A Finding Aid to the Jervis McEntee Papers, 1796, 1848-1905, in the Archives of American Art

Ellen Loll

June 30, 2004
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Collection Overview

Repository: Archives of American Art
Title: Jervis McEntee papers
Identifier: AAA.mcenjerv
Date: 1796
1848-1905
Extent: 1.6 Linear feet
Creator: McEntee, Jervis, 1828-1891
Language: English
Summary: The papers of Hudson River School painter Jervis McEntee measure 1.6 linear feet and date from 1796 and 1848 to 1905. Letters from close friends and family members to McEntee include many from his mentor Frederic Edwin Church, and fellow artists Samuel Putnam Avery, George Henry Boughton, Sanford Gifford, Richard Henry, Eastman Johnson, Elizabeth B. Stoddard, John Ferguson Weir, Worthington Whittredge, and others. Papers relating to the McEntee family include obituaries, a family genealogy, and letters from and regarding family members. There are also papers relating to the Vaux family (McEntee's brother-in-law's family) and American architect and landscape artist Calvert Vaux, who designed a studio for McEntee. Of special significance are five volumes of diaries dating from 1872 through 1890 which provide a detailed depiction of the American art world in the 1870s and 1880s.

Administrative Information

Provenance
The Adirondack Museum lent one diary for microfilming in 1964. The rest of the collection was acquired from several donors between 1959 and 1997. The noted collector Charles E. Feinberg donated letters in 1959 and, Mrs. Helen S. McEntee, who married the nephew of Jervis McEntee, donated the five volumes of diaries in 1964. William Gaffken, director of the insurance company that acquired the McEntee family insurance business, donated the remaining papers in 1997.

Separated Material
The Archives of American Art also holds material lent for microfilming (reel D9) including a diary dated June 12, 1851-August 17, 1851. This material was returned to the Adirondack Museum in Blue Mountain Lake, New York and is not described in the collection container inventory.
Alternative Forms Available

Letters, family papers, and five volumes of diaries of Jervis McEntee in the Archives of American Art were digitized in 2007, 2017, and 2018, and are available on the Archives' website. Transcripts of the entries are available at https://www.aaa.si.edu/collection-features/jervis-mcentee-diaries.

Material lent for microfilming is available on 35mm microfilm reel D9 at the Archives of American Art offices and through interlibrary loan.

Processing Information

The Jervis McEntee papers were reprocessed in 2004 and a finding aid prepared. At that time all earlier accessions were merged. All of the papers, except for the five diaries, were digitized in 2007 with funding provided by the Terra Foundation for American Art. In 2017, the five volumes of diaries were professionally conserved. In 2017 and 2018, the diaries were digitized. Funding for the conservation and digitization of the diaries was provided by the Smithsonian Institution Collection Care Preservation Fund and Collections Care Initiative.

Preferred Citation


Restrictions on Access

Use of original papers requires and appointment and is limited to the Archives' Washington, D.C., Research Center.

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Biographical Note

Jervis McEntee was born in Rondout, New York, July 14, 1828. He had early literary and artistic aspirations and studied under Frederic E. Church, who had himself studied under the Hudson River School master, Thomas Cole. McEntee was to maintain a close relationship with Church for the rest of his life. After an unsuccessful stint as a businessman, McEntee settled in New York in 1857 as one of the charter residents of Richard Morris Hunt's Tenth Street Studio Building. Since many of the other occupants were either bachelors or commuters, and since Mrs. McEntee was a lively, sympathetic hostess, the couple became the center of a spontaneous salon frequented by some of the best-known artists, writers, and actors of the time. After his wife died in 1878, McEntee stayed on, an increasingly neglected widower until his death in 1891.

McEntee was identified with the Hudson River School and an accomplished and sensitive painter of autumnal landscapes. He wrote in 1874, "Perhaps what would mark my work among that of my brother artists is a preference for the soberer phases Nature, the gray days of November and its leafless trees."
McEntee stood at the center of the interlocking directorate formed by the National Academy of Design, the Century Club, and the Tenth Street Studio Building. In the latter part of the 19th century, these formed a supreme art establishment whose membership was composed of the old guard American artists, such as McEntee's close friends Eastman Johnson, Sanford Gifford, John Ferguson Weir, Worthington Whittredge, and Church, who were fighting an ultimately futile battle against the encroachment of European influences among both artists and collectors.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Hudson River School painter Jervis McEntee measure 1.6 linear feet and date from 1796 and 1850 to 1905. Letters from close friends and family members to McEntee include many from his mentor Frederic Edwin Church, and fellow artists Samuel Putnam Avery, George Henry Boughton, Sanford Gifford, Richard Henry, Eastman Johnson, Elizabeth B. Stoddard, John Ferguson Weir, Worthington Whittredge, and others. Papers relating to the McEntee family include obituaries, a family genealogy, and letters from and regarding family members. There are also papers relating to the Vaux family (McEntee's brother-in-law's family) and American architect and landscape artist Calvert Vaux, who designed a studio for McEntee. Of special significance are five volumes of diaries dating from 1872 through 1890 which provide a detailed depiction of the American art world in the 1870s and 1880s.

