



Smithsonian
Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage

Smithsonian Folklife Festival records:
1971 Festival of American Folklife

CFCH Staff

2017

Ralph Rinzler Folklife Archives and Collections
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Collection Overview

Repository:	Ralph Rinzler Folklife Archives and Collections
Title:	Smithsonian Folklife Festival records: 1971 Festival of American Folklife
Identifier:	CFCH.SFF.1971
Date:	July 1-5, 1971
Extent:	1 cubic foot (approximate)
Creator:	Smithsonian Institution. Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage
Language:	English
Summary:	<p>The Smithsonian Institution Festival of American Folklife, held annually since 1967 on the National Mall in Washington, D.C., was renamed the Smithsonian Folklife Festival in 1998. The materials collected here document the planning, production, and execution of the annual Festival, produced by the Smithsonian Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage (1999-present) and its predecessor offices (1967-1999). An overview of the entire Festival records group is available here: Smithsonian Folklife Festival records.</p>

Administrative Information

Forms Part Of

Smithsonian Folklife Festival records: 1971 Festival of American Folklife forms part of the [Smithsonian Folklife Festival records](#) .

Smithsonian Folklife Festival records

- [Smithsonian Folklife Festival records: Papers](#)
- [1967 Festival of American Folklife records - \[Ongoing\]](#)

Related Archival Materials

Within the Rinzler Archives, related materials may be found in various collections such as the Ralph Rinzler papers and recordings, the Lily Spandorf drawings, the Diana Davies photographs, the Robert Yellin photographs, and the Curatorial Research, Programs, and Projects collection. Additional relevant materials may also be found in the Smithsonian Institution Archives concerning the Division of Performing Arts (1966-1983), Folklife Program (1977-1980), Office of Folklife Programs (1980-1991), Center for Folklife Programs and Cultural Studies (1991-1999), Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage (1999-present), and collaborating Smithsonian units, as well as in the administrative papers of key figures such as the Secretary and respective deputies. Users are encouraged to consult relevant finding aids and to contact Archives staff for further information.

Preferred Citation

Smithsonian Folklife Festival records: 1971 Festival of American Folklife, Ralph Rinzler Folklife Archives and Collections, Smithsonian Institution.

Restrictions

Access by appointment only. Where a listening copy or viewing copy has been created, this is indicated in the respective inventory; additional materials may be accessible with sufficient advance notice and, in some cases, payment of a processing fee. Older papers are housed at a remote location and may require a minimum of three weeks' advance notice and payment of a retrieval fee. Certain formats such as multi-track audio recordings and EIAJ-1 videoreels (1/2 inch) may not be accessible. Contact the Ralph Rinzler Folklife Archives and Collections at 202-633-7322 or rinzlerarchives@si.edu for additional information.

Conditions Governing Use

Copyright and other restrictions may apply. Generally, materials created during a Festival are covered by a release signed by each participant permitting their use for personal and educational purposes; materials created as part of the fieldwork leading to a Festival may be more restricted. We permit and encourage such personal and educational use of those materials provided digitally here, without special permissions. Use of any materials for publication, commercial use, or distribution requires a license from the Archives. Licensing fees may apply in addition to any processing fees.

Historical

The Festival of American Folklife, held annually since 1967 on the National Mall in Washington, D.C., was renamed the Smithsonian Folklife Festival in 1998.

The 1971 Festival of American Folklife was produced by the Smithsonian Division of Performing Arts.

For more information, see [Smithsonian Folklife Festival records](#).

Scope and Contents

This collection documents the planning, production, and execution of the 1971 Festival of American Folklife. Materials may include photographs, audio recordings, motion picture film and video recordings, notes, production drawings, contracts, memoranda, correspondence, informational materials, publications, and ephemera. Such materials were created during the Festival on the National Mall in Washington, D.C., as well as in the featured communities, before or after the Festival itself.

Arrangement

Arranged in 5 series.

- Series 1: Program Books, Festival Publications, and Ephemera
- Series 2: Northwest Coast Indians

- Series 3: Ohio
- Series 4: Performances
- Series 5: Union Workers

Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements note

The Rinzler Archives is continually engaged in digitization of archival materials to facilitate preservation and ready access by users. However, given the diversity of legacy formats of the originals, some older materials may not be available. Notably, certain older audio recordings cannot be played because of deterioration of the tape stock, and the Archives has no playback equipment for EIAJ-1 videoreels (1/2 inch) or multi-track audio recordings. Where listening or viewing copies are available, this is generally indicated for each item. Users are encouraged to contact Archives staff to verify that the materials of interest to them are already accessible, or to determine if they can be digitized as needed.

Introduction

The Festival of American Folklife, since its initiation in 1967, sought to present varied folk traditions representing a broad spectrum of our nation's cultural groups. It was the Smithsonian's hope and belief that the 1971 Festival would deepen and advance public appreciation of the richness and viability of American grass-roots creativity.

The 1971 Festival featured the State of Ohio, Pacific Northwest Coast Indians and Alaskan Eskimos, and the American worker as a part of organized labor. It took place for five days on the National Mall, between Madison Drive and Jefferson Drive and between 10th Street and 14th Street, south of the National Museum of History and Technology and the National Museum of Natural History (see site plan).

Evening programs took place in two locations: Indian Pow Wows were held in the Indian Area at 13th Street opposite the National Museum of History and Technology nightly except July 4th when a powwow was held on the Washington Monument Grounds. Evening concerts took place on the Main Stage located in front of the National Museum of Natural History. The Main Stage also hosted its own performers and others drawn from one of the Festival's three other programs; the resulting recordings constitute a separate subseries below.

The 1971 Festival was once again produced by the Division of Performing Arts, where James R. Morris was Director and Richard Lusher was Deputy Director. Ralph Rinzler continued as Festival Director, with Gerald L. Davis as Assistant Director and Kenneth S. Goldstein as Special Assistant to the Secretary on Folklore and Folklife.

The 1971 Program Book included information on all of the programs, a participant list, and schedule.

