



Smithsonian

*National Museum of Natural History*

William Duncan Strong papers, 1902-1965

Robert Montgomery

2004

National Anthropological Archives  
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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	National Anthropological Archives
<b>Title:</b>	William Duncan Strong papers
<b>Date:</b>	1902-1965 (bulk 1927-1955)
<b>Identifier:</b>	NAA.1974-28
<b>Creator:</b>	Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962
<b>Extent:</b>	64.88 Linear feet (87 boxes; 16 map folders; and 14 boxes of nitrate negatives, which are not included in the linear feet extent measurement)
<b>Language:</b>	The collection is primarily in English. Some correspondence and publications are in Spanish, and a few publications are in French.
<b>Summary:</b>	William Duncan Strong's early interest was in zoology, but, while an undergraduate at the University of California, he was brought into anthropology under the influence of Alfred Louis Kroeber. He conducted archaeological and ethnological field research in several areas of the New World and was the first professionally trained archaeologist to focus on the Great Plains, where he applied the so-called direct historical method, working from known history in interpreting archaeological sites. Strong's papers include correspondence, field notes, diaries, newspaper clippings, teaching notes and student papers, manuscripts of his writings, writings by other authors, papers from the various organizations in which he served, maps, and a considerable number of photographs from his field work. The materials date from 1902 to 1965, with most of the materials being from 1927 to 1955.
<b>Digital Content:</b>	<a href="#">Image(s): Portrait of William Duncan Strong, undated</a>

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

The Strong papers were donated to the archives by Strong's widow, Mrs. Helen Richardson Strong. Most of the arrangements were handled by Ralph S. Solecki, then of Columbia University. He sent the papers to the archives between 1974 and 1979, and there have been small accretions since that time. These accretions came through Richard G. Forbis, Department of Anthropology, University of Calgary; Mildred Mott Wedel and Waldo R. Wedel, Department of Anthropology; and Nan A. Rothschild, Department of Anthropology, Barnard College. Mrs. Strong donated the rights in the unpublished material in the collection to the Department of Anthropology, Smithsonian Institution.

### Related Materials

Additional materials in the National Anthropological Archives relating to William Duncan Strong can be found in the records of the American Anthropological Association, Bureau of American Ethnology, Handbook of South American Indians, Institute of Social Anthropology, River Basin Surveys, the

Society for American Archaeology, and Tulamniu Project (1933-1934); the papers of Ralph Leon Beals, John Peabody Harrington, Frederick Johnson, Frank Maryl Setzler, Ruth Schlossberg Landes, Albert Clanton Spaulding (including information on the Arzberger site), and Waldo Rudolph and Mildred Mott Wedel; Photographic Lot 14, Bureau of American Ethnology Subject and Geographic File; Photographic Lot 24, Bureau of American Ethnology-United States National Museum Photographs of American Indians; Photographic Lot 77-80, Portraits of Smithsonian Anthropologists; Photographic Lot 92-35, Ralph S. Solecki Photographs of Anthropologists; Numbered Collections, MS 4821 (records of the Anthropological Society of Washington), MS 4261 (photographs made on a site survey in the Santa Barbara Mountains, California, 1934), MS 4302 (journal covering the 1936 expedition to Honduras), MS 4846 (correspondence between BAE authors and the BAE editor's office), and MS 7200 (original field catalog of Honduran artifacts, 1936); and in the non-archival reference file. There are also materials in the Smithsonian Institution Archives in record units 87 (Ethnogeographic Board), 9528 (Henry Bascom Collins interviews), and 1050102 (papers of T. Wayland Vaughan). In the Human Studies Film Archives there is material on Strong in the video dialogues of Charles Wagley, 1983.

### Processing Information

There are some folders in the collection with dates that fall earlier than 1902. These dates are publication dates and have not affected the date span of the collection. Although Strong died in 1962, the collection date span runs to 1965, reflecting the sudden nature of his death and subsequent additions to the collection as his affairs came into order.

Processed by Robert Montgomery, 2004.

Encoded by National Anthropological Archives staff.

### Preferred Citation

William Duncan Strong papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

### Restrictions

The William Duncan Strong papers are open for research.

Access to the William Duncan Strong papers requires an appointment.

### Conditions Governing Use

Contact the repository for terms of use.

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## Biographical Note

William Duncan Strong (1899-1962) was a major figure in American anthropology. His accomplishments were as a field worker in archaeology and ethnology, archaeological theorist, writer, and teacher. He was, furthermore, a leader in anthropological organizations. In 1954, his position in the field was recognized by the award of the Viking Fund Medal for his contributions to archaeology.

William Duncan Strong's early interest was in zoology, but, while an undergraduate at the University of California, he was brought into anthropology under the influence of Alfred Louis Kroeber. He conducted archaeological and ethnological field research in several areas of the New World, including Labrador, southern California, Honduras, and Peru. Strong was the first professionally trained archaeologist to focus on the Great Plains, and it was there that he applied the so-called direct historical method, working from known history in interpreting archaeological sites. His work in all these areas are represented by notebooks, diaries, specimen catalogues, maps, and photographs.

Strong spent the majority of his professional life affiliated with various universities and taught many anthropologists who became influential in their own right. His students included Loren Eiseley, Waldo R. Wedel, Joseph Jablow, Oscar Lewis, John Landgraf, Dorothy Keur, David Stout, Charles Wagley, Eleanor Leacock, John Champe, Albert

C. Spaulding, Victor Barnouw, John M. Corbett, Walter Fairservis, and Richard B. Woodbury. Strong preserved the student papers by some of these anthropologists as well as their correspondence with him.

Strong influenced American anthropology by his service in professional societies. He served as president of the American Ethnological Society, the Institute of Andean Research, and the Society for American Archaeology. He was the director of the Ethnogeographic Board (his journal from his tenure as director is in the papers) and chairman of the Committee on Basic Needs of American Archaeology. In this latter capacity, Strong was involved in establishing a program to salvage archaeological sites before they were destroyed by public works. Strong served as the anthropological consultant to the Bureau of Indian Affairs during Franklin Roosevelt's administration and advised on new directions to be taken in Indian Service policy.

Strong died suddenly on January 29, 1962.

### **Chronology**

1899	Born January 30 in Portland, Oregon
1917 April-1919 January	In the United States Navy aboard the U.S.S. South Dakota on convoy duty in the Atlantic Ocean
1922	Collected faunal specimens in the Canadian Rockies, Skeena River district, for the University of California Museum of Vertebrate Zoology
1923	A.B., University of California Studied Max Uhle's Peruvian archaeological collection Collected faunal specimens, Columbia River, Washington
Winter, 1923-1924	Archaeological investigations in the southern San Joaquin Valley, California under the direction of Edwin Winslow Gifford
1924-1925	Expedition to study Shoshonean tribes (the Serrano, Cahuilla, Cupeño, and Luiseño) of Southern California (Riverside and San Diego counties) under Alfred Louis Kroeber Archaeological surveys and excavations of three months each in the middle Columbia River Valley in Oregon and Washington
1925	Archaeological expedition and collection of faunal specimens in the San Pedro Martir Mountains, Baja California under W. Egbert Schenk
1925-1926	Research Assistant, Department of Anthropology, University of California
1926	PhD, Anthropology, University of California
1926 July-1929 August	Assistant Curator of North American Ethnology and Archaeology, Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago
1927	<i>An Analysis of Southwestern Society</i> (doctoral dissertation)
1927 June-1928 September	Anthropologist on the Rawson-MacMillan September, 1928 Subarctic Expedition of the Field Museum Studied Naskapi and Eskimos in Labrador and on Baffin Island
1929	Married Jean Stevens
1929 August-1931 July	Professor of Anthropology, University of Nebraska
1929	Published <i>The Aboriginal Society of Southern California</i>
1929-1931	Director, Archaeological Survey of Nebraska, University of Nebraska
1930 June 11-September 6	Excavated at Rock Bluff cemetery site

- 1931 Helped organize the First Plains Conference (held August 31-September 2)
- 1931-1932 Morrill Expedition, central and western Nebraska and North and South Dakota: ethnological investigations of Arikaras at Nishu, North Dakota; excavation at Signal Butte, Nebraska; and excavation at Leavenworth and Rygh village sites in South Dakota
- 1931 July-1937 August Senior Anthropologist, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution
- 1932 Archaeological survey of northeastern Honduras along the Mosquito Coast and the Patuca River, archaeological work on the Bay Islands, and ethnological investigation of Sumu Indians
- 1933-1934 Two Civilian Works Administration archaeological expeditions (five months each) in California in southern San Joaquin Valley, Kern County, at Tulamniu (a Yokuts village) and eastern Chumash area
- 1934-1937 Trustee, Laboratory of Anthropology, Sante Fe
- 1935 Anthropological consultant to the Bureau of Indian Affairs  
Assistant editor, *American Antiquity*  
Published *Archeological Investigations in the Bay islands, Spanish Honduras* and *An Introduction to Nebraska Archeology*
- 1935-1937 Member, Committee on State Archeological Surveys, National Research Council
- 1936 Smithsonian Institution-Harvard expedition to northwestern Honduras to the valleys of the Chamelecon and the Ulua Rivers, Naco and other sites
- 1937-1962 Professor, later Chairman, Department of Anthropology, Columbia University
- 1937-1938 Vice-President, American Anthropological Association
- 1938 Fort Abraham Lincoln (Slant Mandan village) site and Sheyenne-Cheyenne village site excavations in North Dakota
- 1939 Chairman, National Research Council's Committee on Basic Needs in American Archaeology  
Excavated at Arzberger site in South Dakota and the area between the Chamberlain and Cheyenne Rivers
- 1940 Member, National Research Council's Committee on War Services of Anthropology  
Expeditions to western Florida and southwestern United States, especially New Mexico  
Peruvian archaeological survey
- 1941 Chairman, Section H, American Association for the Advancement of Science
- 1941-1942 President, American Ethnological Society  
Peruvian excavations at Pachacamac in the Chancay Valley and the Ancon-Supe excavations

- 1942? Peruvian excavations in the Naxca and Ica Valleys
- 1942-1944 Director, Ethnogeographic Board
- 1943 Published *Cross Sections of New World Prehistory*  
Appointed to Loubat Professorship at Columbia University
- 1945 Married Helen Richardson
- 1946 Peruvian excavations, Virú Valley Project  
National Research Council liaison member of the Committee for the Recovery of Archaeological Remains  
President, Institute of Andean Research
- 1948-1949 Chairman, Anthropology Section of New York Academy of Sciences
- 1949 July-August Peru-Mexico trip
- 1950 Talking Crow site expedition  
Excavated at Signal Butte
- 1952-1953 Peruvian expeditions, Nazca and Ica Valleys
- 1954 Awarded the Viking Fund Medal  
Trip to western United States
- 1955-1956 President, Society for American Archaeology
- 1962 Died January 29
- Selected Bibliography**
- 1929 Strong, William Duncan. *Aboriginal Society of Southern California*. Vol. 26, *University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1929.
- 1935 Strong, William Duncan. *Archeological Investigations in the Bay islands, Spanish Honduras*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1935.  
Strong, William Duncan. *An Introduction to Nebraska Archeology*. Vol. 93, no. 10, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1935.
- 1938 Strong, William Duncan, Alfred Kidder, II, and A.J. Drexel Pail, Jr. *Preliminary Report on the Smithsonian Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to Northwestern Honduras, 1936*. Vol. 97, no. 1, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1938.
- 1943 Strong, William Duncan. *Cross Sections of New World Prehistory: a Brief Report on the Work of the Institute of Andean Research, 1941-1942*. Vol. 104, no. 2, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution, 1943.  
Strong, William Duncan. *Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1943.
- 1948 "The Archeology of Honduras." In *The Circum-Caribbean Tribes* Vol. 4, *Handbook of South American Indians*, edited by Julian H. Steward, 71-120. Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin No. 143. Washington: U.S. Government Print Office, 1948.

1952

Strong, William Duncan, and Clifford Evans. *Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1952.

For a complete bibliography of Strong's works, see Solecki, Ralph, and Charles Wagley. "William Duncan Strong, 1899-1962," *American Anthropologist* 65, no. 5 (October 1963): 1102-1111. <https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1525/aa.1963.65.5.02a00080>

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## Scope and Contents

Strong's papers include correspondence, field notes, diaries, newspaper clippings, teaching notes and student papers, manuscripts of his writings, writings by other authors, papers from the various organizations in which he served, maps, and a considerable number of photographs from his field work. The materials date from 1902 to 1965, with most of the materials being from 1927 to 1955.

Strong's papers reflect his professional life, but there is little personal material. Except for the Rawson-MacMillan Labrador Expedition, there is little information from Strong's years at the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. Other than information on field work expenses, there is little light shed on Strong's personal financial situation. There is no personal correspondence with either of his wives and little correspondence with family members, except for his brother, Ronald. Some correspondence from the late 1930s to the early 1940s is not present and its whereabouts is not known. Of special interest is a collection of drawings by Naskapi Indian children collected while Strong was on the Labrador expedition in 1928. Strong collected obituaries, vitae, news articles, and writings on and by other anthropologists. He was an inveterate doodler, and his fascinating creations appear throughout the papers.

Strong also collected materials from other researchers, including Loren Eiseley's 1931 field notes from the Morrill Expedition, Maurice Kirby's 1932 notes on the Signal Butte excavations, notes and drawings from the 1936 Honduras expedition by Alfred V. Kidder II, and the field notebooks kept by Clifford Evans for the 1946 Virú Valley expedition in Peru. Contributed photographs from field expeditions are from A. T. Hill, Waldo Wedel, and John Champe.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

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## Arrangement

The collection is arranged in 12 series: (1) Miscellaneous personal papers, 1914-1963; (2) Correspondence, 1922-1965; (3) Materials relating to field work, 1921-1963; (4) Miscellaneous research notes, 1917-1960, most undated; (5) Maps and charts, 1902-1949; (6) Drawings by Naskapi Indians and Eskimos, 1910, 1928; (7) Manuscripts of writings, 1922-1962, undated; (8) Writings by other authors, 1902-1961; (9) Papers relating to organizations, 1926-1961; (10) Teaching materials and course work, 1909, 1928-1961; (11) Miscellany, 1902-1961, most undated; (12) Photographs, 1913-1950.

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Anthropology  
Archaeology  
Eskimos



Ethnology  
Excavations (Archaeology) -- California  
Excavations (Archaeology) -- Peru  
Indians of North America -- California  
Naskapi Innu  
Sahnish (Arikara)

Cultures:

Eskimos  
Indians of North America -- California  
Naskapi Innu  
Sahnish (Arikara)

Names:

Columbia University  
Institute of Andean Research Viru Valley Project  
Rawson-MacMillan Subarctic Expedition

Places:

Columbia River Valley  
Great Plains  
Honduras -- Archeology  
Labrador (N.L.)  
Nebraska -- Archeology  
North Dakota -- Archeology  
South Dakota -- Archeology

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## Container Listing

### Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers, 1914-1963

#### 1.26 Linear feet

**Scope and Contents:** This series primarily consists of various personal papers about or by William Duncan Strong. Strong's early interest in zoology is evident in the drawings of birds and animals made before he matriculated at the University of California. The Society for American Archaeology selected Strong as the recipient of the Viking Fund Medal in 1954 for his contributions to archeology. Also included are portraits of Strong and his second wife, Helen Richardson Strong. Some of the materials were donated by Ralph S. Solecki for the collection.

