



Smithsonian
National Museum of Natural History

William Duncan Strong papers, 1902-1965

Robert Montgomery

2004

National Anthropological Archives
Museum Support Center
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Collection Overview

Repository:	National Anthropological Archives
Title:	William Duncan Strong papers
Identifier:	NAA.1974-28
Date:	1902-1965 (bulk 1927-1955)
Extent:	64.88 Linear feet (87 boxes; 16 map folders; and 14 boxes of nitrate negatives, which are not included in the linear feet extent measurement)
Creator:	Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962
Language:	The collection is primarily in English. Some correspondence and publications are in Spanish, and a few publications are in French.
Summary:	William Duncan Strong's early interest was in zoology, but, while an undergraduate at the University of California, he was brought into anthropology under the influence of Alfred Louis Kroeber. He conducted archaeological and ethnological field research in several areas of the New World and was the first professionally trained archaeologist to focus on the Great Plains, where he applied the so-called direct historical method, working from known history in interpreting archaeological sites. Strong's papers include correspondence, field notes, diaries, newspaper clippings, teaching notes and student papers, manuscripts of his writings, writings by other authors, papers from the various organizations in which he served, maps, and a considerable number of photographs from his field work. The materials date from 1902 to 1965, with most of the materials being from 1927 to 1955.
Digital Content:	Image(s): Portrait of William Duncan Strong, undated

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

The Strong papers were donated to the archives by Strong's widow, Mrs. Helen Richardson Strong. Most of the arrangements were handled by Ralph S. Solecki, then of Columbia University. He sent the papers to the archives between 1974 and 1979, and there have been small accretions since that time. These accretions came through Richard G. Forbis, Department of Anthropology, University of Calgary; Mildred Mott Wedel and Waldo R. Wedel, Department of Anthropology; and Nan A. Rothschild, Department of Anthropology, Barnard College. Mrs. Strong donated the rights in the unpublished material in the collection to the Department of Anthropology, Smithsonian Institution.

Related Materials

Additional materials in the National Anthropological Archives relating to William Duncan Strong can be found in the records of the American Anthropological Association, Bureau of American Ethnology, Handbook of South American Indians, Institute of Social Anthropology, River Basin Surveys, the Society for American Archaeology, and Tulamni Project (1933-1934); the papers of Ralph Leon Beals, John Peabody Harrington, Frederick Johnson, Frank Maryl Setzler, Ruth Schlossberg Landes, Albert Clanton Spaulding (including information on the Arzberger site), and Waldo Rudolph and Mildred Mott Wedel; Photographic Lot 14, Bureau of American Ethnology Subject and Geographic File; Photographic Lot 24, Bureau of American Ethnology-United States National Museum Photographs of American Indians; Photographic Lot 77-80, Portraits of Smithsonian Anthropologists; Photographic Lot 92-35, Ralph S. Solecki Photographs of Anthropologists; Numbered Collections, MS 4821 (records of the Anthropological Society of Washington), MS 4261 (photographs made on a site survey in the Santa Barbara Mountains, California, 1934), MS 4302 (journal covering the 1936 expedition to Honduras), MS 4846 (correspondence between BAE authors and the BAE editor's office), and MS 7200 (original field catalog of Honduran artifacts, 1936); and in the non-archival reference file. There are also materials in the Smithsonian Institution Archives in record units 87 (Ethnogeographic Board), 9528 (Henry Bascom Collins interviews), and 1050102 (papers of T. Wayland Vaughan). In the Human Studies Film Archives there is material on Strong in the video dialogues of Charles Wagley, 1983.

Processing Information

There are some folders in the collection with dates that fall earlier than 1902. These dates are publication dates and have not affected the date span of the collection. Although Strong died in 1962, the collection date span runs to 1965, reflecting the sudden nature of his death and subsequent additions to the collection as his affairs came into order.

Processed by Robert Montgomery, 2004.

Encoded by National Anthropological Archives staff.

Preferred Citation

William Duncan Strong papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Restrictions

The William Duncan Strong papers are open for research.

Access to the William Duncan Strong papers requires an appointment.

Conditions Governing Use

Contact the repository for terms of use.

Biographical Note

William Duncan Strong (1899-1962) was a major figure in American anthropology. His accomplishments were as a field worker in archaeology and ethnology, archaeological theorist, writer, and teacher. He was, furthermore, a leader in anthropological organizations. In 1954, his position in the field was recognized by the award of the Viking Fund Medal for his contributions to archaeology.

William Duncan Strong's early interest was in zoology, but, while an undergraduate at the University of California, he was brought into anthropology under the influence of Alfred Louis Kroeber. He conducted archaeological and ethnological field research in several areas of the New World, including Labrador, southern California, Honduras, and Peru. Strong was the first professionally trained archaeologist to focus on the Great Plains, and it was there that he applied the so-called direct historical method, working from known history in interpreting archaeological sites. His work in all these areas are represented by notebooks, diaries, specimen catalogues, maps, and photographs.

Strong spent the majority of his professional life affiliated with various universities and taught many anthropologists who became influential in their own right. His students included Loren Eiseley, Waldo R. Wedel, Joseph Jablow, Oscar Lewis, John Landgraf, Dorothy Keur, David Stout, Charles Wagley, Eleanor Leacock, John Champe, Albert C. Spaulding, Victor Barnouw, John M. Corbett, Walter Fairservis, and Richard B. Woodbury. Strong preserved the student papers by some of these anthropologists as well as their correspondence with him.

Strong influenced American anthropology by his service in professional societies. He served as president of the American Ethnological Society, the Institute of Andean Research, and the Society for American Archaeology. He was the director of the Ethnogeographic Board (his journal from his tenure as director is in the papers) and chairman of the Committee on Basic Needs of American Archaeology. In this latter capacity, Strong was involved in establishing a program to salvage archaeological sites before they were destroyed by public works. Strong served as the anthropological consultant to the Bureau of Indian Affairs during Franklin Roosevelt's administration and advised on new directions to be taken in Indian Service policy.

Strong died suddenly on January 29, 1962.

Chronology

1899	Born January 30 in Portland, Oregon
1917 April-1919 January	In the United States Navy aboard the U.S.S. South Dakota on convoy duty in the Atlantic Ocean
1922	Collected faunal specimens in the Canadian Rockies, Skeena River district, for the University of California Museum of Vertebrate Zoology
1923	A.B., University of California Studied Max Uhle's Peruvian archaeological collection Collected faunal specimens, Columbia River, Washington
Winter, 1923-1924	Archaeological investigations in the southern San Joaquin Valley, California under the direction of Edwin Winslow Gifford
1924-1925	Expedition to study Shoshonean tribes (the Serrano, Cahuilla, Cupeño, and Luiseño) of Southern California (Riverside and San Diego counties) under Alfred Louis Kroeber Archaeological surveys and excavations of three months each in the middle Columbia River Valley in Oregon and Washington
1925	Archaeological expedition and collection of faunal specimens in the San Pedro Martir Mountains, Baja California under W. Egbert Schenk
1925-1926	Research Assistant, Department of Anthropology, University of California
1926	PhD, Anthropology, University of California

1926 July-1929 August	Assistant Curator of North American Ethnology and Archaeology, Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago
1927	<i>An Analysis of Southwestern Society</i> (doctoral dissertation)
1927 June-1928 September	Anthropologist on the Rawson-MacMillan September, 1928 Subarctic Expedition of the Field Museum Studied Naskapi and Eskimos in Labrador and on Baffin Island
1929	Married Jean Stevens
1929 August-1931 July	Professor of Anthropology, University of Nebraska
1929	Published <i>The Aboriginal Society of Southern California</i>
1929-1931	Director, Archaeological Survey of Nebraska, University of Nebraska
1930 June 11-September 6	Excavated at Rock Bluff cemetery site
1931	Helped organize the First Plains Conference (held August 31-September 2)
1931-1932	Morrill Expedition, central and western Nebraska and North and South Dakota: ethnological investigations of Arikaras at Nishu, North Dakota; excavation at Signal Butte, Nebraska; and excavation at Leavenworth and Rygh village sites in South Dakota
1931 July-1937 August	Senior Anthropologist, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution
1932	Archaeological survey of northeastern Honduras along the Mosquito Coast and the Patuca River, archaeological work on the Bay Islands, and ethnological investigation of Sumu Indians
1933-1934	Two Civilian Works Administration archaeological expeditions (five months each) in California in southern San Joaquin Valley, Kern County, at Tulamniu (a Yokuts village) and eastern Chumash area
1934-1937	Trustee, Laboratory of Anthropology, Sante Fe
1935	Anthropological consultant to the Bureau of Indian Affairs Assistant editor, <i>American Antiquity</i> Published <i>Archeological Investigations in the Bay islands, Spanish Honduras</i> and <i>An Introduction to Nebraska Archeology</i>
1935-1937	Member, Committee on State Archeological Surveys, National Research Council
1936	Smithsonian Institution-Harvard expedition to northwestern Honduras to the valleys of the Chamelecon and the Ulua Rivers, Naco and other sites
1937-1962	Professor, later Chairman, Department of Anthropology, Columbia University
1937-1938	Vice-President, American Anthropological Association
1938	Fort Abraham Lincoln (Slant Mandan village) site and Sheyenne-Cheyenne village site excavations in North Dakota
1939	Chairman, National Research Council's Committee on Basic Needs in American Archaeology

- Excavated at Arzberger site in South Dakota and the area between the Chamberlain and Cheyenne Rivers
- 1940 Member, National Research Council's Committee on War Services of Anthropology
- Expeditions to western Florida and southwestern United States, especially New Mexico
- Peruvian archaeological survey
- 1941 Chairman, Section H, American Association for the Advancement of Science
- 1941-1942 President, American Ethnological Society
- Peruvian excavations at Pachacamac in the Chancay Valley and the Ancon-Supe excavations
- 1942? Peruvian excavations in the Naxca and Ica Valleys
- 1942-1944 Director, Ethnogeographic Board
- 1943 Published *Cross Sections of New World Prehistory*
- Appointed to Loubat Professorship at Columbia University
- 1945 Married Helen Richardson
- 1946 Peruvian excavations, Virú Valley Project
- National Research Council liaison member of the Committee for the Recovery of Archaeological Remains
- President, Institute of Andean Research
- 1948-1949 Chairman, Anthropology Section of New York Academy of Sciences
- 1949 July-August Peru-Mexico trip
- 1950 Talking Crow site expedition
- Excavated at Signal Butte
- 1952-1953 Peruvian expeditions, Nazca and Ica Valleys
- 1954 Awarded the Viking Fund Medal
- Trip to western United States
- 1955-1956 President, Society for American Archaeology
- 1962 Died January 29

Selected Bibliography

- 1929 Strong, William Duncan. *Aboriginal Society of Southern California*. Vol. 26, *University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1929.
- 1935 Strong, William Duncan. *Archeological Investigations in the Bay islands, Spanish Honduras*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1935.
- Strong, William Duncan. *An Introduction to Nebraska Archeology*. Vol. 93, no. 10, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1935.

- 1938 Strong, William Duncan, Alfred Kidder, II, and A.J. Drexel Pail, Jr. *Preliminary Report on the Smithsonian Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to Northwestern Honduras, 1936*. Vol. 97, no. 1, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1938.
- 1943 Strong, William Duncan. *Cross Sections of New World Prehistory: a Brief Report on the Work of the Institute of Andean Research, 1941-1942*. Vol. 104, no. 2, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1943.
- Strong, William Duncan. *Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1943.
- 1948 "The Archeology of Honduras." In *The Circum-Caribbean Tribes* Vol. 4, *Handbook of South American Indians*, edited by Julian H. Steward, 71-120. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 143. Washington: U.S. Government Print Office, 1948.
- 1952 Strong, William Duncan, and Clifford Evans. *Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1952.

For a complete bibliography of Strong's works, see Solecki, Ralph, and Charles Wagley. "William Duncan Strong, 1899-1962," *American Anthropologist* 65, no. 5 (October 1963): 1102-1111. <https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1525/aa.1963.65.5.02a00080>

Scope and Contents

Strong's papers include correspondence, field notes, diaries, newspaper clippings, teaching notes and student papers, manuscripts of his writings, writings by other authors, papers from the various organizations in which he served, maps, and a considerable number of photographs from his field work. The materials date from 1902 to 1965, with most of the materials being from 1927 to 1955.

Strong's papers reflect his professional life, but there is little personal material. Except for the Rawson-MacMillan Labrador Expedition, there is little information from Strong's years at the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. Other than information on field work expenses, there is little light shed on Strong's personal financial situation. There is no personal correspondence with either of his wives and little correspondence with family members, except for his brother, Ronald. Some correspondence from the late 1930s to the early 1940s is not present and its whereabouts is not known. Of special interest is a collection of drawings by Naskapi Indian children collected while Strong was on the Labrador expedition in 1928. Strong collected obituaries, vitae, news articles, and writings on and by other anthropologists. He was an inveterate doodler, and his fascinating creations appear throughout the papers.

Strong also collected materials from other researchers, including Loren Eiseley's 1931 field notes from the Morrill Expedition, Maurice Kirby's 1932 notes on the Signal Butte excavations, notes and drawings from the 1936 Honduras expedition by Alfred V. Kidder II, and the field notebooks kept by Clifford Evans for the 1946 Virú Valley expedition in Peru. Contributed photographs from field expeditions are from A.T. Hill, Waldo Wedel, and John Champe.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged in 12 series: (1) Miscellaneous personal papers, 1914-1963; (2) Correspondence, 1922-1965; (3) Materials relating to field work, 1921-1963; (4) Miscellaneous research notes, 1917-1960, most undated; (5) Maps and charts, 1902-1949; (6) Drawings by Naskapi Indians and Eskimos, 1910, 1928; (7) Manuscripts of writings, 1922-1962, undated; (8) Writings by other authors, 1902-1961; (9) Papers relating to organizations, 1926-1961; (10) Teaching materials and course work, 1909, 1928-1961; (11) Miscellany, 1902-1961, most undated; (12) Photographs, 1913-1950.

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Anthropology
Archaeology
Eskimos
Ethnology
Excavations (Archaeology) -- California
Excavations (Archaeology) -- Peru
Indians of North America -- California
Naskapi Indians
Sahnish (Arikara)

Cultures:

Eskimos
Indians of North America -- California
Naskapi Indians
Sahnish (Arikara)

Names:

Columbia University
Institute of Andean Research Viru Valley Project
Rawson-MacMillan Subarctic Expedition

Geographic Names:

Columbia River Valley
Great Plains
Honduras -- Archeology
Labrador (N.L.)
Nebraska -- Archeology
North Dakota -- Archeology
South Dakota -- Archeology

Container Listing

Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers, 1914-1963

1.26 Linear feet

This series primarily consists of various personal papers about or by William Duncan Strong. Strong's early interest in zoology is evident in the drawings of birds and animals made before he matriculated at the University of California. The Society for American Archaeology selected Strong as the recipient of the Viking Fund Medal in 1954 for his contributions to archeology. Also included are portraits of Strong and his second wife, Helen Richardson Strong. Some of the materials were donated by Ralph S. Solecki for the collection.

Arranged alphabetically.