Festival speakers and consultants

Roger Abrahams, Daniel Barnes, Mike Cooney, Hazel Dickens, Josh Dunson, Kenneth S. Goldstein, Archie Green, Richard Hulan, Martin Koenig, George Mitchell, Patrick Mullen, Hoyle Osborne, Ethel Raim, Alice Foster Seeger, Bob Siggins, Frances Utley, Arthur Walker

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Folk art
- Folk festivals
- Folk music
- Folklore
- Food habits
- World music
- arts and crafts

Types of Materials:

- Audio cassettes
- Audiotapes
- Business records
- Contracts
- Correspondence
- Digital images
- Memorandums
- Negatives
- Notes
- Photographic prints
- Plans (drawings)
- Slides (photographs)
- Sound recordings
- Video recordings
- Videotapes

Names:

- Smithsonian Folklife Festival

Container Listing

Series 1: Program Books, Festival Publications, and Ephemera, 1971

[Image\(s\): 1971 Festival of American Folklife Program Book](#)

[Image\(s\): 1971 Festival of American Folklife site plan](#)

The 1971 Program Book was edited by Peter Greenwood and, for the Smithsonian, by Jo Tunstall. Ulrich Boerge was Art Director. The Festival site was designed by Richard Lusher.

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Series 2: Northwest Coast Indians

Introduction

American Indian programming continued at the 1971 Festival with a program devoted to Indians of the Northwest Coast. In this narrow, wet and mild strip of the Pacific Coast from Trinidad Bay in northern California to Yakutat Bay in Alaska, Native peoples created a radically different and original way of life, most readily recognized by its unique and powerful art, a way of life which owed almost nothing to southern influences. This distinct and vigorous cultural type was shared by many hundreds of Indian villages (representing about twenty-five different languages).

Contemporary Northwest Coast traditions were considered to reflect an era when the steep shores of the area were densely wooded; the rivers teemed with fish, especially salmon; and the adjacent ocean contained abundant fish and sea mammals. In 1971, lumbering and fishing were still the major industries for both Indians and their neighbors along much of this coast, and Indians in the States of Washington and Oregon were fighting in the courts to preserve their treaty rights to fish in their accustomed places. Festival workshops allowed tribal spokespeople to discuss both their historical legacies and their current challenges.

The Festival program book pointed visitors to the Smithsonian's collection of Northwest Coast Indian art, some of it permanently exhibited in the National Museum of Natural History. Four totem poles stood near the elephant inside the Mall entrance, while several exhibit cases displayed other objects in the Hall of Native Peoples of the Americas.

Clydia Nahwooksy coordinated the program as the American Indian Program director, with Barbara Farmer as the primary field researcher. The Northwest Coast Indians program was made possible by support from the Alaska Federation of Natives, Alaska Airlines, Alaska State Museum, Alaska State Travel Service, Alaska State Council on the Arts, US Department of Commerce, US Department of Labor, and Tlinglit and Haida Tribal Council.

Participants

Lorraine After Buffalo, 1941-, Yakima, beadwork, Washington

Beatrice Black, 1890-1990, Quinault, basket maker, Washington

Mary Cagy, 1918-, Lummi, carving, beadwork, Washington

Sam Cagy, 1924-, Lummi singer, Washington

Benny Charley, 1910-1980, Quinault, canoe carver, Washington

Amelia Colwash, 1936-, Warm Springs, beadwork, Oregon

Sammy Colwash, 1937-1987, Warm Springs, singer, featherwork, Oregon

Lucy Covington, 1910-1982, Colville, basket weaver, Washington

Barbara Farmer, Klamath, dancer, Oregon

Loren J. Farmer, 1938-, Klamath, announcer, Oregon

Sanders Heath, 1936-, Warm Springs, dancer, singer, Oregon

Alex Johnson, 1904-, Umatilla, drum maker, singer, Oregon

Esther Johnson, 1916-1981, Umatilla, weaver, baby board maker, Oregon

James Macy, 1943-1993, Warm Springs, beadwork, featherwork, dancer, Oregon

Lena McGee, 1906-1999, Makah, basket-weaver, Washington

Antoine Miller, 1915-1981, Yakima, featherwork, beadwork, Washington

Hazel Miller, 1919-1989, Yakima, drums, dancer, beadwork, Washington

Suzanne Morgan, 1902-1986, Colville, tanning, buckskin, basket work, beadwork, dyes, Washington

Susan Moses, 1892-1988, Warm Springs, beadwork, hide-tanning, cornhusk work, Oregon

Josepha Payne, 1933-2002, Wyam, loom work, beadwork, Oregon

June Poitras, 1912-, Klamath, beadwork, Oregon

Ada Sooksoit, 1916-1993, Warm Springs, beadwork, hide tanning & smoking, loom work, Oregon

Helen Thomas, 1935-, Colville, tanning, buckskin, drums, featherwork, Washington

Gary Waid, Tlingit, Alaska

2.1: Fieldwork

2.2: Photographs

2.3: Audio, 1971

Item FP-1971-7RR-0097: Tlingit Dancers, 1971 July 1
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.101.97

Item FP-1971-7RR-0098: Panel Discussion, Alaskan Land Claims part 1, 1971
July 1
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.101.98

Item FP-1971-7RR-0099: Panel Discussion, Alaskan Land Claims, part 2,
1971 July 1
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.101.99

Item FP-1971-7RR-0100: Tlingit, Makah Legends, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.01

Item FP-1971-7RR-0101: Dance Music, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.02

Item FP-1971-7RR-0102: Dance Music, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.03

Item FP-1971-7RR-0103: Legend, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.04

Item FP-1971-7RR-0104: Children's Program, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.05

Item FP-1971-7RR-0105: Panel Discussion; termination part 1, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.06

Item FP-1971-7RR-0106: Wood Carving Workshop, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.07

Item FP-1971-7RR-0107: Panel Discussion; Indian Organizations; part 1, 1971
July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.08

Item FP-1971-7RR-0108: Panel Discussion Indian Organizations, part 2, 1971
July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.09

Item FP-1971-7RR-0109: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.10

Item FP-1971-7RR-0110: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.11

Item FP-1971-7RR-0111: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.12

Item FP-1971-7RR-0112: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.13

Item FP-1971-7RR-0113: Religious Music, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.14

Item FP-1971-7RR-0114: Religious Music, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)
DPA number 71.102.15

Item FP-1971-7RR-0115: Children's Program, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.16

Item FP-1971-7RR-0116: Panel Discussion, Treaty Rights,. part 1, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.17

Item FP-1971-7RR-0117: Panel Discussion, Treaty Rights, part 2, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.18

Item FP-1971-7RR-0118: Give Away, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.19

Item FP-1971-7RR-0119: Humor Workshop, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.20

Item FP-1971-7RR-0120: Music, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.21

Item FP-1971-7RR-0121: North West Music, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.22

Item FP-1971-7RR-0122: Tlingit Songs, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording (7 inch reel, 1/4 inch tape)