Arrangement

The Jervis McEntee papers have been arranged into five series, based on material type.

- Series 1: Letters, 1850-1905, undated (Box 1; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 2: Vaux Family Letters and Correspondence, 1850-1890, undated (Box 1; 0.2 linear feet)
- Series 3: Third Party Letters, 1861-1873, undated (Box 2; 0.1 linear feet)
- Series 4: Miscellany, 1796, 1848-1895, undated (Box 2; 0.1 linear feet)
- Series 5: Diaries, 1872-1890 (Box 3-4; 0.6 linear feet)

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:
- Art, Modern -- 19th century -- New York (State) -- New York
- Artists -- New York (State) -- New York
- Artists' studios
- Bull Run (Va.), 1st Battle, 1861
- Hudson River school of landscape painting
- Landscape painters -- New York (State) -- New York
- Painters -- New York (State) -- New York

Types of Materials:
- Diaries
- Sketches
Names:
Anthony, A. V. S. (Andrew Varick Stout), 1835-1906
Baker, George Augustus, 1821-1880
Bellows, Henry W. (Henry Whitney), 1814-1882
Boardman, Andrew
Booth, Edwin, 1833-1893
Boughton, George Henry, 1834-1905
Butler, Benjamin F., 1830-1884
Casilear, John William, 1811-1893
Century Association (New York, N.Y.)
Chapin, E. H. (Edwin Hubbell), 1814-1880
Church, Frederic Edwin, 1826-1900
Church, Isabel
Cropsey, Jasper Francis, 1823-1900
DeForest, H. G.
Derrenbacher, John
Donoho, J. R., Mrs
Gifford, Sanford Robinson, 1823-1880
Gray, Henry Peters, 1819-1877
Hart, William McDougal, 1823-1894
Hicks, Thomas, 1823-1890
Hubbard, Richard William, 1816-1888
Huntington, Daniel, 1816-1906
Husted, James W.
Inness, George, 1825-1894
Johnson, Eastman, 1824-1906
Jourmans, E. L., Mrs
Kensett, John Frederick, 1816-1872
Lang, Louis, 1814-1893
McEntee, James S.
Meeks, Louisa B.
National Academy of Design (U.S.)
Palmer, Erastus Dow, 1817-1904
Sawyer, C. M.
Shumway, Henry Colton, 1807-1884
Stoddard, Richard Henry, 1825-1903
Stone, William O. (William Oliver), 1830-1875
Stribling, C. K.
Sykes, Charles W.
Thompson, Launt, 1833-1894
Vaux, Calvert, 1824-1895
Von Glumer, Francisca
Ward, John Quincy Adams, 1830-1910
Weir, John F. (John Ferguson), 1841-1926
Whittredge, Worthington, 1820-1910
Wickes, E. T.
Youmans, Kate
Zarnhhus, E. L.

Geographic Names:
Adirondack Mountains (N.Y.)
Lake Champlain (N.Y.) -- Pictorial works
Lake George (N.Y.) -- Pictorial works
### Container Listing

**Series 1: Letters, 1850-1905, undated**

*0.2 Linear feet (Box 1)*

Letters in this series are from McEntee's close friends and family members, including his mentor Frederic E. Church, fellow artists Samuel Putnam Avery, Andrew Boardman, Sanford Gifford, Daniel Huntington, George Inness, Eastman Johnson, John Ferguson Weir, Worthington Whittredge, and numerous others.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 1, Folder 1</th>
<th>First Name Only, 1861, 1878</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 2</td>
<td>Anthony, Andrew Varick Stout, 1870</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 3</td>
<td>Avery, Samuel Putnam, 1873</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 4</td>
<td>Baker, George A., 1873</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 5</td>
<td>Bellows, Henry W., 1878</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 6</td>
<td>Boardman, Andrew, 1878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 7</td>
<td>Boughton, George Henry, 1871, 1890</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 8</td>
<td>Butler, Benjamin Franklin, 1878</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 9</td>
<td>Chapin, E.H. (Edwin Hubbell), 1867</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 10</td>
<td>Church, Frederic Edwin, 1873, 1878, 1890</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 11</td>
<td>Church, Isabel, n.d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Image(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 12</td>
<td>Cook, Martha Walker, 1873</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Box 1, Folder 13  Darley, Jenny G., 1888

Box 1, Folder 14  De Forest, H.G., 1878

Box 1, Folder 15  Derrenbacher, John, 1861

Box 1, Folder 16  Donoho, Mrs. J.R., 1878

Box 1, Folder 17  Fitch, John, 1873, n.d.