**Arrangement:** Arranged alphabetically.

Box 1	Announcement of Strong's public examination for his Doctor of Philosophy degree, 1926
Box 1	Bibliographies, circa 1944-1955
Box 1	Biographical material, 1963 Notes: From R.S. Solecki.
Box 1	Bird and animal sketches, 1915-1917
Box 84	Certificate designating Strong as a delegate to the XXVII International Congress of Americanists, 1939
Box 1	Finances, 1951-1953 Notes: Includes receipts for Strong's organization dues and one bank statement with checks.
Box 1	Miscellany, 1929, undated Notes: Includes an announcement of a lecture by Strong (1929) and a photograph of Father William Duncan after whom Strong was named.
Box 1	Passport information, 1952 Notes: Includes a set of Strong's fingerprints and passport photographs of Strong and a woman, presumably his wife, Helen.
Notebooks:	
Box 1	Bird Drawings and Text, undated
Box 1	Notebook on Birds, circa 1914-1915 Notes: Includes a diary as a birdwatcher, drawings, and notes.
Box 1	Diary, 1915-1917

	2 Items Notes: "Daily events and bird notes with monthly lists." Includes sketches, cutouts, and photographs.
Box 1	Ornithological Field Observation Book, 1916
Box 1	Notes, 1919 Notes: Mostly quotes from readings. A few miscellaneous notes.
Box 1	Notes, 1919-1920 Notes: Mostly stories.
Box 1	Notes, 1931-1957 Notes: Mostly quotes from readings.
Box 1	Field and Collection Notes, 1920 Notes: Naturalist's notes.
Box 1	Field Notes, Lists, Horizons, etc., 1922
Box 2	Unfinished business, 1962-1963 Notes: Correspondence regarding Strong's publications, materials he collected on field expeditions, and lists of his books.
University of California, Berkeley, classes:	
Box 2	Notes on Early Law and Custom by Sir Henry Maine, undated
Box 2	Notes for Hygiene 6, Anthropology 146, and Logic 1b, 1920
Box 2	Paper for Zoology 113, "A comparison of the theories of bird migration", 1922
Box 2	Notes and miscellaneous, 1922-1926
Box 2	Paper for Anthropology 137, "Archaeological artifacts of California", 1923
Box 2	Notes for Zoology 102, 1923
Box 2	Notes for Anthropology 1b and Palaeontology 1, and syllabus and instructions for Anthropology 1A course, 1923-1924
Box 2	Viking Fund Medal, 1954 Notes: Includes press releases and a portrait of Strong. The medal itself is not in the collection.  See Series 2: Correspondence, sub-series 2.3: Miscellaneous correspondence, "Viking Fund Medal" for additional information.

Box 2

Vitae, circa 1934-1955

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## Series 2: Correspondence, 1922-1965

### 5.83 Linear feet

**Scope and Contents:** This series includes personal and professional correspondence. The correspondence was originally arranged by the organization in which Strong was employed when he received or sent the letter. This method was not maintained. Instead, the papers were merged and arranged following an alphabetical arrangement. The letters are filed by correspondent, organization, or subject. Unidentified correspondents were placed at the front of the file. The Personal and Miscellaneous correspondence sub-series are letters which Strong maintained separately from the other correspondence. In addition to correspondence with various individuals, information relating to Strong's field work is under accounts, Bureau of Standards, expenses, Labrador, Rawson-MacMillan expedition, and miscellaneous correspondence.

The series includes correspondence from various organizations, concerning some of which there are papers Series 8: Papers relating to organizations.

**Arrangement:** The series is arranged in 3 sub-series: (2.1) Personal correspondence, 1937-1960; (2.2) Professional correspondence, 1922-1965; (2.3) Miscellaneous correspondence, 1929-1931, 1941-1960

### Subseries 2.1: Personal Correspondence, 1937-1960

**Arrangement:** Arranged alphabetically.

Box 3	A-G, 1937-1960 Notes: Includes Carl W. Ackerman, Ruth Benedict, Ann J. Bryant, Robert A. Elder, Jr., Frances Eyman, James A. Ford, and Dorothy Fraser.
Box 3	H-Z, 1937-1960 Notes: Includes Alfred L. Kroeber, Alexander Lesser, Ralph Linton, George B. Pegram, Peter M. Riccio, Julian Steward, Matthew W. Stirling, Eric Thompson, George Vaillant, and Clark Wissler.

### Subseries 2.2: Professional Correspondence, 1922-1965

**Arrangement:** Arranged alphabetically.

Box 3	A-AL, 1927-1935, 1947-1959, undated Notes: Includes Charles G. Abbot, accounts, George A. Agogino, and Charles M. Alexander.
Box 3	AMA-AME, 1926-1936, 1946-1960, undated Notes: Includes American Anthropological Association, American Anthropological Association Central Section, American Assembly, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Council of Learned Societies, American Folk-Lore Society, American Indian Ethnohistoric Conference, American Museum of Natural History, and American Philosophical Society.
Box 3	AMK-AZ, 1927-1936, 1947-1960, undated

Notes: Includes R.M. Anderson, J. Lawrence Angel, Harry R. Ankeny, Arctic Institute of North America, Conrad M. Arensberg, Pedro Armillas, and Oliver L. Austin (with Strong's list of Naskapi-Montagnais bird names).

Box 3	BA-BEALS, 1926-1959 Notes: Includes David A. Baerreis, Frank C. Baker, Asen Balikci, Ralph A. Barney, Victor Barnouw, J. Neilson Barry, and Ralph L. Beals.
Box 3	BEAR-BENG, 1927-1959, undated Notes: Includes Richard K. Beardsley, Willard W. Beatty, C.H. Behre, Earl H. Bell, Robert E. Bell, Ruth Benedict, and Nels A. Bengtson.
Box 4	BENN-BLIS, 1926-1934, 1944-1960, undated Notes: Includes Wendell C. Bennett, Junius Bird, and Helen H. Blish.
Box 4	BLO-BREB, 1927-1960, undated Notes: Includes Frans Blom, Franz Boas, Hugh Borton, Alfred W. Bowers, Isaiah Bowman, Benjamin G. Bradley, and Robert J. Braidwood.
Box 4	BREW-BURE, 1929-1960, undated Notes: Includes J.O. Brew, Marian H. Britten, Allan Brooks, Charles F. Brush, Ruth W. Bryan, Bureau of American Ethnology (with letters from Matthew W. Stirling), and (U.S.) Bureau of Standards (with spectrochemical analysis of copper specimens from Honduras).
Box 4	BURG-CHAL, 1925-1961, undated Notes: Includes Mary Butler, Douglas S. Byers, Rebeca Carriou Cachot, Carnegie Institution of Washington, John R. Catlin, and A.C. Chable.
Box 4	CHAM-CHR, 1930-1958, undated Notes: Includes John L. Champe, Anne Chapman, and Philip Charles (Kahclamat).
Box 4	CL-COLL, 1927-1960, undated Notes: Includes C.U. Clark, Forrest Clements, George L. Coale, Fay-Cooper Cole, Donald Collier, and Henry B. Collins.
Box 5	COLO-COO, 1930-1958, undated Notes: Includes Columbia Fund, Columbia University, Columbia University Press, Juan Comas, John M. Cooper, and Paul L. Cooper.
Box 5	Columbia Council for Research in the Social Sciences, 1945-1960, undated
Box 5	Columbia Council for Research in the Social Sciences, Project 146, 1939-1945, undated
Box 5	COR-CU, 1925-1934, 1944-1961, undated Notes: Includes John M. Corbett, Cosmos Club, Raymond E. Crist, and Harry F. Cunningham.

Box 5	D-DIC, 1928-1962, undated Notes: Includes Lee Daniels, Ella Deloria, Hugh A. Dempsey, and Stanley Diamond.
Box 5	DIN-DUM, 1929-1958, undated Notes: Includes Gilbert H. Doane, Heinrich Ubbelohde-Doering, John Dollard, Philip Drucker, Cora Du Bois, and Jean M.F. Du Bois.
Box 5	E-EN, 1926-1961, undated Notes: Includes East Indies Institute of America, H.P. Einicke, Dwight D. Eisenhower (signed form letter only), Loren C. Eisley, and Gordon Ekholm.
Box 5	ER-EV, 1928-1958, undated Notes: Includes N. Peyami Erman, Ethnogeographic Board (mainly letters from Henry B. Collins), Clifford Evans, and E.E. Evans-Pritchard.
Box 6	EW-FEN, 1928-1957, undated Notes: Includes John Canfield Ewers, expenses, Frances Eyman, Paul Fejos, and William N. Fenton.
Box 6	FER-FL, 1926-1953, undated Notes: Includes Jesse Walter Fewkes, Field Museum of Natural History, and Henry Field.
Box 6	FO-FU, 1927-1961, undated Notes: Includes Clellan S. Ford, James A. Ford, Daryll Forde, Reo F. Fortune, Lawrence K. Fox, Salvador Canals Frau, Svend Frederiksen, David F. French, Kathrine Story French, and Robert E. Funk.
Box 6	G-GIL, 1925-1960, undated Notes: Includes Henry E. Garrett, Ann H. Gayton, E.W. Gifford, Robert F. Gilder, and John Gillin.
Box 6	GILM-GO, 1924-1959, undated Notes: Includes G.H. Gilmore, Melvin R. Gilmore, John B. Glass, Mrs. William S. Godfrey, Eugene Golomshtok, and William B. Goodwin.
Box 6	GRA-GRE, 1930-1961, undated Notes: Includes Mortimer Graves, Thomas L. Green, Joseph H. Greenberg, E.F. Greenman, William K. Gregory, and Kathryn B. Greywacz.
Box 7	GRI-GUR, 1925-1961, undated Notes: Includes James B. Griffin, George Bird Grinnell, and Guggenheim Foundation.
Box 7	GUTHE, 1927-1948, undated Notes: Includes Carl E. Guthe.

Box 7	H-HAR, 1925-1959, undated Notes: Includes Ansel F. Hall, E. Raymond Hall, Edward T. Hall, Jr., A. Irving Hallowell, Douglas G. Haring, René d'Harnoncourt, and John Peabody Harrington.
Box 7	HAS-HERR, 1927-1961, undated Notes: Includes Norman Haskell, Emil W. Haury, Thomas P. Hazard, Robert L. Heckel, and Robert F. Heizer.
Box 7	HERS-Hill, A.T., 1929-1955, undated Notes: Includes Melville J. Herskovits, J.G. Hertzler, George Herzog, Thor Heyerdahl, Frank C. Hibben, J.R. Hildebrand, and Asa T. Hill (1931).
Box 7	Hill, A.T., 1932-1937
Box 8	Hill, A.T., 1938-1953
Box 8	Hill, N.-HOL, 1927-1959, undated Notes: Includes W.W. Hill, Frederick W. Hodge, E. Adamson Hoebel, and Preston Holder.
Box 8	HON-HUG, 1927-1959, undated Notes: Includes John J. Honigmann, Edgar B. Howard, W.W. Howells, and Jack T. Hughes.
Box 8	HUL-I, 1927-1959, undated Notes: Includes Fred Hulse, Indian Affairs, Indian Land Claims, and International Congress of Americanists.
Box 8	J-Johnson, A., 1927-1960 Notes: Includes Joseph Jablow, George A. Jackson, Albert C. Jacobs, Melville Jacobs, E.C. Jacobsen, Horace H.F. Jayne, Diamond Jenness, and Jesse D. Jennings.
Box 8	Johnson, C.-KA, 1929-1957, undated Notes: Includes Frederick Johnson, Volney H. Jones, Neil M. Judd, and Abram Kardiner.
Box 9	KEL-KEY, 1929-1955 Notes: Includes A.R. Kelly, Dorothy L. Keur, and Charles R. Keyes.
Box 9	KI-KID, 1927-1958, undated Notes: Includes Alfred V. Kidder and Alfred Kidder II.
Box 9	KIE-KIS, 1931-1948, 1959, undated Notes: Includes Maurice E. Kirby and Paul Kirchhoff.
Box 9	KLI-Kroeber, A.L, 1923-1961, undated



Notes: Includes Clyde Kluckhohn, Paul Kosak, Gerhardt Kramer, Edward H. Kraus, Alex D. Krieger, Herbert W. Krieger, and Alfred L. Kroeber (1928).

Box 9	Kroeber, A.L.-Kroeber, K., 1929-1960, undated
Box 9	KROG-LABO, 1931-1960, undated Notes: Includes Wilton M. Krogman, George Kubler, and Laboratory of Anthropology in Santa Fe (mainly correspondence with Jesse L. Nusbaum).
Box 10	LABR-LAW, 1926-1957, undated Notes: Includes Labrador, Oliver La Frage, Frederica de Laguna, Ruth Landes, John Landgraf, Margaret Lantis, Berthold Laufer, and Frederick S. Lawrence.
Box 10	LE-LIF, 1928-1957, undated Notes: Includes Eleanor Leacock, Donald J. Lehmer, Juan Leonard, Alexander Lesser, Claude Levi-Strauss, Kepler Lewis, Nolan D.C. Lewis, T.M.N. Lewis, and O.G. Libby.
Box 10	LIN-LOT, 1929-1957, undated Notes: Includes Ralph Linton and Edwin M. Loeb.
Box 10	LOU-LY, 1926-1952, undated Notes: Includes Loubat Prize, Elmer Love, Robert H. Lowie, and A.L. Lugn.
Box 10	M-MARQ, 1924-1961, undated Notes: Includes E.S. Macgowan, Kenneth Macgowan, Gordon Macgregor, Richard S. MacNeish, Percy C. Madeira, Jr., Carling Malouf, Paul C. Mangelsdorf, and Robert A. Manners.
Box 10	MART-MCCOL, 1927-1961, undated Notes: Includes Paul S. Martin, J. Alden Mason, William J. Mayer-Oakes, and Gilbert McAllister.
Box 10	MCCORD-MEK, 1929-1961, undated Notes: Includes David McCord, Helen G. McCormack, Theodore D. McCown, Will C. McKern, Margaret Mead, Philip Ainsworth Means, Betty J. Meggers, and Scudder Mekeel.
Box 11	MEN-MILLI, 1926-1958, undated Notes: Includes C. Hart Merriam, Walter E. Militzer, Glen Miller, Kenneth C. Mills, and Edward A. Milligan.
Box 11	MILLO-MOT, 1929-1960, undated Notes: Includes René F. Millon, Bernard Mishkin, Henry Allen Moe, Sally Falk Moore, Warren K. Moorehead, Richard G. Morgan, Sylvannus G. Morley, and Mildred Mott.

Box 11	MOU-National Park, 1935-1961, undated Notes: Includes Warren Muensterberger, William Mulloy, George P. Murdock, Robert Murphy, and Museum of the American Indian.
Box 11	National Research Council, 1925-1939, 1951-1955, undated Notes: Correspondence with the secretary, Edith L. Elliott, and with Carl E. Guthe, A.T. Poffenberger, and officers and clerical personnel.
Box 11	National Science Foundation-NEL, 1929-1961, undated Notes: Includes National Science Foundation, Natural History Magazine, and Nels C. Nelson.
Box 11	NEW-NU, 1926-1954, undated Notes: Includes Marshall T. Newman, New York Academy of Sciences, Jesse L. Nusbaum, and David C. Nutt.
Box 11	O-ORU, 1927-1962, undated Notes: Includes Deric O'Bryan, Michael O'Herron, C.H. Oldfather, Ronald L. Olson, Lila M. O'Neale, Marvin K. Opler, and Milton and Marian A. O'Rourke.
Box 12	ORR-OZ, 1928-1955, undated Notes: Includes Kenneth G. Orr, Fairfield Osborn, Cornelius B. Osgood, J.B. O'Sullivan (includes information on ruins near O'Neill, Nebraska), and W.H. Over.
Box 12	P-PH, 1929-1958, undated Notes: Includes Willard Z. Park, Elsie Clews Parsons, Rafael Patai, Drexel Paul, George B. Pegram, and Leon Perl.
Box 12	PI-PU, 1929-1960, undated Notes: Includes Frederick J. Pohl, Muriel N. Porter, Hortense Powdermaker, proposal for a Middle American handbook, and M.O. and O.J. Pruitt.
Box 12	Publications File, 1951 Notes: Correspondence concerning publications.
Box 12	Q, 1931-1943, undated Notes: Includes Buell Quain.
Box 12	R-RAW, 1926-1936, 1949-1960, undated Notes: Includes Paul Radin, Froelich Rainey, and Rawson-MacMillan Expedition.
Box 12	RE-ROC, 1924-1959 Notes: Includes Robert Redfield, Gladys A. Reichard, Robert L. Reynolds, William A. Ritchie, Frank H.H. Roberts, Jr., and Rockefeller Foundation.