DPA number 71.102.23

2.4: Video

2.3: Audio, 1971

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0097: Tlingit Dancers, 1971 July 1
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.97

Item FP-1971-7RR-0098: Panel Discussion, Alaskan Land Claims part 1, 1971
July 1
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.98

Item FP-1971-7RR-0099: Panel Discussion, Alaskan Land Claims, part 2,
1971 July 1
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.99

Item FP-1971-7RR-0100: Tlingit, Makah Legends, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.01

Item FP-1971-7RR-0101: Dance Music, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.02

Item FP-1971-7RR-0102: Dance Music, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.03

Item FP-1971-7RR-0103: Legend, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.04

Item FP-1971-7RR-0104: Children's Program, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.05

Item FP-1971-7RR-0105: Panel Discussion; termination part 1, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.06

Item FP-1971-7RR-0106: Wood Carving Workshop, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.07

Item FP-1971-7RR-0107: Panel Discussion; Indian Organizations; part 1, 1971
July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.08

Item FP-1971-7RR-0108: Panel Discussion Indian Organizations, part 2, 1971
July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.09

Item FP-1971-7RR-0109: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.10

Item FP-1971-7RR-0110: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.11

Item FP-1971-7RR-0111: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.12

Item FP-1971-7RR-0112: Pow-Wow, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.102.13

Item FP-1971-7RR-0113: Religious Music, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.14

Item FP-1971-7RR-0114: Religious Music, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.15

Item FP-1971-7RR-0115: Children's Program, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.16

Item FP-1971-7RR-0116: Panel Discussion, Treaty Rights,. part 1, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.17

Item FP-1971-7RR-0117: Panel Discussion, Treaty Rights, part 2, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.18

Item FP-1971-7RR-0118: Give Away, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.19

Item FP-1971-7RR-0119: Humor Workshop, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.20

Item FP-1971-7RR-0120: Music, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.21

Item FP-1971-7RR-0121: North West Music, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.22

Item FP-1971-7RR-0122: Tlingit Songs, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording
DPA number 71.102.23

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Series 3: Ohio

Introduction

The 1971 Ohio program featured some 150 participants invited to demonstrate their talents, skills and knowledge. The State of Ohio funded more extensive fieldwork than the Festival had been able to undertake in the past. The bounty from which the State presentation was drawn supported organizers' belief that all areas of the nation, no matter how urbanized or industrialized, contained a wealth of folk culture. Even though the fieldwork in Ohio spanned seven months time, Festival researchers did not imagine the results to be definitive. Choices were necessarily influenced by a fieldworker's intuition causing him or her to drive down a certain street to ask the right question at the right time, which led to a particular person's door.

Each year, the program book noted, the Festival became a broader representation of what people do and involved more of the special folklife of large communities of people. At the 1971 Festival, for example, there were several industrial craftspeople from glass factories in the Ohio River valley. There was one who cut glass in traditional patterns, and another who was a mold maker who chiseled similar patterns into the heavy steel molds from which pressed glass is made. In this way, the 1971 program sought to expand its view of craftsmanship beyond the family artisans or cottage industries that had predominated in previous Festivals.

The 1971 Ohio program was sponsored by the Governor of Ohio, the Ohio Congressional Delegation, the State of Ohio Development Office, and the Governor's Advisory Committee on Partnership for People.

Fieldworkers

Daniel R. Barnes, Ray Browne, John Charles Camp, Carlos Drake, Richard Hulan, Stuart Kerr, Martin Koenig, Vince Leo, Larry Lissner, Mack McCormick, George Mitchell, Patrick Mullen, Ethel Raim Zinsar, Mike Seeger, Nancy Sweezy, Francis Utley, Art Walker, Barry James Ward, David Weber

