



Smithsonian

National Museum of African Art

Natalie Knight and Suzanne
Priebatsch collection, EEPA 2012-010

Eden Orelove

2017

Eliot Elisofon Photographic Archives, National Museum of African Art
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Collection Overview

Repository:	Eliot Elisofon Photographic Archives, National Museum of African Art
Title:	Natalie Knight and Suzanne Priebatsch collection
Date:	circa 1970s-2011 (bulk 1974-1978)
Identifier:	EEPA.2012-010
Creator:	Knight, Natalie (Photographer) Priebatsch, Suzanne (Photographer)
Extent:	1,305 Slides (color; 35 mm) 325 Negatives (photographic) (color; 35 mm) 331 Photographic prints 3 Electronic discs (DVD) 19 Folders (manuscript materials)
Language:	English .

Administrative Information

Processing Information

Finding aid created by Eden Orellove, 2017.

Slide titles were largely provided by Knight and Priebatsch. The three letter codes (i.e. PNJ, PSF, PZA, etc.) listed in the scope and contents notes of Series I (slides) refer to a system that Knight and Priebatsch used during their many trips to South Africa to distinguish one trip from another (especially date and location). When known, this information has been included in the slide's description. Images used in publications are also identified.

Preferred Citation

Natalie Knight and Suzanne Priebatsch Collection, EEPA 2012-010, Eliot Elisofon Photographic Archives, National Museum of African Art, Smithsonian Institution

Restrictions

Use of original records requires an appointment. Contact Archives staff for more details.

Conditions Governing Use

Permission to reproduce images from the Eliot Elisofon Photographic Archives must be obtained in advance. The collection is subject to all copyright laws.

Biographical / Historical

Natalie Knight: Art gallery owner, collector, curator, researcher, writer and art critic Natalie Knight was born in Johannesburg, South Africa and earned a Diploma of Law (1957) and Bachelor of Arts (1974) from the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg (Wits). After practicing as a lawyer for a short time, she moved her professional focus to art. She founded the Natalie Knight Gallery in Hyde Park (1981-1995), with

the opening show *Whatever Happened to Pop Art?* which featured works by Warhol, Dine, Hamilton and Hockney. In 2007, along with Nessa Leibhammer, Knight curated *Dungamanzi/Stirring Waters (Tsonga and Shangaan Art from Southern Africa)* at JAG 2007 and *l'Afrique: A Tribute to Maria-Stein-Lessing and Leopold Spiegel* at Museum Africa in 2009. From December 2008 through 2012, Knight served as Art Curator for the West Campus at Wits University. In 2013 Knight curated the exhibition *We Love Mandela: Art Inspired by Madiba*, which previewed at the Peacemaker's Museum in Sandton to celebrate Mandela's 95th birthday (July 18, 2013), and (in October 2013) at the South African Embassy in Trafalgar Square, London. In 2014, she received the Lifetime Achievement Award in the Arts and Culture section from CEO Magazines "Most Influential Women in Business and Government". In 2017 Knight published her Art-O-Biography, *The Big Picture*, which documents the major events of her professional career.

Suzanne Priebatsch: A graduate of Smith College (B.A., 1971) and Harvard University (Masters in Theological Studies, 1974), Priebatsch has held such varying positions as volunteer teacher at Clarke School for the Deaf (1967-1971), Assistant Art Librarian at Yale University (Summer 1969), Director of the Hillel Program at Simmons College and Wheelock College (1972-1974), Education Programming and Public Relations Assistant at Johannesburg Art Gallery (1974-1975), Projects Officer at the Art Institute, South Africa (1975-1976), freelance writer, lecturer at University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, and Partner of the Economic Planning Group, Boston. She began an investment management career in 1986 and has worked at Smith Barney, now Morgan Stanley, for three decades. She is currently a Senior Vice President, with the title of Senior Investment Management Consultant, at Morgan Stanley.

Natalie Knight and Suzanne Priebatsch earned funding to research Ndebele art in South Africa from the Smithsonian Institution in 1976. Their collaboration produced an exhibition and audiovisual program, *Designs of the Ndebele*, for the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service (SITES), which toured the United States from 1979 to 1981. Additionally, Knight and Priebatsch have published numerous books and articles, including *Ndebele Images* (1983), which accompanied the exhibition at the Natalie Knight Gallery, Johannesburg, 1983, *Art of the Ndebele: Evolution of a Cultural Identity* (Atlanta International Museum, 1998), which was produced for the exhibition at Atlanta International Museum, 1998, and two articles in *African Arts*: "Traditional Ndebele Beadwork" (1978) and "Ndebele Figurative Art" (1979). Knight and Priebatsch have placed examples of Ndebele and Tsonga/Shangaan art and artifacts in major museums around the world.

