



Smithsonian  
*Freer Gallery of Art and  
Arthur M. Sackler Gallery*

Cixi, Empress Dowager of  
China, 1835-1908, Photographs

## Table of Contents

Collection Overview .....	
Administrative Information .....	1
Scope and Contents .....	1
Arrangement .....	2
Names and Subjects .....	
Container Listing .....	

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	Freer Gallery of Art and Arthur M. Sackler Gallery Archives
<b>Title:</b>	Cixi, Empress Dowager of China, Photographs
<b>Date:</b>	circa 1903-1905
<b>Identifier:</b>	FSA.A.13
<b>Creator:</b>	Xunling, 1874-1943 (Photographer)
<b>Extent:</b>	44 Items
<b>Language:</b>	English .
<b>Digital Content:</b>	<a href="#">Image(s): Cixi, Empress Dowager of China, 1835-1908, Photographs</a>

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

Purchase, 1966.

### Provenance

The negatives were at one time in the possession of Xunling's sister, Princess Der Ling, who used many of them to illustrate her books on Cixi and the imperial Qing court.

### Citation

Cixi, Empress Dowager of China, Photographs. FSA.A.13. National Museum of Asian Art Archives. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

### Restrictions

Collection is open for research.

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## Scope and Contents

Cixi (慈禧太后), Empress Dowager of China, 1835-1908, Photographs. Forty-four glass plate negatives depicting the Empress Dowager of China, Cixi of the Qing dynasty, taken between 1903 to 1905 by the photographer Xunling (勋龄; ca.1880-1943). Scenes include the empress dowager on the imperial barge, in the Summer Palace (颐和园) with attendants, and individual portraits of Cixi in varieties of court attire. Other important figures of the royal court depicted are Empress Longyu (隆裕皇后; 1868 - 1913), Jinfei ((瑾妃; 1874 - 1924), Princess Der Ling (德龄公主; 1885 - 1944), Rongling (容龄; 1882-1973), Lady Yugeng (裕太太), first chief eunuch Li Lianying (李連英; 1848 -1911), and second chief eunuch Cui Yugui (崔玉贵). The negatives were at one time in the possession of Xunling's sister, Princess Der Ling, who used many of them to illustrate her books on Cixi and the imperial Qing court. The collection includes thirty-five original glass plate negatives by Xunling and nine glass plate negatives copied from various sources, likely made for illustrations in Princess Der Ling's books and articles. Included in the acquisitions file is a 4 page typed essay by Lydia Dan (d. 2005), Xunling's niece, which identifies Xunling as the original photographer and describes the history of the photographs and anecdotes relating to Xunling and his family.

## Arrangement

The photographs are divided into four groups: 1. Twenty-four large negatives, 24.1 x 17.8 cm (SC-GR-243 to SC-GR-265; unnumbered). Original photographs by Xunling taken in the Forbidden City or the Summer Palace. 2. Eleven smaller negatives, 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (SC-GR-270-272; 276-277; 279-284). Mostly informal portraits of Cixi and the court taken with a more portable camera. 3. Nine smaller negatives, 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (SC-GR-266-269; 273-275; 278; 285). These are copies of prints from other sources, possibly taken for Xunling's sister, the Princess Der Ling to illustrate her English language books and magazine articles. SC-GR-275 is a copy from a worn, damaged print of a famous Xunling photograph. SC-GR-285 is copied from a poor print of SC-GR-265. SC-GR-278 is a detail copied from SC-GR-261. 4. SC-GR-285a is a print of a group of Han Chinese women.