Participants

Craftspeople

Ralph Aling, 1897-1995, weaver, Millersburg, Ohio

John Ascherl, 1912-2010, stained glass cutter, Hinkley, Ohio

Michael Ascherl, 1889-1975, stained glass cutter, Sheffield, Ohio

Anastasia Bolettenny, pysanki maker, Ohio

Oneta Bradford, 1928-1983, soul food cook, Columbus, Ohio

Mara Bosikoff, pysanki maker, Ohio

Milorad Butrich, Serbian cookery, Ohio

Mrs. Milorad Butrich, Serbian cookery, Ohio

Manuel Dinarhos, Greek cookery, Ohio

Theoharis Dinarhos, Greek cookery, Ohio

Stojan Djokovich, Serbian cookery, Ohio

Mrs. Stojan Djokovich, Serbian cookery, Ohio

Sophia Galilei, 1922-2001, Italian cookery, Columbus, Ohio

Kostas Hapsis, Greek cookery, Ohio

Richard Helwig, 1934-2004, apple butter maker, Defiance, Ohio

Mrs. Richard Helwig, 1934-, apple butter maker, Defiance, Ohio

Chet Hines, 1921-, dulcimer maker, Dayton, Ohio

Irene Hines, sourdough baker, Dayton, Ohio

Dr. Miroslaw Hnatiuk, 1922-, pysanki maker, Senecaville, Ohio

Anna Hnatiuk, pysanki maker, Senecaville, Ohio

Rev. Mel Klokow, Moravian congregation, Gnadenhutten, Ohio

Manuel Kostandino, Greek cookery, Ohio

Tom Kouliofis, Greek pastries, Ohio

Irene Kowal, pysanki maker, Ohio

Grace Martina, 1901-1989, Italian bread maker, Columbus, Ohio

John Marx, 1941-, bagel maker, Cincinnati, Ohio

Alice McCaffrey, 1902-1982, crocheted rugs, Randolph, Ohio

Mrs. Roman Miller, Amish bread maker, Millersburg, Ohio

Virgil A. Miller, 1922-, cider maker, Louisville, Ohio

Otto Moore, 1896-1988, basket maker, Blue Creek, Ohio

Arthur Nicholas, 1932-2001, dulcimer maker, Navarre, Ohio

General Custer Nicholas, 1895-1979, dulcimer maker, Carrollton, Ohio

Raymond Nicholas, 1930-, dulcimer maker, Carrollton, Ohio

George Pappas, 1936-, Greek pastries, Columbus, Ohio

Roy Earl Penn, 1910-1986, toy maker and whittler, Cynthiana, Ohio

Lena Pollack, 1901-1995, buckeye doll maker, Claysville, Ohio

Henry W. Raber, 1940-, Amish buggy maker, Millersburg, Ohio

Thomas Rauch, 1942-, carnival lore, Columbus, Ohio

Paul Richards, maple sugar candy maker, Chardon, Ohio

Harry Rife, 1907-1997, gunsmith, Leesburg, Ohio

John Rokas, Greek pastries, Ohio

Mileva Samardzija, 1921-1994, Serbian cookery, Ohio

Ernest Schmid, 1911-1983, cheese maker, Millersburg, Ohio

Ernest Sickles, 1914-1975, glass cutter, Bellaire, Ohio

Ernest Sickles, Jr., 1930-2001, glass cutter, Bellaire, Ohio

Anna Smearsoll, 1915-, rug weaver, Pemberville, Ohio

Paul Smearsoll, 1915-2005, rug weaver, Pemberville, Ohio

Mike Tsambounieras, Greek cookery, Ohio

Minas Tsambounieras, Greek cookery, Ohio

Sofie Tsambounieras, Greek cookery, Ohio

Ernest G. Urban, 1921-2010, cobbler, Mansfield, Ohio

Joyce Waker, 1935-1992, butter maker, Springfield, Ohio

George Weber, 1906-1972, wood carver, Warrensville Height, Ohio

John Heckewelder Memorial Church Congregation, candle makers, love feast bun bakers, *herrnhut* star makers, Gnadenhutten, Ohio

Performers

Children's game group

Pam Carter, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Yvonne Davis, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Lisa Feaster, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Lorraine Fields, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Lam Hairston, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Robbie Lee Harris, 1959-, Columbus, Ohio

Lynn Johns, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Charlene Fay Morgan, 1949-, Columbus, Ohio

Dorothy Moye, 1959-, Columbus, Ohio

Steve White, 1960-, Columbus, Ohio

Jesse Gonzales, 1924-, corrido singer, Toledo, Ohio

Armando Sosa, 1929-, corrido singer, Toledo, Ohio

Maurice Gibson, guitarist, pianist, and singer, Cincinnati, Ohio

Greek musicians

Mary Kanzios, Ohio

Tom Koulifos, Ohio

George Pappas, 1936-, Cleveland, Ohio

John Rokas, Ohio

Greek singers and dancers

Manuel Dinarhos, Ohio

Theoharis Dinarhos, Ohio

Kostas Hapsis, Ohio

Manuel Kostandino, Ohio

Mike Tsambounieras, Ohio

Minas Tsambounieras, Ohio

Sofie Tsambounieras, Ohio

Bud Grimes, blues and boogie woogie pianist, Middletown, Ohio

Harvest Baptist Church Young People's Choir, Ohio

Serbian guslar music

Milorad Butrich, Ohio

Mrs. Milorad Butrich, Ohio

Mileva Samardzija, 1921-1994, Ohio

Sloboda music

Mija Ilic, Ohio

Poma Marijamovic, Cleveland, Ohio

Mrs. Poma Marijamovic, Cleveland, Ohio

Ivan Markovich, Ohio

Mrs. Ivan Markovich, Ohio

Vlajko Pujic, 1914-1999, Cleveland, Ohio

Soul Designators

Ollie Bohannon, Ohio

Ray Bowman, electric piano, Ohio

Tony Chisolm, Ohio

Lonnie Edwards, guitar, Ohio

Steve Kimbro, drums, Ohio

Beverly Shores, Ohio

Brad Smith, bass, Ohio

Dale Thompson, Ohio

Gwen Wright, Ohio

Linda Wright, Ohio

Norma Wright, Ohio

String band

Sam Cox, 1900-1978, banjo, West Portsmouth, Ohio

John Lozier, harp, Ohio

Eugene McFarland, 1904-1986, fiddle, Stout, Ohio

Mrs. Eugene McFarland, piano, Stout, Ohio

Forest Pick, 1911-1979, fiddle, West Portsmouth, Ohio

James Wheeler, 1913-1985, guitar, Portsmouth, Ohio

Earl Taylor and the Stoney Mountain Boys

Earl Taylor, 1929-1984, mandolin, Norwood, Ohio

Jim McCall, 1932-, guitar, Norwood, Ohio

Tim Spradlin, 1951-1996, banjo, Lucasville, Ohio

Gerald Evans, fiddle, Ohio

Ukrainian *chutsl* music

Gregory Kowal, brass, Ohio

John Heckewelder Memorial Church Congregation, Brass Choir, congregational singing,
Ohio

Robert Junior Lockwood, 1915-2006, blues singer and guitarist, Cleveland, Ohio

Macedonian dancers

Carl Kazacoff, 1922-1996, Ohio

Vickie Kazacoff, 1924-1997, Ohio

Father Borislav Kraeff, 1917-1981, Ohio

Mary Nicoloff, Ohio

Angelo Nicoloff, Ohio

Pierre Theodore, Ohio

Theodore Vangeloff, 1921-2004, Ohio

Mrs. Theodore Vangeloff, Ohio

Macedonian musicians

Roy Deshich, 1907-1985, Ohio

Kimo Nanchoff, 1897-1993, Ohio

Bob Nicoloff, Ohio

Slavei Patrov, Ohio

Paul Vangeloff, 1920-1996, Ohio

Romanian dancers

George Botoman, Ohio

George Leabu, Ohio

Dan Shofar, 1893-1979, Ohio

Ioan Stanculas, Ohio

Milan Trifu, Ohio

Michael Scanlon, elbow piper, East Cleveland, Ohio

2nd Regiment Marching Band, Ohio

Robert Osborne, banjoist and singer, Ohio

Serbian dancers

Stojan Djokovich, Ohio

Nada Djokovich, Ohio

Irish band

Thomas Byrne, Ohio

Al O'Leary, 1926-, Cleveland, Ohio

Thomas Scott, 1898-, Ohio

Italian bocce players

Joseph Battista, Ohio

Angelo Christopher, 1894-1968, Ohio

James DiNunzio, 1901-1987, Ohio

Sam Puliafico, 1933-2008, Ohio

Camelio Rossi, Ohio

Tony Rossi, Ohio

Nick Santucci, 1907-1981, Ohio

Sam Bowles, banjoist and Dobro player, West Union, Ohio

3.1: Fieldwork, 1970-1971

Item FP-1970-7RR-0083: Dixieland Band; Pastor Barnes; Bud Grimes; Davis Singers; Maurice Gibson, 1970 April

1 sound recording

Other number Q-13

Item FP-1970-7RR-0084: Roger Varns; Paul Moore; Ralph Aling, 1970

1 sound recording

Other number Q-14

Item FP-1970-7RR-0085: Earl Taylor, Jim McCall; John and Michael Ascheri; W. Kielblock, K. Darst; B. Moorehead; E. Rush, G. Bringarden, 1970

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Other number Q-15

Item FP-1970-7RR-0086: Ohio: sample tape of various musicians; Sam Bowles; John Lozier; Jimmy Wheeler and others, 1970

1 sound recording

Other number Q-16

Item FP-1970-7RR-0087: Jesse Gonzalez; Jose Trevino; C.S. Smucker Family; Harvest Missionary Baptist Church Children's Choir, 1970

1 sound recording

Other number Q-9

Item FP-1970-7RR-0088: Leroy Smalley; Soul Designators, 1970 April

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

half track mono in both directions

?