Scope and Contents

The collection includes (1,305) 35mm color slides, (325) 35mm color negatives, (331) photographic prints, (3) DVDs and manuscript materials. The images were produced between circa 1970s and 1999 and most depict the Ndebele peoples of South Africa in their *kraals* (homesteads) making bricks, thatching roofs, and performing other daily activities; architecture, especially homes with painted murals, churches, and schools; and ornamental objects, including leg rings, neck rings, maces, *Nyoga* (Snake), *Pepetu*, *Jocolo*, *Linaga*, *Nguba*, *Ghabi*, Breast Plates, and Scotch. While the majority of the photos document the Ndebele, there are also images of Venda, Zulu, Xhosa, Swazi, Sotho, Tsonga/Shangaan and Tswana peoples. Ceremonies including the Domba Initiation Dance, a Zulu wedding, and a Swazi Reed Dance are also represented. The photos were primarily taken in South Africa, including in Mpumalanga, Limpopo Province, Delmas, Loskop, and Nebo. Some of the photographs were taken by Zamie Liknaitzky and Norman Priebatsch.

The collection's manuscript materials date from 1977 to 2011 and include exhibition announcements and catalogs, publications, including articles and clippings, correspondence, and research notes. Many of the photos in catalogues were taken by Berna Jersich. The collection also contains three DVDs, *Dungamanzi: Stirring Waters*, *Tsonga and Shangaan Art from Southern Africa*, and two that document the exhibition *l'Afrique: A Tribute to Maria-Stein-Lessing and Leopold Spiegel* (Museum Africa, 2009), which was curated by Knight.

Arrangement

This collection is arranged according to format and is comprised of 5 series:

- Series 1: Slides, circa 1977-circa 1983 (1305 items)
- Series 2: Negatives, 1970-1999 (325 items)
- Series 3: Photographic Prints, circa 1970s-circa 2000s (331 items, Boxes 1-2)
- Series 4: DVDs, circa 2007-2009 (3 items, Box 2)
- Series 5: Manuscript Materials, 1974-2011 (19 folders, Box 2)

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Initiation rites
Jewelry
Mural painting and decoration
Ndebele (African people)
Regalia
Rites and ceremonies -- Africa
Sotho (African people)
Vernacular architecture
Xhosa (African people)
Zulu (African people)

Cultures:

Ndebele (African people)
Sotho (African people)
Xhosa (African people)
Zulu (African people)

Types of Materials:

Color negatives
Color slides
Manuscripts
Photographic prints
Slides (35mm transparencies)

Names:

Mahlangu, Esther, 1935-

Places:

South Africa
Swaziland
Transkei (South Africa)
Transvaal (South Africa)
Zululand (South Africa)

Container Listing

Series 1: Slides, circa 1977-circa 1983

1305 Slides (photographs) (color; 35mm)

Processing Information: Slide titles were largely provided by Knight and Priebatsch. Three letter codes (i.e. PNJ, PSF, PZA, etc.) are listed for some of the slides. These refer to a system that Knight and Priebatsch used during their many trips to South Africa to distinguish one trip from another (especially date and location). When known, this information has been included in the slide's description.

Scope and Contents: This series includes (1,305) 35mm color slides and dates from circa 1977-circa 1983. The majority of the images depict the Ndebele in South Africa on their kraals (homesteads) making bricks, thatching roofs, and performing other daily activities; architecture, especially homes with painted murals, churches, and schools; and ornamental objects, including leg rings, neck rings, maces, Nyoga (Snake), Pepetu, Jocolo, Linaga, Nguba, Ghabi, Breast Plates, and Scotch. There are images of Ndebele royalty, especially Prince Cornelius Mahlangu posing next to a statue of his ancestor, Nyabela.

While the majority of the slides document the Ndebele, there are also images of Venda, Zulu, Xhosa, Swazi, Sotho, Tsonga Shangaan and Tsawana. Ceremonies including the Domba Initiation Dance, a Zulu wedding, a Pedi (Northern Sotho) Wedding, and a Swazi Reed Dance are also represented. The photos were primarily taken in South Africa, including in Mpumalanga, Limpopo Province, Delmas, Loskop, Nebo, and at Hartebeesport Dam.

Several photos also depict artwork and exhibitions at museums, particularly the Marija Museum in Transkei and the Museum of African Art in Washington, D.C. Many of the photos were used in publications by Knight and Priebatsch. Some of the photographs were taken by Zamie Liknaitzky and Norman Priebatsch.