- | | |
|--------|--|
| Box 1 | Announcement of Strong's public examination for his Doctor of Philosophy degree, 1926 |
| Box 1 | Bibliographies, circa 1944-1955 |
| Box 1 | Biographical material, 1963
From R.S. Solecki. |
| Box 1 | Bird and animal sketches, 1915-1917 |
| Box 84 | Certificate designating Strong as a delegate to the XXVII International Congress of Americanists, 1939 |
| Box 1 | Finances, 1951-1953
Includes receipts for Strong's organization dues and one bank statement with checks. |
| Box 1 | Miscellany, 1929, undated
Includes an announcement of a lecture by Strong (1929) and a photograph of Father William Duncan after whom Strong was named. |
| Box 1 | Passport information, 1952
Includes a set of Strong's fingerprints and passport photographs of Strong and a woman, presumably his wife, Helen. |
| | Notebooks: |
| Box 1 | Bird Drawings and Text, undated |
| Box 1 | Notebook on Birds, circa 1914-1915
Includes a diary as a birdwatcher, drawings, and notes. |

- Box 1 Diary, 1915-1917
 2 *Items*
 "Daily events and bird notes with monthly lists." Includes sketches, cutouts,
 and photographs.
- Box 1 Ornithological Field Observation Book, 1916
- Box 1 Notes, 1919
 Mostly quotes from readings. A few miscellaneous notes.
- Box 1 Notes, 1919-1920
 Mostly stories.
- Box 1 Notes, 1931-1957
 Mostly quotes from readings.
- Box 1 Field and Collection Notes, 1920
 Naturalist's notes.
- Box 1 Field Notes, Lists, Horizons, etc., 1922
- Box 2 Unfinished business, 1962-1963
 Correspondence regarding Strong's publications, materials he collected on field
 expeditions, and lists of his books.
- University of California, Berkeley, classes:
- Box 2 Notes on Early Law and Custom by Sir Henry Maine, undated
- Box 2 Notes for Hygiene 6, Anthropology 146, and Logic 1b, 1920
- Box 2 Paper for Zoology 113, "A comparison of the theories of bird migration", 1922
- Box 2 Notes and miscellaneous, 1922-1926
- Box 2 Paper for Anthropology 137, "Archaeological artifacts of California", 1923
- Box 2 Notes for Zoology 102, 1923
- Box 2 Notes for Anthropology 1b and Palaeontology 1, and syllabus and
 instructions for Anthropology 1A course, 1923-1924
- Box 2 Viking Fund Medal, 1954
 Includes press releases and a portrait of Strong. The medal itself is not in the
 collection.

See Series 2: Correspondence, sub-series 2.3: Miscellaneous correspondence, "Viking Fund Medal" for additional information.

Box 2

Vitae, circa 1934-1955

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Series 2: Correspondence, 1922-1965

5.83 Linear feet

This series includes personal and professional correspondence. The correspondence was originally arranged by the organization in which Strong was employed when he received or sent the letter. This method was not maintained. Instead, the papers were merged and arranged following an alphabetical arrangement. The letters are filed by correspondent, organization, or subject. Unidentified correspondents were placed at the front of the file. The Personal and Miscellaneous correspondence sub-series are letters which Strong maintained separately from the other correspondence. In addition to correspondence with various individuals, information relating to Strong's field work is under accounts, Bureau of Standards, expenses, Labrador, Rawson-MacMillan expedition, and miscellaneous correspondence.

The series includes correspondence from various organizations, concerning some of which there are papers Series 8: Papers relating to organizations.

The series is arranged in 3 sub-series: (2.1) Personal correspondence, 1937-1960; (2.2) Professional correspondence, 1922-1965; (2.3) Miscellaneous correspondence, 1929-1931, 1941-1960

2.1: Personal Correspondence, 1937-1960

Arranged alphabetically.

Box 3 A-G, 1937-1960
Includes Carl W. Ackerman, Ruth Benedict, Ann J. Bryant, Robert A. Elder, Jr., Frances Eymann, James A. Ford, and Dorothy Fraser.

Box 3 H-Z, 1937-1960
Includes Alfred L. Kroeber, Alexander Lesser, Ralph Linton, George B. Pegram, Peter M. Riccio, Julian Steward, Matthew W. Stirling, Eric Thompson, George Vaillant, and Clark Wissler.

2.2: Professional Correspondence, 1922-1965

Arranged alphabetically.

Box 3 A-AL, 1927-1935, 1947-1959, undated
Includes Charles G. Abbot, accounts, George A. Agogino, and Charles M. Alexander.

Box 3 AMA-AME, 1926-1936, 1946-1960, undated
Includes American Anthropological Association, American Anthropological Association Central Section, American Assembly, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Council of Learned Societies, American Folk-Lore Society, American Indian Ethnohistoric Conference, American Museum of Natural History, and American Philosophical Society.

Box 3 AMK-AZ, 1927-1936, 1947-1960, undated
Includes R.M. Anderson, J. Lawrence Angel, Harry R. Ankeny, Arctic Institute of North America, Conrad M. Arensberg, Pedro Armillas, and Oliver L. Austin (with Strong's list of Naskapi-Montagnais bird names).

- Box 3 BA-BEALS, 1926-1959
Includes David A. Baerreis, Frank C. Baker, Asen Balikci, Ralph A. Barney, Victor Barnouw, J. Neilson Barry, and Ralph L. Beals.
- Box 3 BEAR-BENG, 1927-1959, undated
Includes Richard K. Beardsley, Willard W. Beatty, C.H. Behre, Earl H. Bell, Robert E. Bell, Ruth Benedict, and Nels A. Bengtson.
- Box 4 BENN-BLIS, 1926-1934, 1944-1960, undated
Includes Wendell C. Bennett, Junius Bird, and Helen H. Blish.
- Box 4 BLO-BREB, 1927-1960, undated
Includes Frans Blom, Franz Boas, Hugh Borton, Alfred W. Bowers, Isaiah Bowman, Benjamin G. Bradley, and Robert J. Braidwood.
- Box 4 BREW-BURE, 1929-1960, undated
Includes J.O. Brew, Marian H. Britten, Allan Brooks, Charles F. Brush, Ruth W. Bryan, Bureau of American Ethnology (with letters from Matthew W. Stirling), and (U.S.) Bureau of Standards (with spectrochemical analysis of copper specimens from Honduras).
- Box 4 BURG-CHAL, 1925-1961, undated
Includes Mary Butler, Douglas S. Byers, Rebeca Carriou Cachot, Carnegie Institution of Washington, John R. Catlin, and A.C. Chable.
- Box 4 CHAM-CHR, 1930-1958, undated
Includes John L. Champe, Anne Chapman, and Philip Charles (Kahclamat).
- Box 4 CL-COLL, 1927-1960, undated
Includes C.U. Clark, Forrest Clements, George L. Coale, Fay-Cooper Cole, Donald Collier, and Henry B. Collins.
- Box 5 COLO-COO, 1930-1958, undated
Includes Columbia Fund, Columbia University, Columbia University Press, Juan Comas, John M. Cooper, and Paul L. Cooper.
- Box 5 Columbia Council for Research in the Social Sciences, 1945-1960, undated
- Box 5 Columbia Council for Research in the Social Sciences, Project 146, 1939-1945, undated
- Box 5 COR-CU, 1925-1934, 1944-1961, undated
Includes John M. Corbett, Cosmos Club, Raymond E. Crist, and Harry F. Cunningham.
- Box 5 D-DIC, 1928-1962, undated

- Includes Lee Daniels, Ella Deloria, Hugh A. Dempsey, and Stanley Diamond.
- Box 5 DIN-DUM, 1929-1958, undated
Includes Gilbert H. Doane, Heinrich Ubbelohde-Doering, John Dollard, Philip Drucker, Cora Du Bois, and Jean M.F. Du Bois.
- Box 5 E-EN, 1926-1961, undated
Includes East Indies Institute of America, H.P. Einicke, Dwight D. Eisenhower (signed form letter only), Loren C. Easley, and Gordon Ekholm.
- Box 5 ER-EV, 1928-1958, undated
Includes N. Peyami Erman, Ethnogeographic Board (mainly letters from Henry B. Collins), Clifford Evans, and E.E. Evans-Pritchard.
- Box 6 EW-FEN, 1928-1957, undated
Includes John Canfield Ewers, expenses, Frances Eyman, Paul Fejos, and William N. Fenton.
- Box 6 FER-FL, 1926-1953, undated
Includes Jesse Walter Fewkes, Field Museum of Natural History, and Henry Field.
- Box 6 FO-FU, 1927-1961, undated
Includes Clellan S. Ford, James A. Ford, Daryll Forde, Reo F. Fortune, Lawrence K. Fox, Salvador Canals Frau, Svend Frederiksen, David F. French, Kathrine Story French, and Robert E. Funk.
- Box 6 G-GIL, 1925-1960, undated
Includes Henry E. Garrett, Ann H. Gayton, E.W. Gifford, Robert F. Gilder, and John Gillin.
- Box 6 GILM-GO, 1924-1959, undated
Includes G.H. Gilmore, Melvin R. Gilmore, John B. Glass, Mrs. William S. Godfrey, Eugene Golomshtok, and William B. Goodwin.
- Box 6 GRA-GRE, 1930-1961, undated
Includes Mortimer Graves, Thomas L. Green, Joseph H. Greenberg, E.F. Greenman, William K. Gregory, and Kathryn B. Greywacz.
- Box 7 GRI-GUR, 1925-1961, undated
Includes James B. Griffin, George Bird Grinnell, and Guggenheim Foundation.
- Box 7 GUTHE, 1927-1948, undated
Includes Carl E. Guthe.
- Box 7 H-HAR, 1925-1959, undated

Includes Ansel F. Hall, E. Raymond Hall, Edward T. Hall, Jr., A. Irving Hallowell, Douglas G. Haring, René d'Harnoncourt, and John Peabody Harrington.

- Box 7 HAS-HERR, 1927-1961, undated
Includes Norman Haskell, Emil W. Haury, Thomas P. Hazard, Robert L. Heckel, and Robert F. Heizer.
- Box 7 HERS-Hill, A.T., 1929-1955, undated
Includes Melville J. Herskovits, J.G. Hertzler, George Herzog, Thor Heyerdahl, Frank C. Hibben, J.R. Hildebrand, and Asa T. Hill (1931).
- Box 7 Hill, A.T., 1932-1937
- Box 8 Hill, A.T., 1938-1953
- Box 8 Hill, N.-HOL, 1927-1959, undated
Includes W.W. Hill, Frederick W. Hodge, E. Adamson Hoebel, and Preston Holder.
- Box 8 HON-HUG, 1927-1959, undated
Includes John J. Honigmann, Edgar B. Howard, W.W. Howells, and Jack T. Hughes.
- Box 8 HUL-I, 1927-1959, undated
Includes Fred Hulse, Indian Affairs, Indian Land Claims, and International Congress of Americanists.
- Box 8 J-Johnson, A., 1927-1960
Includes Joseph Jablow, George A. Jackson, Albert C. Jacobs, Melville Jacobs, E.C. Jacobsen, Horace H.F. Jayne, Diamond Jenness, and Jesse D. Jennings.
- Box 8 Johnson, C.-KA, 1929-1957, undated
Includes Frederick Johnson, Volney H. Jones, Neil M. Judd, and Abram Kardiner.
- Box 9 KEL-KEY, 1929-1955
Includes A.R. Kelly, Dorothy L. Keur, and Charles R. Keyes.
- Box 9 KI-KID, 1927-1958, undated
Includes Alfred V. Kidder and Alfred Kidder II.
- Box 9 KIE-KIS, 1931-1948, 1959, undated
Includes Maurice E. Kirby and Paul Kirchhoff.
- Box 9 KLI-Kroeber, A.L., 1923-1961, undated

- Includes Clyde Kluckhohn, Paul Kosak, Gerhardt Kramer, Edward H. Kraus, Alex D. Krieger, Herbert W. Krieger, and Alfred L. Kroeber (1928).
- Box 9 Kroeber, A.L.-Kroeber, K., 1929-1960, undated
- Box 9 KROG-LABO, 1931-1960, undated
Includes Wilton M. Krogman, George Kubler, and Laboratory of Anthropology in Santa Fe (mainly correspondence with Jesse L. Nusbaum).
- Box 10 LABR-LAW, 1926-1957, undated
Includes Labrador, Oliver La Frage, Frederica de Laguna, Ruth Landes, John Landgraf, Margaret Lantis, Berthold Laufer, and Frederick S. Lawrence.
- Box 10 LE-LIF, 1928-1957, undated
Includes Eleanor Leacock, Donald J. Lehmer, Juan Leonard, Alexander Lesser, Claude Levi-Strauss, Kepler Lewis, Nolan D.C. Lewis, T.M.N. Lewis, and O.G. Libby.
- Box 10 LIN-LOT, 1929-1957, undated
Includes Ralph Linton and Edwin M. Loeb.
- Box 10 LOU-LY, 1926-1952, undated
Includes Loubat Prize, Elmer Love, Robert H. Lowie, and A.L. Lugn.
- Box 10 M-MARQ, 1924-1961, undated
Includes E.S. Macgowan, Kenneth Macgowan, Gordon Macgregor, Richard S. MacNeish, Percy C. Madeira, Jr., Carling Malouf, Paul C. Mangelsdorf, and Robert A. Manners.
- Box 10 MART-MCCOL, 1927-1961, undated
Includes Paul S. Martin, J. Alden Mason, William J. Mayer-Oakes, and Gilbert McAllister.
- Box 10 MCCORD-MEK, 1929-1961, undated
Includes David McCord, Helen G. McCormack, Theodore D. McCown, Will C. McKern, Margaret Mead, Philip Ainsworth Means, Betty J. Meggers, and Scudder Mekeel.
- Box 11 MEN-MILLI, 1926-1958, undated
Includes C. Hart Merriam, Walter E. Miltzer, Glen Miller, Kenneth C. Mills, and Edward A. Milligan.
- Box 11 MILLO-MOT, 1929-1960, undated
Includes René F. Millon, Bernard Mishkin, Henry Allen Moe, Sally Falk Moore, Warren K. Moorehead, Richard G. Morgan, Sylvannus G. Morley, and Mildred Mott.
- Box 11 MOU-National Park, 1935-1961, undated

- Includes Warren Muensterberger, William Mulloy, George P. Murdock, Robert Murphy, and Museum of the American Indian.
- Box 11 National Research Council, 1925-1939, 1951-1955, undated
Correspondence with the secretary, Edith L. Elliott, and with Carl E. Guthe, A.T. Poffenberger, and officers and clerical personnel.
- Box 11 National Science Foundation-NEL, 1929-1961, undated
Includes National Science Foundation, Natural History Magazine, and Nels C. Nelson.
- Box 11 NEW-NU, 1926-1954, undated
Includes Marshall T. Newman, New York Academy of Sciences, Jesse L. Nusbaum, and David C. Nutt.
- Box 11 O-ORU, 1927-1962, undated
Includes Deric O'Bryan, Michael O'Herron, C.H. Oldfather, Ronald L. Olson, Lila M. O'Neale, Marvin K. Opler, and Milton and Marian A. O'Rourke.
- Box 12 ORR-OZ, 1928-1955, undated
Includes Kenneth G. Orr, Fairfield Osborn, Cornelius B. Osgood, J.B. O'Sullivan (includes information on ruins near O'Neill, Nebraska), and W.H. Over.
- Box 12 P-PH, 1929-1958, undated
Includes Willard Z. Park, Elsie Clews Parsons, Rafael Patai, Drexel Paul, George B. Pegram, and Leon Perl.
- Box 12 PI-PU, 1929-1960, undated
Includes Frederick J. Pohl, Muriel N. Porter, Hortense Powdermaker, proposal for a Middle American handbook, and M.O. and O.J. Pruitt.
- Box 12 Publications File, 1951
Correspondence concerning publications.
- Box 12 Q, 1931-1943, undated
Includes Buell Quain.
- Box 12 R-RAW, 1926-1936, 1949-1960, undated
Includes Paul Radin, Froelich Rainey, and Rawson-MacMillan Expedition.
- Box 12 RE-ROC, 1924-1959
Includes Robert Redfield, Gladys A. Reichard, Robert L. Reynolds, William A. Ritchie, Frank H.H. Roberts, Jr., and Rockefeller Foundation.
- Box 13 ROD-RY, 1929-1960, undated
Includes Irving Rouse, John H. Rowe, and Sharat Roy.