Box 13	ROD-RY, 1929-1960, undated Notes: Includes Irving Rouse, John H. Rowe, and Sharat Roy.
Box 13	S-SCHE, 1926-1960, undated Notes: Includes Sigmund Sameth, Natalie Sampson (Natalie F.S. Woodbury), Edward Sapir, Linton Satterwaite, Richard P. Schaedel, James B. Shaeffer, and W. Egbert Schenck.
Box 13	SCHI-SCI, 1929-1958, undated Notes: Includes Erich Schmidt, C. Bertrand Schultz, and Science Service.
Box 13	SCO-SIMK, 1928-1961, undated Notes: Includes Donald Scott, William H. Sears, Elman Service, Frank S. Setzler, Harry L. Shapiro, Addison E. Sheldon, and Demitri B. Shimkin.
Box 13	SIMM-Smith, D., 1929-1962 Notes: Includes L.E. Simmerman, S.C. Simms, Albert Simpson (including a broadside announcing a ceremony by the Arikara), Richard Slobodin, Mary Slusser, and Carlyle S. Smith.
Box 13	Smith, G.-SOC, 1925-1957, undated Notes: Includes G. Elliott Smith, Harlan I. Smith, Marian W. Smith, and Smithsonian Institution.
Box 13	SOL-SPA, 1934-1965 Notes: Includes Ralph S. Solecki and Albert C. Spaulding.
Box 14	SPE-STEE, 1925-1955, undated Notes: Includes Frank G. Speck, Karl L. Spence, Leslie Spier, and Alexander Spoehr.
Box 14	STEF-Steward, J., 1926-1955, undated Notes: Includes Vilhjalmur Stefansson, Robert L. Stephenson, and Julian H. Steward (1926-1940).
Box 14	Steward, J.-STI, 1926-1961, undated Notes: Includes Julian H. Steward (1941-1958) and Matthew W. Stirling.
Box 14	STO-Strong, T., 1927-1959, undated Notes: Includes Doris Zemurray Stone, David B. Stout, Florence Strong, and Ronald T. Strong.
Box 14	Strong, W.D.-SWAD, 1922-1961, undated Notes: Includes Lewis Stumer and Morris Swadesh.
Box 14	SWAI-THOM, 1926-1961, undated Notes: Includes John R. Swanton, S.R. Sweet, Sol Tax, Sidney Thomas, and Eric Thompson.

Box 15	TI-TO, 1928-1958 Notes: Includes Paul Tolstoy, Heloisa Alberto Torres, Margaret A. Towle, and Alfred M. Tozzer.
Box 15	TR-U, 1925-1946, 1958-1960, undated Notes: Includes Fred W. Upson.
Box 15	V, 1928-1955, undated Notes: Includes George C. Vaillant, Luis E. Valcarcel, W. Van Royen, Carl and Erminie Voegelin, Evon Z. Vogt, Viking Fund (Wenner-Gren Foundation), and Victor Wolfgang von Hagen.
Box 15	W-WA, 1926-1962, undated Notes: Includes Charles W. Wagley, Winslow M. Walker, Gayle C. Walker, Anthony F.C. Wallace, Schuyler C. Wallace, Ruth S. Wallis, W. Lloyd Warner, Mary Ellen Washburn, and Sherwood L. Washburn.
Box 15	WE-WEI, 1930-1960, undated Notes: Includes William S. Webb, Waldo R. Wedel, Clarence W. Weiant, and Karl Weinberger.
Box 15	WEL-White, L., 1927-1961, undated Notes: Includes Gene Weltfish, Wenner-Gren Foundation, Alexander Wetmore, and Leslie A. White.
Box 15	White, M.-Will, 1928-1950, undated Notes: Includes Mary A. White, Fred S. Whiteside, and George F. Will.
Box 16	Willey, G.-WIS, 1927-1960, undated Notes: Includes Gordon R. Willey and Clark Wissler.
Box 16	WIT-WU, 1932-1959, undated Notes: Includes Arnold M. Withers, Karl Wittfogel, Richard B. and Natalie F.S. Woodbury, and H. Marie Wormington.
Box 16	XYZ, 1928-1935, 1948-1958, undated Notes: Includes Robert M. Yerkes, Joseph G. Yoshioka, and Mark E. Zimmerman.

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### Subseries 2.3: Miscellaneous correspondence, 1929-1931, 1941-1960

Processing Information: The labels on the folders in this sub-series are those used by Strong.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 16 Carbon 14 Columbia Project, 1950-1955, undated

Box 16 Carbon 14 correspondence, 1951-1955

	Notes:	Mostly letters to Lawrence Kulp. There is one letter each to John Champe and H.C. Conklin. See also Series 4: Miscellaneous research notes.
Box 16		Correspondence concerning field work in the Great Plains, 1941-1942
Box 16		Dead file, 1951-1957, undated
Box 16	Papers, etc. with information of anthropological interest, 1901, 1929-1931, undated Notes:	Includes letters from A. Irving Hallowell, Diamond Jenness (including a copy of a paper by Bernhard Hantzsch), Clark Wissler, and a report from W.H. Gardner on the Sheyenne site (originally may have been from the United States Army Medical Museum, now the National Museum of Health and Medicine).
Box 16	Placement letters, 1948-1954, undated Notes:	Includes letters from Oscar Lewis, Hortense Powdermaker, James Ford, and Matthew W. Stirling.
Box 16	Viking Fund Medal, 1955-1960 Notes:	See Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers, "Viking Fund Medal" for additional information.
Box 16		Virú Valley Project, 1948-1953

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## Series 3: Materials relating to field work, 1921-1963

### 4.76 Linear feet

**Scope and Contents:** This series includes diaries, journals, field and photograph catalogues, expenses, maps, manuscripts, ethnological notes, correspondence, and specialist's reports identifying faunal and vegetal remains. The materials relate to field work done both while Strong was a student and during his career. They include his work in California, Oregon and Washington, Labrador and Baffin Island, the Great Plains, Honduras and the Bay Islands, and Peru. The collection does not include records from Strong's 1924 and 1925 ethnological study of the Serrano, Cahuilla, Cupeño, and Luiseño of Riverside and San Diego counties in California or Strong's work on Max Uhle's Peruvian archeological collection.

Other information concerning Strong's field expeditions can be found in Series 2: Correspondence; Series 4: Miscellaneous research notes, Series 5: Maps and charts; Series 7: Manuscripts of writings; Series 8: Writings by other authors; Series 11: Miscellany, "News clippings and printed matter"; and Series 12: Photographs.

**Arrangement:** Arranged chronologically by expedition.

**Processing Information:** Descriptions in quotation marks are Strong's own.

Box 17	1921-1922: field notebook, 1921-1922 Notes: Includes expenses, a bibliography, vocabulary notes, and a department diary for June and July, 1929.
Box 17	1923-1924, San Joaquin Valley, southern California: field notebook, 1923-1931 Notes: Includes a diary from December 20-28, 1923, and one page of notes from the Burkett site, Nebraska, in 1931.
Box 17	1924, Columbia River expedition in Oregon and Washington: field notes, 1924 Notes: Includes notes from Sauvies Island and Ramsey Point and a map of Sauvies Island.
Box 17	1924, Spedis, Washington: field notes, 1924 Notes: Includes township maps of the Spedis area and hand-drawn maps of the Spedis Valley and site (includes soil profiles of features).
Box 17	1924-1925, Albany, Oregon: field notes, 1924-1925 Notes: Includes a map showing sites.
Box 17	1925, San Pedro Martir, Baja, California: field notebook, 1925 Notes: The notes, dating from May 18 to June 16, include a list of faunal specimens.
	1927-1928, Rawson-MacMillan expedition:
Box 17	Field Notebook 2, 1927-1934 Notes: Includes a specimen catalogue and field notes from 1933-1934 Tulamniu excavations, with photographs of baskets and a textile(?) sample.

Box 17	Field Notebook II, 1927-1928 Notes: Includes lists of skeletal material, an index to both volumes of field notebooks and the three diaries for this expedition, and a photocopy of the notebook. Beginning on page 25, this notebook continues the notes from notebook 3 for 1928.
Box 17	Field Notebook 3, volume I, 1928 Notes: Includes notes on language, various ethnographic data, and a partial typescript of the notebook.
Box 17	Diary, volume I, 1927 June 25-September 27 Notes: Entries are from June 25 to September 27. Includes a list of the crew, site drawings, and news clippings concerning the trip.
Box 18	Diary, volume II, 1927 September 28-1928 February 12 Notes: Entries are from September 28, 1927, to February 12, 1928. Includes a Naskapi census by Richard White(?) on pages 154-157 and a typed copy of the diary from January 17 to February 12, 1928.
Box 18	Diary, Volume III, 1928 February 13-July 23 Notes: Entries are from February 13 to July 23. Includes a typed copy of the pages from February 13 to April 3.
Box 18	Diary, Volume IV, 1928 July 24-September 8 Notes: Entries are from July 24 to September 8. Includes site drawings.
Box 18	Bone artifacts, undated Notes: Index cards with descriptions of bone artifacts and, verso, drawings of artifacts. It is not firmly established that these go with this expedition. The writing is not in Strong's hand, but the description indicates the materials were recovered from the Arctic.
Box 18; Map-folder 1	Maps, 1906, 1922-1928, undated Notes: Hand-drawn maps showing sites and other places of interest. In the map drawer is an Indian sketch map of northeastern Labrador (1928), Joe Richie's third map, untitled map with a genealogy on the verso, map of eastern Labrador (1906), and map of the North Atlantic Ocean, Northwest sheet (1922).
Box 18; Map-folder 1	"Census of the Davis Inlet and Barren Ground bands in 1928(?)", 1928 Notes: Lists the people in each band. Includes typescripts from an unidentified manuscript. Two genealogical tables are in the map drawer.
Box 18	Hunts River supply list, circa 1927-1928 Notes: Includes names of the participants on the expedition.
Box 18	Miscellany, circa 1927-1928

	Notes:	Includes excerpts from writings on Labrador dating from 999 A.D.
Box 18	1930, Rock Bluff cemetery site: field notebook, 1930 Notes:	Includes drawings of features and excavations.
Box 18	1931, Burkett site, Nebraska: field notes, 1931 Notes:	See also "1923-1924: San Joaquin Valley, southern California, field notebook".
Box 18	1931, Central and western Nebraska, and South and North Dakota: field notes, 1931 Notes:	Includes notes from the Robinson site in Custer County.
Box 18	1931, Morrill expedition: Loren Eiseley's field notes, 1931	
Box 19	1931-1932, Nebraska-South Dakota expedition: field notebook, 1931-1932 Notes:	Includes descriptions of various sites, a time-line of Nebraska cultures, notes on Signal Butte, notes on the Vermillion Conference in 1931, and ethnological notes on Arikara with a list of informants and interpreters.
	1931-1963, Signal Butte, Nebraska:	
Box 19	Signal Butte expedition Field notebook by Maurice Kirby, 1932, 1950 Notes:	Includes a list of the crew, a few pages of a diary, and several pages of notes from the trip to Signal Butte in 1950.
Box 19	Signal Butte, Leavenworth, and Rygh sites Field notebook, 1931-1932 Notes:	Includes notes on Leavenworth, Rygh, and other sites. Also includes notes from the 1931 archeological conference at Lincoln, Nebraska.
Box 19	Field Catalogue, Signal Butte, Mobridge, Rygh, 1932	
Box 19	Correspondence, Signal Butte, 1931-1941 Notes:	Includes reports on faunal material filed under Gerrit S. Miller's name and a facial reconstruction of a skull found at Scottsbluff, Nebraska, filed under MacNeil. At the back of the folder is a topographic map of Scotts Bluff, Nebraska, and notes written by Strong on recovered artifacts from Signal Butte. Correspondents include Earl H. Bell, Neil M. Judd, Maurice (Bud) Kirby, W. Van Royen, Waldo Wedel, and Clark Wissler.
Box 19	Correspondence, Signal Butte, 1948-1961 Notes:	Correspondents include John L. Champe, Richard Forbis, Maurice Kirby, and Timothy O'Leary. This material was maintained in a separate folder by Strong.
Box 19	Signal Butte C-14 dates and Lamont correspondence, 1950-1963	



	Notes:	Correspondents include John L. Champe, Richard Forbis, and the Lamont Geological Observatory.
Box 19	Leavenworth and other sites, Notes, 1932 Notes:	Typescripts are included with the 1957 letter of Strong to Waldo R. Wedel within Series 2: Correspondence, sub-series 2.2: Professional correspondence, "WE-WEI". See the folder "Miscellany" at the end of this series for notes on the Mandan that may be from this expedition.
Box 19	Leavenworth and other sites, Specialists reports, 1932 Notes:	Reports on vegetal material and artifacts, including beads.
Box 19	Rygh site, list of artifacts, 1932	
1933, Honduras:		
Box 20	Field notebook, 1933 January 25-July 17 Notes:	Notes are from January 25 to July 17. Includes drawings of sites, artifacts, and fauna.
Box 20	Field notebook, 1933-1936 Notes:	Pages 11-34 are from 1933 and include drawings of artifacts. Page 35 is from the 1936 expedition to Honduras.
Box 20	Correspondence and miscellaneous, 1936 Notes:	Letters are from Norman A. Haskell about the 1933 expedition. Includes a sketch map of the expedition by Strong.
Box 84	Site drawings and sketches by Ernicke, circa 1933	
Box 20	1933-1934, Tulamniu, 1933-1934 Notes:	Includes a map of site 2.  See "1927-1928, Rawson-MacMillan expedition: Field notebook 2" in this series for field notes from Tulamniu.
1936, Honduras:		
Box 20	Field notebook, volume I, 1936 January 5-March 21 Notes:	Entries are from January 5 to March 21. Includes drawings of artifacts and a table of contents.
Box 20	Field notebook, volume II, 1936 March 22-June 24 Notes:	Entries are from March 22 to June 24. Includes drawings of artifacts and a table of contents.
Box 20	Field notebook, burial record, 1936 Notes:	Includes drawings of burials and notes, apparently by Alfred Kidder II.

Box 20	List of ceramic artifacts, 1938
Box 20	Financial records, 1936
Box 21	Correspondence, 1934-1936 Notes: Includes letters of introduction and lists of equipment. A list of accounts is with the letter to H.W. Dorsey. Correspondents include Franz Blom, Alfred Kidder II, Maurice Kirby, Wilson Popenoe, Donald Scott (Director, Peabody Museum), Matthew Stirling, and Alfred M. Tozzer.
1938, Fort Abraham Lincoln, Sheyenne-Cheyenne, and other sites:	
Box 21	Field notebook, Fort Abraham Lincoln (Slant Village) site, 1938 June 7-August 1 Notes: Entries are from June 7 to August 1. Includes a photograph of the excavation team, drawings of burials and artifacts, soil profiles, and loose field notes on the Olds, Lower Hidatsa, Amahami, and Aldren sites.
Box 21	Field notebooks, Fort Lincoln and Sheyenne-Cheyenne sites, 1938 Notes: Two notebooks of distance measurements, one for the Fort Lincoln and Sheyenne sites and the other for the Sheyenne and Okiedan Butte mound sites.
Box 21	Field notes, Sheyenne-Cheyenne site, 1938 Notes: Notes on houses 4, 7, 11, 16, 21, 23, and 36.
Box 21	Diary, 1938 May 27-June 6 Notes: Only three pages of entries, from May 27 to June 6.
Box 21	Field notebook and artifact catalogues, 1938 Notes: The typed lists are taken from the notebook.
Box 21	Notes on miscellaneous sites, North Dakota, 1938 Notes: Notes on Mobridge, Huff Indian Village State Park No. 25, Double Ditch (Burgois), Menoken, Sperry, and White Earth Creek sites.
Box 21	Specialist's reports, North Dakota, 1941 Notes: Identification of faunal and vegetal remains found at the sites.
Box 21	Drawings of artifacts, Fort Lincoln site, 1938
Box 22	Financial records, North Dakota, 1938 Notes: Includes canceled checks, a notebook of expenses, a typed lists of expenses, and correspondence concerning accounts.
Box 22	Photograph catalog, North Dakota, 1932-1939

Notes: Includes lists of photographs for the 1932 Leavenworth and 1939 Arzberger expeditions.