Other number Q-10

Item FP-1970-7RR-0089: Service at 7th Day Apostolic Pentecostal Church of Christ; Claude Shields, 1970 April

1 sound recording

Other number Q-11

Item FP-1970-7RR-0090: Macedonia Baptists; Davis Singers; Albert Washington, 1970 April

1 sound recording

Other number Q-12

Item FP-1971-7RR-0145: Jim Williams, Bill Mullins, Al O'Leary, Clarence Markum, Briar Stewart, 1971 May
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0146: Melvia Swearniger- fiddle, 1971
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0147: Maurice Gibson, 1971 May 15
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0148: General Custer Nicholas Family, 1971 April 11
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0149: Mike Scanlan, James Giblin,, 1971 April 30
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-5RR-0152: Salvador Olade's Group; BGSU Gospel Choir, 1971 March 31
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-5RR-0153: Jesus Gonzalez, Armando Sosa, 1971 May
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-CT-0157: Rinzler West Union, Ohio Earl Huntley Barn? Ohio Fieldwork February 1971, 1971 February
1 sound recording
Other number Z-2

Item FP-1971-CT-0158: Raim-Koenig Ohio 1971, 1971
1 sound recording
Other number Z-4

Item FP-1971-CT-0159: Field trip to Ohio Raim-Koenig May 6-10, 1971 Cleveland, Akron, Lorain, Youngstown, 1971 May 6-1971 May 10
1 sound recording
Other number Z-5

Item FP-1971-CT-0160: April 1970 Ohio Moravians, M. Klokow to Ralph Rinzler, 1971 April
1 sound recording

3.2: Photographs

3.3: Audio, 1971

Item FP-1971-10RR-0015: Soul Designators, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.15

Item FP-1971-10RR-0016: Soul Designators; Second Regiment Marching Band; Macedonian Dancers; Al O'Leary Band, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.16

Item FP-1971-10RR-0017: Chet Hines; General Custer Nicholas; Moravian Brass Choir; Greek Singers and Dancers, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.17

Item FP-1971-10RR-0018: Greek Dancers; Gladstone Elementary School Children; Ohio Valley String Band; Jesus Gonzalez, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.18

Item FP-1971-10RR-0019: Jesus Gonzalez; Robert Jr. Lockwood; Serbian Dancers, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.19

Item FP-1971-10RR-0020: Sloboda Serbian Orchestra; Sam Bowles; Soul Designators, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.20

Item FP-1971-10RR-0021: Soul Designators; Earl Taylor and the Stoney Mountain Boys, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.21

Item FP-1971-10RR-0022: Earl Taylor; Harvest Baptist Church Choir, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.22

Item FP-1971-7RR-0031: Stereo Dub of 1971-015/16: Soul Designators; Second Regiment Marching Band; Macedonian, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.31

Item FP-1971-7RR-0032: Stereo Dub of 1971-016/17/18: Macedonian Dancers; Al O'Leary Band; Hines; Nicholas; Greeks, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.32

Item FP-1971-7RR-0033: Stereo Dub of 1971-018/19: Greeks; Gladstone Elementary; Ohio Valley String Band; Jesus, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.33

Item FP-1971-7RR-0034: Stereo Dub of 1971-020/21/22: Sloboda Serbians; Bowles; Soul Designators; Taylor; Harvest Baptist, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.34

Item FP-1971-7RR-0035: Stereo Dub of 1971-022: Harvest Baptist Church Choir; Finale, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.35

Item FP-1971-7RR-0043: Second Regiment Marching Band; Robert Jr. Lockwood, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.43

Item FP-1971-7RR-0044: Robert Jr. Lockwood; Ohio Valley String Band, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.44

Item FP-1971-7RR-0045: General Custer Nicholas Family; Greeks, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.45

Item FP-1971-7RR-0046: Earl Taylor and the Stony Mountain Boys; Al O'Leary, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.46

Item FP-1971-7RR-0047: Al O'Leary; Greeks; Soul Designators, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.47

Item FP-1971-7RR-0049: Ohio Valley String Band; Ernest and Darlene Hodges; Bill Williams, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.49

Item FP-1971-7RR-0050: Harvest Baptist Church; Soul Designators, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.50

Item FP-1971-7RR-0058: Greek Group, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.58

Item FP-1971-7RR-0059: Al O'Leary; Children's Games, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.59

Item FP-1971-7RR-0060: Jesus Gonzalez; Sam Bowles; General Custer Nicholas, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.60

Item FP-1971-7RR-0070: Second Regiment Marching Band, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.70

Item FP-1971-7RR-0071: Harvest Baptist Choir; Jesus Gonzalez, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.71

Item FP-1971-7RR-0072: Panel discussion on folklore on campus with Kenneth Goldstein, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.72

Item FP-1971-7RR-0073: Panel discussion on folklore on campus ; Earl Taylor and the Stony Mountain Boys; Macedonian Ochestra, 1971 July

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.73

Item FP-1971-7RR-0074: Harvest Baptist Choir; Mike Seeger; Alice Seeger (Gerrard); William Carroll, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.74

Item FP-1971-7RR-0080: Al O'Leary Irish Band, 1971 July 4
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.80

Item FP-1971-7RR-0090: Greeks; Ohio Valley String Band, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.90

Item FP-1971-7RR-0091: Al O'Leary; Earl Taylor and the Stony Mountain
Boys, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.91

Item FP-1971-7RR-0092: Romanians, 1971 July 5
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.92

Item FP-1971-7RR-0093: Harvest Baptist Church Choir; Bill Williams, 1971
July
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.93

Item FP-1971-7RR-0094: Soul Designators; Harvest Baptist; General Custer
Nicholas Family, 1971 July
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.94

Item FP-1971-7RR-0095: Houston Stackhouse; Johnny Shines; Robert Jr.
Lockwood, 1971 July
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.95

Item FP-1971-7RR-0096: Robert Jr. Lockwood; Harvest Baptist Choir;
Serbians, 1971 July
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.96

3.4: Video

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Series 4: Performances

Introduction

Complementing the 1971 Festival's three thematic programs, a Main Stage featured performances introducing the diversity of American musical traditions and drawing together participants from each of the other programs. Highlights of the Main Stage programming included a Roots of Rock concert exploring the tributaries that shaped contemporary rock music; a New Music in the New World concert tracing the diversity of music for the five-string banjo and diverse ensemble traditions of African, French and Spanish origin; and a Hootenany that included a labor songfest and a blues and soul dance. Throughout the day, similar presentations offered the chance to experience diverse forms of contemporary traditional music and to compare related traditions from two or more of the Festival's programs.