- Box 13 S-SCHE, 1926-1960, undated
Includes Sigmund Sameth, Natalie Sampson (Natalie F.S. Woodbury), Edward Sapir, Linton Satterwaite, Richard P. Schaedel, James B. Shaeffer, and W. Egbert Schenck.
- Box 13 SCHI-SCI, 1929-1958, undated
Includes Erich Schmidt, C. Bertrand Schultz, and Science Service.
- Box 13 SCO-SIMK, 1928-1961, undated
Includes Donald Scott, William H. Sears, Elman Service, Frank S. Setzler, Harry L. Shapiro, Addison E. Sheldon, and Demitri B. Shimkin.
- Box 13 SIMM-Smith, D., 1929-1962
Includes L.E. Simmerman, S.C. Simms, Albert Simpson (including a broadside announcing a ceremony by the Arikara), Richard Slobodin, Mary Slusser, and Carlyle S. Smith.
- Box 13 Smith, G.-SOC, 1925-1957, undated
Includes G. Elliott Smith, Harlan I. Smith, Marian W. Smith, and Smithsonian Institution.
- Box 13 SOL-SPA, 1934-1965
Includes Ralph S. Solecki and Albert C. Spaulding.
- Box 14 SPE-STEE, 1925-1955, undated
Includes Frank G. Speck, Karl L. Spence, Leslie Spier, and Alexander Spoehr.
- Box 14 STEF-Steward, J., 1926-1955, undated
Includes Vilhjalmur Stefansson, Robert L. Stephenson, and Julian H. Steward (1926-1940).
- Box 14 Steward, J.-STI, 1926-1961, undated
Includes Julian H. Steward (1941-1958) and Matthew W. Stirling.
- Box 14 STO-Strong, T., 1927-1959, undated
Includes Doris Zemurray Stone, David B. Stout, Florence Strong, and Ronald T. Strong.
- Box 14 Strong, W.D.-SWAD, 1922-1961, undated
Includes Lewis Stumer and Morris Swadesh.
- Box 14 SWAI-THOM, 1926-1961, undated
Includes John R. Swanton, S.R. Sweet, Sol Tax, Sidney Thomas, and Eric Thompson.
- Box 15 TI-TO, 1928-1958

- Includes Paul Tolstoy, Heloisa Alberto Torres, Margaret A. Towle, and Alfred M. Tozzer.
- Box 15 TR-U, 1925-1946, 1958-1960, undated
Includes Fred W. Upson.
- Box 15 V, 1928-1955, undated
Includes George C. Vaillant, Luis E. Valcarcel, W. Van Royen, Carl and Erminie Voegelin, Evon Z. Vogt, Viking Fund (Wenner-Gren Foundation), and Victor Wolfgang von Hagen.
- Box 15 W-WA, 1926-1962, undated
Includes Charles W. Wagley, Winslow M. Walker, Gayle C. Walker, Anthony F.C. Wallace, Schuyler C. Wallace, Ruth S. Wallis, W. Lloyd Warner, Mary Ellen Washburn, and Sherwood L. Washburn.
- Box 15 WE-WEI, 1930-1960, undated
Includes William S. Webb, Waldo R. Wedel, Clarence W. Weiant, and Karl Weinberger.
- Box 15 WEL-White, L., 1927-1961, undated
Includes Gene Weltfish, Wenner-Gren Foundation, Alexander Wetmore, and Leslie A. White.
- Box 15 White, M.-Will, 1928-1950, undated
Includes Mary A. White, Fred S. Whiteside, and George F. Will.
- Box 16 Willey, G.-WIS, 1927-1960, undated
Includes Gordon R. Willey and Clark Wissler.
- Box 16 WIT-WU, 1932-1959, undated
Includes Arnold M. Withers, Karl Wittfogel, Richard B. and Natalie F.S. Woodbury, and H. Marie Wormington.
- Box 16 XYZ, 1928-1935, 1948-1958, undated
Includes Robert M. Yerkes, Joseph G. Yoshioka, and Mark E. Zimmerman.

2.3: Miscellaneous correspondence, 1929-1931, 1941-1960

Arranged alphabetically.

The labels on the folders in this sub-series are those used by Strong.

- Box 16 Carbon 14 Columbia Project, 1950-1955, undated
- Box 16 Carbon 14 correspondence, 1951-1955
Mostly letters to Lawrence Kulp. There is one letter each to John Champe and H.C. Conklin.

See also Series 4: Miscellaneous research notes.

- Box 16 Correspondence concerning field work in the Great Plains, 1941-1942
- Box 16 Dead file, 1951-1957, undated
- Box 16 Papers, etc. with information of anthropological interest, 1901, 1929-1931, undated
Includes letters from A. Irving Hallowell, Diamond Jenness (including a copy of a paper by Bernhard Hantzsch), Clark Wissler, and a report from W.H. Gardner on the Sheyenne site (originally may have been from the United States Army Medical Museum, now the National Museum of Health and Medicine).
- Box 16 Placement letters, 1948-1954, undated
Includes letters from Oscar Lewis, Hortense Powdermaker, James Ford, and Matthew W. Stirling.
- Box 16 Viking Fund Medal, 1955-1960
See Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers, "Viking Fund Medal" for additional information.
- Box 16 Virú Valley Project, 1948-1953

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Series 3: Materials relating to field work, 1921-1963

4.76 *Linear feet*

This series includes diaries, journals, field and photograph catalogues, expenses, maps, manuscripts, ethnological notes, correspondence, and specialist's reports identifying faunal and vegetal remains. The materials relate to field work done both while Strong was a student and during his career. They include his work in California, Oregon and Washington, Labrador and Baffin Island, the Great Plains, Honduras and the Bay Islands, and Peru. The collection does not include records from Strong's 1924 and 1925 ethnological study of the Serrano, Cahuilla, Cupeño, and Luiseño of Riverside and San Diego counties in California or Strong's work on Max Uhle's Peruvian archeological collection.

Other information concerning Strong's field expeditions can be found in Series 2: Correspondence; Series 4: Miscellaneous research notes, Series 5: Maps and charts; Series 7: Manuscripts of writings; Series 8: Writings by other authors; Series 11: Miscellany, "News clippings and printed matter"; and Series 12: Photographs.

Arranged chronologically by expedition.

Descriptions in quotation marks are Strong's own.

- | | |
|--------|--|
| Box 17 | 1921-1922: field notebook, 1921-1922
Includes expenses, a bibliography, vocabulary notes, and a department diary for June and July, 1929. |
| Box 17 | 1923-1924, San Joaquin Valley, southern California: field notebook, 1923-1931
Includes a diary from December 20-28, 1923, and one page of notes from the Burkett site, Nebraska, in 1931. |
| Box 17 | 1924, Columbia River expedition in Oregon and Washington: field notes, 1924
Includes notes from Sauvies Island and Ramsey Point and a map of Sauvies Island. |
| Box 17 | 1924, Spedis, Washington: field notes, 1924
Includes township maps of the Spedis area and hand-drawn maps of the Spedis Valley and site (includes soil profiles of features). |
| Box 17 | 1924-1925, Albany, Oregon: field notes, 1924-1925
Includes a map showing sites. |
| Box 17 | 1925, San Pedro Martir, Baja, California: field notebook, 1925
The notes, dating from May 18 to June 16, include a list of faunal specimens.

1927-1928, Rawson-MacMillan expedition: |
| Box 17 | Field Notebook 2, 1927-1934
Includes a specimen catalogue and field notes from 1933-1934 Tulamniu excavations, with photographs of baskets and a textile(?) sample. |
| Box 17 | Field Notebook II, 1927-1928 |

- Includes lists of skeletal material, an index to both volumes of field notebooks and the three diaries for this expedition, and a photocopy of the notebook. Beginning on page 25, this notebook continues the notes from notebook 3 for 1928.
- Box 17 Field Notebook 3, volume I, 1928
Includes notes on language, various ethnographic data, and a partial typescript of the notebook.
- Box 17 Diary, volume I, 1927 June 25-September 27
Entries are from June 25 to September 27. Includes a list of the crew, site drawings, and news clippings concerning the trip.
- Box 18 Diary, volume II, 1927 September 28-1928 February 12
Entries are from September 28, 1927, to February 12, 1928. Includes a Naskapi census by Richard White(?) on pages 154-157 and a typed copy of the diary from January 17 to February 12, 1928.
- Box 18 Diary, Volume III, 1928 February 13-July 23
Entries are from February 13 to July 23. Includes a typed copy of the pages from February 13 to April 3.
- Box 18 Diary, Volume IV, 1928 July 24-September 8
Entries are from July 24 to September 8. Includes site drawings.
- Box 18 Bone artifacts, undated
Index cards with descriptions of bone artifacts and, verso, drawings of artifacts. It is not firmly established that these go with this expedition. The writing is not in Strong's hand, but the description indicates the materials were recovered from the Arctic.
- Box 18;
Map-folder 1 Maps, 1906, 1922-1928, undated
Hand-drawn maps showing sites and other places of interest. In the map drawer is an Indian sketch map of northeastern Labrador (1928), Joe Richie's third map, untitled map with a genealogy on the verso, map of eastern Labrador (1906), and map of the North Atlantic Ocean, Northwest sheet (1922).
- Box 18;
Map-folder 1 "Census of the Davis Inlet and Barren Ground bands in 1928(?)", 1928
Lists the people in each band. Includes typescripts from an unidentified manuscript. Two genealogical tables are in the map drawer.
- Box 18 Hunts River supply list, circa 1927-1928
Includes names of the participants on the expedition.
- Box 18 Miscellany, circa 1927-1928
Includes excerpts from writings on Labrador dating from 999 A.D.

- Box 18 1930, Rock Bluff cemetery site: field notebook, 1930
Includes drawings of features and excavations.
- Box 18 1931, Burkett site, Nebraska: field notes, 1931
See also "1923-1924: San Joaquin Valley, southern California, field notebook".
- Box 18 1931, Central and western Nebraska, and South and North Dakota: field notes, 1931
Includes notes from the Robinson site in Custer County.
- Box 18 1931, Morrill expedition: Loren Eiseley's field notes, 1931
- Box 19 1931-1932, Nebraska-South Dakota expedition: field notebook, 1931-1932
Includes descriptions of various sites, a time-line of Nebraska cultures, notes on Signal Butte, notes on the Vermillion Conference in 1931, and ethnological notes on Arikara with a list of informants and interpreters.
- 1931-1963, Signal Butte, Nebraska:
- Box 19 Signal Butte expedition Field notebook by Maurice Kirby, 1932, 1950
Includes a list of the crew, a few pages of a diary, and several pages of notes from the trip to Signal Butte in 1950.
- Box 19 Signal Butte, Leavenworth, and Rygh sites Field notebook, 1931-1932
Includes notes on Leavenworth, Rygh, and other sites. Also includes notes from the 1931 archeological conference at Lincoln, Nebraska.
- Box 19 Field Catalogue, Signal Butte, Mobridge, Rygh, 1932
- Box 19 Correspondence, Signal Butte, 1931-1941
Includes reports on faunal material filed under Gerrit S. Miller's name and a facial reconstruction of a skull found at Scottsbluff, Nebraska, filed under MacNeil. At the back of the folder is a topographic map of Scotts Bluff, Nebraska, and notes written by Strong on recovered artifacts from Signal Butte. Correspondents include Earl H. Bell, Neil M. Judd, Maurice (Bud) Kirby, W. Van Royen, Waldo Wedel, and Clark Wissler.
- Box 19 Correspondence, Signal Butte, 1948-1961
Correspondents include John L. Champe, Richard Forbis, Maurice Kirby, and Timothy O'Leary. This material was maintained in a separate folder by Strong.
- Box 19 Signal Butte C-14 dates and Lamont correspondence, 1950-1963
Correspondents include John L. Champe, Richard Forbis, and the Lamont Geological Observatory.
- Box 19 Leavenworth and other sites, Notes, 1932

Typescripts are included with the 1957 letter of Strong to Waldo R. Wedel within Series 2: Correspondence, sub-series 2.2: Professional correspondence, "WE-WEI". See the folder "Miscellany" at the end of this series for notes on the Mandan that may be from this expedition.

- Box 19 Leavenworth and other sites, Specialists reports, 1932
Reports on vegetal material and artifacts, including beads.
- Box 19 Rygh site, list of artifacts, 1932
- 1933, Honduras:
- Box 20 Field notebook, 1933 January 25-July 17
[Image\(s\)](#)
Notes are from January 25 to July 17. Includes drawings of sites, artifacts, and fauna.
- Box 20 Field notebook, 1933-1936
Pages 11-34 are from 1933 and include drawings of artifacts. Page 35 is from the 1936 expedition to Honduras.
- Box 20 Correspondence and miscellaneous, 1936
Letters are from Norman A. Haskell about the 1933 expedition. Includes a sketch map of the expedition by Strong.
- Box 84 Site drawings and sketches by Ernicke, circa 1933
- Box 20 1933-1934, Tulamniu, 1933-1934
Includes a map of site 2.