Separated Materials: Slides 644-662, 694-695, 707, 778, 781-786, 925-936, 1037, 1040, 1058, 1064-1073, and 1132 are restricted because they include family photos, depictions of unidentified artworks, and culturally sensitive materials.

Item 1 [Ndebele, Xhosa, Sotho, Zulu, and Venda Peoples, Ornamental Clothing, Kraals \(Homesteads\), Artwork, and the Domba Initiation Dance in Transkei, Mpumalanga and Zululand](#)

Item 61-120 [Ndebele People, Kraals \(Homesteads\), and Artwork, Especially Ornamental Clothing and Murals, Mpumalanga and Near Dennilton](#)

Item 121-180 [Ndebele People, Kraals \(Homesteads\), and Artwork, Especially Ornamental Clothing and Murals, and Museum of African Art Exhibition on Ndebele in Washington, D.C.](#)

Item 181-240 [Ndebele Wedding Celebration, Artwork, Kraals \(Homesteads\), Bronkhorstspuit](#)

Item 241-300 [Ndebele Wedding and Initiation Celebrations, Artwork, Kraals \(Homesteads\), Middleberg and Bronkhorstspuit](#)

Item 301-360	Ndebele People, Kraals (Homesteads), and Artwork, Especially Ornamental Clothing and Murals
Item 361-420	Ndebele, Zulu, and Xhosa Peoples, Kraals (Homesteads), Artwork, and a Swazi Reed Dance, Transkei
Item 421-480	Ndebele People and Artwork, and Sotho Backskirt at Marija Museum, Transkei
Item 481-540	Ndebele People and Artwork, Especially Murals
Item 541-600	Ndebele Kraals (Homesteads) and Artwork, and Zulu Boy
Item 601-660	Ndebele People, Kraals (Homesteads), Artwork, and Painting by Barbara Tyrrell, Nebo and Groblersdal [644-660 RESTRICTED]
Item 661-720	Ndebele Initiation Ceremony and Children at School, Xhosa, Tsawana Door, Sotho and Venda Kraals (Homesteads), Zululand, King William's Town, Bronkhorstspuit, and Transkei [660-662, 694-695, and 707 RESTRICTED]
Item 721-780	Ndebele People, Kraals (Homesteads) and Artwork, Doll at Morigi Museum, Transkei [778 RESTRICTED]
Item 781-840	Ndebele People, Kraals (Homesteads) and Artwork [781-786 RESTRICTED]
Item 841-900	Ndebele, Venda Kraals (Homesteads), Sotho Houses, Nebo, Weltevrede, Transvaal
Item 901-960	Ndebele People, Morija Museum, Transkei [925-936 RESTRICTED]
Item 961-1020	Zulu, Tsonga Shangaan, Ndebele, Swazi, and Venda Peoples, including Royal Families, Daily Activities, and Homes
Item 1021-1080	Venda Women Performing Domba Initiation Dance (Limpopo Province), Xhosa and Ndebele Women, and a Zulu Wedding [1037, 1040, 1058, 1064-1073 RESTRICTED]
Item 1081-1140	Ntwana, Venda, Ndebele, Xhosa (Transkei), Sotho, and Tsonga Shangaan Art and Peoples, Zulu Wedding (Tugela Ferry) and People, Hartebeesport Dam Scenes [1132 RESTRICTED]
Item 1141-1200	Swaziland Reed Dance, Zulu Art, and Ndebele, Ntwana and Zulu Peoples
Item 1201-1260	Pedi People (Northern Sotho) Wedding (Mpumalanga), Swaziland Reed Dance, Ntwana Woman, Sotho Homes and Decorative Clothing, Zulu Woman, and Ndebele Artwork and People
Item 1261-1305	Ndebele Initiation Ceremony, Kraals (Homesteads), Artwork, and People

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Series 2: Negatives, 1970-1999

325 Negatives (35 mm)

Scope and Contents: This series consists of (325) 35mm negatives (17 black and white and 308 color) that date from 1970 to 1999. They were taken in South Africa and primarily depict Ndebele artwork, especially murals, *kraals* (homesteads), Ndebele peoples, contemporary South African sculptures, a gallery exhibition, and Ntwana dolls.

Processing Information: Metadata currently being enhanced.