Box 22 Cheyenne Village site report, North Dakota, 1938  
Notes: Includes blue prints of the site.

Box 22 Correspondence, North Dakota, 1938-1939  
Notes: Correspondents include A.T. Hill, Preston Holder, William H. Over, and Waldo R. Wedel.

1939, South Dakota:

Box 22 Diary and field notes, Arzberger and Buffalo Pasture sites, 1939  
Notes: Diary entries are from June 5 to September 4. Field notes are for Buffalo Pasture site.  
  
Some original field notes for the Arzberger site are in Series 7: Manuscripts of Writings, "Undated: Arzberger site report".

Box 22; Field catalogue and site drawings, 1939  
Box 84; Notes: Includes lists of artifacts recovered from Arzberger and Buffalo  
Map-folder 2 Pasture sites. Artifact drawings are in the boxes for oversized material, and site drawings (possibly used in a publication) are in the map drawer.

Box 22 Photograph catalogue, 1939

Box 22 Specialist's reports, 1939-1941  
Notes: Identification of faunal, skeletal, and vegetal materials.

Box 22 Financial records, 1939  
Notes: Includes check stubs, a notebook listing expenses, lists of expenses, receipts, and correspondence concerning accounts.

Box 22 Correspondence, 1939-1940  
Notes: Correspondents include Dorothy E. Fraser, A.T. Hill, and William H. Over.

1940, Florida:

Box 23 Specialist's reports, circa 1940  
Notes: Identification of faunal and shell materials.

Box 23 Financial records, 1940  
Notes: Includes check stubs, a notebook of expenses, lists of expenses, bank statements, and correspondence concerning accounts.

Box 23 Correspondence, 1940-1941  
Notes: Correspondents include Dorothy E. Fraser, James A. Ford, Ralph Linton, Gordon R. Willey (the letter of August 16, 1940,

includes a copy of his job completion report, the letter to him of July 3, 1940, includes pottery lists), and Richard Woodbury. The bulk of the correspondence is with Willey.

1940, Southwest United States:

Box 23 Financial records, 1940  
Notes: Includes lists of expenses and correspondence concerning accounts.

Box 23 Correspondence, 1938-1941  
Notes: Includes a Science Service clipping on Strong's work. Correspondents include Dorothy Keur (letter of September 26, 1939, includes a copy of her work).

1940, Peru:

Box 23 Notebook, 1940  
Notes: Includes expenses, addresses, and notes.

Box 23 Expense notebook, 1940-1941

1941-1942, Peru:

Box 23; Map-folder 4 Excavations and maps, circa 1941-1942  
Notes: In the map drawer are drawings showing the stratigraphic blocks by which material was removed below the Temple of the Sun, a map of Ancon Bay, and one of Barranca and Supe Bays.

Box 23 Catalogue of artifacts, 1941

Box 23 Photograph catalogue, 1941-1944

Box 23 Correspondence, 1945-1950  
Notes: For the 1941-1942 Peruvian expedition. Includes a list of vegetal material sent to Margaret Towle, materials sent to Lila O'Neale, and correspondence from Gordon R. Willey.

Box 23 Miscellany, 1941-1942  
Notes: Includes a list of sites for Project 3 of the Institute of Andean Research, list of materials shipped to Strong by Willey, and "breakdown of pit alignments".

1946, Virú Valley, Peru:

Box 23 Unidentified notebook, 1946 April 19-June 14  
Notes: Presumably all entries, which run from April 19 to June 14, are from 1946.

Box 23	Diary, 1946 February 26-July 28 Notes: Entries are from February 26 to July 28.
Box 24	Notebook, probably 1946 Notes: "Museum and other notes," but no date is given. Only five pages of notes.
Box 24	Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at Gallinaza, V-59, with two pages of notes on site V-163, 1946
Box 24	Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at site V-162, 1946
Box 24	Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at site V-71, with one page on V-66, 1946
Box 24	Field notebook, apparently Clifford Evans', excavations at site V-51, Cut 1, 1946
Box 24	Manuscript outline and notes on sites, undated Notes: The outline is for Strong and Evans' book <i>Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru</i> . Notes are on sites V-66, V-51, V-59, V-163, V-162, and V-71.
Box 24	Site notes
Box 24	Site notes, V-51, 1946 Notes: The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings, and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials. Some of the pages are part of the manuscript for the book.
Box 24	Site notes, V-59, 1946 Notes: The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings, and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
Box 24	Site notes, V-66, 1946 Notes: The notes for this site include a map, sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings, and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
Box 24	Site notes, V-71, 1946 Notes: The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings, and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
Box 24	Site notes, V-162, 1946 Notes: The notes for this site include sketch maps of the site, site plan drawings, and descriptions and analyses of excavated materials.
Box 24	"Field pottery analysis", 1946

Box 24	Correspondence and Conference on North Coast Archeology, 1946-1951 Notes: Includes monographs in preparation for the Virú Valley program under W.C. Bennett. Under Strong are the text for a 1947 talk at the Viking Fund on the Virú Valley Project and a description of the purpose of the project. Correspondents include John M. Corbett and Gordon R. Willey. Also includes a 1927 letter from Max Uhle to Strong.
Box 24	Expense accounts, 1946
Box 24; Map-folder 3	Maps, 1946 Notes: Includes a map showing the archeological sites examined by the Virú Valley survey, maps showing sites excavated by Strong, and in the map drawer is a map of Virú Valley and Trujillo.
Box 24	Photograph catalogue and photographs, 1946
Box 24	Virú Resolution, 1946-1952 Notes: Resolutions for carrying out further archeological explorations in Peru.
Box 24	Carbon 14 results, circa 1946
Box 24	List of plants taken by Margaret Towle for analysis, 1949
Box 24	Record of contents of boxes shipped to Magdalena Vieja, 1948
Box 24	"Reply to Bennyhoff", 1951 Notes: Bennyhoff criticized the Virú report. Correspondents include Clifford Evans, James A. Ford (includes a letter from Bennyhoff), and Jesse D. Jennings.
Box 24	Publicity releases, 1946
Box 24	Miscellany, circa 1946 Notes: Includes notes on the face frescoe at Chan Chan in an old Huaguero hole, excerpted material, and notes on the Virú Valley Project.
Box 25	Site and artifact notecards, undated Notes: These are original data cards and carbon copies describing the features excavated and materials collected. The original cards are arranged by site, and the carbons are arranged numerically regardless of the site. There are photographs of the sites in the blue dividers. Also included are fragments of a bead(?) numbered 4025.
Box 26	1949, Peru-Mexico: journal, 1949 July 3-August 31 Notes: Entries are from July 3 to August 31.

Box 26	1952, Peru: miscellany, 1952 Notes: Includes check stubs from the South Peruvian Research Project.
Box 26	1954, western United States and Sao Paulo: notebook, 1954 Notes: Notes on fauna in Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska, South Dakota, Wyoming, Montana, Utah, and Arizona. Entries are from July 17 to August 16. Includes notes on a trip to São Paulo from August 19 to September 1 for the XXXI International Congress of Americanists.
Box 26	Miscellany, undated Notes: Includes site drawings from unidentified years and sites (some apparently were not obtained from Strong's expeditions). The notes on the Mandan are not in Strong's handwriting, but may be from the 1932 Leavenworth expedition.
Box 26	Miscellaneous financial records, 1937-1940

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## Series 4: Miscellaneous research notes, 1917-1960, most undated

## 1.38 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: Included in this series are maps, articles by Strong and other researchers, student papers, correspondence, and photographs. Some of the folders contain information that may have been used for courses Strong taught. Most of the materials seem to have been used as background information for Strong's articles and field work. Materials in the folders represent, for the most part, the way Strong maintained the papers.

Processing Information: Descriptions in quotation marks are Strong's own.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 27 Bibliographies, undated

Box 27 Carbon 14 dates: Peru and Signal Butte, Lamont Geological Observatory, 1956-1960

Box 27 Carbon 14 dates: Various sites and notes on the carbon 14 conference, 1950-1955, undated

Box 27 Central America and Mexico, 1936-1955  
Notes: Includes notes on ancient cultures and ceramics of Mexico, notes by Mason on Russell W. Hargreaves' collection, Strong's notes on the Ulua ceramic material at the Harvard University Peabody Museum, notes on the geography of northwestern Honduras, a hand-drawn map showing "Lothrop's archeological areas," copies of notes made by Lothrop, and various notes on the area.

Box 27 "Data on sherds from the Museum of Anthropology, University of Utah", undated

Box 27 Huamachuco, Peru, 1934  
Notes: Includes a list of illustrations, copies of Max Uhle's field notes from 1900, notes by Strong on ceramics, and Uhle's Huamachuco prints with descriptions.

Box 27 Mammoths and elephants, 1917-1941  
Notes: Includes bibliographic entries on index cards, mammoth myths, manuscripts of Strong's article "Northeastern Indian myths suggesting an early knowledge of the mammoth," and a reprint by Gladys A. Nomland.  
  
See also Series 7: Manuscripts of writings, 1929: "Algonkian Myths Suggesting Early Knowledge of the Mammoth".

Box 27 "Miscellaneous Plains", 1931-1940  
Notes: Includes information on various sites by Dorothy E. Fraser, a reprint by Henry Retzek, and drawings of arrow points and potsherds from a site near the mouth of Swan Creek, LeBeau, South Dakota, by E.C. Jacobsen.



Box 27	North American Indians, 1930-1940, 1954-1960 Notes: Includes a galley of the Strong article "What is a Pre-American," a copy of Richard B. Woodbury's reading list for his North American archeology course, and various maps showing the locations of Indian tribes.
Box 27	Notecards of kinship relationships, undated Notes: Includes a finding aid, apparently for Strong's office, to help him locate various materials, drawings of artifacts from the Sheyenne-Cheyenne site, and some historical information on the Cheyenne.
Box 27	Notecards describing materials from Peruvian sites were used for carbon dating, undated
Box 28	Notes on Indians of the Great Plains, undated Notes: Excerpts from various writers.
Box 28	"Notes on Oaxaca", undated Notes: Notes on(?) a seminar report by C. Weiant.
Box 28	"Notes on Peru, 1920-1941", 1920-1941 Notes: Includes notes for one of Strong's(?) courses at Columbia University, a report on Ica or Nazca skulls, a synopsis of Uhle's "Culture types in Peru," Strong's 1923 semester report on Ancon, Uhle's schematic of Peruvian chronology, Ica culture types, copies of Uhle's notes on his trip to Ancon, and a paper by Cora E. Stafford for a course at Columbia University titled "The Sequences of Cultures in Peru."
Box 28	"Notes on the Maya", 1938-1945 Notes: Includes photographs, articles(?) by Eric Thompson and John Corbett, an article by Victor Wolfgang Von Hagen, and a manuscript by Rudolf Schuller titled "Contributions to the linguistic relationship between the Maya-Qu'itse and the Cari-Aruac."
Box 28	Peru, undated Notes: Includes information on Paracus and a map of Peru showing important valleys on the North coast.
Box 28	Peru, summaries and translations, 1949-1950 Notes: Includes an article by Jacinto Jijon y Caamano titled "Maranga: Contribución al conocimiento de los aborígenes del Valle del Rimac, Peru," (1949).
Box 28	Primitive secret societies, undated Notes: Notes apparently taken from a book by H. Webster titled Primitive Secret Societies. Not in Strong's handwriting.
Box 28	"Some historical data for the: 1. Arikara, 2. Leavenworth site, 3. Sioux, 4. Grand River site", 1938, undated

Notes: Includes a manuscript of William H. Over's report on the Leavenworth site titled "Lewis and Clark Village Site, Corson County," excerpts from writings by authors other than Strong, Stirling's data on the Grand River sites, and a manuscript by Oscar Lewis titled "Historic Data for Arikara Archeology."

Box 28 South America, 1937, 1956  
 Notes: Includes excerpts from the writings of others.

Box 28 "South Central America", 1938-1940, 1956  
 Notes: Includes travelogues for Costa Rica, a manuscript by Anne Chapman on the Jicaque, manuscripts of the Strong article "Anthropological Problems in Central America (1940)," and a student paper by Dorothy Electa Fraser on "The Earliest Known Cultures in the Valley of Mexico."

Box 28 Southwest United States, 1939-1949  
 Notes: Includes a student paper by Mary Chandler titled "The Archaeological Development of Chaco Canyon, New Mexico," notes by Strong on Utah, Strong's(?) notes on "Southwestern Archaeology," a paper by C.W. Weiant on "Observations on Texas Archaeology," Chaco conference notes (1939), a manuscript by Carling Malouf entitled "Pueblo Political Organization" (1947), a student paper by Joan Howson entitled "History in the Zuni Valley" (1939), an outline for a course on Indians of the greater Southwest, a student paper by Marjorie Lismer on "Evidences of Pueblo-like Cultures on the Eastern Periphery" (1939), and a photograph of petroglyphs.

Box 28 Squier, Ephraim George, undated  
 Notes: Excerpts from his writings.

Box 29 Bibliographic index cards, undated

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## Series 5: Maps and charts, 1902-1949

## 1.88 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: Most of the maps relating to field expeditions are filed with the materials in the series of field work.

Map-folder 5	Canada, 1949, undated Notes: Includes ethnological map of British Columbia, undated, and index to map sheets of the National Topographic Series: Southeast Quebec, Newfoundland, and the Maritime Provinces, 1949.
Box 30; Map-folder 6	Central America, 1938, undated Notes: Includes map of eastern Honduras, undated, (hand-drawn, in the map drawer); map of Honduras, palisaded villages of the Xicaque (Torrupan) Indians, by Victor Wolfgang Von Hagen, 1938, (in the map drawer); and maps of Costa Rica, Central America, Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, and Guatemala, undated, (apparently used as figures for an unknown publication).
Box 30	Map inventory, undated
Box 30; Box 85	Nebraska, 1912-1926, undated Notes: Includes map of Nebraska, 1921, (in boxes for oversized material); soil map of Otoe County, 1912, (in boxes for oversized material); soil map of Franklin County, 1926, (in boxes for oversized material); historic and late prehistoric sites in the Pawnee country, undated; and site maps from the Nebraska State Historical Society, depicting Houses at the Lincoln site and the Samms site, undated.
Box 30; Box 85	North America, miscellany, 1938, undated Notes: Includes Indian land cessions, 1776-1945, undated, (in boxes for oversized material); aerial photograph of unidentified locale, August 2, 1938, (might be for the 1938 North Dakota expedition, in boxes for oversized material); and McKinley's Desk Outline Maps of North and South America, undated, (Indian civilizations annotated in pencil by Strong, in boxes for oversized material).
Map-folder 7	Oregon, 1912-1921 Notes: Includes map of Albany quadrangle, 1916, (annotated); map of Halsey quadrangle, 1912; and map of Portland quadrangle, 1921.
Box 30	"Plains Archaeology", 1911, 1939, undated Notes: Includes map of Lewis and Clark across the western United States, drawn by W.G. Evans, undated; maps showing sites of ancient Indian villages along the Missouri River in the vicinity of Pierre, South Dakota, (drawn by E.C. Jacobsen, 1939); maps of North Dakota, undated, (shows site locations and possible migration routes); map made by E.S. Petersen of Mobridge, undated; Shienne River sites, undated, (hand-drawn); map showing the explorations of Edward A. Milligan in the Big Bend of Sheyenne, North Dakota, undated, (hand-

		drawn); map of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, North and South Dakota, 1911; map of South Dakota sites on the Missouri River, undated, (by W.H. Over); map of Hidatsa and Arikara areas, undated, (hand-drawn); and Lewis and Clark village north of Mobridge, South Dakota, undated, (based on reject map by W.H. Over(?)).
Box 30	South America, 1902, undated Notes:	Includes map of Peru, undated; archaeological map, west coast of South America, undated, (shows cultural and archaeological centers); McKinley map of South America, 1902; and map showing locations of South American Indian tribes, undated.
Box 85	South Dakota, 1938-1939, undated Notes:	Includes map of the northern half of Stanley County, 1938; map of the southern half of Stanley County, 1939, (shows the location of the Buffalo Pasture site); map of the northern half of Lyman County, 1938, (annotated); map of the southern half of Lyman County, 1938, (annotated); and map of Hughes County, undated, (annotated).
Map-folder 8	Wyoming and North Dakota, 1905, 1920-1924, 1936 Notes:	Includes map of the state of Wyoming, 1905; map of the state of Wyoming, 1924; map of part of North Dakota (Fargo) showing elevations, 1936; and map of the state of North Dakota, 1920.