See "1927-1928, Rawson-MacMillan expedition: Field notebook 2" in this series for field notes from Tulamniu.
- 1936, Honduras:
- Box 20 Field notebook, volume I, 1936 January 5-March 21
Entries are from January 5 to March 21. Includes drawings of artifacts and a table of contents.
- Box 20 Field notebook, volume II, 1936 March 22-June 24
Entries are from March 22 to June 24. Includes drawings of artifacts and a table of contents.
- Box 20 Field notebook, burial record, 1936
Includes drawings of burials and notes, apparently by Alfred Kidder II.
- Box 20 List of ceramic artifacts, 1938

- Box 20 Financial records, 1936
- Box 21 Correspondence, 1934-1936
Includes letters of introduction and lists of equipment. A list of accounts is with the letter to H.W. Dorsey. Correspondents include Franz Blom, Alfred Kidder II, Maurice Kirby, Wilson Popenoe, Donald Scott (Director, Peabody Museum), Matthew Stirling, and Alfred M. Tozzer.
- 1938, Fort Abraham Lincoln, Sheyenne-Cheyenne, and other sites:
- Box 21 Field notebook, Fort Abraham Lincoln (Slant Village) site, 1938 June 7-August 1
Entries are from June 7 to August 1. Includes a photograph of the excavation team, drawings of burials and artifacts, soil profiles, and loose field notes on the Olds, Lower Hidatsa, Amahami, and Aldren sites.
- Box 21 Field notebooks, Fort Lincoln and Sheyenne-Cheyenne sites, 1938
Two notebooks of distance measurements, one for the Fort Lincoln and Sheyenne sites and the other for the Sheyenne and Okiedan Butte mound sites.
- Box 21 Field notes, Sheyenne-Cheyenne site, 1938
Notes on houses 4, 7, 11, 16, 21, 23, and 36.
- Box 21 Diary, 1938 May 27-June 6
Only three pages of entries, from May 27 to June 6.
- Box 21 Field notebook and artifact catalogues, 1938
The typed lists are taken from the notebook.
- Box 21 Notes on miscellaneous sites, North Dakota, 1938
Notes on Mobridge, Huff Indian Village State Park No. 25, Double Ditch (Burgois), Menoken, Sperry, and White Earth Creek sites.
- Box 21 Specialist's reports, North Dakota, 1941
Identification of faunal and vegetal remains found at the sites.
- Box 21 Drawings of artifacts, Fort Lincoln site, 1938
- Box 22 Financial records, North Dakota, 1938
Includes canceled checks, a notebook of expenses, a typed lists of expenses, and correspondence concerning accounts.
- Box 22 Photograph catalog, North Dakota, 1932-1939

Includes lists of photographs for the 1932 Leavenworth and 1939 Arzberger expeditions.

Box 22 Cheyenne Village site report, North Dakota, 1938
Includes blue prints of the site.

Box 22 Correspondence, North Dakota, 1938-1939
Correspondents include A.T. Hill, Preston Holder, William H. Over, and Waldo R. Wedel.

1939, South Dakota:

Box 22 Diary and field notes, Arzberger and Buffalo Pasture sites, 1939
Diary entries are from June 5 to September 4. Field notes are for Buffalo Pasture site.

Some original field notes for the Arzberger site are in Series 7: Manuscripts of Writings, "Undated: Arzberger site report".

Box 22;
Box 84;
Map-folder 2 Field catalogue and site drawings, 1939
Includes lists of artifacts recovered from Arzberger and Buffalo Pasture sites. Artifact drawings are in the boxes for oversized material, and site drawings (possibly used in a publication) are in the map drawer.

Box 22 Photograph catalogue, 1939

Box 22 Specialist's reports, 1939-1941
Identification of faunal, skeletal, and vegetal materials.

Box 22 Financial records, 1939
Includes check stubs, a notebook listing expenses, lists of expenses, receipts, and correspondence concerning accounts.

Box 22 Correspondence, 1939-1940
Correspondents include Dorothy E. Fraser, A.T. Hill, and William H. Over.

1940, Florida:

Box 23 Specialist's reports, circa 1940
Identification of faunal and shell materials.

Box 23 Financial records, 1940
Includes check stubs, a notebook of expenses, lists of expenses, bank statements, and correspondence concerning accounts.

Box 23 Correspondence, 1940-1941

Correspondents include Dorothy E. Fraser, James A. Ford, Ralph Linton, Gordon R. Willey (the letter of August 16, 1940, includes a copy of his job completion report, the letter to him of July 3, 1940, includes pottery lists), and Richard Woodbury. The bulk of the correspondence is with Willey.

1940, Southwest United States:

Box 23 Financial records, 1940
Includes lists of expenses and correspondence concerning accounts.

Box 23 Correspondence, 1938-1941
Includes a Science Service clipping on Strong's work. Correspondents include Dorothy Keur (letter of September 26, 1939, includes a copy of her work).

1940, Peru:

Box 23 Notebook, 1940
Includes expenses, addresses, and notes.

Box 23 Expense notebook, 1940-1941

1941-1942, Peru:

Box 23;
Map-folder 4 Excavations and maps, circa 1941-1942
In the map drawer are drawings showing the stratigraphic blocks by which material was removed below the Temple of the Sun, a map of Ancon Bay, and one of Barranca and Supe Bays.

Box 23 Catalogue of artifacts, 1941

Box 23 Photograph catalogue, 1941-1944

Box 23 Correspondence, 1945-1950
For the 1941-1942 Peruvian expedition. Includes a list of vegetal material sent to Margaret Towle, materials sent to Lila O'Neale, and correspondence from Gordon R. Willey.

Box 23 Miscellany, 1941-1942
Includes a list of sites for Project 3 of the Institute of Andean Research, list of materials shipped to Strong by Willey, and "breakdown of pit alignments".

1946, Virú Valley, Peru:

Box 23 Unidentified notebook, 1946 April 19-June 14
Presumably all entries, which run from April 19 to June 14, are from 1946.

- Box 23 Diary, 1946 February 26-July 28
Entries are from February 26 to July 28.
- Box 24 Notebook, probably 1946
"Museum and other notes," but no date is given. Only five pages of notes.
- Box 24 Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at Gallinaza, V-59,
with two pages of notes on site V-163, 1946
- Box 24 Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at site V-162, 1946
- Box 24 Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at site V-71, with one
page on V-66, 1946
- Box 24 Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at site V-51, Cut 1,
1946
- Box 24 Manuscript outline and notes on sites, undated
The outline is for Strong and Evans' book *Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú
Valley, Northern Peru*. Notes are on sites V-66, V-51, V-59, V-163, V-162, and
V-71.
- Box 24 Site notes
- Box 24 Site notes, V-51, 1946
The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings,
and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials. Some of the pages
are part of the manuscript for the book.
- Box 24 Site notes, V-59, 1946
The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings,
and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
- Box 24 Site notes, V-66, 1946
The notes for this site include a map, sketch maps of the site, site plan
drawings, and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
- Box 24 Site notes, V-71, 1946
The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings,
and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
- Box 24 Site notes, V-162, 1946
The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings,
and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
- Box 24 "Field pottery analysis", 1946

- Box 24 Correspondence and Conference on North Coast Archeology, 1946-1951
Includes monographs in preparation for the Virú Valley program under W.C. Bennett. Under Strong are the text for a 1947 talk at the Viking Fund on the Virú Valley Project and a description of the purpose of the project. Correspondents include John M. Corbett and Gordon R. Willey. Also includes a 1927 letter from Max Uhle to Strong.
- Box 24 Expense accounts, 1946
- Box 24; Map-folder 3 Maps, 1946
Includes a map showing the archeological sites examined by the Virú Valley survey, maps showing sites excavated by Strong, and in the map drawer is a map of Virú Valley and Trujillo.
- Box 24 Photograph catalogue and photographs, 1946
- Box 24 Virú Resolution, 1946-1952
Resolutions for carrying out further archeological explorations in Peru.
- Box 24 Carbon 14 results, circa 1946
- Box 24 List of plants taken by Margaret Towle for analysis, 1949
- Box 24 Record of contents of boxes shipped to Magdalena Vieja, 1948
- Box 24 "Reply to Bennyhoff", 1951
Bennyhoff criticized the Virú report. Correspondents include Clifford Evans, James A. Ford (includes a letter from Bennyhoff), and Jesse D. Jennings.
- Box 24 Publicity releases, 1946
- Box 24 Miscellany, circa 1946
Includes notes on the face fresco at Chan Chan in an old Huaguero hole, excerpted material, and notes on the Virú Valley Project.
- Box 25 Site and artifact notecards, undated
These are original data cards and carbon copies describing the features excavated and materials collected. The original cards are arranged by site, and the carbons are arranged numerically regardless of the site. There are photographs of the sites in the blue dividers. Also included are fragments of a bead(?) numbered 4025.
- Box 26 1949, Peru-Mexico: journal, 1949 July 3-August 31
Entries are from July 3 to August 31.
- Box 26 1952, Peru: miscellany, 1952

Includes check stubs from the South Peruvian Research Project.

Box 26

1954, western United States and Sao Paulo: notebook, 1954

Notes on fauna in Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska, South Dakota, Wyoming, Montana, Utah, and Arizona. Entries are from July 17 to August 16. Includes notes on a trip to São Paulo from August 19 to September 1 for the XXXI International Congress of Americanists.

Box 26

Miscellany, undated

Includes site drawings from unidentified years and sites (some apparently were not obtained from Strong's expeditions). The notes on the Mandan are not in Strong's handwriting, but may be from the 1932 Leavenworth expedition.

Box 26

Miscellaneous financial records, 1937-1940

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Series 4: Miscellaneous research notes, 1917-1960, most undated

1.38 *Linear feet*

Included in this series are maps, articles by Strong and other researchers, student papers, correspondence, and photographs. Some of the folders contain information that may have been used for courses Strong taught. Most of the materials seem to have been used as background information for Strong's articles and field work. Materials in the folders represent, for the most part, the way Strong maintained the papers.

Arranged alphabetically.

Descriptions in quotation marks are Strong's own.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Box 27 | Bibliographies, undated |
| Box 27 | Carbon 14 dates: Peru and Signal Butte, Lamont Geological Observatory, 1956-1960 |
| Box 27 | Carbon 14 dates: Various sites and notes on the carbon 14 conference, 1950-1955, undated |
| Box 27 | Central America and Mexico, 1936-1955
Includes notes on ancient cultures and ceramics of Mexico, notes by Mason on Russell W. Hargreaves' collection, Strong's notes on the Ulua ceramic material at the Harvard University Peabody Museum, notes on the geography of northwestern Honduras, a hand-drawn map showing "Lothrop's archeological areas," copies of notes made by Lothrop, and various notes on the area. |
| Box 27 | "Data on sherds from the Museum of Anthropology, University of Utah", undated |
| Box 27 | Huamachuco, Peru, 1934
Includes a list of illustrations, copies of Max Uhle's field notes from 1900, notes by Strong on ceramics, and Uhle's Huamachuco prints with descriptions. |
| Box 27 | Mammoths and elephants, 1917-1941
Includes bibliographic entries on index cards, mammoth myths, manuscripts of Strong's article "Northeastern Indian myths suggesting an early knowledge of the mammoth," and a reprint by Gladys A. Nomland.

See also Series 7: Manuscripts of writings, 1929: "Algonkian Myths Suggesting Early Knowledge of the Mammoth". |
| Box 27 | "Miscellaneous Plains", 1931-1940
Includes information on various sites by Dorothy E. Fraser, a reprint by Henry Retzek, and drawings of arrow points and potsherds from a site near the mouth of Swan Creek, LeBeau, South Dakota, by E.C. Jacobsen. |
| Box 27 | North American Indians, 1930-1940, 1954-1960 |

- Includes a galley of the Strong article "What is a Pre-American," a copy of Richard B. Woodbury's reading list for his North American archeology course, and various maps showing the locations of Indian tribes.
- Box 27 Notecards of kinship relationships, undated
Includes a finding aid, apparently for Strong's office, to help him locate various materials, drawings of artifacts from the Sheyenne-Cheyenne site, and some historical information on the Cheyenne.
- Box 27 Notecards describing materials from Peruvian sites were used for carbon dating, undated
- Box 28 Notes on Indians of the Great Plains, undated
Excerpts from various writers.
- Box 28 "Notes on Oaxaca", undated
Notes on(?) a seminar report by C. Weiant.
- Box 28 "Notes on Peru, 1920-1941", 1920-1941
Includes notes for one of Strong's(?) courses at Columbia University, a report on Ica or Nazca skulls, a synopsis of Uhle's "Culture types in Peru," Strong's 1923 semester report on Ancon, Uhle's schematic of Peruvian chronology, Ica culture types, copies of Uhle's notes on his trip to Ancon, and a paper by Cora E. Stafford for a course at Columbia University titled "The Sequences of Cultures in Peru."
- Box 28 "Notes on the Maya", 1938-1945
Includes photographs, articles(?) by Eric Thompson and John Corbett, an article by Victor Wolfgang Von Hagen, and a manuscript by Rudolf Schuller titled "Contributions to the linguistic relationship between the Maya-Qu'itse and the Cari-Aruac."
- Box 28 Peru, undated
Includes information on Paracus and a map of Peru showing important valleys on the North coast.
- Box 28 Peru, summaries and translations, 1949-1950
Includes an article by Jacinto Jijon y Caamano titled "Maranga: Contribución al conocimiento de los aborígenes del Valle del Rimac, Peru," (1949).
- Box 28 Primitive secret societies, undated
Notes apparently taken from a book by H. Webster titled Primitive Secret Societies. Not in Strong's handwriting.
- Box 28 "Some historical data for the: 1. Arikara, 2. Leavenworth site, 3. Sioux, 4. Grand River site", 1938, undated
Includes a manuscript of William H. Over's report on the Leavenworth site titled "Lewis and Clark Village Site, Corson County," excerpts from writings by authors

other than Strong, Stirling's data on the Grand River sites, and a manuscript by Oscar Lewis titled "Historic Data for Arikara Archeology."

- Box 28 South America, 1937, 1956
Includes excerpts from the writings of others.
- Box 28 "South Central America", 1938-1940, 1956
Includes travelogues for Costa Rica, a manuscript by Anne Chapman on the Jicaque, manuscripts of the Strong article "Anthropological Problems in Central America (1940)," and a student paper by Dorothy Electa Fraser on "The Earliest Known Cultures in the Valley of Mexico."
- Box 28 Southwest United States, 1939-1949
Includes a student paper by Mary Chandler titled "The Archaeological Development of Chaco Canyon, New Mexico," notes by Strong on Utah, Strong's(?) notes on "Southwestern Archaeology," a paper by C.W. Weiant on "Observations on Texas Archaeology," Chaco conference notes (1939), a manuscript by Carling Malouf entitled "Pueblo Political Organization" (1947), a student paper by Joan Howson entitled "History in the Zuni Valley" (1939), an outline for a course on Indians of the greater Southwest, a student paper by Marjorie Lismer on "Evidences of Pueblo-like Cultures on the Eastern Periphery" (1939), and a photograph of petroglyphs.
- Box 28 Squier, Ephraim George, undated
Excerpts from his writings.
- Box 29 Bibliographic index cards, undated

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Series 5: Maps and charts, 1902-1949

1.88 Linear feet

Most of the maps relating to field expeditions are filed with the materials in the series of field work.