EEPA 2012-010-1306: Artwork, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1307: Ndebele woman dressed for male initiation ceremony, wearing *linga koba*, with her son, South Africa, 1998
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1308: Ndebele woman wearing embroidered *nguba*, South Africa, 1998
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1309: Ndebele woman wearing embroidered *nguba*, South Africa, 1998
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1310: Woman wearing colorful shirt, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1311: Ndebele people talking, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1312: Ndebele people talking, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1313: Ndebele woman working, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1314: Artwork, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1315: Artwork, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1316: Artwork, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1317: Instrument, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 37

EEPA 2012-010-1318: Ndebele women, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 37

EEPA 2012-010-1319: Ndebele women wearing nguba, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1320: Ndebele woman inside of house, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1321: Artwork sculpture, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1322: Artwork sculpture, detail, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1323: Ndebele men gathering, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1324: Ndebele men processing, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1325: Ndebele men gathering, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1326: Ndebele men gathering, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1327: Women talking, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1328: Ndebele woman standing in kitchen, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1329: Misfire, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1330: People walking and riding bikes, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1331: Ndebele men gathering for male initiation ceremony, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1332: Ndebele men gathering for male initiation ceremony, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1333: Ndebele men gathering for male initiation ceremony, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1334: Ndebele men gathering for male initiation ceremony, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1335: Young Ndebele child, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1336: Young Ndebele child, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1337: Ndebele child playing with bowl, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1338: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1339: Ndebele man holding shield, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1340: Ndebele man with hat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1341: Ndebele man holding shield, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1342: Ndebele man with robe and hat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1343: Ndebele man with robe and hat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1344: Ndebele man with robe and hat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1345a: Ndebele man with robe and hat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1345b: Ndebele dancer wearing ankle rattles, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 28a

EEPA 2012-010-1346a: Ndebele dancer wearing ankle rattles, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 29

EEPA 2012-010-1346b: Ndebele man with robe and hat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 30

EEPA 2012-010-1347a: Ndebele man with robe and hat, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 31

EEPA 2012-010-1347b: Ndebele men talking outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 31a

EEPA 2012-010-1348: Ndebele men talking outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 33

EEPA 2012-010-1349: Ndebele children standing outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1350: Ndebele man inside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1351: Ndebele family outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1352: Ndebele man sitting inside of decorated room, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 37

EEPA 2012-010-1353: Ndebele woman and child outside of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: unnumbered

EEPA 2012-010-1354: Ndebele woman and child outside of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 0

EEPA 2012-010-1355: Ndebele woman and child outside of painted house with photographer, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1356: Ndebele woman and child outside of painted house with photographer, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1357: Ndebele woman and child outside of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1358: Ndebele woman and child playing with a drum, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1359: Ndebele woman and child playing with a drum, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1360: Ndebele man sitting with staff, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1361: Ndebele man sitting with staff, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 7

EEPA 2012-010-1362: Ndebele man sitting with staff, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1363: Ndebele people gathered near word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1364: Ndebele people gathered near word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1365: Ndebele people gathered near word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1366: Word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1367: Ndebele people gathered near word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1368: Ndebele people gathered near word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1369: Boys gathered by a word installation, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1370: Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1371: Inside of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1372: Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1373: Ndebele woman outside of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1374: Ndebele woman and child with woven mat, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1375: Ndebele woman and children, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 20a

EEPA 2012-010-1376: Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1377: Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1378: Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1379: Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1380: Chair outside of Ndebele painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1381: Ndebele woman outside of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1382: Ndebele women and children gathered, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 31

EEPA 2012-010-1383: Ndebele women and children gathered, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 32

EEPA 2012-010-1384: Wayside Score Supermarket, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 33

EEPA 2012-010-1385: Wayside Score Supermarket, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1386: Ndebele woman weaving outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1387: Ndebele woman weaving outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1388: Bus Stop sign in front of entrance to Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 36a

EEPA 2012-010-1389: Ndebele woman in front of painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 24a

EEPA 2012-010-1390: Reeds in front of painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1391: Chicken in courtyard of Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1392: Elderly Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1393: Elderly Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1394: Rocks on roof of house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 31a

EEPA 2012-010-1395: Ndebele woman carrying wood on her head, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1396: Courtyard of painted house in Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 30a

EEPA 2012-010-1397: Sunset behind windmill, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1398: Fence in Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1399: Fence outside of painted house in Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1400: Painted house with fence in Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1401: Ndebele woman in front of painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1402: Ndebele woman in front of painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1403: Fence construction, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1404: Ndebele woman in front of painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 26a

EEPA 2012-010-1405: Male sculpture, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1406: Group of sculptures, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1407: Group of sculptures, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1408: Thatching, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1409: Thatched roof, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1410: Hut with thatched roof, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1411: Curvature of hut wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1412: Painted entrance to Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1413: Ndebele painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1414: Ndebele painted wall, detail of people, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1415: Ndebele painted wall, detail of people, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1416: Ndebele painted wall, detail of train, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1417: Ndebele painted wall, detail of train, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1418: Ndebele hut with thatched roof, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1419: Ndebele painted wall in front of houses, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1420: Woman talking to Ndebele woman in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1421: Ndebele women in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 29