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## Series 6: Drawings by Naskapi Indians and Eskimos, 1910, 1928

## 3.17 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: This series contains drawings by Eskimo children given to Strong by Mr. Perrett and drawings by Naskapi children from the Rawson-MacMillan expedition in 1928, when Strong had a number of children execute drawings on various topics. Crayon drawings of everyday camp life predominate. Most pieces were done during February and March, and most are identified by artist.

Box 31 Eskimo drawings, 1910  
Notes: Given to Strong by Mr. Perrett.

## Naskapi Indians:

Box 34 General, 1928  
Notes: Includes a list of the artists, a genealogical chart, and notes on and drawings of insects.

Box 34 Akat, 1928

Box 31;  
Box 34 Apponam, 1928  
2 Folders

Box 31 Martha, 1928

Box 31;  
Box 34 Mathew, 1928  
4 Folders

Box 31 Matinin, 1928

Box 31 Mōnik, 1928

Box 31;  
Box 34 Noka, 1928 February 25  
3 Folders

Box 32 Penacwē, 1928

Box 32;  
Box 34 Puckwe's son, 1928  
2 Folders

Box 32;  
Box 34 Pūnis, 1928  
2 Folders

Box 32; Joe Rich [Shushibish?], 1928

Box 34	4 Folders
Box 32; Box 34	Sol, 1928 2 Folders
Box 32	Tenēt, 1928
Box 32; Box 34	Tommy, 1928 2 Folders
Box 33; Box 34	Tūma, 1928 4 Folders
Box 33; Box 34	Unidentified artists, 1928 5 Folders

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## Series 7: Manuscripts of writings, 1922-1962, undated

## 9.94 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: The series is composed of Strong's unpublished and published materials, bibliographic notes, typescripts and handwritten drafts of publications, book reviews, correspondence, and notes for lectures and talks. The materials on Labrador archaeology may have been intended as part of a publication, but no other information is available. The manuscript for "Indian Winter in Northern Labrador," edited by Eleanor Leacock and Nan A. Rothschilds, was published under the title *Labrador Winter: The Ethnographic Journals of William Duncan Strong, 1927-1928* (1994). The Signal Butte manuscript is unpublished. Some of Strong's major publications are either not present or represented only by the illustrations in the article or book. These publications are *An Introduction to Nebraska Archaeology* (1935), *Archeological Investigations in the Bay Islands, Spanish Honduras* (1935), *Preliminary Report on the Smithsonian Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to Northwestern Honduras, 1936* (1938), *Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942* (1943), *Cross Sections of New World Prehistory* (1943), and "The Archeology of Honduras" (1948). When one of Strong's manuscripts appears in another series, it is so noted in the contents list for that series.

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically. Undated materials are placed before dated papers.

Processing Information: Titles in quotation marks are Strong's own.

Box 35	Notecards, undated Notes: Bibliographic entries for Naskapi, Algonkians, and Labrador.
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## Undated:

Box 36	Labrador Archaeology: "Archaeological Sites Represented in the Present Collection, Northeastern Labrador", undated
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Box 36	Labrador Archaeology: "Comparable Incidents Found in Other Mythologies Identical with Davis Inlet Band Stories," "Group Organization," "Range and Environment of the Northeastern Algonkian," "Terms for Cross Cousins," "Joking Relationship", undated Notes: Includes Joe Richie's map and a manuscript of "The Naskapi Indians" by Sharat K. Roy.
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Box 36	Labrador Archaeology: "Material Culture", undated
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Box 36	Labrador Archaeology: "Indian Winter in Northern Labrador", undated 12 Folders
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Box 37	Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated (1 of 5) Notes: According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of <i>Kwakiutl Ethnography</i> by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapters "Purification of the Cannibal-Dancer," "Mistakes in Dances," "Counting and Measuring," "End of Major Ceremony," "Industries," "The Winter Ceremonial of the
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Northern Group," "Social Organization," and "Prayers, Magic, and Sacrifice".

Box 37	Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated (2 of 5) Notes: According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of <i>Kwakiutl Ethnography</i> by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapter "Games" and illustrations.
Box 37	Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated (3 of 5) Notes: According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of <i>Kwakiutl Ethnography</i> by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapter "Genealogy".
Box 37	Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated (4 of 5) Notes: According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of <i>Kwakiutl Ethnography</i> by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapters "Song," "Winter Ceremonial, the Assembly," "Ceremonials," "The Minor Winter Ceremonial," and "Oratory".
Box 37	Kwakiutl manuscripts, undated (5 of 5) Notes: According to Aaron Glass, this is an early draft of <i>Kwakiutl Ethnography</i> by Franz Boas, later edited by Helen Codere. Includes chapters "Art," "Theatricals," "Return of the Initiates," "Sale of a Copper," "War," "Gestures," and "Shamanism".
Box 37	Notes on Barren Ground and Davis Inlet bands, undated
Box 37	Discussion by Strong of "The Single-Headed Drum of the Naskopie (Nagnagnot) Indians, Ungava District, Hudson Bay Territory," by Lucien M. Turner, 1888(?), undated
Box 37	"A Note on the Frobisher Ruins in Frobisher Bay, Baffin Island", undated
Box 37	"The Columbia University Anthropology Expedition of 1938", undated 2 Folders Notes: Includes illustrations.
Box 38	Arzberger site report, undated 8 Folders Notes: Includes original field notes, drawings of pottery by W. Masters, the field catalogue, an inventory of sherds in the Columbia University lab, and a list of sherds received from Vermillion, South Dakota.
Box 86	Unidentified article on the Plains, undated Notes: Galleys for figures and plates only.



Box 86	"Rygh Figures", undated Notes: Illustrations for figures.
Box 38; Map-folder 9	MacHaffie papers, undated Notes: Galleys for figures only. Profile drawings of the site are in the map drawer.
Box 38	"Early Cornhuskers", undated
Box 38	"The Ancestral Role of the Formative Paracas (Cavernas-Necropolis) Culture in Relation to the Nazca Florescence in South Coastal Peru", undated
Box 38	"Anthropological and Geological Notes on Two Traverses in Northeastern Honduras," with Norman A. Haskell, undated
Box 38	Notes on "Mankind at the Crossroads", undated
Box 38	Notes on "Ancient North America", undated Notes: By Frank C. Hibben?
Box 38	Review of America's Yesterday by F. Martin Brown, undated
Box 38	Review of Arctic Harpooner by Robert Ferguson, undated
Box 38	Review of The American Indian by Clark Wissler, undated
Box 38	Review of The Mound-Builders by Henry Clyde Shetrone, undated
Box 38	Unidentified article, plates II and III, undated
Box 86	Unidentified article on Huamachuco, Peru, undated Notes: Drawings for use as figures.
Box 38	Miscellaneous, partial materials from unidentified publications, undated
Box 38	1922: "A Heronry in the Douglas Firs", 1922 Notes: Not published.
Box 38	1923: "Grave Provenience at Ancon", 1923 Notes: Not published.
Box 38	1927: "Hunting Tribes of North America", 1927 Notes: Notes for lecture at the Field Museum.
	1929:
Box 38	"Algonkian Myths Suggesting Early Knowledge of the Mammoth", 1929

	Notes:	Abstract of a paper to be read at the American Association for the Advancement of Science.
Box 38	"The Caribou Hunter of Northern Labrador", 1929 Notes:	Radio talk.
Box 38		"Cross Cousin Marriage and the Culture of the Northeastern Algonkian", 1929
	1930:	
Box 38		"Report of the University of Nebraska archaeological Survey for the Season of 1930", circa 1930
Box 38		"Outline for Psi-Chi Talk", 1930
Box 38		"Recent Archaeological Discoveries in the West", 1930
Box 38		"Indian Notes on the Mammals of the Interior of Northeastern Labrador", 1930
	1931:	
Box 39		Notes for American Anthropological Association talk, 1931
Box 39		Slide arrangement for lecture to the Washington Anthropological Society on "Prehistoric People of the Middle Missouri Valley", 1931
Box 39		"More Labrador Survivals", 1931
Box 39		Review of Wishram Ethnography by Leslie Spier and Edward Sapir, 1931
Box 39		Review of Petroglyphs of California and Adjoining States by Julian H. Steward, 1931
Box 39		Science Service article, 1931
	1932:	
Box 39		Review of Archaeology of the Central Eskimos by Therkel Mathiassen, 1932
Box 39		Review of Archeological Collections from the Western Eskimo by Therkel Mathiassen, 1932
Box 39		Review of Among the Eskimos of Wales, Alaska, 1890-93 by Harrison Robertson Thornton, 1932
	1935:	
Box 39		An Introduction to Nebraska Archaeology, illustrations only, 1935

Box 39	Notes for Kroeber article, "Time perspective and anthropology", 1935
Box 39; Box 86; Map-folder 10	Archeological Investigations in the Bay Islands, Spanish Honduras, 1935 Notes: Illustrations only. Galleys of figures and plates are in the boxes for oversized material, and galleys for figure 35 are in the map drawer.
Box 39	"Research Leads in American Anthropology", 1935
Box 39	Review of Intellectual Culture of the Copper Eskimos by Knud Rasmussen, 1935
Box 39	Review of The Netsilik Eskimos: Social Life and Spiritual Culture by Knud Rasmussen, 1935
1936:	
Box 39	"Research Leads in American Anthropology", 1936
Box 39	Lectures before the Anthropological Society of Washington: "Archeological Investigations in Northern Honduras" and "Honduras Trails"(?), 1936
Box 39	"The Drama of New World Civilization", 1936
Box 39	Review of The Pawnee Ghost Dance Hand Game by Alexander Lesser, 1936
1937:	
Box 39	"Unanswered Questions on Ludlow Cave", 1937
Box 39	"Pueblo Indians", 1937
Box 39	"The International Symposium on Early Man", 1937
Box 39	1938: Review of Primitive Religion by Paul Radin, 1938
1940:	
Box 39	Notes on F.H. Stern's PhD thesis, circa 1940
Box 39	From history to prehistory in the Northern Great Plains, 1940
Box 39	Review of The Three Voyages of Martin Frobisher, edited by V. Stefansson and E. McCaskill, 1940
Box 39	Review of Chapters in Nebraska Archaeology, edited by Earl Bell, 1940

## 1941:

Box 39 Review of South of Yesterday by Gregory Mason, 1941

Box 39 Review of Early Lithic Industries of the Lower Basin of the Colorado River and Adjacent Desert Areas by Malcolm J. Rogers, 1941

## 1943:

Box 39; Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942, 1943  
Box 86; Notes: Paste-ups used for figures and plates are in the boxes for  
Map-folder 11 oversized material. Illustrations and galleys used for figures are  
in the map drawer.

Box 45 Archeological Studies in Peru, 1941-1942, 1943  
Notes: Paste-ups and illustrations used for figures.

Box 39 Cross Sections of New World Prehistory, 1943  
Notes: Illustrations only.

Box 39 1944: Discussion for "The Future of American Anthropology", 1944

## 1945:

Box 39 The American Indian, with Gordon R. Willey, circa 1945

Box 39 Obituary of George Clapp Vaillant, 1945  
Notes: Includes obituaries by Kidder and others, curriculum vitae,  
bibliography, photographs, and correspondence.

Box 40 "The Place of South Dakota in New World Archaeology", 1945

Box 40 "An Unusual Side-Bladed Knife from a Protohistoric Mandan site", 1945

Box 40 "Anthropology in the Post-War World", 1945

Box 40 "The Occurrence and Wider Implications of a Ghost Cult on the Columbia River Suggested by Carvings in Wood, Bone, and Stone", 1945

Box 40 Review of The Green Continent, 1945

## 1947:

Box 40 Review of Men Out of Asia by Harold S. Gladwin, circa 1947

Box 40 Review of The Ancient Maya by Sylvanus G. Mosely, 1947

Box 40	Review of Indians Before Columbus by Paul S. Martin, 1947
Box 40	1948: Cultural Epochs and Refuse Stratigraphy in Peruvian Archeology, 1948
	1951:
Box 40	Cultural Resemblances in Nuclear America: Parallelism or Diffusion?, 1951
Box 40	Review of Early Man in the New World by Kenneth Macgowan, 1951
	1952:
Box 40; Box 86; Box 87; Map-folder 12	Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru, with Clifford Evans, 1952 17 Folders Notes: Includes manuscripts by the Margaret A. Towle and Junius Bird, related material, correspondence, information from Robert Stigler, Kroeber's comments, illustrations (photostats of the figures are in the boxes for oversized material; some illustrations are in the map drawer), and addresses and business cards.
Box 41	Cultural Stratigraphy in the Virú Valley, Northern Peru, appendices, 1952 23 Folders
	1953:
Box 42	Notes for a speech, 1953
Box 42	Review of Lagore Crannog: An Irish Royal Residence of the 7th to 10th Centuries A.D. by Hugh Hencken, 1953
	1954:
Box 42	Review of Indians of the Great Plains by Robert H. Lowie, circa 1954
Box 42	Review of River Basin Surveys Papers: Inter-Agency Archeological Salvage Program by Waldo R. Wedel and others, 1954
Box 42	1955: The Origin of the Nazca Culture, 1955
	1956:
Box 42	A Columbia River Site Name Mispronounced: Wakeman, 1956
Box 42	Review of Max Uhle, 1856-1944: A Memoir of the Father of Peruvian Archaeology by John R. Rowe, 1956
Box 42	1957: Montagnais and Nascapee, 1957 Notes: For Encyclopedia Britannica.

Box 42                                    1960: Review of The Windigo Psychosis by Morton I. Teicher, 1960

Box 42                                    1961: The Original Peopling and Aboriginal History of the Americas, 1961

Post 1962:

Box 42;  
Box 43;  
Map-folder 13                            Signal Butte manuscript, post 1962  
13 Folders  
Notes:                                    Includes first and second drafts, figures (some are in the map drawer), and a copy of Maurice E. Kirby's Signal Butte manuscript. Related material included.

Box 44                                    Signal Butte manuscript, paste-ups for figures, post 1962

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## Series 8: Writings by other authors, 1902-1961

### 2.1 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: This series is composed of articles sent to Strong for his comment, for his information, or collected by him for other purposes. There are many biographies and obituaries of anthropologists, as well as scripts of talks, and journals. Some of the papers may be student papers, and these papers are so identified.

