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 51  
Cinque Gallery Gala at Joseph Papp Public Theater, 2001  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 52  
Cinque Gallery Gala at Joseph Papp Public Theater, 2001  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 53  
Edward Clark Studio Exhibition and Unidentified Gallery Event, circa 1990-circa 2003  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 54  
Ernest Crichlow Exhibition Opening, 1990  
*Image(s)*

Box 1, Folder 55  
Oak Bluffs Gathering, circa 1995-circa 2003
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 1, Folder 56</th>
<th>Pinderhughes Dinner, 1992</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>possibly a dinner for the photographer John Pinderhughes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 57</td>
<td>Various Cinque Gallery Openings and Events, circa 1987-circa 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Includes photographs of Ernest Crichlow, Norman Lewis, Romare Bearden, and others</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Return to Table of Contents*