- Map-folder 5 Canada, 1949, undated
Includes ethnological map of British Columbia, undated, and index to map sheets of the National Topographic Series: Southeast Quebec, Newfoundland, and the Maritime Provinces, 1949.
- Box 30;
Map-folder 6 Central America, 1938, undated
Includes map of eastern Honduras, undated, (hand-drawn, in the map drawer); map of Honduras, palisaded villages of the Xicaque (Torrupan) Indians, by Victor Wolfgang Von Hagen, 1938, (in the map drawer); and maps of Costa Rica, Central America, Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, and Guatemala, undated, (apparently used as figures for an unknown publication).
- Box 30 Map inventory, undated
- Box 30;
Box 85 Nebraska, 1912-1926, undated
Includes map of Nebraska, 1921, (in boxes for oversized material); soil map of Otoe County, 1912, (in boxes for oversized material); soil map of Franklin County, 1926, (in boxes for oversized material); historic and late prehistoric sites in the Pawnee country, undated; and site maps from the Nebraska State Historical Society, depicting Houses at the Lincoln site and the Samms site, undated.
- Box 30;
Box 85 North America, miscellany, 1938, undated
Includes Indian land cessions, 1776–1945, undated, (in boxes for oversized material); aerial photograph of unidentified locale, August 2, 1938, (might be for the 1938 North Dakota expedition, in boxes for oversized material); and McKinley's Desk Outline Maps of North and South America, undated, (Indian civilizations annotated in pencil by Strong, in boxes for oversized material).
- Map-folder 7 Oregon, 1912-1921
Includes map of Albany quadrangle, 1916, (annotated); map of Halsey quadrangle, 1912; and map of Portland quadrangle, 1921.
- Box 30 "Plains Archaeology", 1911, 1939, undated
Includes map of Lewis and Clark across the western United States, drawn by W.G. Evans, undated; maps showing sites of ancient Indian villages along the Missouri River in the vicinity of Pierre, South Dakota, (drawn by E.C. Jacobsen, 1939); maps of North Dakota, undated, (shows site locations and possible migration routes); map made by E.S. Petersen of Mobridge, undated; Shienne River sites, undated, (hand-drawn); map showing the explorations of Edward A. Milligan in the Big Bend of Sheyenne, North Dakota, undated, (hand-drawn); map of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, North and South Dakota, 1911; map of South Dakota sites on the Missouri River, undated, (by W.H. Over); map of Hidatsa and Arikara areas, undated, (hand-drawn); and Lewis and Clark

village north of Mobridge, South Dakota, undated, (based on reject map by W.H. Over(?)).

Box 30

South America, 1902, undated

Includes map of Peru, undated; archaeological map, west coast of South America, undated, (shows cultural and archaeological centers); McKinley map of South America, 1902; and map showing locations of South American Indian tribes, undated.

Box 85

South Dakota, 1938-1939, undated

Includes map of the northern half of Stanley County, 1938; map of the southern half of Stanley County, 1939, (shows the location of the Buffalo Pasture site); map of the northern half of Lyman County, 1938, (annotated); map of the southern half of Lyman County, 1938, (annotated); and map of Hughes County, undated, (annotated).

Map-folder 8

Wyoming and North Dakota, 1905, 1920-1924, 1936

Includes map of the state of Wyoming, 1905; map of the state of Wyoming, 1924; map of part of North Dakota (Fargo) showing elevations, 1936; and map of the state of North Dakota, 1920.

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Series 6: Drawings by Naskapi Indians and Eskimos, 1910, 1928

3.17 Linear feet

This series contains drawings by Eskimo children given to Strong by Mr. Perrett and drawings by Naskapi children from the Rawson-MacMillan expedition in 1928, when Strong had a number of children execute drawings on various topics. Crayon drawings of everyday camp life predominate. Most pieces were done during February and March, and most are identified by artist.

Box 31	Eskimo drawings, 1910 Given to Strong by Mr. Perrett.
	Naskapi Indians:
Box 34	General, 1928 Includes a list of the artists, a genealogical chart, and notes on and drawings of insects.
Box 34	Akat, 1928
Box 31; Box 34	Apponam, 1928 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 31	Martha, 1928
Box 31; Box 34	Mathew, 1928 <i>4 Folders</i>
Box 31	Matinin, 1928
Box 31	Mōnik, 1928
Box 31; Box 34	Noka, 1928 February 25 <i>3 Folders</i>
Box 32	Penacwē, 1928
Box 32; Box 34	Puckwe's son, 1928 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 32; Box 34	Pūnis, 1928 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 32; Box 34	Joe Rich [Shushibish?], 1928 <i>4 Folders</i>

Box 32; Box 34	Sol, 1928 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 32	Tenēt, 1928
Box 32; Box 34	Tommy, 1928 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 33; Box 34	Tūma, 1928 <i>4 Folders</i>
Box 33; Box 34	Unidentified artists, 1928 <i>5 Folders</i>

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Series 7: Manuscripts of writings, 1922-1962, undated

9.94 Linear feet

The series is composed of Strong's unpublished and published materials, bibliographic notes, typescripts and handwritten drafts of publications, book reviews, correspondence, and notes for lectures and talks. The materials on Labrador archaeology may have been intended as part of a publication, but no other information is available. The manuscript for "Indian Winter in Northern Labrador," edited by Eleanor Leacock and Nan A. Rothschilds, was published under the title *Labrador Winter: The Ethnographic Journals of William Duncan Strong, 1927-1928* (1994). The Signal Butte manuscript is unpublished. Some of Strong's major publications are either not present or represented only by the illustrations in the article or book. These publications are *An Introduction to Nebraska Archaeology* (1935), *Archeological Investigations in the Bay Islands, Spanish Honduras* (1935), *Preliminary Report on the Smithsonian Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to Northwestern Honduras, 1936* (1938), *Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942* (1943), *Cross Sections of New World Prehistory* (1943), and "The Archeology of Honduras" (1948). When one of Strong's manuscripts appears in another series, it is so noted in the contents list for that series.

Arranged chronologically. Undated materials are placed before dated papers.

Titles in quotation marks are Strong's own.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Box 35 | Notecards, undated
Bibliographic entries for Naskapi, Algonkians, and Labrador.

Undated: |
| Box 36 | Labrador Archaeology: "Archaeological Sites Represented in the Present Collection, Northeastern Labrador", undated |
| Box 36 | Labrador Archaeology: "Comparable Incidents Found in Other Mythologies Identical with Davis Inlet Band Stories," "Group Organization," "Range and Environment of the Northeastern Algonkian," "Terms for Cross Cousins," "Joking Relationship", undated
Includes Joe Richie's map and a manuscript of "The Naskapi Indians" by Sharat K. Roy. |
| Box 36 | Labrador Archaeology: "Material Culture", undated |
| Box 36 | Labrador Archaeology: "Indian Winter in Northern Labrador", undated
<i>12 Folders</i> |
| Box 37 | Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated
<i>(1 of 5)</i>
According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of <i>Kwakiutl Ethnography</i> by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapters "Purification of the Cannibal-Dancer," "Mistakes in Dances," "Counting and Measuring," "End of Major Ceremony," "Industries," "The Winter Ceremonial of the Northern Group," "Social Organization," and "Prayers, Magic, and Sacrifice". |
| Box 37 | Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated |

- (2 of 5)
According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of *Kwakiutl Ethnography* by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapter "Games" and illustrations.
- Box 37 Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated
(3 of 5)
According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of *Kwakiutl Ethnography* by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapter "Genealogy".
- Box 37 Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated
(4 of 5)
According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of *Kwakiutl Ethnography* by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapters "Song," "Winter Ceremonial, the Assembly," "Ceremonials," "The Minor Winter Ceremonial," and "Oratory".
- Box 37 Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated
(5 of 5)
According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of *Kwakiutl Ethnography* by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapters "Art," "Theatricals," "Return of the Initiates," "Sale of a Copper," "War," "Gestures," and "Shamanism".
- Box 37 Notes on Barren Ground and Davis Inlet bands, undated
- Box 37 Discussion by Strong of "The Single-Headed Drum of the Naskopie (Nagnagnot) Indians, Ungava District, Hudson Bay Territory," by Lucien M. Turner, 1888(?), undated
- Box 37 "A Note on the Frobisher Ruins in Frobisher Bay, Baffin Island", undated
- Box 37 "The Columbia University Anthropology Expedition of 1938", undated
2 Folders
Includes illustrations.
- Box 38 Arzberger site report, undated
8 Folders
Includes original field notes, drawings of pottery by W. Masters, the field catalogue, an inventory of sherds in the Columbia University lab, and a list of sherds received from Vermillion, South Dakota.
- Box 86 Unidentified article on the Plains, undated
Galleys for figures and plates only.
- Box 86 "Rygh Figures", undated
Illustrations for figures.

- Box 38;
Map-folder 9 MacHaffie papers, undated
 Galleys for figures only. Profile drawings of the site are in the map drawer.
- Box 38 "Early Cornhuskers", undated
- Box 38 "The Ancestral Role of the Formative Paracas (Cavernas-Necropolis) Culture in Relation to the Nazca Florescence in South Coastal Peru", undated
- Box 38 "Anthropological and Geological Notes on Two Traverses in Northeastern Honduras," with Norman A. Haskell, undated
- Box 38 Notes on "Mankind at the Crossroads", undated
- Box 38 Notes on "Ancient North America", undated
 By Frank C. Hibben?
- Box 38 Review of *America's Yesterday* by F. Martin Brown, undated
- Box 38 Review of *Arctic Harpooner* by Robert Ferguson, undated
- Box 38 Review of *The American Indian* by Clark Wissler, undated
- Box 38 Review of *The Mound-Builders* by Henry Clyde Shetrone, undated
- Box 38 Unidentified article, plates II and III, undated
- Box 86 Unidentified article on Huamachuco, Peru, undated
 Drawings for use as figures.
- Box 38 Miscellaneous, partial materials from unidentified publications, undated
- Box 38 1922: "A Heronry in the Douglas Firs", 1922
 Not published.
- Box 38 1923: "Grave Provenience at Ancon", 1923
 Not published.
- Box 38 1927: "Hunting Tribes of North America", 1927
 Notes for lecture at the Field Museum.
- 1929:
- Box 38 "Algonkian Myths Suggesting Early Knowledge of the Mammoth", 1929

Abstract of a paper to be read at the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Box 38 "The Caribou Hunter of Northern Labrador", 1929
Radio talk.

Box 38 "Cross Cousin Marriage and the Culture of the Northeastern Algonkian",
1929

1930:

Box 38 "Report of the University of Nebraska archaeological Survey for the Season
of 1930", circa 1930

Box 38 "Outline for Psi-Chi Talk", 1930

Box 38 "Recent Archaeological Discoveries in the West", 1930

Box 38 "Indian Notes on the Mammals of the Interior of Northeastern Labrador",
1930

1931:

Box 39 Notes for American Anthropological Association talk, 1931

Box 39 Slide arrangement for lecture to the Washington Anthropological Society on
"Prehistoric People of the Middle Missouri Valley", 1931

Box 39 "More Labrador Survivals", 1931

Box 39 Review of *Wishram Ethnography* by Leslie Spier and Edward Sapir, 1931

Box 39 Review of *Petroglyphs of California and Adjoining States* by Julian H.
Steward, 1931

Box 39 Science Service article, 1931

1932:

Box 39 Review of *Archaeology of the Central Eskimos* by Therkel Mathiassen, 1932

Box 39 Review of *Archeological Collections from the Western Eskimo* by Therkel
Mathiassen, 1932

Box 39 Review of *Among the Eskimos of Wales, Alaska, 1890-93* by Harrison Robertson Thornton, 1932

1935:

Box 39 *An Introduction to Nebraska Archaeology*, illustrations only, 1935

Box 39 Notes for Kroeber article, "Time perspective and anthropology", 1935

Box 39;
Box 86;
Map-folder 10 *Archeological Investigations in the Bay Islands, Spanish Honduras*, 1935
Illustrations only. Galleys of figures and plates are in the boxes for oversized material, and galleys for figure 35 are in the map drawer.

Box 39 "Research Leads in American Anthropology", 1935

Box 39 Review of *Intellectual Culture of the Copper Eskimos* by Knud Rasmussen, 1935

Box 39 Review of *The Netsilik Eskimos: Social Life and Spiritual Culture* by Knud Rasmussen, 1935

1936:

Box 39 "Research Leads in American Anthropology", 1936

Box 39 Lectures before the Anthropological Society of Washington: "Archeological Investigations in Northern Honduras" and "Honduras Trails"(?), 1936

Box 39 "The Drama of New World Civilization", 1936

Box 39 Review of *The Pawnee Ghost Dance Hand Game* by Alexander Lesser, 1936

1937:

Box 39 "Unanswered Questions on Ludlow Cave", 1937

Box 39 "Pueblo Indians", 1937

Box 39 "The International Symposium on Early Man", 1937

Box 39 1938: Review of *Primitive Religion* by Paul Radin, 1938

1940:

- Box 39 Notes on F.H. Stern's PhD thesis, circa 1940
- Box 39 From history to prehistory in the Northern Great Plains, 1940
- Box 39 Review of *The Three Voyages of Martin Frobisher*, edited by V. Stefansson and E. McCaskill, 1940
- Box 39 Review of *Chapters in Nebraska Archaeology*, edited by Earl Bell, 1940
- 1941:
- Box 39 Review of *South of Yesterday* by Gregory Mason, 1941
- Box 39 Review of *Early Lithic Industries of the Lower Basin of the Colorado River and Adjacent Desert Areas* by Malcolm J. Rogers, 1941
- 1943:
- Box 39; Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942, 1943
Box 86; Paste-ups used for figures and plates are in the boxes for oversized material.
Map-folder 11 Illustrations and galleys used for figures are in the map drawer.
- Box 45 Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942, 1943
Paste-ups and illustrations used for figures.
- Box 39 Cross Sections of New World Prehistory, 1943
Illustrations only.
- Box 39 1944: Discussion for "The Future of American Anthropology", 1944
- 1945:
- Box 39 The American Indian, with Gordon R. Willey, circa 1945
- Box 39 Obituary of George Clapp Vaillant, 1945
Includes obituaries by Kidder and others, curriculum vitae, bibliography, photographs, and correspondence.
- Box 40 "The Place of South Dakota in New World Archaeology", 1945
- Box 40 "An Unusual Side-Bladed Knife from a Protohistoric Mandan site", 1945
- Box 40 "Anthropology in the Post-War World", 1945

- Box 40 "The Occurrence and Wider Implications of a Ghost Cult on the Columbia River Suggested by Carvings in Wood, Bone, and Stone", 1945
- Box 40 Review of *The Green Continent*, 1945
- 1947:
- Box 40 Review of *Men Out of Asia* by Harold S. Gladwin, circa 1947
- Box 40 Review of *The Ancient Maya* by Sylvanus G. Mosely, 1947
- Box 40 Review of *Indians Before Columbus* by Paul S. Martin, 1947
- Box 40 1948: Cultural Epochs and Refuse Stratigraphy in Peruvian Archeology, 1948
- 1951:
- Box 40 Cultural Resemblances in Nuclear America: Parallelism or Diffusion?, 1951
- Box 40 Review of *Early Man in the New World* by Kenneth Macgowan, 1951
- 1952:
- Box 40; Box 86; Box 87; Map-folder 12 *Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru*, with Clifford Evans, 1952
17 Folders
Includes manuscripts by the Margaret A. Towle and Junius Bird, related material, correspondence, information from Robert Stigler, Kroeber's comments, illustrations (photostats of the figures are in the boxes for oversized material; some illustrations are in the map drawer), and addresses and business cards.
- Box 41 *Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru*, appendices, 1952
23 Folders
- 1953:
- Box 42 Notes for a speech, 1953
- Box 42 Review of *Lagore Crannog: An Irish Royal Residence of the 7th to 10th Centuries A.D.* by Hugh Hencken, 1953
- 1954:
- Box 42 Review of *Indians of the Great Plains* by Robert H. Lowie, circa 1954

- Box 42 *Review of River Basin Surveys Papers: Inter-Agency Archeological Salvage Program* by Waldo R. Wedel and others, 1954
- Box 42 1955: *The Origin of the Nazca Culture*, 1955
- 1956:
- Box 42 A Columbia River Site Name Mispronounced: Wakeman, 1956
- Box 42 *Review of Max Uhle, 1856-1944: A Memoir of the Father of Peruvian Archaeology* by John R. Rowe, 1956
- Box 42 1957: *Montagnais and Nascapee*, 1957
 For Encyclopedia Britannica.
- Box 42 1960: *Review of The Windigo Psychosis* by Morton I. Teicher, 1960
- Box 42 1961: *The Original Peopling and Aboriginal History of the Americas*, 1961
- Post 1962:
- Box 42;
Box 43;
Map-folder 13 *Signal Butte manuscript, post 1962*
 13 Folders
 Includes first and second drafts, figures (some are in the map drawer),
 and a copy of Maurice E. Kirby's *Signal Butte manuscript*. Related material
 included.
- Box 44 *Signal Butte manuscript, paste-ups for figures, post 1962*

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Series 8: Writings by other authors, 1902-1961

2.1 *Linear feet*

This series is composed of articles sent to Strong for his comment, for his information, or collected by him for other purposes. There are many biographies and obituaries of anthropologists, as well as scripts of talks, and journals. Some of the papers may be student papers, and these papers are so identified.