Other student writings can be found in Series 10: Teaching materials and course work.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 46	Barnard College, Gladys A. Reichard, circa 1955
Box 46	Bell, Earl and William Van Royen, Some Considerations Regarding the Possible Age of an Ancient Site in Western Nebraska, undated
Box 46	B[enedict], R[uth], "Professor Franz Boas, President of the American Association for the Advancement of Science", 1931
Box 46	Blish, Helen H., The Sacred Bow of the Oglala Dakota, undated Notes: Outline only.
Box 46	Bliss, Wesley L., Reevaluation of Signal Butte in Light of New Evidence, 1948
Box 46	Boas, Franz, Elsie Clews Parsons, 1942 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Boletin Bibliografico de Antropologia Americana, Henry Field bibliografia, 1947
Box 46	Botkin, B.A., Mythology and Religion, 1931
Box 46	Bowers, Alfred W., Chronological Sequences of Missouri River Cultures in the Dakotas, 1935
Box 84	Bushnell, galley of figure 11 for unidentified article, undated
Box 46	Carter, John G., Memo to Dr. Elsie Clews Parsons, Existence of Bison in Montezuma's Zoo, 1519-1520, undated
Box 46	Caso, Alfonso, George C. Vaillant, 1945 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Caso, Alfonso, Una Urna con el Dios Mariposa, 1949
Box 46	Chamberlain, Later History of Honduras up to 1539, 1937
Box 46	Clark, Walter E. and others, Berthold Laufer, 1935

Box 46	Collier, Donald, Alfred Louis Kroeber, 1960 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Columbia Research News, XI, number 3, 1961
Box 46	Davidson, M.E., Harry Schelwaldt Swarth, 1935 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Diehl, Walter, Chavin de Huatar, Peru: The Ruins and Other Findings at the Site, 1942 Notes: May be a student paper.
Box 46	Du Bois, Cora, Robert H. Lowie, Anthropologist, 1958 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Evans, Clifford, Archaeological Method and Result of Rouse as Established from Work in West Indies, undated Notes: See also "Willey, Gordon R., Report on Archaeological Method and Result as Observed in the West Indies" in this series.
Box 46	Fejos, Paul, Outline of Lectures on Applied Anthropology, undated
Box 46	Fenton, William N., John Montgomery Cooper, 1950 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Fenton, William N., John Reed Swanton, 1959 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Fraser, Dorothy E., Rygh site, illustrations, undated Notes: These materials may be for an article by Fraser.
Box 46	Freeman, J.D., Siegfried Frederick Nadel, 1956 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	García, José Angel, Minano El destino de la ciencia arqueologica en el Peru, 1947
Box 46	Giesecke, Albert A., Cajamarquilla, 1939
Box 46	Green, Thomas L., talk before the Scottsbluff Rotary Club, undated
Box 46	Gregory, William K., Henry Fairfield Osborn, 1935 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Grinager, Patricia, What Do We Owe Our Latin America Neighbors?, 1960
Box 46	Haskell, Norman A., Notes on the Geology of Northeastern Honduras, 1934
Box 46	Hoebel, E. Adamson, review of Culture in History by Paul Radin, 1961



Box 46	Houghland, Willard, Mary Austin, a memorial, 1944 Notes: Obituary.
Box 46	Hrdlicka, Aleš, Arikara Crania, 1923
Box 46; Box 84	Hughes, Jack T., A Study of Pottery from the Rygh Site, Campbell County, South Dakota, circa 1955 2 Folders Notes: Plates 1-4 are in the boxes for oversized material.
Box 47	Indiana Publications in Anthropology and Linguistics, memoir 9, Indian Tribes of North America, 1953
Box 47	Journal of American Folklore, notes and queries reprint, volume 67, number 263, 1954
Box 47	Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, volume 31, number 12, 1941, obituary for David Ives Bushnell, Jr., 1941
Box 47	Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, volume 33, number 9, 1943
Box 47	Lake, Peters, Early Man Evidence Discovered in Alaska, 1961
Box 47	Landes, Ruth, Ojibwa Religion, undated 4 Folders Notes: Some illustrations.
Box 47	Larson, Helga, The Mexican Indian Flying Pole Dance, undated
Box 47	Leacock, Eleanor B., collection of Indian myths, undated
Box 47	Leacock, Eleanor B., and N. A. Rothschild, Labrador Winter, undated Notes: Photos.
Box 47	Lhuillier, Alberto Ruz, Sylvanus Griswold Morley, 1948
Box 47	Lincoln(?) Museum, Fay-Cooper Cole, 1961 Notes: Obituary.
Box 47	Lothrop, S.K., Alfred Marston Tozzer, 1955 Notes: Obituary.
Box 47	MacGregor, Gordon, H. Scudder MeKeel, 1948 Notes: Obituary.
Box 47	Mason, J. Alden, Edgar Billings Howard, 1942 Notes: Obituary.

Box 47	M'Lean, John, Extracts from Notes of a Twenty-five Years' Service in the Hudson's Bay Territory, 1849 Notes: Copy.
Box 48	Montero, Mariano, Some Problems of the Archaeology of the North Coast of Peru, 1942 Notes: May be a student paper.
Box 48	Muñoz, D.J.B., Letter from Governor Francisco de Montejo to the Emperor, Concerning Various Matters Relative to the Government of Honduras, undated
Box 48	Natural History, volume 44, number 1, 1939
Box 48	Newman, Marshall T., Prospectus for a Study of the Racial Anthropology of Aboriginal Peru, undated
Box 48	Olsen, G.J., Notes on an Archaeological Survey in Idaho, 1937 Notes: From Olsen's field notes in the Museum of the American Indian.
Box 48	Osborn, Fairfield, William Temple Hornaday, 1937 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Palerm, Angel and Eric R. Wolf, A Preliminary Survey of an Irrigation System, near Texcoc, Mexico, 1954
Box 48	Parsons, Talcott, Clyde Kluckhohn, Anthropologist, 1961 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Praus(?), The Omaha, undated
Box 48	Rouse, Irving, Wendell C. Bennett, 1954 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Roys, Ralph L. and Margaret W. Harrison, Sylvanus Griswold Morley, 1949 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Sapper, Carl, Antiquities from the Republic of San Salvador, 1895
Box 48	Sauer, Carl O., Geography of South America, undated Notes: For the Handbook of South American Indians.
Box 48	Schultz, C. Bertrand, Memorial to Erwin Hinckley Barbour, 1948 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Seder, Theodore A., Old World Overtones in the New World, 1952
Box 48	Singer, Milton, Robert Redfield, anthropologist, 1959 Notes: Obituary.

Box 48	Smith, Carlyle S., The Artifacts of the Fort Abraham Lincoln Site, 1939 Notes: May be a student paper.
Box 48	Smith, Carlyle S., The Lovitt site, 1939
Box 48	Smith, Carlyle S., Preliminary Analysis of the Pottery from the Talking Crow Site, 1950 Season, 1951
Box 48	Smith, Harlan I., Archaeology of Northern Vancouver Island, British Columbia, undated
Box 48	Smith, William G. and L.T. Skinner, Soil Survey of Otoe County, Nebraska, 1912 Notes: See Series 5: Maps and charts, "Nebraska" for a soil map of Otoe County.
Box 48	Social Science Research Council, Items, volume 7, number 3, Wendell Clark Bennett, 1953 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Southwestern Lore, volume 22, number 3, Dr. Earl H. Morris, 1956
Box 48	Spillman, Fr., The South American Mastodon as the Contemporary of Men of the Mayoid Cultural-sphere, 1938
Box 48	Squier, Ephraim George, Some Account of the Lake of Yojoa or Taulebe, in Honduras, Central America, 1859 Notes: Copy.
Box 48	Stirling, Matthew W., John Wesley Powell Re-discovered, 1959
Box 48	Stout, D.B., Outline of the Archaeology of Northwestern Argentina, 1940
Box 48	Swanton, John R., The Old North Trail, 1931
Box 48	Swanton, John R., Biographical Memoir of William Henry Holmes, 1936 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Swanton, John R., John Napoleon Brinton Hewitt, 1938 Notes: Obituary.
Box 48	Swanton, John R. and F.H.H. Roberts, Jesse Walter Fewkes, 1930 Notes: Obituary.
Box 49	Teicher, Morton I., Windigo psychosis, 1960
Box 49	Teocentli, number 65, A.L. Kroeber, and Fay-Cooper Cole, 1961 Notes: Obituaries.

Box 49; Tolstoy, P., Some Upper Missouri Pottery Types, undated  
 Box 84; Notes: Plates 1-10 are in the boxes for oversized material and galleys of the  
 Map-folder 14; figures are in the map drawer.  
 Box N13

Box 49	Uhle, Max, Types of Culture in Peru, 1902
Box 49	Unidentified, Contraception, a Study, undated
Box 49	Viking Fund, Ruth Fulton Benedict, a Memorial, 1949 Notes: Obituary.
Box 49	Von Hagen, Victor Wolfgang, The Ethnology of the Torrupan (Xicaque) Indians of Honduras (Central America), undated Notes: Includes an announcement of a series of lectures by Von Hagen.
Box 49	Wagley, Charles, Ralph Linton, 1955 Notes: Obituary.
Box 49	Wallace, Anthony F.C., The Frank G. Speck Collection, 1951
Box 49	Walster, Harlow Leslie, George Francis Will, circa 1955 Notes: Obituary.
Box 49	Willey, Gordon R., Report on Archaeological Method and Result as Observed in the West Indies, undated Notes: See also "Evans, Clifford, Archaeological Method and Result of Rouse as Established from Work in West Indies" in this series.
Box 49	Willey, Gordon R., Northern and Central Chile, Chapter 10, undated
Box 49	Willey, Gordon R., Daniel Garrison Brinton, Gentleman Americanist, undated
Box 49	Wimberly, Steve, Pages Toward the History of a People, undated
Box 49	Witthoft, John, Frank Gouldsmith Speck, 1950 Notes: Obituary.

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## Series 9: Papers relating to organizations, 1926-1961

### 2.08 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: Materials in this series include programs, correspondence, minutes of meetings, research proposals, reports, scripts for radio programs, and articles by Strong and other researchers.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 50 American Anthropological Association, 1946-1958  
Notes: Includes programs and correspondence.

Box 50 American Ethnological Society, 1954

Box 50 American Indian Fund, 1958

Box 50 Associated Research Councils, 1949

Box 50 Bureau of Applied Social Research, 1951-1953  
2 Folders

Notes: The Bureau of Applied Social Research was originally established at Princeton University as the office of Radio Research and transferred to Columbia University in 1940, where the name was changed in 1944. The bureau was originally established to research the role of radio, but at Columbia the purpose expanded its research interests to include all mass media and other aspects of social organization and human behavior. Strong was on the Board of Governors. Includes research proposals, minutes of meetings, and a report "An Historical Review and Current Report on the Operations of the Bureau of Applied Social Research" (with the 1951 materials).

Box 50 Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1934-1937

Notes: Strong served as anthropological consultant to the Bureau of Indian Affairs from May through December 1935. Includes a copy of the understanding between the Bureau of American Ethnology and the BIA relating to investigations on reservation Indians (May 1, 1935), a suggested program for combined BAE-BIA investigations (May 1, 1935), a copy of "Notes on the place of anthropology in the administration of Indian affairs" apparently by Felix Cohen (December 9, 1935), correspondence, and a copy of Hill's 1935 report "Acculturation and Present Cultural Status of the Navaho."

Box 50 Committee for the Recovery of Archaeological Remains, 1945-1953

Notes: Strong's work with the Committee on Basic Needs of American Archaeology led to his proposal to set up the Committee for the Recovery of Archaeological Remains to advise the government in salvaging archaeological information from sites before they were destroyed by public works programs. This new committee began in 1945 with John Otis Brew as chairman. Strong became the National Research Council liaison member of the CRAR in 1946. Out of the committee's work came a program of which the Smithsonian's River

Basin Surveys was a major part. Includes a signed letter by Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Jr., to Strong (May 26, 1950) concerning budget reductions for the Bureau of American Ethnology, correspondence, copies of the scripts for radio programs in which Strong participated (February 9 and May 14, 1948), an announcement for a lecture by Strong (February 6, 1948), and galleys and early drafts of the "Resolution Concerning the Conservation of National Archeological Resources in the River Valleys of the United States" (July 13, 1945).

Box 51

Committee on Basic Needs in American Archaeology, National Research Council, 1939-1948  
3 Folders

Notes:

In April 1939, the Committee on Basic Needs of American Archaeology was appointed in the Division of Anthropology and Psychology of the National Research Council. Strong was appointed chairman, with Clark Wissler, A.V. Kidder, Fay-Cooper Cole, W.C. McKern, J.O. Brew, and W.S. Webb comprising the remainder of the committee. Prior to and during World War II, the committee advised the Work Projects Administration on its archeology projects. During World War II, it assisted the Ethnogeographic Board in halting the looting of Alaskan sites by military personnel. After the war, the committee members became involved in the establishment of standards of professionalism in carrying out archeological excavations. Includes minutes of the preliminary Conference on Antiquities Legislation (November 7, 1941), suggestions from J.O. Brew on "Provisions for Conservation of Archaeological Resources in Proposed Legislation Establishing River Valley Authorities" (February 14, 1945), reprints of articles, confidential memoranda, and committee reports.

Box 51

Committee on International Cooperation in Anthropology, 1945-1948

Box 51

Department of Justice, Indian Claims Commission cases, 1953-1961

Notes:

Strong testified for the United States government in Indian Claims Commission cases involving California Indians in 1955 and in *Mission Indians v. United States* in 1960. Includes a manuscript by Omer C. Stewart on "Kroeber and the Indian Claims Commission cases" (November 30, 1961).

See Series 2: Correspondence, sub-series 2.2 Professional correspondence, "HUL-I" under Indian affairs and Indian land claims and "Johnson, C.-KA" under Justice Department for more information.

Box 51

Eastern States Archeological Federation, 1955-1957

Box 52

Ethnogeographic Board, 1942-1945

Notes:

Includes Strong's journal as Director of the Board with entries from June 20 to November 11. There are also cartoons about survival.

More papers of the board can be found in "Smithsonian Institution" in this series.

Box 52	Field Museum of Natural History, 1926-1927 Notes: Includes a copy of "Rules and Regulations for Expeditions," a "Memorandum on the Present Status of North American Collections," a list of California specimens, a proposal for a Southwest program, and a proposal by Strong for field work in the southwestern United States and northern Mexico.
Box 52	Foreign Service Institute, 1953
Box 52	Institute of Andean Research, 1944-1961 2 Folders Notes: Includes lists of expenses, a copy of "A Program for Anthropological Research in Viru Valley, Peru" (undated, but with the 1945 papers), and a report by Strong on cultural statigraphy in the Virú Valley (August 22, 1946).  See Series 12: Photographs for lantern slides either taken for or presented to the IAR.
Box 52	International Congress of Americanists, 1954-1957 Notes: The diary of Strong's 1954 trip to the XXXI Congress can be found in Series 3: Materials relating to field work, "1954, western United States and Sao Paulo: notebook". A certificate designating Strong as a delegate to the XXVII Congress can be found in Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers.
Box 52	International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Fifth Congress, 1954-1956 2 Folders Notes: Includes answers concerning the sponsoring committee.
Box 52	Lima Conference, 1952-1953
Box 52	Mission Institute, 1953 Notes: The institute was an attempt to train Catholic missionaries to deal with peoples of different cultures. The institute was held at Fordham University.
Box 52	Museum of the Plains Indian, 1954 Notes: Newsletter only.
Box 52	National Geographic Society, 1946-1947 Notes: Materials concern the article Strong wrote for the magazine based on his Virú Valley field work. Includes two manuscripts of Strong's article "Finding the Tomb of a Warrior-Priest-God" (November 22, 1946 and January 13, 1947).
Box 53	National Research Council, 1944-1956

	2 Folders
Box 53	National Science Foundation, 1956-1961 Notes: Includes Strong's recommendation to the NSF concerning a research proposal by Clifford Evans (September 18, 1957).
Box 53	New York Academy of Sciences, 1945-1954 Notes: Includes a proof of Strong's article "Recent Archeological Discoveries in South Coastal Peru".
Box 53	Plains Archaeological Conference, 1947-1957 Notes: Includes a summary of the fifth conference by Carlyle Smith (December 1, 1947), and Strong's notes from the November 26, 1948 conference.
Box 53	Science Service, 1954 Notes: Includes a press release about Strong's work.
Box 53	Smithsonian Institution, 1937-1948 Notes: Includes materials on the Ethnogeographic Board. Arranged alphabetically.
Box 54	Society for American Archaeology, 1935-1942, 1952-1957 2 Folders Notes: Includes a copy of John Longyear's article "Notes on Some Spindle Whorls from Quelepa, El Salvador" (November 25, 1942), and correspondence concerning highway salvage archeology.
Box 54	Social Science Research Council, 1944-1953 Notes: The Social Science Research Council was composed of three members each from seven Social Science Associations, including the American Anthropological Association. The purpose of the Council was to promote research in the fields of the social sciences.
Box 54	Viking Fund, 1944-1948 Notes: Includes a copy of the paper "The Twilight of Science and the Task of Anthropology" by E.W. Count (April 30, 1945). Information on the Viking Fund Medal awarded Strong in 1954 can be found in Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers.
Box 54	Work Projects Administration, circa 1937-1939 2 Folders Notes: Includes questions and leads for field workers in ethnology, Strong's proposal for the 1939 field work in South Dakota, personnel



applications, and a project proposal in Texas supervised by J.E. Pearce and A.T. Jackson.