Box 1, Folder 18  Gifford, Sanford Robinson, 1860, 1862-1863, 1870-1879, n.d.

Box 1, Folder 19  Hicks, Thomas, 1878

Box 1, Folder 20  Hubbard, Richard William, 1861

Box 1, Folder 21  Huntington, Daniel, 1878

Box 1, Folder 22  Husted, James W., n.d.

Box 1, Folder 23  Inness, George, n.d.

Box 1, Folder 24  Johnson, Eastman, 1862, 1865-1884, 1889-1890, n.d.

Box 1, Folder 25  Jones, Alfred, 1873

Box 1, Folder 26  Long, Louis, 1873

Box 1, Folder 27  McEntee, Gertrude (Mrs.-wife), 1861, 1868
Box 1, Folder 28  McEntee, Girard L. Jr., 1905

Box 1, Folder 29  McEntee, James S., 1861

Box 1, Folder 30  McEntee, Jervis (letters from Jervis to sister Mary Vaux), 1868, 1880-1881

Box 1, Folder 31  McEntee, Maurice, 1861, 1873

Box 1, Folder 32  McEntee, Mrs. (Jervis's Mother), n.d.

Box 1, Folder 33  Meeks, Louisa, 1878

Box 1, Folder 34  Osgood, J.R., 1873

Box 1, Folder 35  Richards, T. Addison (Thomas Addison), 1878

Box 1, Folder 36  Stedmen, Edmund and Laura, 1878

Box 1, Folder 37  Stoddard, Elizabeth B., n.d.

Box 1, Folder 38  Stoddard, Richard Henry, 1870

Box 1, Folder 39  Stribling, C.K., 1850

Box 1, Folder 40  Sykes, Charles W., 1878

Box 1, Folder 41  Taylor, Marie, 1879

Box 1, Folder 42  Thompson, Launt, 1861, 1865, 1873, 1878, n.d.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 1, Folder 43</th>
<th>Von Glumer, Francisca, ca. 1890</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 44</td>
<td>Ward, John Quincy Adams, n.d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 45</td>
<td>Weir, John F. (John Ferguson), 1866-1867, 1873, 1878, 1889-1890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 46</td>
<td>Whipple, M.J., 1873</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 47</td>
<td>Whittredge, Worthington, 1865-1891</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 48</td>
<td>Wickes, E.T., 1878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 49</td>
<td>Youmans, Kate, 1867-1868</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 50</td>
<td>Zarnnhus, E. L., 1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 51</td>
<td>Unidentified, n.d.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Series 2: Vaux Family Letters and Correspondence, 1850-1890, undated

Series Two includes letters from McEntee's sister Mary Vaux's family and her husband, American architect and landscape artist Calvert Vaux. This series relates largely to family matters, including letters from Vaux's mother, wife, brother Alfred, sisters Emily and Catharine, and children.

Box 1, Folder 52   First Name Only, 1867-1868, 1871, n.d.
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 53   Blood, Alfred J., 1859
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 54   Brickwood, J.D., 1867
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 55   Browne, Lillian G., n.d.
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 56   Gifford, Mary, n.d.
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 57   Olmstead, Mary C., 1864
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 58   Stryker, Helen B., 1881
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 59   Taylor, John N., 1868
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 60   Vaux, Alfred, 1850, 1851
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 61   Vaux, Calvert, circa 1854-1855, 1866, n.d.
      Image(s): Vaux

Box 1, Folder 62   Vaux, Calvert Bowyer, 1866
      Image(s): Vaux

Box 1, Folder 63   Vaux, Downing, 1868-circa 1880
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 64   Vaux, Emily Brickwood, 1855-1871
      Image(s)

Box 1, Folder 65   Vaux, Marion, 1881
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 1, Folder 66</th>
<th>Vaux, Mary McEntee, 1854, 1868, 1878</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 67</td>
<td>Williams, Emily, 1856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 68</td>
<td>Withers, Catherine, 1868, n.d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box 1, Folder 69</td>
<td>Unidentified, 1860, 1881-1890, n.d.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Image(s)
Series 3: Third Party Letters, 1861-1873, undated

Series Three houses third-party correspondence, largely letters addressed to Mrs. McEntee, Jervis' wife. Some writers include Girard McEntee, Maurice McEntee, and Alice Sawyer.