EEPA 2012-010-1422: Ndebele women standing by painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 30

EEPA 2012-010-1423: Ndebele man, seated, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 31

EEPA 2012-010-1424: Ndebele man, seated, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 32

EEPA 2012-010-1425: Woman standing next to Coca-Cola fridge, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 33

EEPA 2012-010-1426: Art exhibition, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1427: Art exhibition, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1428: Patrons at art exhibition, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1429: Man posing next to work in art exhibition, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 37

EEPA 2012-010-1430: Ndebele Jocolo, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1431: Ndebele Maputo, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1432: Scene, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1433: Scene, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1434: Ndebele beaded embroidery, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1435: Wall with artwork and pottery, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: unnumbered

EEPA 2012-010-1436: Garden landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 7

EEPA 2012-010-1437: Ndebele women, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1438: Ndebele women, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1439: Ndebele woman with sash, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1440: Ndebele woman with sash, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1441: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1442: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1443: Chickens, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1444: Stone wall, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1445: Ndebele woman outside of house, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1446: Ndebele woman outside of house, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1447: Ndebele people gathered around their wares, South
Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1448: Women looking at Ndebele crafts, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1449: Ndebele sculptures, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1450: Ndebele sculptures, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1451: Ndebele woman in front of sculptures, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1452: Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 30

EEPA 2012-010-1453: Ndebele painted sheds, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 31

EEPA 2012-010-1454: Ndebele painted sheds, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 33

EEPA 2012-010-1455: Ndebele construction, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1456: Ndebele construction and landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1457: Ndebele woman shading herself with an umbrella, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1458: House, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1459: Ndebele woman with embroidery, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1460: Ndebele woman with embroidery, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1461: Animal pen, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 7

EEPA 2012-010-1462: Ndebele women and children walking down path, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1463: Scene, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1464: Ndebele men, one of them with a drum, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20a

EEPA 2012-010-1465: Ndebele man with drum, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1466: Ndebele men, one of them with a drum, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1467: Art exhibition, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1468: Artwork depicting Ndebele, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1469: Artwork , South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1470: Artwork, detail, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1471: Art installation piece, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1472: Artwork, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1473: Art exhibition, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1474: Hut with thatched roof, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1475: Scene, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1476: Ndebele woman and children, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 0

EEPA 2012-010-1477: Ndebele woman wearing necklaces, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1478: Ndebele woman wearing necklaces, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1479: Ndebele woman wearing necklaces, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1480: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1481: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1482: Ndebele woman outside of house, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1483: Ndebele woman outside of house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1484: Ndebele women and children, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1485: Ndebele women and children, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1486: Rocks drying, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1487: Woman in entryway of house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1488: Ndebele painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1489: Necklace, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1490: Sculptures, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1491: Animal sculpture, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1492: Sculpture, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1493: Animal sculpture, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1494: Animal sculpture, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1495: Sculpture, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 7

EEPA 2012-010-1496: Sculpture, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1497: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1498: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1499: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1500: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1501: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1502: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1503: Pottery piece, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1504: Pottery piece, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1505: Pottery piece, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1506: Pottery piece, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1507: Bracelet, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1508: Bracelet, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1509: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1510: Drawing, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1511: Pottery pieces on bookshelf, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1512: Calendar, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1513: Calendar picture, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1514: Calendar picture, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1515: Calendar picture, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1516: Calendar picture, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1517: Ndebele men outside of house, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1518: Ndebele man, seated, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1519: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1520: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1521: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1522: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1523: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 7

EEPA 2012-010-1524: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1525: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1526: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1527: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1528: Ndebele people gathered for celebration, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1529: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1530: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1531: Ndebele man, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1532: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1533: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1534: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1535: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1536: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1537: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1538: Ndebele people gathered by cars, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1539: Ndebele young men running, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1540: Ndebele young men running, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1541: Ndebele young men running, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1542: Young Ndebele child, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1543: Young Ndebele child, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: unnumbered

EEPA 2012-010-1544: Man outside of shop, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 33

EEPA 2012-010-1545: Man outside of shop, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1546: Man outside of shop, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1547: Ndebele family, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 29

EEPA 2012-010-1548: Ndebele family, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 30

EEPA 2012-010-1549: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 31

EEPA 2012-010-1550: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 32

EEPA 2012-010-1551: Ndebele family walking down a road, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1552: Ndebele family walking down a road, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1553: A man standing in front of a coca-cola sign, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 26