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## Series 10: Teaching materials and course work, 1909, 1928-1961

## 3.42 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: The papers in this series include notes made by Strong, materials used by other anthropologists in their classes, and student papers. A number of the papers by Columbia University students are biographies or obituaries of anthropologists. Not all the student papers could be firmly assigned to the year of writing. Concerning the two boxes of lecture notes, the notes under many of these subject headings may be from more than one class and from more than one year. Apparently Strong borrowed information from other courses and other years for his lectures. The result is that the cards are not necessarily in order by class number, but were maintained in the order in which they were found.

Strong's class notes from his student days at the University of California at Berkeley can be found in Series 1: Miscellaneous personal papers. See Series 8: Writings by other authors and Series 11: Miscellany for more obituaries.

Arrangement: Arranged by subject.

Box 55	Notes from R.R. Marett and Henry Balfour, Oxford 1925-1926, made by Henry Field, 1925-1926 Notes: These appear to be Marett's and Balfour's notes on a course in anthropology. How Strong came to have the notes is unknown.
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## Student papers:

Box 55	Victor Barnouw, "The Stephens-Catherwood Expeditions in Central America and Yucatan", undated
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Box 55	Emily L. Tuckerman, Analysis of "Machu Pichu: a Citadel of the Incas" by Hiram Bingham, undated
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Box 55	Lorne L. Wedlock, "The Ghost-Dance Religion of the American Indian", undated
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Box 55	Lorne L. Wedlock, "Indian Cultures of the Candian Maritimes", undated
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## University of Nebraska:

Box 55	Rust's notes on primitive religion(?), circa 1930
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Box 55	Lecture notes, 1931
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Box 55	Class materials, 1909, 1930 Notes: Anthropology 1A syllabus from the University of California (1930), and A Guide to the Courses in Social Anthropology, University of Nebraska (1909).
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## Student papers:

Box 55	B.A. Botkin, Comparison of the Ancient Capolli and the Modern Barrio of Mexico, 1931
Box 55	Heinrich D. Epp, "Primitive and Modern Secret Societies", 1930
Box 55	Mary Alice Kittinger, "Use of Statistical Methods in Anthropology", circa 1929-1931
Box 55	Jose Ramos Quirologico, "A Study of Some Phases of Filipino Family Life", 1928-1929
Columbia University:	
Box 55	Outline, "Outlines of New World Archaeology", undated
Box 55	Lecture notes, Anthropology 106, 1951
Box 55	Notes for Andes seminar, Anthropology 253, 1949-1954
Box 55	Notes for the class on survey of New World archeology, 1939-1947 Notes: Includes student(?) papers: David A. Baerreis, "The McKern Taxonomic Method"; Rose Lilien, "A Brief Summery of a Report Given to the Class in 'Method and Result in American Archaeology'"; and Arnold M. Withers, "The Gladwin-Colton Classification for the Southwestern Archaeological Area".
Box 55	Syllabus for Gordon R. Willey and Evon Z. Vogt's class on peoples and cultures of the New World: North and Middle America, 1954-1955
Student papers:	
Box 55	V.C. Arnspiger, Phases of Aztec Warfare, circa 1937-1962
Box 55	Dorothy Bramson, The Cherokee Indians, 1938
Box 55	Allison Clement, Warren King Moorehead, circa 1937-1962
Box 55	Allison Clement, The Otomi of Central Mexico, circa 1937-1962
Box 55	F.P. Conant, A Physical Survey of the Circum-Caribbean Area, 1955
Box 56	John M. Corbett, Ecuador, 1942
Box 56	Robert B. Cumming, Waldo Rudolph Wedel, 1940
Box 56	Christine Helene Eide, The Iroquois Aspect, 1939

Box 56	Walter Fairservis, Brief Review of 'Archaeology Research in the Great Northern Basin,' by Dr. L.S. Cressman, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Walter Fairservis, Something of the Archeology of the Brazilian Area, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Alice Galligan, Roland Burrage Dixon, 1940
Box 56	Thomas Gladwin, Peruvian Ethnology, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Thomas Gladwin, Bronislav Malinowski, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	I. Walter Grycz, Warfare Among the Aztecs, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Joan Howson, The Anthropological Aspect of Thomas Henry Huxley, 1940
Box 56	Dorothy Keur, Edgar Lee Hewett, circa 1939
Box 56	Dorothy Keur, John Wesley Powell as an Anthropologist, 1939
Box 56	Flora Lewis, Sir Grafton Elliot Smith, 1940
Box 56	David McAllester, Techniques of Ornamentation in South America, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Marchia Meeker, Teotihuacan, City of the Toltecs, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Alex J. Miselson, A Report on the Cherokees, 1948
Box 56	Mariano A. Montero, The Tribes of the Peninsula of Lower California, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Philippa Pollenz, Ancient Mexican Ornaments, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Gitel Poznanski, W.H.R. Rivers, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Elisabeth Puckett, The Pottery of the Calchaqui Region, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Willard Rhodes, A Review of the Anthropological Writings of Andrew Lang, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	Sigmund Sameth, Possible Leads in Hidatsa Archeology, 1938
Box 56	Sigmund Sameth, Patagonian Archeology, circa 1938
Box 56	Nathalie F. Sampson, Three Gran Chaco Tribes: Choroti, Toba, Abipones, 1940

Box 56	Sylvia Silverman, A Review of the Work of Margaret Mead, 1940
Box 56	Carlyle Smith, The Archaeology of the Huaxtc Area of Mexico, 1938
Box 56	Carlyle Smith, Arthur Caswell Parker, 1940
Box 56	John Edward Taylor, The Sociology of Political Relations and Evolutionary Anthropology, 1939
Box 56	Irving Wallach, Cheyenne Migrations, circa 1937-1962
Box 56	C.W. Weiant, A Preface to Tarascan Archaeology, 1938
Box 56	Richard B. Woodbury, Alfred V. Kidder, 1940
Box 57	Strong course bibliography, undated Notes: The index cards are separated by subject headings.
Box 57	Notecards for Central and South America, 1938-1961 Notes: The notecards are separated by subject headings: Peru, General; Peru, Formative; Peru, Kingdoms and Confederacies; Highland, Tiah-Inca; Valley of Mexico, Aztec; Maya; Maya, Highland; Maya, Lowland; Huasteca; Oaxaca; Olmeca; Honduras-Panama; Peru, by Valleys; Formative, Valley of Mexico; Fores, Valley of Mexico; Ecuador-Colombia Formative Links; Pre-Agriculture Mexico; Incipient Agriculture; Bolivia; Quotations, etc. Most of these cards were apparently used for courses Strong taught at Columbia University-including Anthropology 101, 105, 106, 107, and 150.
Box 58; Box 59	Lecture notes, 1928-1959 Notes: Includes notes for classes on Primitive religions, Social origins, or introductory anthropology; Soc. 46; Soc. 149; Department seminar (1958); General department seminar (1939); Archeology and social science; Seminar 1959 (includes notes taken at the American Indian Ethnohistoric Conference in New York City in 1959); and notes for Anthropology 101, 102, 105, 151, 152, 201, 203, 204, and 351, none of which are indentified by name. Also includes Ralph Linton's lecture notes on religion, notes on Comanche, and bibliographic entries.
Box 60	Lecture notes, 1937-1961 Notes: Includes notes for classes on Southwest course notes 1938 (Anthropology 119); Seminar 1938; and notes for Anthropology 1, 2, 29, 102, 103, 105, 106, 111, 122, 149, 150, 203, 204, 303, not identified by name. Also includes notes on the Chickasaw, Indian tribes of the Great Plains, Chronologies (time sequences for Alaska,

the southwestern United States, the Valley of Mexico, and the Great Plains), and E.T. (Ned) Hall's Mogollon notes.

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## Series 11: Miscellany, 1902-1961, most undated

*0.85 Linear feet*

Scope and Contents: Materials that did not belong in any of the other series and which were too small to merit a series of their own were placed here. Strong identified the Mohica specimen painting by Ponce as being of great scientific value, but does not give his reasons. It is not known why Strong had the materials relating to the Barrett case. The news clippings and printed matter include articles from both English and Spanish newspapers and magazines. One article mentions that Strong avoided being recalled during a period of government cutbacks because no one knew where he was in Honduras.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 61	Anthropological cartoons, undated
Box 61	Bibliography of George Herzog, 1946
Box 61	Curriculum vitae, circa 1936-1960 Notes: Includes Richard Stockton MacNeish, circa 1958; Leslie Spier, circa 1960; William F. Stutterheim, circa 1936; and Gordon Randolph Willey, circa 1940.
Box 84	Drawings, undated Notes: Includes three sheets of drawings of Mandan and Arikara pottery designs by an unknown artist (one drawing is of Mandan pottery from the Rygh site, mound A), four sheets of drawings of pottery and lithics by Josephine J. Adams, and two sheets of drawings of ceramics (Peruvian?).
Box 61	Lists of slides, 1930-1934 Notes: Probably used to illustrate talks.
Box 61	Miscellaneous, 1940, undated Notes: Includes a home-made ruler, a list of material loaned to Paul S. Wingert in October 1940, and a print of a painted portrait of Dona (J.P. Harrington's informant at Carmel(?)).
Box 84	Mochica specimen painting by Rojas Ponce, undated  News clippings and printed matter:
Box 61	Articles on Strong, 1916-1941 Notes: Includes articles on his professional appointments and his field work, and reviews of his books.
Box 61	Obituaries, 1945-1961 Notes: Mostly of anthropologists.  Other obituaries can be found in Series 9: Writings by other authors and Series 10: Teaching materials and course work.

Box 61	Anales, 1935 Notes: A publication of the Asociacion Argentina de Biotipologia, Eugenesia y Medicina Social.
Box 61	Articles of interest, 1931-1961 2 Folders Notes: Mostly articles on South and Central American discoveries.
Box 61; Map-folder 15	Records relating to charges against Charles M. Barnett, 1902 Notes: Maps from Robert H. Partridge's 1902 report on the survey of certain ruins in New Mexico which were used as part of exhibit H are in the map drawer.
Box 61	Rosa material culture, circa 1953 Notes: List of artifacts.

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## Series 12: Photographs, 1913-1950

### 19.88 Linear feet

**Scope and Contents:** This series contains prints, negatives, and scrapbooks. The materials predominately relate to Strong's field work, but there are some personal photographs and some which were sent to Strong by other researchers.

There are photograph catalogues in Series 3: Materials relating to field work.

**Arrangement:** Arranged in 3 sub-series: (12.1) Miscellaneous, 1924-1939; (12.2) Field work, 1924-1950; (12.3) Scrapbooks, 1927-1946

**Processing Information:** There are fourteen boxes of nitrate negatives associated with these photographs. Where possible, based on description, these boxes have been linked to folders in the series. However, there are 5 boxes which did not contain a description sufficient to link them to any of the folders. These are boxes N1, N3, N4, N5, and N14. It is possible that these boxes can be associated with folders and that the boxes which were attributed to folders could be associated with more or fewer folders than they are through a more detailed investigation.

### Subseries 12.1: Miscellaneous, 1924-1939

**Scope and Contents:** Included in this sub-series are prints of excavations (some given to Strong by other researchers), photographs of specimens in museums, and portraits. Of special interest are photographs apparently taken on an Indian reservation in the late 1950s, photographs from the expedition to the town of The Dalles, Oregon, from 1924 to 1925, and photographs from the trip to southern California from 1924 to 1925.

**Arrangement:** Arranged by subject or donor.

Box 62	Institute of Andean Research, lantern slides from South and Central America, undated Notes: Apparently these were sent from the various expeditions supported by the IAR.
Box 63; Map-folder 16	American Indians, circa 1955-1959, undated Notes: Photographs of Cree shrines, Plains Indian drawings, Catlin's American Indian paintings, the Cherokee Masked Ghost Dance, and photographs apparently taken on an Indian reservation during some event, circa late 1950s (in the map drawer).
Box 63	American Museum of Natural History, undated Notes: Photographs of artifacts in the Bird collection, Bay Islands.
Box 63	Hill, A.T., 1935 Notes: Photographs from 1935 excavations.
Box 63	Honduras, undated Notes: Photographs of sherds from Travesia and Tenampua and other artifacts.
Box 63	MacHaffie site, undated Notes: Photographs of the excavations.

Box 63	Marshall and Lost Creek sites, Harlan county, undated Notes: Photographs of materials found with a burial.
Box 63	Miscellaneous, 1926, undated Notes: Photographs of unidentified people, a plate from a Steward publication (1926), three prints of Italian types, carvings of Indian fish gods, unidentified pottery, and artifacts.
Box 63	Omaha site, Homer, Nebraska, undated Notes: Photographs of the excavation.
Box 63; Box N12; Box N13	Personal, 1924-1926, undated Notes: Photographs of portraits, pets and birds, The Dalles expedition of 1924 and 1925, scholarship photographs, trip to Fellows in 1926, Crater Lake, picnic, and southern California of 1924-1925.
Box 63	Petroglyphs, 1927 Notes: Photographs from Arizona taken by O.C. Farrington in 1927.
Box 63; Box N13	Portraits, 1937, undated Notes: Most undated. Photographs of Strong; his wife, Helen; John R. Swanton; Strong with Leslie White (1937); Strong with Robert Broom and M.R. Harrington at an International Symposium on Early Man meeting; and several unidentified.
Box 63	Reynolds, R.E., 1931 Notes: Photographs from the Elkhorn River mound burial excavations, May 1931.
Box 63	Spencer, Karl, undated Notes: Photographs of the Lost Creek site excavation.
Box 63	Survey pottery samples from 1932 and 1939, 1932-1939 Notes: From various sites in North and South Dakota.
Box 63	Von Hagen, 1937-1939 Notes: Photographs of Jicaque Indians (1937-1938) and from an unidentified mound site in 1939.
Box 63	Wedel, Waldo, and A.T. Hill, 1931-1932 Notes: Photographs from Signal Butte (1932), Mobridge site, the University of Nebraska crew in 1931, and miscellaneous Nebraska sites by A.T. Hill.
Box 63	Wedel, Waldo, and A.T. Hill, 1932-1933 Notes: Photographs from 1932 and 1933, including Wedel's work on Medicine Creek. Includes letter from Hill to Strong.
Box 63	Wedel, Waldo and A.T. Hill, 1934

Notes: Photographs from the summer of 1934.

### Subseries 12.2: Field work, 1924-1950

Scope and Contents: The photographs in this sub-series are of Strong's field work. Of special interest are prints of Naskapi Indians. Most of these photographs are not duplicated in sub-series 12.3: Scrapbooks.

