



Smithsonian
National Museum of Natural History

Frank Spencer papers, 1836-1999, bulk 1970-1999

M. Iverson and N. Mueller

2004 Fall

National Anthropological Archives
Museum Support Center
4210 Silver Hill Road
Suitland 20746
naa@si.edu
<http://www.anthropology.si.edu/naa/>

Table of Contents

Collection Overview	1
Administrative Information	1
Scope and Contents.....	3
Arrangement.....	4
Biographical Note.....	2
Selected Bibliography.....	4
Names and Subjects	4
Container Listing	6
Series 1: Correspondence, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972-1999 (bulk 1972-1999).....	6
Series 2: Piltdown, 1836-1997.....	11
Series 3: Aleš Hrdlička, 1866-1867, 1893-1942, 1971-1981, 1994-1999.....	24
Series 4: Encyclopedia, 1911-1999 (bulk 1991-1998).....	27
Series 5: Projects, 1858-1884, 1897-1909, 1919-1929, 1939-1999 (bulk 1982-1995).....	39
Series 6: Human Antiquity Research, 1960-1980, 1991-1998.....	45
Series 7: Subject Files, 1863-1999 (bulk 1980-1998).....	49
Series 8: Coded Files, 1836-1983 (bulk 1970-1983).....	59
Series 9: University Material, 1959, 1973-1998.....	65
Series 10: Personal Papers, 1966-1975, 1985-1994.....	67
Series 11: Notebooks, 1976-1999.....	69
Series 12: Card Files, undated.....	71
Series 13: Photographs, 1885-1990 (bulk 1980-1990).....	72
Series 14: Audiotapes, 1942, 1961, 1975-1976, 1998 (bulk 1975).....	75
Series 15: Realia, undated.....	77

Collection Overview

Repository:	National Anthropological Archives
Title:	Frank Spencer Papers
Identifier:	NAA.2002-21
Date:	1836-1999 (bulk 1970-1999)
Extent:	40 Linear feet (94 boxes, 1 oversized box)
Creator:	Spencer, Frank, 1941-1999 Langham, Ian, 1942-1984
Language:	Multiple languages Collection primarily in English. Some materials in Czech, French, German, and Spanish, and a few materials in Greek (both modern and Attic), Italian, Japanese, and Latin.
Summary:	Frank Spencer was a historian of biological anthropology who began his career as a medical laboratory technician. His papers include correspondence, manuscripts, notes, research files, teaching materials, photographs, and audiotapes. Spencer's research on the Piltdown hoax as well as the Piltdown research of Ian Langham, whose work Spencer continued after his death in 1984, and Spencer's research on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička for his dissertation are both represented in the collection.

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

Donated in 2002 by Elena Peters-Spencer, wife of Frank Spencer.

Related Materials

Aleš Hrdlička papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Processing Information

The Frank Spencer Papers were partially processed in 2003 by one processor and completed in 2004 by another processor. In 2006, parts of the collection were reorganized. Publications not written or annotated by Spencer and not inscribed by the author were removed from the collection.

Processed by M. Iverson and N. Mueller, 2003-2004

Encoded by NAA staff

Preferred Citation

Frank Spencer papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Restrictions

To protect the privacy of individuals, some materials have been separated and access to them has been restricted.

Access to the Frank Spencer papers requires an appointment.

Conditions Governing Use

Contact repository for terms of use.

Biographical Note

Frank Spencer was born in Chatham, England, on May 1, 1941. Best known as a historian of biological anthropology and for his book *Pitldown: A Scientific Forgery* (1990), Spencer began his career as a medical laboratory technician, publishing two books on medical laboratory procedures in 1970 and 1972. He immigrated to Canada, where he earned his BA in anthropology at the University of Windsor in Ontario in 1973. The following year, he enrolled at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, with C. Loring Brace as his advisor. Spencer wrote his dissertation on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička and was awarded his PhD in biological anthropology in 1979. That same year he joined the faculty of the Department of Anthropology at Queens College as an assistant professor and was soon promoted to department chair in 1984. Over the course of his career, he wrote and edited several books on the history of physical anthropology including *A History of Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980* (1992), *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence* (1984), *Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology* (1986), and *History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia* (1997). Spencer was also a co-founder and editor of the *Physical Anthropology News* bulletins. It was his book *Pitldown: A Scientific Forgery*, however, that garnered him the most attention. In this book, he theorized that the well-respected Sir Arthur Keith master-minded the Pitldown hoax. On May 30, 1999 Frank Spencer died of cancer at the age of 58.