EEPA 2012-010-1554: A man standing in front of a coca-cola sign, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1555: Elderly Ndebele man, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1556: Elderly Ndebele man, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1557: Elderly Ndebele man, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1558: Misfire - Elderly Ndebele man, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1559: Tree, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1560: Elderly Ndebele man in front of village, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1561: Elderly Ndebele man in front of village, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1562: Elderly Ndebele man, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1563: Elderly Ndebele man sitting by a wall, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1564: Elderly Ndebele man by a fence, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1565: Shed, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1566: Shed, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1567: Painting, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1568: Artwork with painted border, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1569: Artwork with painted border, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 3

EEPA 2012-010-1570: Men in shop, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1571: Ndebele man with ritual staff, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1572: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1573: Ndebele man in front of stall, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 7

EEPA 2012-010-1574: Advertisement, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1575: Ndebele family, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)

Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1576: Young Ndebele child, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1577: Young Ndebele child, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1578: Ndebele men sitting on stoop and talking, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1579: Ndebele man with shield, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1580: Ndebele masqueraders, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1581: Ndebele people gathered for a ceremony, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1582: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1583: Ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1584: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1585: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1586: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22a

EEPA 2012-010-1587: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1588: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1589: Ndebele man dressed for ceremonial ritual, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 29

EEPA 2012-010-1590: Ndebele man during ritual ceremony, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 30

EEPA 2012-010-1591: Young Ndebele girl next to washing tub, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 4

EEPA 2012-010-1592: Landscape in front of Ndebele village, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 5

EEPA 2012-010-1593: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 6

EEPA 2012-010-1594: Ndebele woman with carving, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1595: Ndebele woman with carving, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1596: Ndebele woman and child in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1597: Ndebele women in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 17

EEPA 2012-010-1598: Ndebele women in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999

1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1599: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 27

EEPA 2012-010-1600: Landscape and house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 28

EEPA 2012-010-1601: Landscape, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: unnumbered

EEPA 2012-010-1602: Ndebele women carrying wood, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 0

EEPA 2012-010-1603: Ndebele women carrying wood, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 1

EEPA 2012-010-1604: Ndebele woman carrying wood on her head, South
Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 2

EEPA 2012-010-1605: People driving to Ndebele village, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 8

EEPA 2012-010-1606: Figurines, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 9

EEPA 2012-010-1607: Figurines on woven mat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 10

EEPA 2012-010-1608: Ndebele woman wearing ankle jewelry, South Africa,
1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 11

EEPA 2012-010-1609: Figurine, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 12

EEPA 2012-010-1610: Figurine, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 13

EEPA 2012-010-1611: Ndebele woman in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 14

EEPA 2012-010-1612: Ndebele woman in front of painted house, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 15

EEPA 2012-010-1613: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 16

EEPA 2012-010-1614: Ndebele woman carrying a sack on her head, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 18

EEPA 2012-010-1615: Ndebele woman carrying a sack on her head, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 19

EEPA 2012-010-1616: Natalie Knight driving, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 20

EEPA 2012-010-1617: Natalie Knight driving, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 21

EEPA 2012-010-1618: Natalie Knight driving, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 22

EEPA 2012-010-1619: Ndebele painted village, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 23

EEPA 2012-010-1620: Ndebele painted village, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 24

EEPA 2012-010-1621: Ndebele painted village, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 25

EEPA 2012-010-1622: Ndebele painted wall, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 29

EEPA 2012-010-1623: Picture frame placed on a woven mat, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 30

EEPA 2012-010-1624: Picture frame with images of Ndebele, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 31

EEPA 2012-010-1625: Picture frame with images of Ndebele, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 32

EEPA 2012-010-1626: Picture frame with images of Ndebele, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 33

EEPA 2012-010-1627: Young Ndebele women, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 34

EEPA 2012-010-1628: Picture frame with images of Ndebele, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 35

EEPA 2012-010-1629: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: 36

EEPA 2012-010-1630: Ndebele woman, South Africa, 1970-1999
1 Negative (color; 35 mm)
Notes: Frame number: unnumbered

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Series 3: Photographic Prints, circa 1970s-circa 2000s

331 Photographic prints (Boxes 1-2)

Arrangement: Maintained in the order received.

Scope and Contents: This series is primarily composed of black and white and color photographic prints that date from circa 1970s to circa 2000s. The majority of the prints depict Ndebele artwork, ornamental clothing, people, and *kraals* (homesteads). There are also photos of Swazi, Xhosa, Ntwana, Tonga, and Zulu, and possibly Shangaan people and clothing. Additionally, individuals depicted include artist Esther Mahlangu and Barbara Tyrrell and their artwork, and Knight. There are a few photos of Ndebele taken by Constance Stuart Larrabee and Andrzej Sawa.

Description: When detailed information for specific photos is available, it has been described at the item level.