Other student writings can be found in Series 10: Teaching materials and course work.

Arranged alphabetically.

- | | |
|--------|--|
| Box 46 | Barnard College, Gladys A. Reichard, circa 1955 |
| Box 46 | Bell, Earl and William Van Royen, Some Considerations Regarding the Possible Age of an Ancient Site in Western Nebraska, undated |
| Box 46 | B[enedict], R[uth], "Professor Franz Boas, President of the American Association for the Advancement of Science", 1931 |
| Box 46 | Blish, Helen H., The Sacred Bow of the Oglala Dakota, undated
Outline only. |
| Box 46 | Bliss, Wesley L., Reevaluation of Signal Butte in Light of New Evidence, 1948 |
| Box 46 | Boas, Franz, Elsie Clews Parsons, 1942
Obituary. |
| Box 46 | Boletin Bibliografico de Antropologia Americana, Henry Field bibliografia, 1947 |
| Box 46 | Botkin, B.A., Mythology and Religion, 1931 |
| Box 46 | Bowers, Alfred W., Chronological Sequences of Missouri River Cultures in the Dakotas, 1935 |
| Box 84 | Bushnell, galley of figure 11 for unidentified article, undated |
| Box 46 | Carter, John G., Memo to Dr. Elsie Clews Parsons, Existence of Bison in Montezuma's Zoo, 1519-1520, undated |
| Box 46 | Caso, Alfonso, George C. Vaillant, 1945
Obituary. |
| Box 46 | Caso, Alfonso, Una Urna con el Dios Mariposa, 1949 |
| Box 46 | Chamberlain, Later History of Honduras up to 1539, 1937 |

- Box 46 Clark, Walter E. and others, Berthold Laufer, 1935
- Box 46 Collier, Donald, Alfred Louis Kroeber, 1960
Obituary.
- Box 46 Columbia Research News, XI, number 3, 1961
- Box 46 Davidson, M.E., Harry Schelwaldt Swarth, 1935
Obituary.
- Box 46 Diehl, Walter, Chavin de Huatar, Peru: The Ruins and Other Findings at the Site, 1942
May be a student paper.
- Box 46 Du Bois, Cora, Robert H. Lowie, Anthropologist, 1958
Obituary.
- Box 46 Evans, Clifford, Archaeological Method and Result of Rouse as Established from Work in West Indies, undated
See also "Willey, Gordon R., Report on Archaeological Method and Result as Observed in the West Indies" in this series.
- Box 46 Fejos, Paul, Outline of Lectures on Applied Anthropology, undated
- Box 46 Fenton, William N., John Montgomery Cooper, 1950
Obituary.
- Box 46 Fenton, William N., John Reed Swanton, 1959
Obituary.
- Box 46 Fraser, Dorothy E., Rygh site, illustrations, undated
These materials may be for an article by Fraser.
- Box 46 Freeman, J.D., Siegfried Frederick Nadel, 1956
Obituary.
- Box 46 García, José Angel, Minano El destino de la ciencia arqueologica en el Peru, 1947
- Box 46 Giesecke, Albert A., Cajamarquilla, 1939
- Box 46 Green, Thomas L., talk before the Scottsbluff Rotary Club, undated
- Box 46 Gregory, William K., Henry Fairfield Osborn, 1935
Obituary.

- Box 46 Grinager, Patricia, What Do We Owe Our Latin America Neighbors?, 1960
- Box 46 Haskell, Norman A., Notes on the Geology of Northeastern Honduras, 1934
- Box 46 Hoebel, E. Adamson, review of *Culture in History* by Paul Radin, 1961
- Box 46 Houghland, Willard, Mary Austin, a memorial, 1944
Obituary.
- Box 46 Hrdlicka, Aleš, Arikara Crania, 1923
- Box 46; Box 84 Hughes, Jack T., A Study of Pottery from the Rygh Site, Campbell County, South Dakota, circa 1955
2 Folders
Plates 1-4 are in the boxes for oversized material.
- Box 47 Indiana Publications in Anthropology and Linguistics, memoir 9, Indian Tribes of North America, 1953
- Box 47 Journal of American Folklore, notes and queries reprint, volume 67, number 263, 1954
- Box 47 Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, volume 31, number 12, 1941, obituary for David Ives Bushnell, Jr., 1941
- Box 47 Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, volume 33, number 9, 1943
- Box 47 Lake, Peters, Early Man Evidence Discovered in Alaska, 1961
- Box 47 Landes, Ruth, *Ojibwa Religion*, undated
4 Folders
Some illustrations.
- Box 47 Larson, Helga, The Mexican Indian Flying Pole Dance, undated
- Box 47 Leacock, Eleanor B., collection of Indian myths, undated
- Box 47 Leacock, Eleanor B., and N. A. Rothschild, *Labrador Winter*, undated
Photos.
- Box 47 Lhuillier, Alberto Ruz, Sylvanus Griswold Morley, 1948
- Box 47 Lincoln(?) Museum, Fay-Cooper Cole, 1961
Obituary.

- Box 47 Lothrop, S.K., Alfred Marston Tozzer, 1955
Obituary.
- Box 47 MacGregor, Gordon, H. Scudder MeKeel, 1948
Obituary.
- Box 47 Mason, J. Alden, Edgar Billings Howard, 1942
Obituary.
- Box 47 M'Lean, John, Extracts from Notes of a Twenty-five Years' Service in the
Hudson's Bay Territory, 1849
Copy.
- Box 48 Montero, Mariano, Some Problems of the Archaeology of the North Coast of
Peru, 1942
May be a student paper.
- Box 48 Muñoz, D.J.B., Letter from Governor Francisco de Montejo to the Emperor,
Concerning Various Matters Relative to the Government of Honduras, undated
- Box 48 Natural History, volume 44, number 1, 1939
- Box 48 Newman, Marshall T., Prospectus for a Study of the Racial Anthropology of
Aboriginal Peru, undated
- Box 48 Olsen, G.J., Notes on an Archaeological Survey in Idaho, 1937
From Olsen's field notes in the Museum of the American Indian.
- Box 48 Osborn, Fairfield, William Temple Hornaday, 1937
Obituary.
- Box 48 Palerm, Angel and Eric R. Wolf, A Preliminary Survey of an Irrigation System,
near Texcoc, Mexico, 1954
- Box 48 Parsons, Talcott, Clyde Kluckhohn, Anthropologist, 1961
Obituary.
- Box 48 Praus(?), The Omaha, undated
- Box 48 Rouse, Irving, Wendell C. Bennett, 1954
Obituary.
- Box 48 Roys, Ralph L. and Margaret W. Harrison, Sylvanus Griswold Morley, 1949
Obituary.
- Box 48 Sapper, Carl, Antiquities from the Republic of San Salvador, 1895

- Box 48 Sauer, Carl O., Geography of South America, undated
For the Handbook of South American Indians.
- Box 48 Schultz, C. Bertrand, Memorial to Erwin Hinckley Barbour, 1948
Obituary.
- Box 48 Seder, Theodore A., Old World Overtones in the New World, 1952
- Box 48 Singer, Milton, Robert Redfield, anthropologist, 1959
Obituary.
- Box 48 Smith, Carlyle S., The Artifacts of the Fort Abraham Lincoln Site, 1939
May be a student paper.
- Box 48 Smith, Carlyle S., The Lovitt site, 1939
- Box 48 Smith, Carlyle S., Preliminary Analysis of the Pottery from the Talking Crow Site,
1950 Season, 1951
- Box 48 Smith, Harlan I., Archaeology of Northern Vancouver Island, British Columbia,
undated
- Box 48 Smith, William G. and L.T. Skinner, Soil Survey of Otoe County, Nebraska, 1912
See Series 5: Maps and charts, "Nebraska" for a soil map of Otoe County.
- Box 48 Social Science Research Council, Items, volume 7, number 3, Wendell Clark
Bennett, 1953
Obituary.
- Box 48 Southwestern Lore, volume 22, number 3, Dr. Earl H. Morris, 1956
- Box 48 Spillman, Fr., The South American Mastodon as the Contemporary of Men of the
Mayoid Cultural-sphere, 1938
- Box 48 Squier, Ephraim George, Some Account of the Lake of Yojoa or Taulebe, in
Honduras, Central America, 1859
Copy.
- Box 48 Stirling, Matthew W., John Wesley Powell Re-discovered, 1959
- Box 48 Stout, D.B., Outline of the Archaeology of Northwestern Argentina, 1940
- Box 48 Swanton, John R., The Old North Trail, 1931

- Box 48 Swanton, John R., Biographical Memoir of William Henry Holmes, 1936
Obituary.
- Box 48 Swanton, John R., John Napoleon Brinton Hewitt, 1938
Obituary.
- Box 48 Swanton, John R. and F.H.H. Roberts, Jesse Walter Fewkes, 1930
Obituary.
- Box 49 Teicher, Morton I., Windigo psychosis, 1960
- Box 49 Teocentli, number 65, A.L. Kroeber, and Fay-Cooper Cole, 1961
Obituaries.
- Box 49; Tolstoy, P., Some Upper Missouri Pottery Types, undated
Box 84; Plates 1-10 are in the boxes for oversized material and galleys of the figures are
Map-folder 14; in the map drawer.
Box N13
- Box 49 Uhle, Max, Types of Culture in Peru, 1902
- Box 49 Unidentified, Contraception, a Study, undated
- Box 49 Viking Fund, Ruth Fulton Benedict, a Memorial, 1949
Obituary.
- Box 49 Von Hagen, Victor Wolfgang, The Ethnology of the Torrupan (Xicaque) Indians of
Honduras (Central America), undated
Includes an announcement of a series of lectures by Von Hagen.
- Box 49 Wagley, Charles, Ralph Linton, 1955
Obituary.
- Box 49 Wallace, Anthony F.C., The Frank G. Speck Collection, 1951
- Box 49 Walster, Harlow Leslie, George Francis Will, circa 1955
Obituary.
- Box 49 Willey, Gordon R., Report on Archaeological Method and Result as Observed in
the West Indies, undated
See also "Evans, Clifford, Archaeological Method and Result of Rouse as
Established from Work in West Indies" in this series.
- Box 49 Willey, Gordon R., Northern and Central Chile, Chapter 10, undated

- Box 49 Willey, Gordon R., Daniel Garrison Brinton, Gentleman Americanist, undated
- Box 49 Wimberly, Steve, Pages Toward the History of a People, undated
- Box 49 Withhoft, John, Frank Gouldsmith Speck, 1950
Obituary.

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Series 9: Papers relating to organizations, 1926-1961

2.08 Linear feet

Materials in this series include programs, correspondence, minutes of meetings, research proposals, reports, scripts for radio programs, and articles by Strong and other researchers.

Arranged alphabetically.

- Box 50 American Anthropological Association, 1946-1958
Includes programs and correspondence.
- Box 50 American Ethnological Society, 1954
- Box 50 American Indian Fund, 1958
- Box 50 Associated Research Councils, 1949
- Box 50 Bureau of Applied Social Research, 1951-1953
2 Folders
The Bureau of Applied Social Research was originally established at Princeton University as the office of Radio Research and transferred to Columbia University in 1940, where the name was changed in 1944. The bureau was originally established to research the role of radio, but at Columbia the purpose expanded its research interests to include all mass media and other aspects of social organization and human behavior. Strong was on the Board of Governors. Includes research proposals, minutes of meetings, and a report "An Historical Review and Current Report on the Operations of the Bureau of Applied Social Research" (with the 1951 materials).
- Box 50 Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1934-1937
Strong served as anthropological consultant to the Bureau of Indian Affairs from May through December 1935. Includes a copy of the understanding between the Bureau of American Ethnology and the BIA relating to investigations on reservation Indians (May 1, 1935), a suggested program for combined BAE-BIA investigations (May 1, 1935), a copy of "Notes on the place of anthropology in the administration of Indian affairs" apparently by Felix Cohen (December 9, 1935), correspondence, and a copy of Hill's 1935 report "Acculturation and Present Cultural Status of the Navaho."
- Box 50 Committee for the Recovery of Archaeological Remains, 1945-1953
Strong's work with the Committee on Basic Needs of American Archaeology led to his proposal to set up the Committee for the Recovery of Archaeological Remains to advise the government in salvaging archaeological information from sites before they were destroyed by public works programs. This new committee began in 1945 with John Otis Brew as chairman. Strong became the National Research Council liaison member of the CRAR in 1946. Out of the committee's work came a program of which the Smithsonian's River Basin Surveys was a major part. Includes a signed letter by Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Jr., to Strong (May 26, 1950) concerning budget reductions for the Bureau of American Ethnology, correspondence, copies of the scripts for radio programs

in which Strong participated (February 9 and May 14, 1948), an announcement for a lecture by Strong (February 6, 1948), and galleys and early drafts of the "Resolution Concerning the Conservation of National Archeological Resources in the River Valleys of the United States" (July 13, 1945).

- Box 51 Committee on Basic Needs in American Archaeology, National Research Council, 1939-1948
3 Folders
In April 1939, the Committee on Basic Needs of American Archaeology was appointed in the Division of Anthropology and Psychology of the National Research Council. Strong was appointed chairman, with Clark Wissler, A.V. Kidder, Fay-Cooper Cole, W.C. McKern, J.O. Brew, and W.S. Webb comprising the remainder of the committee. Prior to and during World War II, the committee advised the Work Projects Administration on its archeology projects. During World War II, it assisted the Ethnogeographic Board in halting the looting of Alaskan sites by military personnel. After the war, the committee members became involved in the establishment of standards of professionalism in carrying out archeological excavations. Includes minutes of the preliminary Conference on Antiquities Legislation (November 7, 1941), suggestions from J.O. Brew on "Provisions for Conservation of Archaeological Resources in Proposed Legislation Establishing River Valley Authorities" (February 14, 1945), reprints of articles, confidential memoranda, and committee reports.
- Box 51 Committee on International Cooperation in Anthropology, 1945-1948
- Box 51 Department of Justice, Indian Claims Commission cases, 1953-1961
Strong testified for the United States government in Indian Claims Commission cases involving California Indians in 1955 and in Mission Indians v. United States in 1960. Includes a manuscript by Omer C. Stewart on "Kroeber and the Indian Claims Commission cases" (November 30, 1961).