1941	Born on May 1 in Chatham, Kent, England
1964	Obtained Associate diploma in Clinical Microbiology, [Britain], Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences
1966	Fellowship diploma in Clinical Parasitology
1971	Advanced diploma in Clinical Biochemistry & Microbiology, Canadian Society of Medical Laboratory Technology
1973	BA (Anthropology) University of Windsor, Ontario, Canada
1974	MA (Biological Anthropology) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
1976-1977	Adjunct Lecturer, Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Windsor
1979	PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, "Biological Anthropology, Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist"
1979-1982	Hired as Assistant Professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College

1982	Published <i>A History of American Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980</i>
1983	Associate Professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College
1984	Published <i>The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence</i>
1986	Full professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College Published <i>Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology</i>
1990	Published <i>Pitldown: A Scientific Forgery</i> Published <i>The Pitldown Papers 1908-1955: The Correspondence and Other Documents Relating to the Forgery</i>
1997	Published <i>The History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia</i>
1999	Passed away on May 30 of cancer

Scope and Contents

This collection documents the research and professional activities of anthropologist Frank Spencer through his correspondence, manuscripts, notes, research files, teaching materials, photographs, and audiotapes. As a historian of physical anthropology, Spencer did a great deal of archival research. Well-represented in the collection is Spencer's research on the Pitldown hoax as well as the Pitldown research of Ian Langham, whose work Spencer continued after Langham's death in 1984. Among the materials collected are negatives of Pitldown-related papers and negatives of Sir Arthur Keith's papers held at the Royal College of Surgeons. Spencer, who theorized that Keith was behind the Pitldown hoax, had organized his papers with a grant from Wenner-Gren. Also represented in the collection is Spencer's research on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička for his dissertation. Although most of Hrdlička's papers and photos that Spencer collected are copies of materials held at the National Anthropological Archives (NAA), the collection does contain original correspondence between Hrdlička and his first wife, Marie Strickler; his childhood report card from 1869; and copies of family photos obtained from Lucy Miller, Hrdlička's niece. The collection also contains an audio recording of Hrdlička speaking at Wistar Institute. Spencer's 1975 taped interviews with Henry Collins, Harry Shapiro, Ashley Montagu, and Lucille St. Hoyme can also be found in the collection. Other projects represented in the collection include *A History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*, *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence*, and *Fallen Idols*, Spencer's unpublished book on the history of scientific attitudes towards human origins. In addition, the collection contains copies of *Physical Anthropology News*, which Spencer co-founded and edited. Photos in the collection include images of Frank Spencer as well as of the 1981 and 1988 annual meetings of the Association of American Physical Anthropologists (AAPA) and the 1980 symposium Spencer and Noel T. Boaz organized on the history of American physical anthropology.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

Arrangement

This collection is arranged in 15 series: (1) Correspondence, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972-1999 (bulk 1972-1999); (2) Piltdown, 1836-1997; (3) Ales Hrdlicka, 1866-1867, 1893-1942, 1971-1981, 1994-1999; (4) Encyclopedia, 1881-1891, 1911-1999 (bulk 1991-1998); (5) Projects, 1858-1884, 1897-1909, 1919-1929, 1939-1999 (bulk 1982-1995); (6) Human Antiquity Research, 1960-1980, 1991-1998; (7) Subject Files, 1863-1999 (bulk 1970-1998); (8) Coded Files, 1836-1983 (bulk 1970-1983); (9) University Material, 1959, 1973-1998; (10) Personal Papers, 1966-1975, 1985-1994; (11) Notebooks, 1976-1999; (12) Card Files, undated; (13) Photographs, 1885-1990 (bulk 1980-1990); (14) Audiotapes, 1942, 1961, 1975-1976, 1998 (bulk 1975); (15) Realia, undated

Selected Bibliography

1979. "Biological Anthropology, Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist." PhD diss., University of Michigan, 1979.

1982. ed. *A History of American Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980*. New York: Academic Press, 1982.

1984. ed. with Fred H. Smith. *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence*. New York: A.R. Liss, 1984.

1986. *Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1986.

1990. *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery*. London: Oxford University Press, 1990.

1990. *The Piltdown Papers 1908-1955: The Correspondence and Other Documents Relating to the Forgery*. London: Oxford University Press, 1990.

1997. ed. *The History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*. New York: Garland, 1997.