Box 1, Folder 1,
Item 1631-1638 Ornamental Clothing, Including Lopos and Tijovos, 2000

Box 1, Folder 2,
Item 1639-1653 Ndebele People and Artwork, circa 1975-circa 2000

EEPA 2012-010-1648: 'Modern' Ndebele Mother and Child at Ndebele Museum near Middleburg

EEPA 2012-010-1649: "This old Ndebele mapoto is of particular sentimental value to Natalie Knight, as it is the first piece of beadwork she acquired. This started her off on a study of the Ndebele and also served as the inspiration for her logo."

EEPA 2012-010-1650: Ndebele Girl, Photograph by Constance Stuart Larrabee in the 1940's

Box 1, Folder 3,
Item 1654-1655 Esther Mahlangu and Others at Event, circa 1980s

Box 1, Folder 4,
Item 1656-1660 Photos of Ndebele by Constance Stuart Larrabee and Andrzej Sawa, circa 1970s-1998

EEPA 2012-010-1657: "A study of an old woman with a traditional Ndebele apron. Photo by Constance Stuart Larrabee."

Item 1658-1660 "The Ndebele Initiation. Photos by Andrej Sawa", 1998 July 9

Box 1, Folder 5,
Item 1661-1664 Ndebele Pepetus and Jocolos, circa 2000

Box 1, Folder 6,
Item 1665-1673 Shangaan People (?) and Dolls, circa 1980s

Item 1671-1672 Shangaan Doll 'NWANA'

Box 1, Folder 7, Item 1674-1682	Ndebele People and Artwork, circa 1990s Notes: Probably photographed by Thomas Kgope
Box 1, Folder 8, Item 1683-1691	Ndebele People and Artwork, circa 1990s Notes: Probably photographed by Thomas Kgope
Box 1, Folder 9, Item 1692-1699	Zulu and Ndebele People, circa 1990s Notes: Some of the photos were probably taken by Thomas Kgope
Box 1, Folder 10, Item 1700-1716	Ndebele People and Artwork, circa 1990s-circa 2000s
EEPA 2012-010-1716: Esther Mahlangu Being Greeted by Bob Blackburn	
Box 1, Folder 11, Item 1717-1731	Zulu, Ndebele and Ntwana People and Artwork and Zululand Landscapes, circa 1980s-circa 1990s
Item 1717	Patiricia Kay, of the Natalie Knight Gallery, Showing a Fertility Doll on Display at the Ndebele Images Exhibition
Item 1723	Zululand
Item 1728	Chova Dube Holding Ndebele Dolls Made in 1982
Box 1, Folder 12, Item 1732-1752	Ndebele and Ntwana Artwork, includes Photos of Artwork by Alfred Thoba, Dimisani Sibisis, Thomas Kgope, and Gary van Wyk, circa 1990s-2002
Item 1732	Johanna Mahlegu Wearing Leg Rings Made by Her Mother, Grace, 2002
Box 1, Folder 13, Item 1753-1775	Contemporary South African Artwork, Including Ndebele Murals and Photos of Artwork by Roy Ndinisa and Anton van Wouw, circa 1999
Box 1, Folder 14, Item 1776-1789	Ndebele Ornamental Clothing and People, circa 2000
Item 1785	Molatelo Sedibeng, Maenetlia Molatelo, and Matlatse Maetlia (from left to right)
Box 1, Folder 15, Item 1790-1799	Ndebele and Zulu Ornamental Clothing and People, circa 1990s
Box 1, Folder 16, Item 1800-1813	Swazi, Xhosa, Tonga, and Ndebele Ornamental Clothing, circa 1976-circa 1990
Box 1, Folder 17, Item 1814	Artwork by Barbara Tyrrell Entitled "Zulu Woman", circa 1990s
Box 1, Folder 18, Item 1815-1825	Unidentified Townscape, Artwork, and Natalie Knight at Celebration, circa 1975-circa 2000

Box 1, Folder 19, Item 1826-1836	Ndebele People and Ornamental Clothing, circa 1980s-circa 1990s
Box 1, Folder 20, Item 1837-1847	Contemporary South African Art, circa 1999
Box 1, Folder 21, Item 1848-1853	Ndebele and Zulu Displaying Ornamental Clothing, circa 1997
Box 1, Folder 22, Item 1854-1863	Ndebele Art and People, circa 1998
Box 1, Folder 23, Item 1864-1868	Zulu People and Food, circa 1980s
Box 1, Folder 24, Item 1869-1877	Esther Mahlangu and Her Art, circa 1982-circa 1998
Box 1, Folder 25, Item 1878-1889	Barbara Tyrrell and Xhosa, circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 1, Item 1890-1899	Xhosa (?) and Ndebele Ornaments, circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 2, Item 1900-1909	Ndebele Kraals (Homesteads) and Art, circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 3, Item 1910-1922	Ndebele Kraals (Homesteads), People and Ornamental Clothing, circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 4, Item 1923-1928	Ndebele Kraals (Homesteads) and People, circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 5, Item 1929-1934	Ndebele Kraals (Homesteads) and People, circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 6, Item 1935-1939	Xhosa (?), circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 7, Item 1940-1952	Ndebele Artwork, Ornaments and People, circa 2000
Box 2, Folder 8, Item 1953-1961	Ndebele, circa 1990s