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

### Subjects:

- Empresses
- Eunuchs
- Palaces
- Photography -- China

### Types of Materials:

- Glass negatives

### Names:

- Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908
- Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944
- Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908
- Li, Lianying, 1848-1911
- Wanrong, 1906-1946
- Xunling, 1874-1943

### Places:

- Beijing (China)
- China
- China -- Beijing -- Beijing
- China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912
- Forbidden City (Peking, China)
- Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

## Container Listing

FSA A.13 SC-GR-243: [The Empress Dowager Cixi and attendants on the imperial barge on Zhonghai, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-243

glass negative

From left to right: unidentified eunuch, Cixi (慈禧太后), Fourth Princess (四格格) holding a gourd, Rongling (蓉齡) holding a lotus, unidentified eunuchs

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 90)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Rongling, 1882-1973

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Gourds

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

故宫

Zhonghai

中海

中南海

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-244: [The Empress Dowager Cixi and attendants on the imperial barge on Zhonghai, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-244  
glass negative  
From left to right: Rongling (蓉齡), unknown eunuch, Cixi (慈禧太后), unknown lady in waiting holding gourd, unidentified eunuch, Fourth Princess (四格格) holding a bamboo pole  
Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Rongling, 1882-1973  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Gourds  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京  
故宮  
Zhonghai (Beijing, China)  
中海  
中南海  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-245: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in the guise of Avalokitesvara, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 124.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-245

glass negative

From left to right: Second chief eunuch Cui Yugui, Cixi, First chief eunuch Li Lianying

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 250)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
李蓮英  
Cui Yugui  
崔玉貴  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-246: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in the guise of Avalokitesvara, 1903](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-246

glass negative

From left to right: Fourth Princess (fourth daughter of Prince Qing),  
Cixi, First chief eunuch Li Lianying

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

四格格

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Topic: 李莲英  
Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-247: [Photograph of a portrait of the Empress Dowager painted by Katharine Carl \(1865 - 1938\), May, 1904](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Painter: Carl, Katharine A. (Katharine Augusta), d. 1938

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-247

glass negative

One of two portraits executed in 1903-1904 in Beijing for the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in St. Louis. This painting was later given to Theodore Roosevelt who presented it to the Smithsonian. Currently the property of Arthur M. Sackler Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, S2011.16.1-2a-ap.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Carl, Katharine A. (Katharine Augusta), d. 1938

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Place: China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

China

Beijing (China)

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

颐和园

Genre/Form: Photographs



FSA A.13 SC-GR-248: [Photograph of a portrait of the Empress Dowager painted by Katharine Carl \(1865 - 1938\), 1904](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Painter: Carl, Katharine A. (Katharine Augusta), d. 1938

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-248

glass negative

One of two portraits executed in 1903 in Beijing for the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in St. Louis. Painting is in the National Palace Museum, Beijing

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

Carl, Katharine A. (Katharine Augusta), d. 1938

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Place: China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

China

Beijing (China)

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

颐和园

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-249: [The Empress Dowager Cixi with foreign envoys' wives in Leshoutang, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-249

glass negative

Woman to the right of Cixi (慈禧太后) is Sarah Pike Conger (born c.1843 - ?), wife of Edwin Hurd Conger, American Minister Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary to Beijing. Young girl is Lily, daughter of the photographer.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Conger, Sarah, born c.1843 - ?  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
Leshoutang, Yihe Yuan  
乐寿堂  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-250: [The Empress Dowager Cixi with attendants in front of Paiyunmen, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-250

glass negative

From left to right: Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui, Empress Longyu, Junshou, Princess Der Ling (Deling), Cixi, Rongling, Fourth Princess, Yuanda Nainai, Lily, Louisa Pierson (Lady Yugeng)

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 40)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光绪皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Cui Yugui  
崔玉贵  
Longyu, Empress dowager of China, 1868-1913  
Rongling, 1882-1973  
蓉龄  
Pierson, Louisa  
裕庚  
裕太太  
Junshou  
俊寿  
四格格  
Yuanda Nainai  
元大奶奶  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
Paiyunmen, Yihe Yuan  
排云门  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-251: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)  
1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))  
Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943  
Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-251  
glass negative  
Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勋龄, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勋龄  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德龄公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德龄  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光绪皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses

Place: Palaces  
China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-252: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-252

glass negative

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勋龄, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勋龄

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德龄公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德龄

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光绪皇帝, 1871-1908.