In addition to the participants who performed primarily on the Main Stage and are listed below, others are listed in the specific program with which each was primarily associated. Audio recordings of concerts that took place on the Main Stage are shown below.

Participants

Ardoin Family, Cajun musicians, Louisiana

Areyto Folklife Company of Puerto Rico

Irene Jimenez de McLean, artistic director

Blanca Rosa Cordova, dancer

Emilio Agait, dancer

Ester Ayala, dancer

Tito Ayala, dancer

Elba Cantellops, dancer

Petra Cepeda, dancer

Roberto Cepeda, dancer

Marcos Garcia, dancer

Jose S. Hernandez, dancer

Luis E. Jimenez, dancer

Jose Morales, dancer

Rafael Morales, dancer

Rosario Pacheco, dancer

Edna Pesquera, dancer

Leslie Margarita Rivera, dancer

Eduardo Sloan, dancer

Rafael Cepeda, singer

Marta Cuadrado, singer

Carlos Cepeda, musician

Jesus Cepeda, musician

Jaime Pena, musician

Pilar Quiles, musician

Juan Santana, musician

Herminio Serrano, musician

Antonio Frontera, technical director

Vance H. McLean, coordinator

Dr. Francisco Lopez Cruz, musical director

Balfa Family, Cajun musicians, Louisiana

Nathan Abshire, 1913-1981, Cajun musician, Louisiana

Norman Blake, 1938-, country musician, Tennessee

Roy Buchanan, 1939-1988, rock & roll guitarist, Arkansas/Maryland

Vassar Clements, 1928-2005, fiddler, Tennessee

Elizabeth (Libba) Cotten, 1895-1987, old time banjo and guitar, Washington, D.C.

Hazel Dickens, 1935-2011, country singer and composer, Washington, D.C.

Jesse Fuller, 1896-1976, ragtime, San Francisco

John Hartford, 1937-2001, contemporary country composer, California

Ernest Hodges, 1907-1984, Old Time Banjo & fiddle, Georgia

Bessie Jones (1902-1984) and the Georgia Sea Islanders, shouts, jubilees, ring games & work songs, Georgia

Bill Keith, 1939-2015, country musician, New York

Limbo dancer, Caribbean dancer, Virgin Islands

Professor Longhair, 1918-1980, rhythm & blues, New Orleans, Louisiana

Moco Jumbe Dancers, stilt dancers, Virgin Islands

Lily Mae Ledford Pennington, 1917-1985, old time banjo, Kentucky

Utah Phillips, 1935-2008, song writer & raconteur, Utah

Earl Scruggs, 1924-2012, bluegrass musician, Tennessee

Gary Scruggs, bluegrass musician, Tennessee

Randy Scruggs, 1953-, bluegrass musician, Tennessee

Johnny Shines, 1915-1992, blues band, Alabama

Bob Siggins, bluegrass musician, Massachusetts

Houston Stackhouse, 1910-1980, blues, Tennessee

Steel Band, Caribbean musicians, Virgin Islands

Floyd Red Crow Westerman, 1936-2007, Sioux country singer, South Dakota

Bill Williams, 1897-1973, country blues, Kentucky

4.1: Fieldwork, 1971

Item FP-1971-7RR-0123: Mime Troup, Mrs. Phillips, 1971 September 1
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0125: Tape sent from KWAD, radio station in Wedina, MN,
1971 August
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0141: Dubs of Houston Stackhouse, Professor Longhair,
1971
1 sound recording
Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-5RR-0150: Bob Bradley's Tunetwisters; Felipe Caballero, 1971
March 27
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-5RR-0151: Tom Porter, Lali Hokuats, 1971 April 23
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-5RR-0154: Rocky Birigwa, 1971 May 4
1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0156: Montreal Festival 1971 Jay McShann; Ralph
Stanley; Cajun, 1971 August
1 sound recording
Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-CT-0161: Interviews with Bessie Jones; Sam Bowles.
Interviewer is unidentified, no date., 1971
1 sound recording
Other number Z-847

Item FP-1971-CT-0162: Interviews with Norman Blake, Elizabeth Cotten,
McLean - Areyto, Jesus Gonzales, 1971

1 sound recording

Other number Z-848

Item FP-1971-CT-0163: Field Trip - conversation with Ernest and Darlene Hodges. Brief biography of the Hodges and their musical careers. Side 2- Conversation with Professor Longhair on his musical career, conversation with Baylin Freres (guitarist) on his musical career., 1971

1 sound recording

Other number Z-868

Item FP-1971-CT-0164: John Hartford, John Shines, GA Fife and Drum, Alphonse "Bois Sec" Ardoin, 1971

1 sound recording

Other number Z-898

Item FP-1971-CT-0165: GA fife and drum, Bill Williams, Lockwood, Pennington, Lozier, 1971

1 sound recording

Other number Z-903

4.2: Photographs

4.3: Audio, 1971

Item FP-1971-10RR-0001: Mike Seeger, Bill Williams, Sam Bowles; Ernest Hodges, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.1

Item FP-1971-10RR-0002: Lily Mae Ledford Pennington; Earl Scruggs; John Hartford, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.2

Item FP-1971-10RR-0003: John Hartford; Second Regiment Marching Band, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.3

Item FP-1971-10RR-0004: Second Regiment; Georgia Fife and Drum Corps; Bessie Jones; Elizabeth Cotten, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.4

Item FP-1971-10RR-0005: Elizabeth Cotten; Houston Stackhouse; Ardoin Family, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.5

Item FP-1971-10RR-0006: Balfa Brothers; Ardoin Family; Areyto Puerto Rican Folk Dance Company, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.6