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Crohn's disease
Language and languages -- Documentation
Physical anthropology -- History
Physical anthropology -- frauds
Piltdown forgery
anthropometry

Names:

Dawson, Charles, 1864-1916
Hrdlička, Aleš, 1869-1943
Hrdlička, Aleš, 1869-1943
Keith, Arthur, Sir, 1866-1955

Geographic Names:

Pittdown (England) -- early man site

Container Listing

Series 1: Correspondence, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972-1999 (bulk 1972-1999)

1.46 Linear feet (4 boxes)

This series contains Spencer's professional correspondence. Some folders contain manuscripts sent by correspondents and drafts of Spencer's own manuscripts. Spencer's correspondence can also be found in Series 2: Piltdown, Series 4: Encyclopedia, and Series 5: Projects. Personal correspondence can be found under Series 10: Personal Papers.

Arranged alphabetically.

- | | |
|-------|---|
| Box 1 | A-G, 1983-1999
Includes John S. Allen, J. Anderson, Kalman Appelbaum, Geroge Armelagos, Berhane Asfaw, George Axiotakis, William Bass, Jonathan Benthall (see also James Faris in this folder), Anna K. Behrensmeyer, Margaret Biblis (see also Stanley Raphael in "N-U" in this series), J. Biegert, Bom Ko, John Braeman, Jaymie Brauer, Pat Bridges, Elizabeth Brook, Cecil Brown, Mary Brown, Peter Brown, Mary Bryson, Johannes Buettner-Janusch, Jane Buikstra, Francis Burton, Callaway Productions (Megan Callaway), Francelle Carapetyan, Nila Chatterjee, Christopher Chippindale, Jarmila Cimalikova, Eve Cockburn, Mildred Cohn, Glenn Conroy, Bill Cox, William S. Dancey, David Dean, Alfred DeSimone, Muguette Dumont, Robert Eckhardt, David Eggenberger, Farouk El-Baz, Aygen Erdentug, Nina Etkin, Phyllis Eveleth, James Faris (see also Jonathan Benthall in this folder), Helen Fisher, Anton Fistani John Fleagle, Jens Franzen, David Frayer, Judith Freidenberg, Jonathan Friedlander, Andrew Galli, J. P. Garlick, Stanley Garn, Maria Dolores Garralda, James Gavan, W. Gievel, Eugene Giles, Pat Gindhart, Robert Glasse, Laurence Goldman, Beth Goldman, Marcus Goldstein, Barbara Gordon, Stewart Gordon, M. Graham, Sylvia Greenwald, and Eustace Gregerson. |
| Box 1 | Alan R. Liss Publishing, 1983-1985 |
| Box 1 | Barnett, Marguerite Ross, 1984-1986 |
| Box 1 | Bateson, Gregory (to Ellerbrock), 1978 |
| Box 1 | Blitz, John, 1990-1992 |
| Box 1 | Boaz, Noel, 1983-1987 |
| Box 1 | Bowler, Peter, 1984-1985 |
| Box 1 | Brace, C. Loring, 1983-1993 |
| Box 1 | Bradley, Rosemary, 1990 |

- Box 1 Bräuer, Günter, 1982-1983
- Box 1 Cartmill, Matt, 1990
- Box 1 Caulfield, Regina, 1996
- Box 1 Chiarelli, Brunetto, 1987
- Box 1 Corbey, Raymond, 1991-1995
See also Series 4: Encyclopedia, "Theunissen, Bert."
- Box 1 Delisle, Richard, 1992-1998
- Box 1 Delisle's thesis, 1998
- Box 1 Dixon, Keith, 1986-1989
See also "Glenn, James R." in this series.
- Box 1 Edwards, Elizabeth, 1989-1991
- Box 1 Enciclopedia Italiana correspondence, 1989-1991
- Box 1 Erickson, Paul, 1983-1991
- Box 2 Frohlich, Bruno, 1999-2000
- Box 2 Gannon, Patrick, 1992
- Box 2 Garland Publishing, 1991-1996
- Box 2 Glenn, James R., 1983-1984
- Box 2 Graff, Bennett, 1994-1995
- Box 2 Graves, James, 1999
- Box 2 H-M, 1972-2000
Includes Carmen Rodriguez Hardy, Carol Henderson, Barbara Hill, William Hodge, W. W. Howells, Jean-Jacques Hublin, David Hunt(?), Ken Jacobs, Edward Jaffes, A. H. Janus, Paula Jenkins, Trefor Jenkins, Donald Johanson, Francis (Frank) Johnston, C. Kaplan, Sarah Kelbaugh, Jennifer Kelly, Christopher Knuessel, Philip Kohl, John Kolar, Andrew Kolodny, Rosette Lamont, Misia Landau, Gabriel Lasker, Clark Spencer Larson, Robert Lawless, Andre Leguebe, Edward Lehman, Charles Leslie, Shirley Lindenbaum, John Loy, Ian Lyle, Jeremiah Lyons, Sandra Malmquist (see also Rayna Rapp in "N-U")

in this series), Jane Mathew, Thomas L. Maxfield, Loomis Mayer, Mervin Meggitt (see also Frederick Rose in "N-U" in this series), William Merrill, David Miller, Katherine Milton, James H. Mittleman, Craig Morris, Stephanie Moser, Kenneth Mowbray, Bill Muraskin, Hitomi Murata, and Tim Murray.