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

颐和园

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-253: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-253

glass negative

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-254: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)  
1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))  
Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943  
Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-254  
glass negative  
Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-255: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))  
Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943  
Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-255  
glass negative  
Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-256: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))  
Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943  
Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-256  
glass negative  
Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-257: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)  
1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))  
Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943  
Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-257  
glass negative  
Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-258: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)  
1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))  
Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943  
Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-258  
glass negative  
Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 22)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces

Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-259: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-259

glass negative

From left to right: Lady Yugeng (Louisa Pierson), Princess Der Ling (Deling), unidentified eunuch, Cixi, Rongling. The group is standing before the Fuyinxuan behind Leshoutang on Wanshoushan.

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 80)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Rongling, 1882-1973  
蓉齡



蓉齡  
Pierson, Louisa  
裕庚  
裕太太  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
北京  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 UNNUMBERED: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 UNNUMBERED

glass negative

From left to right: Lady Yugeng (Louisa Pierson), Princess Der Ling (Deling), unidentified eunuch, Cixi, Rongling. The group is standing before the Fuyinxuan behind Leshoutang on Wanshoushan.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Rongling, 1882-1973

蓉齡

蓉齡

Pierson, Louisa

裕庚

裕太太

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

北京

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-260: [The Empress Dowager Cixi with attendants in front of Paiyunmen, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-260

glass negative

From right to left: Empress Longyu, Junsho, Princess Der Ling (Deling), Cixi, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui, Fourth Princess, Yuanda Nainai, Lily, Lady Yugeng (Louisa Pierson), Rongling.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

Longyu, Empress dowager of China, 1868-1913

Rongling, 1882-1973

蓉齡

Pierson, Louisa

裕庚

裕太太

Junshou

俊壽

四格格

Yuanda Nainai

元大奶奶

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

頤和園

Paiyunmen, Yihe Yuan

排雲門

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-261: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in sedan chair surrounded by eunuchs in front of Renshoudian, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 124.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-261

glass negative

Left front, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui; Right front, First Chief Eunuch Li Lianying

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Old Buddha" (facing page 294)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

頤和園

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-262: [The Empress Dowager Cixi, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-262

glass negative

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

Topic: 慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces

Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-263: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in the guise of Avalokitesvara, 1903](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 124.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-263

glass negative

From left to right: Second chief eunuch Cui Yugui, Cixi, First chief eunuch Li Lianying; possibly copied from SC-GR-245

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

李蓮英

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-264: [The Empress Dowager Cixi and attendants on the imperial barge on Zhonghai, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-264

glass negative

Cixi with unidentified eunuchs, Rongling and Fourth Princess

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Rongling, 1882-1973

蓉齡

蓉齡

四格格

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Gourds

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

故宫

Zhonghai

中海

中南海

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-265: [The Empress Dowager Cixi and attendants on the imperial barge on Zhonghai, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-265

glass negative

From left to right: Three unidentified eunuchs (Possibly Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yigui in center), Yuanda Nainai, Fourth Princess (daughter of Prince Qing), Empress Longyu, unidentified attendant (possibly Third Princess), Cixi, unidentified attendant, unidentified attendant, First Chief Eunuch Li Lianying, Jinfei, Princess Der Ling (Deling), Lily, Junshou, Lady Yugeng (Louisa Pierson), Rongling

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Rongling, 1882-1973

蓉齡

蓉齡

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

Yuanda Nainai

元大奶奶

四格格

Longyu, Empress dowager of China, 1868-1913

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Jinfei, 1874-1924

瑾妃

Junshou

俊壽

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Gourds

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

故宫  
Zhonghai  
中海  
中南海  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-266: [Jade Buddha in Chengguangdian, Beihai Park, Beijing](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-266

glass negative

A reproduction taken from a print. The statue, made from flawless Burmese jade was presented to Cixi in 1893. Damaged by foreign troops in 1900 following the Boxer Rebellion.