Item FP-1971-10RR-0007: Areyto Puerto Rican Folk Dance Company, 1971
July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.7

Item FP-1971-10RR-0008: Areyto Puerto Rican Folk Dance Company; Mother
Earth (Tracy Nelson), 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.8

Item FP-1971-10RR-0009: Mother Earth (Tracy Nelson); Jim Garland, 1971
July 3

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.9

Item FP-1971-7RR-0023: Stereo dub of 1971-001/2: M. Seeger; Bill Williams;
S. Bowles; E. Hodges; L. Pennington; Scruggs;, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.23

Item FP-1971-7RR-0024: Stereo Dub of 1971-002/3: Scruggs; Hartford;
Second Regiment Marching Band, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.24

Item FP-1971-7RR-0025: Georgia Fife and Drum Corps, Bessie Jones and
Georgia Sea Islanders, Elizabeth Cotten ; Houston Stackhouse, Ardoin Family
- stereo dub of 71.101.04, 71.101.05, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.25

Item FP-1971-7RR-0026: Ardoin Family; Areyto Puerto Rican Folk Dance
Group stereo dub of 71.101.05, 71.101.06, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.26

Item FP-1971-7RR-0027: Areyto Company; Mother Earth, Jim Garland -
stereo dub of 71.101.08, 71.101.09, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.27

Item FP-1971-7RR-0036: Bill Williams; Houston Stackhouse; Johnny Shines,
1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.36

Item FP-1971-7RR-0037: Bill Williams; Professor Longhair; Sam Bowles, 1971
July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.37

Item FP-1971-7RR-0038: Harvest Missionary Baptist Pianist; Balfa Brothers;
Ardoins, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.38

Item FP-1971-7RR-0039: Ardoin Family; Ohio Valley String Band, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.39

Item FP-1971-7RR-0040: U. Utah Phillips; Dennis McGhee, Dewey Balfa; Sam
Bowles; Ernest and Darlene Hodges, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.40

Item FP-1971-7RR-0041: Ernest and Darlene Hodges; Ohio Valley String
Band; Balfa Brothers; John Hartford, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.41

Item FP-1971-7RR-0042: San Francisco Portable Folk Festival; Areyto Puerto
Rican Folk Dance, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.42

Item FP-1971-7RR-0048: Areyto Puerto Rican Dance Group, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.48

Item FP-1971-7RR-0051: Balfa Brothers; Ardoin Family, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.51

Item FP-1971-7RR-0052: Ardoin Family; Georgia Fife and Drum Corps;
Harvest Baptist Church, 1971 July 2
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.52

Item FP-1971-7RR-0053: Professor Longhair; Houston Stackhouse, 1971 July
2
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.53

Item FP-1971-7RR-0061: Areyto Puerto Rican Dance Group, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.61

Item FP-1971-7RR-0062: Lily Mae Ledford Pennington; Areyto Group; Sam
Bowles; Bob Siggins, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.62

Item FP-1971-7RR-0063: Bob Siggins; Michael Cooney; Balfa Brothers;
Ardoin Family, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.63

Item FP-1971-7RR-0064: Balfa Brothers; Ardoin Family, Mother Earth, 1971
July 3
1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.64

Item FP-1971-7RR-0065: Mother Earth, Professor Longhair; Georgia Fife and
Drum Group, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.65

Item FP-1971-7RR-0066: Jim Rooney, Norman Blake, Tut Taylor; Houston
Stackhouse, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.66

Item FP-1971-7RR-0067: Florence Reece, Houston Stackhouse, 1971 July 3
1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.67

Item FP-1971-7RR-0068: Ernest and Darlene Hodges; Eugene McFarland; Lily Mae Ledford; Archie Green interviewing carpenters and glass blowers, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.68

Item FP-1971-7RR-0069: New Lost City Ramblers; Larry Hanks; San Francisco Portable Folk Festival; Utah Phillips, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.69

Item FP-1971-7RR-0075: William Carroll; Georgia Sea Island Singers; Hazel Dickens; Moravian Brass Choir, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.75

Item FP-1971-7RR-0076: Bill Williams; Beginnings of Smoke-In; David Peel and the Lower East Side, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.76

Item FP-1971-7RR-0077: Georgia Sea Island Singers; Michael Cooney; San Francisco Portable Folk Festival, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.77

Item FP-1971-7RR-0078: Jefferson Street Jug Band; Barbara Carnes; Mike Seeger; Alice Seeger (Gerrard), 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.78

Item FP-1971-7RR-0081: Second Regiment Marching Band; Ohio Valley String Band; Michael Cooney, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.81

Item FP-1971-7RR-0082: Columbus schoolchildren; Sam Bowles; Bob Siggins; Alberto Vasquez; Michael Cooney, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.82

Item FP-1971-7RR-0083: Bob Siggins; Sam Bowles; Georgia Fife and Drum Corps; Bill Williams, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.83

Item FP-1971-7RR-0084: Michael Cooney with David Bromberg; Johnny Shines; Houston Stackhouse, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.84

Item FP-1971-7RR-0085: Johnny Shines; Houston Stackhouse, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.85

4.4: Video

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Series 5: Union Workers

Introduction

The 1971 Festival introduced a new program that focused on laborlore: the language, beliefs, and customs that comprise the special folklore of American workers within trade unions. Such lore was seen by the Smithsonian as constantly growing and evolving along with changes in the workplace, but as continuing to serve a fundamental purpose to union workers. It was considered to bind people together and to give individuals a sense of dignity on the job and within their movement.

Four unions were invited to demonstrate such skills and lore: the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America showed the lore of slaughterhouse workers and retail butchers; the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America presented the skills of bakers, whether in factories or in small shops; the Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada offered demonstrations of the glassblowers' art; and the International Association of Bridge, Structural, and Ornamental Iron Workers erected the steel skeleton of a skyscraper on the National Mall.

The labor skills were complemented by narrative workshops in which members of one or several trades could compare their stories and customs, and by a diverse musical program of songs and theater that were used in labor organizing. The Union Workers' stage also hosted performances and workshops by musicians drawn from the Ohio program and the Performances program. Those participants are listed with their primary program, although recordings of their presentations on the Union Workers' stage are found here.

Richard Prentke served as Labor Program Coordinator and Ron Stanford as primary field researcher. In addition to the four unions that sponsored the 1971 program, it was made possible through the support of the American Federation of Musicians, Music Performance Trust Funds, Atlas Machine and Iron Works, Inc., Harnischfeger Company, and Karl Koch Erecting Company.