Box 2, Folder 1  Gray, T., 1873
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 2  Holland, J. G., 1873
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 3  McEntee, Girard L., ca. 1861
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 4  McEntee, Maurice, 1862
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 5  Sawyer, Alice, 1873
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 6  Smith, M., 1862
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 7  Tompkins, Augusta McEntee, n.d.
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 8  Tompkins, Laura, 1871
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 9  Vanderlip, George M., 1873
  Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 10 Unidentified, 1864-1865
  Image(s)

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Series 4: Miscellany, 1796, 1848-1895, undated

The fourth series houses scattered printed materials, manuscripts and writings, and several pages from McEntee's sketchbook. Family obituaries and genealogical material are also found in this series.

Box 2, Folder 11  
Calvert Vaux's "Villages and Cottages", 1850, 1870, 1889  
*Image(s): Calvert Vaux's "Villages and Cottages"

Box 2, Folder 12  
List, n.d.  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 13  
Manuscript "Sketch of John Vanderlyn's Life,", 1796  
*Image(s): Manuscript "Sketch of John Vanderlyn's Life"

Box 2, Folder 14  
Material Concerning Calvert and Mrs. Vaux, 1848-1895  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 15  
McEntee Family Genealogies, n.d.  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 16  
Obituaries, 1891  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 17  
Pages from Jervis McEntee's Sketchbook, 1863  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 18  
Printed Material, 1877-1878, n.d.  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 19  
Unidentified Photographs, n.d.  
*Image(s)

Box 2, Folder 20  
Vaux/Brickwood Genealogy, 1869  
*Image(s)

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Series 5: Diaries, 1872-1890

Series Five consists of the five volumes that compose the Jervis McEntee Diaries. The diaries provide a vivid, accurate impression of the life of a typical New York painter during and after the Gilded Age. There is much first-hand information on the inner workings of the National Academy and the Century Club, on the Centennial Exhibition in Philadelphia, on efforts to revive the Art Union idea, on the vigorous growth of art societies and exhibitions throughout the country. The diaries reveal the economy of art during the period - prices, patterns of collecting and patronage, the artists' dependence on personal contacts through clubs, social gatherings, and influential friends. Descriptions of major events include the opening of the Metropolitan Museum and of the Brooklyn Bridge, the first major exhibition of French Impressionism in New York ("simply absurd, foolish and unlovely from any point of view"), and the Beecher-Tilton scandal.

McEntee's diaries offer researchers a valuable view of the everyday existence of a reputable American artist towards the close of the 19th century - how he painted, whom he associated with, how and to whom he sold his work, what he did when he was not working, what he thought of art, artists, and collectors. McEntee provides an account of the ultimately futile battle against the encroachment of European influences among both artists and collectors during this period. He writes in March 1877, "The Munich students work prevails, and the genuinely American productions are put aside to give prominence to the foreign looking art." According to McEntee, a certain painting by Whistler depicts "a woman dead or drunk by what is apparently the seashore, strewn with fragments of stale pound cake." The diaries also offer some clear insights into the character of several major artists who were McEntee's intimate friends: "Whittredge came to my room and sat until midnight and we talked, or rather he did for Whittredge generally does the talking." He is astonished to receive an invitation to join the Frederic E. Churches at the theatre because "I thought they only went to prayer meetings."

The five volumes of diaries are filled with McEntee's detailed thoughts, observations, activities, and encounters. Long passages describe his overwhelming anxieties over money and family difficulties. He is frequently lonely and depressed and always worried about his status as an artist.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box BV 3, Folder 1</th>
<th>Diary, Volume I, 1872 May 10-1874 November 20</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Box BV 4, Folder 1</td>
<td>Diary, Volume II, 1874 November 26-1878 December 8</td>
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<td>Box BV 5, Folder 1</td>
<td>Diary, Volume III, 1878 December 15-1883 June 15</td>
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<td>Box BV 6, Folder 1</td>
<td>Diary, Volume IV, 1883 June 16-1889 July 31</td>
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<td>Box BV 7, Folder 1</td>
<td>Diary, Volume V, 1889 August 1-1880 November 1</td>
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