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Old Buddha" (facing page 290)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Buddha

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Boxer Rebellion, China, 1899-1901

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-267: [Photograph of the young Xuantong Emperor \(Puyi; 1906-1967\)](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-267

glass negative

A reproduction taken from a print.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

勳齡

裕勛齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Puyi, 1906-1967  
宣統皇帝  
康德皇帝  
溥儀  
遜帝  
末代皇帝  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Place: China  
Manchuria  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-268: [Photograph of Empress Wan Rong \(1906-1946\), consort to the Xuantong Emperor \(1906-1967\)](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-268

glass negative

A reproduction taken from a print.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Wanrong, 1906-1946

婉容皇后, 1906-1946

Puyi, 1906-1967

宣統皇帝, 1906-1967

康德皇帝

溥儀

遜帝

末代皇帝

Topic: Photography -- China

Place: China

Manchuria

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-269: [Xuantong Emperor \(Puyi\) and his Empress Wan Rong](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))



Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
Language: English.  
Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-269  
glass negative  
A reproduction taken from a print.  
Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Pu-Yi, the Puppet of Japan, "  
Saturday Evening Post, April 30, 1932

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Wanrong, 1906-1946  
婉容皇后  
Puyi, 1906-1967  
宣統皇帝, 1906-1967  
康德皇帝  
溥儀  
遜帝  
末代皇帝

Topic: Photography -- China  
Place: China  
Manchuria  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-270: The Empress Dowager Cixi seated and holding a fan, 1903-1905

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))

[Image\(s\): Cixi, Empress Dowager of China, 1835-1908, Photographs](#)

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-270

glass negative

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-271: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-271

glass negative

From left to right: Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui, Princess Der Ling (Deling), Cixi

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 220)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

故宮

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-272: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in a snow-covered garden, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-272

glass negative

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Old Buddha" (facing page 218)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-273: [Throne Room in the Summer Palace](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-273

glass negative

A reproduction taken from a print.

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Old Buddha" (facing page 114)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Place: China  
Beijing (China)  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-274: [Interior of the Putuo Yu Ding Dongling, the Tomb of the Empress Dowager Cixi](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4in.))

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-274

glass negative

A reproduction taken from a print. (普祥峪定東陵)

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Old Buddha" (facing page 100)  
as "Rear wall in the throne room of Jehol Palace"

Names: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Topic: Photography -- China

Tombs -- China

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-275: [The Empress Dowager Cixi surrounded by attendants in front of Renshoudian, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-275

glass negative

A reproduction taken from a print. Left front, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui; Right front, First Chief Eunuch Li Lianying; Left of Cixi; Empress Longyu; far left of Cixi, Jinfei; Right of Cixi, , Fourth Princess (daughter of Prince Qing). The dog in front of Cixi is her favorite, "Sea Otter."

Published in: The Princess Der ling, "Two Years in the Forbidden City" (facing page 148)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Cui Yugui  
崔玉貴  
四格格  
Longyu, Empress dowager of China, 1868-1913  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
Jinfei, 1874-1924  
瑾妃

Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Dogs  
Palaces  
Eunuchs

Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
頤和園  
仁壽殿

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-276: [The Empress Dowager Cixi surrounded by attendants in front of Renshoudian, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm. ( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-276

glass negative

Left front, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui; right of Cixi, First Chief Eunuch Li Lianying; Right of Cixi, Fourth Princess (daughter of Prince Qing).

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

四格格  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
仁寿殿  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-277: [The Empress Dowager Cixi surrounded by attendants in front of Renshoudian, Summer Palace, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-277

glass negative

Left front, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui; right of Cixi, First Chief Eunuch Li Lianying; Right of Cixi, Fourth Princess (daughter of Prince Qing).

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

四格格

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Palaces

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)  
北京  
Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)  
颐和园  
仁寿殿  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-278: [The Empress Dowager Cixi's First Chief Eunuch, Li Lianying, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-278

glass negative

A reproduction cropped and masked from SC-GR-261.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Li, Lianying, 1848-1911

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

Yihe Yuan (Beijing, China)

仁寿殿

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-279: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm.( 5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-279

glass negative

Accompanied by eunuchs and Fourth Princess (fourth daughter of Prince Qing)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
四格格

Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Eunuchs

Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-280: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-280

glass negative

Accompanied by eunuchs and Fourth Princess (fourth daughter of Prince Qing)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

四格格



Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Eunuchs  
Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京  
Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-281: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-281

glass negative

Accompanied by eunuchs and Fourth Princess (fourth daughter of Prince Qing)

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.