Participants

Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America

Hilton E. Hanna, Chairman of Exhibit

Max Cullen, Chicago, Illinois

William Mosca, Sr., Baltimore, Maryland

Lavor Taylor, 1896-1989, Ephraim, Utah

William P. Eaton, Washington, D.C.

Local 117, Baltimore, Maryland

Local 593, Washington, D.C.

Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union of America

Albert K. Herling, Chairman of Exhibit

Adolph Grossman, Chairman of Exhibit

Murray Miller, workshop & baker, New York, New York

Henry Eickenauer, bread baker, New York, New York

Salvatore Guglielmo, bread baker, New York, New York

Milton Summers, cake decorator, Bayonne, New Jersey

Lewis Cooperman, baker, New York, New York

Ernest Schenkman, baker, New York, New York

Alfred Clayburn, baker, New York, New York

Joe Frundt, baker, New York, New York

Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada

Alex Smith, Chairman of Exhibit

Val Hamer, Baltimore, Maryland

Thurman Wade, Baltimore, Maryland

Leslie Woodward, Barrington, New Jersey

International Association of Bridge, Structural, and Ornamental Iron Workers Union

Joseph Maloney, Chairman of Exhibit

Preston George, Chairman of Exhibit

Michael King, Birmingham, Alabama

Glenn M. Harston, Chicago, Illinois

Bruce Bloomingdale, Detroit, Michigan

John C. Toennis, Denver, Colorado

John Lee Peck, Houston, Texas

Elijo Frijos, Los Angeles, California

Vincent Coyle, Boston, Massachusetts

Union Workers' Workshops and Daytime Concerts

Archie Green, discussion leader

Discussants

Max Cullen

Adolf Grossman

Hilton E. Hanna

Val Hamer

Murray Miller

Performers

Jim Garland, 1905-1978, singer and guitarist

Joe Glazer, 1918-2006, singer and guitarist

Sarah Ogan Gunning, 1910-1983, singer

Utah Phillips, 1935-2008, singer and guitarist

Florence Reece, 1900-1986, singer

Teatro Chicano de Austin, Austin, Texas

Connie Acosta, Texas

Marie Acosta, 1949-, Texas

Juan Chavida, Texas

Jo Fuentes, Texas

Rumel Fuentes, Texas

Sylvia Herrera, Texas

Anita Loreda, Texas

Bob Perkins, Texas

Yolanda Perkins, Texas

Manuel Quiroz, Texas

Paul Velez, Texas

5.1: Fieldwork

5.2: Photographs

5.3: Audio, 1971

Item FP-1971-10RR-0010: Jim Garland; Florence Reese; Hazel Dickens;
Sarah Ogan Gunning, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.10

Item FP-1971-10RR-0011: Bill Williams; New Lost City Ramblers; San
Francisco Portable Folk Festival, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.11

Item FP-1971-10RR-0012: U. Utah Phillips; Teatro Chicano de Austin, 1971
July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.12

Item FP-1971-10RR-0013: Teatro Chicano de Austin; Betty Garland; Floyd Westerman, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.13

Item FP-1971-10RR-0014: Floyd Westerman; Bessie Jones; Georgia Sea Island Singers, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.14

Item FP-1971-7RR-0028: Stereo Dub of 1971-010/11: Florence Reece; Hazel Dickens and Alice Gerrard; Sarah Ogan Gunning; Bill Williams; New Lost City Ramblers;, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.28

Item FP-1971-7RR-0029: Stereo Dub of 1971-012/13: Utah Phillips; Teatro Chicano de Austin; Betty Garland; Floyd Westerman, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.29

Item FP-1971-7RR-0030: Stereo Dub of 1971-013/14: Betty Garland; Floyd Westerman; Bessie Jones/Georgia Sea Island Singers, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.30

Item FP-1971-7RR-0054: Teatro Chicano de Austin; Joe Glazer; Jim Garland, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.54

Item FP-1971-7RR-0055: Joe Glazer; Jim Garland; New Lost City Ramblers, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.55

Item FP-1971-7RR-0056: New Lost City Ramblers; Georgia Sea Island Singers, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.56

Item FP-1971-7RR-0057: Georgia Sea Island Singers; John Jackson, 1971
July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.57

Item FP-1971-7RR-0079: Archie Green-meat cutter, sheepshearer, butcher
interview; Teatro Chicano; M. Seeger, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.79

Item FP-1971-7RR-0086: Archie Green interviews bakers; Utah Phillips, 1971
July 5

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.86

Item FP-1971-7RR-0087: Archie Green interviews iron workers, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

DPA number 71.101.87

Item FP-1971-7RR-0088: Archie Green interviews iron workers; Sarah Ogan
Gunning; Florence Reece; Jim Garland; Betty Garland, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.88

Item FP-1971-7RR-0089: Professor Longhair, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

DPA number 71.101.89

Item FP-1971-7RR-0126: Professor Longhair (Labor 5-6), 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0127: Utah Phillips; Elizabeth Cotten; Johnny Shines,
Houston Stackhouse, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0128: Songs of Coal Miners: Jim Garland; Hazel Dickens;
Sarah Ogan Gunning, Alice Gerrard, 1971 July 4

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0129: Teatro Chicano de Austin; New Lost City Ramblers,
1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0130: Utah Phillips interviewed by Kenneth Goldstein,
1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0131: J.B. Hutto, 1971 July 5

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0132: Houston Stackhouse; Fiddle Workshop: Balfa
Brothers; Jimmy Edmonds; Mike Seeger; Ohio String Band, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0133: Jim Garland; Utah Phillips; Square Dancing, 1971
July 5

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0134: Utah Phillips; Steve Goodman, 1971 July 3

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0135: Labor Stage: Joe Glazer; Utah Phillips; Saul Broudy;
Teatro Chicano de Austin, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0136: Labor Stage: New Lost City Ramblers, 1971 July 2

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0137: Sarah Ogan Gunning; Jim Garland; Others, 1971
July 1

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0138: Labor Stage: Houston Stackhouse; Johnny Shines,
1971 July

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0139: Songs of Coal Miners: Mike Seeger, Alice Foster
(Gerrard), 1971 July

1 sound recording

Item FP-1971-7RR-0142: Labor Stage: Balfa Brothers, Nathan Abshire, 1971
July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0143: Labor Stage: Johnny Shines; Michael Cooney; San
Francisco Portable Folk Festival, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

Item FP-1971-7RR-0144: U. Utah Phillips, 1971 July 1

1 sound recording

Listening copy available

5.4: Video

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