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Series 4: DVDs, circa 2007-2009

3 Electronic discs (DVD) (Box 2)

Scope and Contents: This series dates from circa 2007 to 2009 and is comprised of three DVDs: *Dungamanzi = Stirring Waters* (circa 2007) and *L'Afrique* Exhibition Supplemental DVDs (2009). The DVDs relate to exhibitions that Knight curated. *Dungamanzi* is about a co-curated show with Nessa Leibhammer held at JAG in 2007 entitled *Dungamanzi/Stirring Waters (Tsonga and Shangaan Art from Southern Africa)*. The *L'Afrique* DVDs are supplemental materials to the exhibition *I'Afrique: A Tribute to Maria-Stein-Lessing and Leopold Spiegel*, which was held at Museum Africa in 2009.

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically

Box 2, Folder 9 *Dungamanzi = Stirring Waters*, circa 2007

Box 2, Folder 10 *L'Afrique* Exhibition Supplemental DVDs, 2009

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Series 5: Manuscript Materials, 1974-2011

0.2 Linear feet (Box 2, folders 9-29; Mixed Materials)

Scope and Contents: This series dates from 1974 to 2011 and includes nineteen folders of research, especially about Ndebele artwork, correspondence, writings, exhibition announcements and files, resumes, and a museum proposal. There are materials, including the audio script and correspondence, related to the exhibition *Designs of the Ndebele* that was curated by Knight and Priebatsch and organized by Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service (SITES). There is also correspondence about the *Ndebele* exhibition (1977), which was held at the Museum of African Art (now the Smithsonian National Museum of African Art), with Warren Robbins, the founder of the Museum. The collection's exhibition files for shows held at the Natalie Knight Gallery/Knight Galleries International include *Art of the Ndebele: Evolution of a Cultural Identity* (1998), a product of the exhibition by the same name held at the Atlanta International Museum in 1998, *Thomas Kgope* (circa 1990), *Ndebele Images: Beadwork, Body-Art and Photographs* (circa 1980s), and *New African Encounters* (circa 1980s). Additionally, there is material related to Knight and Priebatsch's book, *Ndebele Images*, including a draft, correspondence, research, and published copy.

Arrangement: Arranged in rough chronological order.

Box 2, Folder 11	Research, General, 1974-circa 2000
Box 2, Folder 12	Correspondence About Ndebele Exhibition (Museum of African Art), 1977
Box 2, Folder 13	Correspondence and Writings Related to the Publication of Ndebele Images, 1977-1981
Box 2, Folder 14	Research and Correspondence, General, 1978-2002
Box 2, Folder 15	Script for Designs of the Ndebele Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service (SITES) Exhibition, circa 1979
Box 2, Folder 16	Designs of the Ndebele Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service (SITES) Exhibition Materials, circa 1980
Box 2, Folder 17	Exhibition Announcements for New African Encounters (Knight Galleries International), circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 18	Ndebele Images: Beadwork, Body-Art and Photographs Exhibition File (Natalie Knight Gallery), circa 1980s
Box 2, Folder 19	Notes, General, circa 1980s-2001
Box 2, Folder 20	Published Copy of Ndebele Images, 1983
Box 2, Folder 21	Transparencies of Invitation to Ndebele Images Exhibition Opening (Natalie Knight Gallery, 1983), 1983 April 16
Box 2, Folder 22	Book Draft of Ndebele Images, circa 1983

Box 2, Folder 23	Biographical Material, 1983-2006
Box 2, Folder 24	Thomas Kgope Exhibition File (Natalie Knight Gallery, 1990), circa 1990
Box 2, Folder 25	Art of the Ndebele: Evolution of a Cultural Identity Exhibition File (Knight Galleries International, 1998), 1998
Box 2, Folder 26	Color Xeroxes of Images of Ndebele, circa 2000
Box 2, Folder 27	Museum Proposal: "The Ndebele and Their Neighbors", Limpopo Province, circa 2000s
Box 2, Folder 28	Research on Ndebele Artwork, 2008
Box 2, Folder 29	Pamphlet for Art Tour with Knight at University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, May 2011

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