四格格

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-282: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-282

glass negative

	Accompanied by eunuchs and Fourth Princess (fourth daughter of Prince Qing)
Names:	Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908 慈禧太后, 1835-1908 西太后 老佛爺 Xunling, 1874-1943 勳齡, 1874-1943 勳齡 裕勳齡 Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944 德齡公主, 1885-1944 德齡郡主 裕德齡 Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908 光緒皇帝, 1871-1908. 四格格
Topic:	Photography -- China Empresses Eunuchs
Place:	China China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912 Beijing (China) 北京
Genre/Form:	Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-283: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-283

glass negative

Directly behind Cixi, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui; Far right, Princess Der Ling (Deling) holding Cixi's waterpipe.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

Topic: 光绪皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Eunuchs

Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-284: [The Empress Dowager Cixi in snow accompanied by attendants, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 12.7 x 10.2 cm. (5 x 4 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-284

glass negative

From Left to right: Lady Yugeng (Louisa Pierson), unknown eunuch, Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yugui, Cixi, unknown eunuch.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

慈禧太后, 1835-1908

西太后

老佛爺

Xunling, 1874-1943

勳齡, 1874-1943

勳齡

裕勳齡

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

德齡公主, 1885-1944

德齡郡主

裕德齡

Cui Yugui

崔玉貴

裕庚

Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908

光绪皇帝, 1871-1908.

Topic: Photography -- China

Empresses

Eunuchs

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Beijing (China)

北京

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-285: [The Empress Dowager Cixi and attendants on the imperial barge on Zhonghai, Beijing, 1903-1905](#)

1 Glass plate negative (glass plate negative 1; 24.1 x 17.8 cm.(9.5 x 7 in.))

Photographer: Xunling, 1874-1943

Collector: Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-285  
glass negative  
A reproduction taken from a print. Original is SC-GR-265. From left to right: Three unidentified eunuchs (Possibly Second Chief Eunuch Cui Yigui in center), Yuanda Nainai, Fourth Princess (daughter of Prince Qing), Empress Longyu, unidentified attendant (possibly Third Princess), Cixi, unidentified attendant, unidentified attendant, First Chief Eunuch Li Lianying, Jinfei, Princess Der Ling (Deling), Lily, Junshou, Lady Yugeng (Louisa Pierson), Rongling

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908  
慈禧太后, 1835-1908  
西太后  
老佛爺  
Xunling, 1874-1943  
勳齡, 1874-1943  
勳齡  
裕勳齡  
Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944  
德齡公主, 1885-1944  
德齡郡主  
裕德齡  
Guangxu, Emperor of China, 1871-1908  
光緒皇帝, 1871-1908.  
Rongling, 1882-1973  
蓉齡  
蓉齡  
Cui Yugui  
崔玉貴  
Yuanda Nainai  
元大奶奶  
四格格  
Longyu, Empress dowager of China, 1868-1913  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
Li, Lianying, 1848-1911  
Jinfei, 1874-1924  
瑾妃  
Junshou  
俊壽

Topic: Photography -- China  
Empresses  
Palaces  
Eunuchs  
Gourds

Place: China  
China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912  
Beijing (China)  
北京  
故宮  
Zhonghai  
中海  
中南海

Genre/Form: Photographs

FSA A.13 SC-GR-285a: Group of Han Chinese women  
1 Item (photographic print 1; 27.9 x 35.6cm. (11 x 14 in.))

Language: English.

Notes: FSA A.13 SC-GR-285a

Photographic print

Han Chinese women. Origin unknown. Caption on the back states that these are ladies in waiting to the Empress Dowager. Likely added to the original glass plate negatives by the dealer when the collection was sold to the Freer Gallery.

Names: Cixi, Empress dowager of China, 1835-1908

Der Ling, Princess, 1885-1944

Topic: Photography -- China

Place: China

China -- History -- Qing dynasty, 1644-1912

Genre/Form: Photographs