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 64;  
Box N10

Shell mound, 1924

Box 64;  
Box 81;  
Box N2;  
Box N8;  
Box N9

Labrador, labeled prints, 1927-1928

Box 64;  
Box 81;  
Box N2;  
Box N8;  
Box N9

Labrador, unlabeled prints, 1927-1928  
2 Folders  
Notes: Includes photographs of people, views, miscellany, sites, Indians (twenty-five prints of Naskapi Indians taken by Richard White), camps, Naskapi at Anatalak (with negatives), winter pictures of Naskapi camp of December 1927, Naskapi prints, photographs by Joe Field of Saglek Bay and Sculpin Bay(?) ruins, and photographs by Weed (these all appear to be duplicates of prints in the scrapbooks).

Box 64;  
Box N10

Black Hills, 1930

Box 64;  
Box N11

Summer expedition, 1930  
Notes: Six envelopes separating the negatives as they were originally. The envelope these negatives were in also indicates there were some negatives from John Champe's 1949 work but it could not be determined which ones might have been his.

Box 64

Negatives of prints of "Labrador National Culture" manuscript, undated

Box 64

Prints of "Labrador National Culture" manuscript, undated

Box 64;  
Box N10

Weeping Water Mound and Walker-Gilmore site, 1931

Box 64;  
Box N10

Burkett site, 1931  
Notes: Photographs from the first and second trips, and from(?) Reese.

Box 64

Signal Butte, 1931-1932

Notes: Photograph of Signal Butte from the south.

Box 64

Leavenworth and Rygh, 1932

Notes: Prints used as plates in an unidentified publication and a print of a map of the Rygh site.

Box 64

1938 and 1939 excavations, 1938-1939

Notes: Photographs of artifacts recovered. Most used as plates in unidentified publications.

Box 65

Peru, miscellaneous, 1942-1943, undated

Notes: Photographs of Virú Valley, pottery, and aerial photographs of structures in the Chicama Valley and other areas (1942-1943).

Box 65;

Peru, Virú Valley, 1946

Box N6;

Notes: Includes Qyaviri, Pisac, Lake Titicaca, Chucinto(?), Avequipa, portraits, excavations, and site V-51.

Box N7;

Box N8

Box 65;

Peru, Virú Valley, pottery and pottery sherds, 1946

Box N6;

Box N7;

Box N8

Box 65;

Peru, Virú Valley, rolls 1-19, #?-#1982, 1946

Box N6;

Notes: Photographs of Pachacamac, Ancon, site V-51, site V-66, site V-59, site V-162, pottery, and prints from Max Diaz.

Box N7;

Box N8

Box 65

Signal Butte, 1950

Notes: Photographs from the October to November excavations. Some prints from John Champe. Aerial photographs of Signal Butte.

## Scrapbooks, 1927-1946

Scope and Contents:

This sub-series is composed of scrapbooks from Strong's field expeditions. The prints from these expeditions are mounted, and most of the prints have a description written on the mount. These scrapbooks contain the most comprehensive prints of Strong's expeditions. In addition to the photographs, there are maps of sites, correspondence, and drawings.

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 66;

Labrador I, scrapbook, 1927-1928

Box 81;

Notes: Includes the license issued to Strong allowing him to enter the area. Photographs of crew members (begin p. 1), Anatalak Bay (p. 11), trip to Baffin Land (p. 12), Bishop's Island (p. 13), Baffin Island (p. 16), Nugumiut Eskimo (p. 21), Frobisher Bay (p. 23), Jack Lane's Bay (p.

Box N8;

Box N9	30), Hunt's River trip (p. 51), Indians (taken by MacMillan, p. 55), and the Davis Inlet band (p. 66).
Box 67; Box 81; Box N8; Box N9; Box N10	Labrador II, and southern and lower California, scrapbook, 1924-1928 Notes: The Labrador II, 1928, section includes photographs of Apatahwandj (Eskimo woman), Hopedale (begin p.1), portrait of Walter Bromfield (p.11), Windy Tickle (begin p. 12), and islands outside Nain (begin p. 14). The southern and lower California, 1928, section includes photographs of J.R. Wilson, Adelaide Wilson, Jap Rodgers, Buck Canary, Clarence Serrano, Lala Rosario, Cahuilla Reservation (Santa Rosa Mountains), Cupeno territory, petroglyphs, trip with Dr. White to Desert Queen Wells (Dry Morongo Mountains, 1925), prints of petroglyphs from A.P. Miller, plants, and Lower California trip.
Box 68; Box N13	University of Nebraska archeological survey, scrapbook, 1929-1931 Notes: Includes a map of the Nebraska tribes territories and photographs of artifacts, the Walker-Gilmore site, Rock Bluffs cemetery excavations, crew members, Gate's site, Dooley site, Graham site, Marshall site, Hill site, showing off tans, historic and protohistoric Pawnee artifacts, fossil bison excavation in Custer County (Nebraska, 1930), Black Hills trip (1930), Walker-Gilmore site again, excavations on Nehawka mounds in Spring 1931, and the Burkett site (1931).
Box 69	The Great Plains, scrapbook, 1931-1932 Notes: Includes photograph lists with information added by Waldo Wedel, correspondence, a classification chart for chipped points (p. A), drawings of cross sections of Signal Butte (p. C), artifacts from the Dakotas from L.K. Fox (p. 117), drawings of Arikara dwellings (pp. 119-121), and maps of sites (pp. 122-125). The Signal Butte, 1932, section includes photographs of Signal Butte (begin p. 1), crew members (p. 1), artifacts (begin p. 43, also see pp. 70 and 92), aerial views of the Huff site (by Russel Reid and George Will, p. 51), artifacts from the Leavenworth site (by W. H. Over, p. 52), and Arikara Indians (? , begin p. 93). The Reconnaissance of the Upper Missouri, 1931, section begins p. 101.
Box 70	Honduras, 1933, scrapbook Notes: Includes a photograph list by Allan Payne; a drawing of a ceramic vessel(?) by Ruth Davis (see p. 67); and photographs of crew members (p. 1), Trujillo (begin p. 2), Puerto Castilla (begin p. 4, also see p. 25), trip up the Patuca River (p. 6), Patuca (begin p. 7), Miskito and Sumu Indians (begin p. 7, several Miskito identified), Wankybila (p. 17), the Bay Islands (begin p. 27), and artifacts (begin p. 67).
Box 71	Tulamniu, scrapbook, 1933-1934 Notes: Includes a map of the Tulamniu excavations, portrait of Hans Dischel(?), a 1926 photograph of the Tulamniu village site by J.B. Stevens, and photographs by Frank M. Boyd of crew members and excavations.
Box 71	Cuyama Valley, Santa Barbara Mountains, scrapbook, 1934

	Notes:	Photographs of Mathew site near the head of Quatal Canyon, mound 1 near Lokern, the Caliente Ranch site, Santa Barbara Mountains trip, storage cave in Logan Canyon, Salisbury Potrero, and crew members.
Box 72; Box 82	Honduras, scrapbook, 1936 Notes:	Photographs of crew members (p. 2), excavations at Naco (begin p. 3), Chamelicón sites (begin p. 15), Las Vegas site (pp. 16-17), Tres Piedras site (begin p. 18, see p. 92), excavations at Las Flores Bolsa (begin p. 23), various sites on the Ulua River (pp. 34-35), Santa Ana (Farm 17) site (begin p. 36, see p. 92), Lake Yojoa excavations (begin p. 46), Quiriguá (begin p. 67), Copán (begin p. 71), Lake Yojoa artifacts (begin p. 80), Moore collection of Lake Yojoa pottery at the Royal Ontario Museum (begin p. 86), Santa Rita (Farm 17) artifacts sent to the Honduras National Museum (begin p. 89), and Playa de los Muertos (pp. 93-95, from 1929 and 1936).
Box 73	Southwest United States, Honduras, Travesia, Ulua River, scrapbook, 1935-1937 Notes:	The southwest United States, August 1935, includes photographs taken by Theos Bernard of Hopi (with tinted print), Red Crags (Gadwin's camp), Pueblo Bonito, Chetro Kettle, Zuni, Gila Pueblo, Snaketown, Casa Grande, Walpi, Old Oraibi, Canon de Chelly, White House, Acoma, and Santa Ana. The Travesia, Ulua River, August 4, 1937, section includes photographs from Conchita Turnbull of plaster structures. The northwestern Honduras, 1936, section begins p. 25 and includes photographs of Naco artifacts (pp. 26-28), Las Flores Bolsa site artifacts (pp. 30-35), Santa Rita (Farm 17) site artifacts (pp. 36-52), Playa de los Muertos (Farm 11) site artifacts (p. 53), La Ceiba-Lake Yojoa artifacts (pp. 56-81), and artifacts from excavations near Los Naranjos (pp. 82-91).
Box 74	North Dakota, scrapbook, 1938 Notes:	Photographs of Fort Abraham Lincoln (Mandan) site (Slant Village 0 excavations, ceremonial lodges, crew members (pp. 14-15), Olds Hidatsa site (p. 34), portrait of George Will (p. 35), search for grave of Sakakawea (Ft. Manuel Lisa, pp. 36 and 58), Sheyenne site (begins p.37), Okiedan Butte (begins p. 51), artifacts (begins p.61).
Box 75; Box 81; Box N2	South Dakota, scrapbook, 1939 Notes:	Photographs of crew members, Arzberger site, Buffalo Pasture site, Riggs site, Scotty Phillips site, Fort Sully site, Ludlow site artifacts, Buffalo Pasture site artifacts, and Arzberger site artifacts.
Box 76	Peru, scrapbook, 1941-1942 Notes:	Photographs of Lauri, Teatinos, Paramonga, Cerro de la Horca, port of Casma, Sechin, acropolis near Casma, Xavier Larco Hoyle, Santa Ana, Cerro el Brujo (Casa Grande), Huaca, Negra, Tambo Colorado, ceramics, carretera behind Pisco, San Isidro, Huaca on Av. Salaverry, Vista Alegre (Rimac Valley), and Pariache (Rimac Valley).
Box 77	Peru I, scrapbook, 1941-1942	

Notes: Photographs from 1941 include Quechua and Aymara Indians, Indian markets, Chavin de Huatar, Callejón de Huaylas, Nepena, Trujillo, Chan Chan, Moche, Chicama, Paramonga, Paracas, Tambo Colorado, Chincha Valley, Nazca Valley, Arequipa, Cuzco, Sacsahuaman, Kenko, Rumicolca, Pikillacta, Huiraccocha, Ollantaytambo, Machu Pichu, Pukara, Sillustani, Chucuito, Tiahuanaco, and Puno. Photographs from 1942 include coastal Peru, mouth of Ica River, Chincha sites on Ica River (Ocucaje and Ica), site near Guadalupe, Ocucaje, Cerro de Azul (Canete Valley), Hungara, Inca Huasi, Cerro Hucco, Cruz de Huesos, sites near Lima (Chilca, Vista Alegre), Manco-Marco, Ancon, Lauri (Chancay Valley), Cerro de la Trinidad, Ollada (Chancay Valley), and Supe. There are also photographs used in Cross Sections of New World Prehistory (1943).

Box 78

Peru II, scrapbook, 1941

Notes: The scrapbook has 1942 written on it, but the only dated photographs are from 1941. Includes photographs of the reception of George C. Vaillant, Julio Tello and Strong at Pachacamac, portraits of Junius (Bird?) and Corbett, and scenes of Pachacamac excavations.

Box 79

Peru, empty envelopes, 1941-1942

Notes: These are envelopes for prints from the 1941-1942 expedition that were not mounted in the Peru II scrapbook described above. The envelopes were kept for information they may contain.

Box 80;

Peru, Virú Valley, scrapbook, 1946

Box 83;

Notes: Photographs of Lima, Trujillo, site V-51, Huancaco, and site V-162.

Box N6;

Box N7;

Box N8

Naskapi Man Putting on Snowshoes

1 Item (Photoprint, 002 in x 004 in)

Creator: Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962

Language: Undetermined.

Notes: NAA INV.10000222

OPPS NEG.79-2122

Naskapi man bending down to put on snowshoes. Strong's #61488.

Genre/Form: Photographs

Culture: Naskapi Innu

Indians of North America -- Subarctic

Naskapi Family with Sled

1 Item (Photoprint, 002 in x 004 in)

Creator: Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962

Language: Undetermined.

Notes: NAA INV.10000223

OPPS NEG.79-2123

Naskapi family packed to travel. Strong's #61400.

Genre/Form: Photographs  
 Culture: Naskapi Innu  
 Indians of North America -- Subarctic

Naskapi Man with Drum

1 Item (Photoprint, 002 in x 004 in)

Creator: Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962

Language: Undetermined.

Notes: NAA INV.10000224

OPPS NEG.79-2124

Naskapi man kneeling on ground with drum to side. Strong's #61540.

Genre/Form: Photographs  
 Culture: Naskapi Innu  
 Indians of North America -- Subarctic

Naskapi Man making Snowshoes

1 Item (Photoprint, 002 in x 004 in)

Creator: Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962

Language: Undetermined.

Notes: NAA INV.10000225

OPPS NEG.79-2125

Naskapi man in foreground threading snowshoe. Strong's #61699.

Genre/Form: Photographs  
 Culture: Naskapi Innu  
 Indians of North America -- Subarctic

Naskapi Man beating Drum

1 Item (Photoprint, 002 in x 004 in)

Creator: Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962

Language: Undetermined.

Notes: NAA INV.10000226

OPPS NEG.79-2127

Naskapi man beating drum. Two other natives, one with a pipe, and one non-native man, also with a pipe looking on. Strong's #61538.

Genre/Form: Photographs  
 Culture: Naskapi Innu  
 Indians of North America -- Subarctic

W.D. Strong Photograph albums, 1933, 1935, 1936

3 Albums

Collector: Strong, William Duncan, 1899-1962

Photographer: Payne, Allan  
 Bernard, Theos

Language: Undetermined.

Notes: Albums contain photographic record of Smithsonian's expeditions, 1933, 1935, 1936. The photographs are of varying size, usually



placed two or more to each page of the albums. Negatives are on file in the Archives, Central America- 60 through 66 (approximately 746 negatives), along with the file prints.

Catalog Number 4849: Description of three albums of prints collected by Strong: 1. "Photographic Record of the Smithsonian Institution Archeological Expedition to Northeastern Honduras and the Bay Islands [January-July] 1933." Photographer: Allan Payne. Other personnel: W. D. Strong and Norman A. Haskell. [pages 1-112]. Also an associated list of photographic subjects, No date. Typescript document. 5 pages; also a sketch map in ink of Honduras expedition by Strong; also a poem sent to Strong by "A. W." of the U.S.N.M, no date. Typescript document. 1 page plus slip; also an invitation sent to Strong by the Secretary of Foreign Relations of the Republic of Honduras, June 19, 1933, Printed document. 1 card and one page of notes in pencil. 2. [a.] "Southwestern [USA] Trip- August 1935." Photographer: Theos Bernard. Other personnel: Gladwin, Morley, Kidder and Strong. [pages 5-21 of album]. [b.] "Plaster Structures at Travesia- Ulva River." Photographer not recorded; photographs from Conchita Turnbull, August 4, 1937. [page 23 in album]. [c.] "Collection from Northwestern Honduras 1936." Photographer not recorded. [pages 25-91]. 3. "Photographic Record of the Smithsonian Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to Northwestern Honduras, 1936." Photographer not recorded. Personnel: Mr and Mrs W. D. Strong, Mr and Mrs Alfred Kidder, II, A. J. Drexel Paul, Jr and Wilson Popenoe. [pages 1-95].

Formerly Manuscript 4849.

Some of the photographs are reproduced in William Duncan Strong, Alfred Kidder, II, and A. J. Drexel Paul, Jr., "Preliminary Report on the Smithsonian-Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to North-western Honduras, 1936," SIMC volume 97, Number 1, Washington, D. C., January 17, 1938.

Names: Smithsonian Institution-Harvard University Archeological Expedition to Northwestern Honduras (1936)

Topic: Photographs  
Expeditions -- Smithsonian Institution Archeological Expedition to Northeastern Honduras and the Bay Islands, 1933

Place: Honduras

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