See Series 2: Correspondence, sub-series 2.2 Professional correspondence, "HUL-I" under Indian affairs and Indian land claims and "Johnson, C.-KA" under Justice Department for more information.
- Box 51 Eastern States Archeological Federation, 1955-1957
- Box 52 Ethnogeographic Board, 1942-1945
Includes Strong's journal as Director of the Board with entries from June 20 to November 11. There are also cartoons about survival.

More papers of the board can be found in "Smithsonian Institution" in this series.
- Box 52 Field Museum of Natural History, 1926-1927
Includes a copy of "Rules and Regulations for Expeditions," a "Memorandum on the Present Status of North American Collections," a list of California specimens, a proposal for a Southwest program, and a proposal by Strong for field work in the southwestern United States and northern Mexico.
- Box 52 Foreign Service Institute, 1953

- Box 52 Institute of Andean Research, 1944-1961
2 Folders
Includes lists of expenses, a copy of "A Program for Anthropological Research in Viru Valley, Peru" (undated, but with the 1945 papers), and a report by Strong on cultural stratigraphy in the Virú Valley (August 22, 1946).

See Series 12: Photographs for lantern slides either taken for or presented to the IAR.
- Box 52 International Congress of Americanists, 1954-1957
The diary of Strong's 1954 trip to the XXXI Congress can be found in Series 3: Materials relating to field work, "1954, western United States and Sao Paulo: notebook". A certificate designating Strong as a delegate to the XXVII Congress can be found in Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers.
- Box 52 International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Fifth Congress, 1954-1956
2 Folders
Includes answers concerning the sponsoring committee.
- Box 52 Lima Conference, 1952-1953
- Box 52 Mission Institute, 1953
The institute was an attempt to train Catholic missionaries to deal with peoples of different cultures. The institute was held at Fordham University.
- Box 52 Museum of the Plains Indian, 1954
Newsletter only.
- Box 52 National Geographic Society, 1946-1947
Materials concern the article Strong wrote for the magazine based on his Virú Valley field work. Includes two manuscripts of Strong's article "Finding the Tomb of a Warrior-Priest-God" (November 22, 1946 and January 13, 1947).
- Box 53 National Research Council, 1944-1956
2 Folders
- Box 53 National Science Foundation, 1956-1961
Includes Strong's recommendation to the NSF concerning a research proposal by Clifford Evans (September 18, 1957).
- Box 53 New York Academy of Sciences, 1945-1954
Includes a proof of Strong's article "Recent Archeological Discoveries in South Coastal Peru".
- Box 53 Plains Archaeological Conference, 1947-1957

- Includes a summary of the fifth conference by Carlyle Smith (December 1, 1947), and Strong's notes from the November 26, 1948 conference.
- Box 53 Science Service, 1954
Includes a press release about Strong's work.
- Box 53 Smithsonian Institution, 1937-1948
Includes materials on the Ethnogeographic Board.

Arranged alphabetically.
- Box 54 Society for American Archaeology, 1935-1942, 1952-1957
2 Folders
Includes a copy of John Longyear's article "Notes on Some Spindle Whorls from Quelepa, El Salvador" (November 25, 1942), and correspondence concerning highway salvage archeology.
- Box 54 Social Science Research Council, 1944-1953
The Social Science Research Council was composed of three members each from seven Social Science Associations, including the American Anthropological Association. The purpose of the Council was to promote research in the fields of the social sciences.
- Box 54 Viking Fund, 1944-1948
Includes a copy of the paper "The Twilight of Science and the Task of Anthropology" by E.W. Count (April 30, 1945).

Information on the Viking Fund Medal awarded Strong in 1954 can be found in Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers.
- Box 54 Work Projects Administration, circa 1937-1939
2 Folders
Includes questions and leads for field workers in ethnology, Strong's proposal for the 1939 field work in South Dakota, personnel applications, and a project proposal in Texas supervised by J.E. Pearce and A.T. Jackson.

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Series 10: Teaching materials and course work, 1909, 1928-1961

3.42 *Linear feet*

The papers in this series include notes made by Strong, materials used by other anthropologists in their classes, and student papers. A number of the papers by Columbia University students are biographies or obituaries of anthropologists. Not all the student papers could be firmly assigned to the year of writing. Concerning the two boxes of lecture notes, the notes under many of these subject headings may be from more than one class and from more than one year. Apparently Strong borrowed information from other courses and other years for his lectures. The result is that the cards are not necessarily in order by class number, but were maintained in the order in which they were found.

Strong's class notes from his student days at the University of California at Berkeley can be found in Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers. See Series 8: Writings by other authors and Series 11: Miscellany for more obituaries.

Arranged by subject.

Box 55 Notes from R.R. Marett and Henry Balfour, Oxford 1925-1926, made by Henry Field, 1925-1926
These appear to be Marett's and Balfour's notes on a course in anthropology. How Strong came to have the notes is unknown.

Student papers:

Box 55 Victor Barnouw, "The Stephens-Catherwood Expeditions in Central America and Yucatan", undated

Box 55 Emily L. Tuckerman, Analysis of "Machu Pichu: a Citadel of the Incas" by Hiram Bingham, undated

Box 55 Lorne L. Wedlock, "The Ghost-Dance Religion of the American Indian", undated

Box 55 Lorne L. Wedlock, "Indian Cultures of the Candian Maritimes", undated

University of Nebraska:

Box 55 Rust's notes on primitive religion(?), circa 1930

Box 55 Lecture notes, 1931

Box 55 Class materials, 1909, 1930
Anthropology 1A syllabus from the University of California (1930), and A Guide to the Courses in Social Anthropology, University of Nebraska (1909).

Student papers:

- Box 55 B.A. Botkin, Comparison of the Ancient Capolli and the Modern Barrio of Mexico, 1931
- Box 55 Heinrich D. Epp, "Primitive and Modern Secret Societies", 1930
- Box 55 Mary Alice Kittinger, "Use of Statistical Methods in Anthropology", circa 1929-1931
- Box 55 Jose Ramos Quirolgico, "A Study of Some Phases of Filipino Family Life", 1928-1929

Columbia University:

- Box 55 Outline, "Outlines of New World Archaeology", undated
- Box 55 Lecture notes, Anthropology 106, 1951
- Box 55 Notes for Andes seminar, Anthropology 253, 1949-1954
- Box 55 Notes for the class on survey of New World archeology, 1939-1947
Includes student(?) papers: David A. Baerreis, "The McKern Taxonomic Method"; Rose Lilien, "A Brief Summery of a Report Given to the Class in 'Method and Result in American Archaeology'"; and Arnold M. Withers, "The Gladwin-Colton Classification for the Southwestern Archaeological Area".
- Box 55 Syllabus for Gordon R. Willey and Evon Z. Vogt's class on peoples and cultures of the New World: North and Middle America, 1954-1955

Student papers:

- Box 55 V.C. Arnsperger, Phases of Aztec Warfare, circa 1937-1962
- Box 55 Dorothy Bramson, The Cherokee Indians, 1938
- Box 55 Allison Clement, Warren King Moorehead, circa 1937-1962
- Box 55 Allison Clement, The Otomi of Central Mexico, circa 1937-1962
- Box 55 F.P. Conant, A Physical Survey of the Circum-Caribbean Area, 1955
- Box 56 John M. Corbett, Ecuador, 1942
- Box 56 Robert B. Cumming, Waldo Rudolph Wedel, 1940

- Box 56 Christine Helene Eide, The Iroquois Aspect, 1939
- Box 56 Walter Fairservis, Brief Review of 'Archaeology Research in the Great Northern Basin,' by Dr. L.S. Cressman, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Walter Fairservis, Something of the Archeology of the Brazilian Area, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Alice Galligan, Roland Burrage Dixon, 1940
- Box 56 Thomas Gladwin, Peruvian Ethnology, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Thomas Gladwin, Bronislav Malinowski, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 I. Walter Grycz, Warfare Among the Aztecs, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Joan Howson, The Anthropological Aspect of Thomas Henry Huxley, 1940
- Box 56 Dorothy Keur, Edgar Lee Hewett, circa 1939
- Box 56 Dorothy Keur, John Wesley Powell as an Anthropologist, 1939
- Box 56 Flora Lewis, Sir Grafton Elliot Smith, 1940
- Box 56 David McAllester, Techniques of Ornamentation in South America, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Marchia Meeker, Teotihuacan, City of the Toltecs, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Alex J. Miselson, A Report on the Cherokees, 1948
- Box 56 Mariano A. Montero, The Tribes of the Peninsula of Lower California, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Philippa Pollenz, Ancient Mexican Ornaments, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Gitel Poznanski, W.H.R. Rivers, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Elisabeth Puckett, The Pottery of the Calchaqui Region, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 Willard Rhodes, A Review of the Anthropological Writings of Andrew Lang, circa 1937-1962

- Box 56 Sigmund Sameth, Possible Leads in Hidatsa Archeology, 1938
- Box 56 Sigmund Sameth, Patagonian Archeology, circa 1938
- Box 56 Nathalie F. Sampson, Three Gran Chaco Tribes: Choroti, Toba, Abipones, 1940
- Box 56 Sylvia Silverman, A Review of the Work of Margaret Mead, 1940
- Box 56 Carlyle Smith, The Archaeology of the Huaxtc Area of Mexico, 1938
- Box 56 Carlyle Smith, Arthur Caswell Parker, 1940
- Box 56 John Edward Taylor, The Sociology of Political Relations and Evolutionary Anthropology, 1939
- Box 56 Irving Wallach, Cheyenne Migrations, circa 1937-1962
- Box 56 C.W. Weiant, A Preface to Tarascan Archaeology, 1938
- Box 56 Richard B. Woodbury, Alfred V. Kidder, 1940
- Box 57 Strong course bibliography, undated
The index cards are separated by subject headings.
- Box 57 Notecards for Central and South America, 1938-1961
The notecards are separated by subject headings: Peru, General; Peru, Formative; Peru, Kingdoms and Confederacies; Highland, Tiah-Inca; Valley of Mexico, Aztec; Maya; Maya, Highland; Maya, Lowland; Huasteca; Oaxaca; Olmeca; Honduras-Panama; Peru, by Valleys; Formative, Valley of Mexico; Fores, Valley of Mexico; Ecuador-Colombia Formative Links; Pre-Agriculture Mexico; Incipient Agriculture; Bolivia; Quotations, etc. Most of these cards were apparently used for courses Strong taught at Columbia University-including Anthropology 101, 105, 106, 107, and 150.
- Box 58; Lecture notes, 1928-1959
- Box 59 Includes notes for classes on Primitive religions, Social origins, or introductory anthropology; Soc. 46; Soc. 149; Department seminar (1958); General department seminar (1939); Archeology and social science; Seminar 1959 (includes notes taken at the American Indian Ethnohistoric Conference in New York City in 1959); and notes for Anthropology 101, 102, 105, 151, 152, 201, 203, 204, and 351, none of which are identified by name. Also includes Ralph Linton's lecture notes on religion, notes on Comanche, and bibliographic entries.
- Box 60 Lecture notes, 1937-1961
Includes notes for classes on Southwest course notes 1938 (Anthropology 119); Seminar 1938; and notes for Anthropology 1, 2, 29, 102, 103, 105, 106, 111,

122, 149, 150, 203, 204, 303, not identified by name. Also includes notes on the Chickasaw, Indian tribes of the Great Plains, Chronologies (time sequences for Alaska, the southwestern United States, the Valley of Mexico, and the Great Plains), and E.T. (Ned) Hall's Mogollon notes.

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Series 11: Miscellany, 1902-1961, most undated

0.85 Linear feet

Materials that did not belong in any of the other series and which were too small to merit a series of their own were placed here. Strong identified the Mochica specimen painting by Ponce as being of great scientific value, but does not give his reasons. It is not known why Strong had the materials relating to the Barrett case. The news clippings and printed matter include articles from both English and Spanish newspapers and magazines. One article mentions that Strong avoided being recalled during a period of government cutbacks because no one knew where he was in Honduras.

Arranged alphabetically.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Box 61 | Anthropological cartoons, undated |
| Box 61 | Bibliography of George Herzog, 1946 |
| Box 61 | Curriculum vitae, circa 1936-1960
Includes Richard Stockton MacNeish, circa 1958; Leslie Spier, circa 1960; William F. Stutterheim, circa 1936; and Gordon Randolph Willey, circa 1940. |
| Box 84 | Drawings, undated
Includes three sheets of drawings of Mandan and Arikara pottery designs by an unknown artist (one drawing is of Mandan pottery from the Rygh site, mound A), four sheets of drawings of pottery and lithics by Josephine J. Adams, and two sheets of drawings of ceramics (Peruvian?). |
| Box 61 | Lists of slides, 1930-1934
Probably used to illustrate talks. |
| Box 61 | Miscellaneous, 1940, undated
Includes a home-made ruler, a list of material loaned to Paul S. Wingert in October 1940, and a print of a painted portrait of Dona (J.P. Harrington's informant at Carmel(?)). |
| Box 84 | Mochica specimen painting by Rojas Ponce, undated

News clippings and printed matter: |
| Box 61 | Articles on Strong, 1916-1941
Includes articles on his professional appointments and his field work, and reviews of his books. |
| Box 61 | Obituaries, 1945-1961
Mostly of anthropologists.

Other obituaries can be found in Series 9: Writings by other authors and Series 10: Teaching materials and course work. |

- Box 61 Anales, 1935
 A publication of the Asociacion Argentina de Biotipologia, Eugenesia y
 Medicina Social.
- Box 61 Articles of interest, 1931-1961
 2 Folders
 Mostly articles on South and Central American discoveries.
- Box 61;
Map-folder 15 Records relating to charges against Charles M. Barnett, 1902
 Maps from Robert H. Partridge's 1902 report on the survey of certain ruins in
 New Mexico which were used as part of exhibit H are in the map drawer.
- Box 61 Rosa material culture, circa 1953
 List of artifacts.

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Series 12: Photographs, 1913-1950

19.88 Linear feet

This series contains prints, negatives, and scrapbooks. The materials predominately relate to Strong's field work, but there are some personal photographs and some which were sent to Strong by other researchers.

There are photograph catalogues in Series 3: Materials relating to field work.

Arranged in 3 sub-series: (12.1) Miscellaneous, 1924-1939; (12.2) Field work, 1924-1950; (12.3) Scrapbooks, 1927-1946

There are fourteen boxes of nitrate negatives associated with these photographs. Where possible, based on description, these boxes have been linked to folders in the series. However, there are 5 boxes which did not contain a description sufficient to link them to any of the folders. These are boxes N1, N3, N4, N5, and N14. It is possible that these boxes can be associated with folders and that the boxes which were attributed to folders could be associated with more or fewer folders than they are through a more detailed investigation.

12.1: Miscellaneous, 1924-1939

Included in this sub-series are prints of excavations (some given to Strong by other researchers), photographs of specimens in museums, and portraits. Of special interest are photographs apparently taken on an Indian reservation in the late 1950s, photographs from the expedition to the town of The Dalles, Oregon, from 1924 to 1925, and photographs from the trip to southern California from 1924 to 1925.

Arranged by subject or donor.

Box 62	Institute of Andean Research, lantern slides from South and Central America, undated Apparently these were sent from the various expeditions supported by the IAR.
Box 63; Map-folder 16	American Indians, circa 1955-1959, undated Photographs of Cree shrines, Plains Indian drawings, Catlin's American Indian paintings, the Cherokee Masked Ghost Dance, and photographs apparently taken on an Indian reservation during some event, circa late 1950s (in the map drawer).
Box 63	American Museum of Natural History, undated Photographs of artifacts in the Bird collection, Bay Islands.
Box 63	Hill, A.T., 1935 Photographs from 1935 excavations.
Box 63	Honduras, undated Photographs of sherds from Travesia and Tenampua and other artifacts.
Box 63	MacHaffie site, undated Photographs of the excavations.

- Box 63 Marshall and Lost Creek sites, Harlan county, undated
Photographs of materials found with a burial.
- Box 63 Miscellaneous, 1926, undated
Photographs of unidentified people, a plate from a Steward publication (1926), three prints of Italian types, carvings of Indian fish gods, unidentified pottery, and artifacts.
- Box 63 Omaha site, Homer, Nebraska, undated
Photographs of the excavation.
- Box 63; Box N12; Box N13 Personal, 1924-1926, undated
Photographs of portraits, pets and birds, The Dalles expedition of 1924 and 1925, scholarship photographs, trip to Fellows in 1926, Crater Lake, picnic, and southern California of 1924-1925.
- Box 63 Petroglyphs, 1927
Photographs from Arizona taken by O.C. Farrington in 1927.
- Box 63; Box N13 Portraits, 1937, undated
Most undated. Photographs of Strong; his wife, Helen; John R. Swanton; Strong with Leslie White (1937); Strong with Robert Broom and M.R. Harrington at an International Symposium on Early Man meeting; and several unidentified.
- Box 63 Reynolds, R.E., 1931
Photographs from the Elkhorn River mound burial excavations, May 1931.
- Box 63 Spencer, Karl, undated
Photographs of the Lost Creek site excavation.
- Box 63 Survey pottery samples from 1932 and 1939, 1932-1939
From various sites in North and South Dakota.
- Box 63 Von Hagen, 1937-1939
Photographs of Jicaque Indians (1937-1938) and from an unidentified mound site in 1939.
- Box 63 Wedel, Waldo, and A.T. Hill, 1931-1932
Photographs from Signal Butte (1932), Mobridge site, the University of Nebraska crew in 1931, and miscellaneous Nebraska sites by A.T. Hill.
- Box 63 Wedel, Waldo, and A.T. Hill, 1932-1933
Photographs from 1932 and 1933, including Wedel's work on Medicine Creek. Includes letter from Hill to Strong.
- Box 63 Wedel, Waldo and A.T. Hill, 1934

Photographs from the summer of 1934.

12.2: Field work, 1924-1950

The photographs in this sub-series are of Strong's field work. Of special interest are prints of Naskapi Indians. Most of these photographs are not duplicated in sub-series 12.3: Scrapbooks.

Arranged chronologically.

- | | |
|--|---|
| Box 64;
Box N10 | Shell mound, 1924 |
| Box 64;
Box 81;
Box N2;
Box N8;
Box N9 | Labrador, labeled prints, 1927-1928 |
| Box 64;
Box 81;
Box N2;
Box N8;
Box N9 | Labrador, unlabeled prints, 1927-1928
<i>2 Folders</i>
Includes photographs of people, views, miscellany, sites, Indians (twenty-five prints of Naskapi Indians taken by Richard White), camps, Naskapi at Anatalak (with negatives), winter pictures of Naskapi camp of December 1927, Naskapi prints, photographs by Joe Field of Saglek Bay and Sculpin Bay(?) ruins, and photographs by Weed (these all appear to be duplicates of prints in the scrapbooks). |
| Box 64;
Box N10 | Black Hills, 1930 |
| Box 64;
Box N11 | Summer expedition, 1930
Six envelopes separating the negatives as they were originally. The envelope these negatives were in also indicates there were some negatives from John Champe's 1949 work but it could not be determined which ones might have been his. |
| Box 64 | Negatives of prints of "Labrador National Culture" manuscript, undated |
| Box 64 | Prints of "Labrador National Culture" manuscript, undated |
| Box 64;
Box N10 | Weeping Water Mound and Walker-Gilmore site, 1931 |
| Box 64;
Box N10 | Burkett site, 1931
Photographs from the first and second trips, and from(?) Reese. |
| Box 64 | Signal Butte, 1931-1932 |

Photograph of Signal Butte from the south.

- Box 64 Leavenworth and Rygh, 1932
Prints used as plates in an unidentified publication and a print of a map of the Rygh site.
- Box 64 1938 and 1939 excavations, 1938-1939
Photographs of artifacts recovered. Most used as plates in unidentified publications.
- Box 65 Peru, miscellaneous, 1942-1943, undated
Photographs of Virú Valley, pottery, and aerial photographs of structures in the Chicama Valley and other areas (1942-1943).
- Box 65;
Box N6;
Box N7;
Box N8 Peru, Virú Valley, 1946
Includes Qyaviri, Pisac, Lake Titicaca, Chucinto(?), Avequipa, portraits, excavations, and site V-51.
- Box 65;
Box N6;
Box N7;
Box N8 Peru, Virú Valley, pottery and pottery sherds, 1946
- Box 65;
Box N6;
Box N7;
Box N8 Peru, Virú Valley, rolls 1-19, #?-#1982, 1946
Photographs of Pachacamac, Ancon, site V-51, site V-66, site V-59, site V-162, pottery, and prints from Max Diaz.
- Box 65 Signal Butte, 1950
Photographs from the October to November excavations. Some prints from John Champe. Aerial photographs of Signal Butte.

Scrapbooks, 1927-1946

This sub-series is composed of scrapbooks from Strong's field expeditions. The prints from these expeditions are mounted, and most of the prints have a description written on the mount. These scrapbooks contain the most comprehensive prints of Strong's expeditions. In addition to the photographs, there are maps of sites, correspondence, and drawings.

Arranged chronologically.

- Box 66;
Box 81;
Box N8; Labrador I, scrapbook, 1927-1928
Includes the license issued to Strong allowing him to enter the area.
Photographs of crew members (begin p. 1), Anatalak Bay (p. 11), trip to Baffin Land (p. 12), Bishop's Island (p. 13), Baffin Island (p. 16), Nugumiut Eskimo (p.

- Box N9 21), Frobisher Bay (p. 23), Jack Lane's Bay (p. 30), Hunt's River trip (p. 51), Indians (taken by MacMillan, p. 55), and the Davis Inlet band (p. 66).
- Box 67; Labrador II, and southern and lower California, scrapbook, 1924-1928
- Box 81; The Labrador II, 1928, section includes photographs of Apatahwandj (Eskimo woman), Hopedale (begin p.1), portrait of Walter Bromfield (p.11), Windy Tickle (begin p. 12), and islands outside Nain (begin p. 14). The southern and
- Box N8; and lower California, 1928, section includes photographs of J.R. Wilson, Adelaide Wilson, Jap Rodgers, Buck Canary, Clarence Serrano, Lala Rosario, Cahuilla Reservation (Santa Rosa Mountains), Cupeno territory, petroglyphs, trip with
- Box N9; Dr. White to Desert Queen Wells (Dry Morongo Mountains, 1925), prints of
- Box N10 petroglyphs from A.P. Miller, plants, and Lower California trip.
- Box 68; University of Nebraska archeological survey, scrapbook, 1929-1931
- Box N13 Includes a map of the Nebraska tribes territories and photographs of artifacts, the Walker-Gilmore site, Rock Bluffs cemetery excavations, crew members, Gate's site, Dooley site, Graham site, Marshall site, Hill site, showing off tans, historic and protohistoric Pawnee artifacts, fossil bison excavation in Custer County (Nebraska, 1930), Black Hills trip (1930), Walker-Gilmore site again, excavations on Nehawka mounds in Spring 1931, and the Burkett site (1931).
- Box 69 The Great Plains, scrapbook, 1931-1932
- Includes photograph lists with information added by Waldo Wedel, correspondence, a classification chart for chipped points (p. A), drawings of cross sections of Signal Butte (p. C), artifacts from the Dakotas from L.K. Fox (p. 117), drawings of Arikara dwellings (pp. 119-121), and maps of sites (pp. 122-125). The Signal Butte, 1932, section includes photographs of Signal Butte (begin p. 1), crew members (p. 1), artifacts (begin p. 43, also see pp. 70 and 92), aerial views of the Huff site (by Russel Reid and George Will, p. 51), artifacts from the Leavenworth site (by W. H. Over, p. 52), and Arikara Indians (? , begin p. 93). The Reconnaissance of the Upper Missouri, 1931, section begins p. 101.
- Box 70 Honduras, 1933, scrapbook
- Includes a photograph list by Allan Payne; a drawing of a ceramic vessel(?) by Ruth Davis (see p. 67); and photographs of crew members (p. 1), Trujillo (begin p. 2), Puerto Castilla (begin p. 4, also see p. 25), trip up the Patuca River (p. 6), Patuca (begin p. 7), Miskito and Sumu Indians (begin p. 7, several Miskito identified), Wankybila (p. 17), the Bay Islands (begin p. 27), and artifacts (begin p. 67).
- Box 71 Tulamniu, scrapbook, 1933-1934
- Includes a map of the Tulamniu excavations, portrait of Hans Dischel(?), a 1926 photograph of the Tulamniu village site by J.B. Stevens, and photographs by Frank M. Boyd of crew members and excavations.
- Box 71 Cuyama Valley, Santa Barbara Mountains, scrapbook, 1934
- Photographs of Mathew site near the head of Quatal Canyon, mound 1 near Lokern, the Caliente Ranch site, Santa Barbara Mountains trip, storage cave in Logan Canyon, Salisbury Potrero, and crew members.

- Box 72; Honduras, scrapbook, 1936
- Box 82 Photographs of crew members (p. 2), excavations at Naco (begin p. 3), Chamelicón sites (begin p. 15), Las Vegas site (pp. 16-17), Tres Piedras site (begin p. 18, see p. 92), excavations at Las Flores Bolsa (begin p. 23), various sites on the Uluá River (pp. 34-35), Santa Ana (Farm 17) site (begin p. 36, see p. 92), Lake Yojoa excavations (begin p. 46), Quiriguá (begin p. 67), Copán (begin p. 71), Lake Yojoa artifacts (begin p. 80), Moore collection of Lake Yojoa pottery at the Royal Ontario Museum (begin p. 86), Santa Rita (Farm 17) artifacts sent to the Honduras National Museum (begin p. 89), and Playa de los Muertos (pp. 93-95, from 1929 and 1936).
- Box 73 Southwest United States, Honduras, Travesia, Uluá River, scrapbook, 1935-1937
- The southwest United States, August 1935, includes photographs taken by Theos Bernard of Hopi (with tinted print), Red Crags (Gadwin's camp), Pueblo Bonito, Chetro Kettle, Zuni, Gila Pueblo, Snaketown, Casa Grande, Walpi, Old Oraibi, Canon de Chelly, White House, Acoma, and Santa Ana. The Travesia, Uluá River, August 4, 1937, section includes photographs from Conchita Turnbull of plaster structures. The northwestern Honduras, 1936, section begins p. 25 and includes photographs of Naco artifacts (pp. 26-28), Las Flores Bolsa site artifacts (pp. 30-35), Santa Rita (Farm 17) site artifacts (pp. 36-52), Playa de los Muertos (Farm 11) site artifacts (p. 53), La Ceiba-Lake Yojoa artifacts (pp. 56-81), and artifacts from excavations near Los Naranjos (pp. 82-91).
- Box 74 North Dakota, scrapbook, 1938
- Photographs of Fort Abraham Lincoln (Mandan) site (Slant Village 0 excavations, ceremonial lodges, crew members (pp. 14-15), Olds Hidatsa site (p. 34), portrait of George Will (p. 35), search for grave of Sakakawea (Ft. Manuel Lisa, pp. 36 and 58), Sheyenne site (begins p.37), Okiedan Butte (begins p. 51), artifacts (begins p.61).
- Box 75; South Dakota, scrapbook, 1939
- Box 81; Photographs of crew members, Arzberger site, Buffalo Pasture site, Riggs site,
- Box N2 Scotty Phillips site, Fort Sully site, Ludlow site artifacts, Buffalo Pasture site artifacts, and Arzberger site artifacts.
- Box 76 Peru, scrapbook, 1941-1942
- Photographs of Lauri, Teatinos, Paramonga, Cerro de la Horca, port of Casma, Sechin, acropolis near Casma, Xavier Larco Hoyle, Santa Ana, Cerro el Brujo (Casa Grande), Huaca, Negra, Tambo Colorado, ceramics, carretera behind Pisco, San Isidro, Huaca on Av. Salaverry, Vista Alegre (Rimac Valley), and Pariache (Rimac Valley).
- Box 77 Peru I, scrapbook, 1941-1942
- Photographs from 1941 include Quechua and Aymara Indians, Indian markets, Chavin de Huatar, Callejón de Huaylas, Nepena, Trujillo, Chan Chan, Moche, Chicama, Paramonga, Paracas, Tambo Colorado, Chíncha Valley, Nazca Valley, Arequipa, Cuzco, Sacsahuaman, Kenko, Rumicolca, Pikillacta, Huiracocha, Ollantaytambo, Machu Pichu, Pukara, Sillustani, Chucuito, Tiahuanaco, and Puno. Photographs from 1942 include coastal Peru, mouth of

Ica River, Chincha sites on Ica River (Ocucaje and Ica), site near Guadalupe, Ocucaje, Cerro de Azul (Canete Valley), Hungara, Inca Huasi, Cerro Hucco, Cruz de Huesos, sites near Lima (Chilca, Vista Alegre), Manco-Marco, Ancon, Lauri (Chancay Valley), Cerro de la Trinidad, Ollada (Chancay Valley), and Supe. There are also photographs used in Cross Sections of New World Prehistory (1943).

Box 78

Peru II, scrapbook, 1941

The scrapbook has 1942 written on it, but the only dated photographs are from 1941. Includes photographs of the reception of George C. Vaillant, Julio Tello and Strong at Pachacamac, portraits of Junius (Bird?) and Corbett, and scenes of Pachacamac excavations.

Box 79

Peru, empty envelopes, 1941-1942

These are envelopes for prints from the 1941-1942 expedition that were not mounted in the Peru II scrapbook described above. The envelopes were kept for information they may contain.

Box 80;

Peru, Virú Valley, scrapbook, 1946

Box 83;

Photographs of Lima, Trujillo, site V-51, Huancaco, and site V-162.

Box N6;

Box N7;

Box N8

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