- Box 2 Habgood, Philip, 1972-2000
- Box 2 Hall, Roberta, 1987-1990
- Box 2 Hodgson, Margaret, 1994-1995
- Box 2 Holloway, R. L., 1994
- Box 2 Hovens, Pieter, 1984-1985
- Box 2 Hunt, Kevin, 1994-1995
- Box 2 International Institute for Human Evolutionary Research (Douglas Ubelacker and Noel Boaz), 1983-1996
- Box 2 Jameson, Martin, 1991
- Box 2 Johannesburg Conference correspondence, 1997-1998
2 Folders
- Box 3 Kennedy, Kenneth, 1984-1991
- Box 3 Langham, Ian, 1984
- Box 3 Lewin, Roger, 1985
- Box 3 Lieberman, Leonard, 1998
- Box 3 Little, Michael, 1993
- Box 3 Marks, Jonathan, 1987-1996
- Box 3 Moore, James A. (Vita), 1984
- Box 3 N-U, 1971-1998
Includes Henry Nelson, Sara Nesson, New West Indian Guide, New York Alliance for the Public Schools, R. H. Nicolaus, Jose Oliver, Jane Oppenheimer, Peter Ambrose Orchard, Roger Owen, Douglas Palmer, William J. Peace, Elizabeth Pejmanseresht, John Pfeiffer, David Pilbeam, William Pollitzer, Geoffrey Pope, Miroslav Prokopec, Harvey Rachlin, Ronald Raigner, Stanley

Raphael, Rayna Rapp (see also Sandra Malmquist in "H-M" in this series), Philip Rightmire, Curtis Rist, Frederick Rose (see also Mervin Meggitt in "H-M" in this series), William Rosenberry, Barbara Ross, Christopher Ruff, Wu Rukang, Stephen Saetz, Bill Sanders, Allen Sanger, Sanjai Sangvichien, Monica Sans, Lowell Sever, Somona Sheppard, Pat Shipman, Becky Sigmon, Jaroslav Slipka, Charles Smith, E. O. Smith, B. Holly Smith, Harry Snell, Michael Sokal (see also "National Science Foundation Review Request" in this series), David Speidel, Elena Spencer, Geoff Sperber, Horst Steklis, Joan Stevenson, Fiona Stewart, George Stocking, Chris Stringer, Goran Strkalj, Constance Sutton, Joe Sweimley, Eموke Szarthmary, J. M. Tanner, Sylvia Borgonini Tarli, Ian Tattersaal, Bent Thygessen, Miriam Tildesley, Maria Torresm, Caroline Tutin, Russel Tuttle, and Tim White.

- Box 3 National Science Foundation Review Request, 1999
See also Michael Sokal in "N-U."
- Box 3 Osmundsen, Lita, 1984-1985
- Box 3 Patterson, Thomas C., 1994
- Box 3 Publishing related materials, 1983-1998
- Box 3 Queens College correspondence, 1985-1998
- Box 3 Research proposals and applications, 1949-1995
- Box 3 Nigel, Scott, 1987-1988
- Box 3 Smith, Fred, undated
- Box 3 Steffy, Michael, 1991
- Box 3 Stewart, Dale, 1985-1991
- Box 3 Stewart papers, 1988-1998, undated
- Box 4 Tobach, Ethel, 1990-1991
- Box 4 Tobias, Philip, 1983-1999
- Box 4 Trinkaus, Eric, 1984
- Box 4 Ubelaker, Doug, 1983-1999
- Box 4 V-Z, 1983-1999

Includes B. Vandermeersch, Joseph Vogel, Elaine Vorgetts-Schatt, Dora Weiner, Cindi Weiss, Curtis Wienker, Linda Wiley, Tom Wilson, Wistar Institute, Eric Wolf, H. Martin Wobst, Chris Wright, Wu Rukang, and Ursula Zängl-Kumpf.

- Box 4 Ward, Henry (letter to Morris K. Jessup) 1882, 1998
- Box 4 Washburn, Sherwood, 1982-1986
- Box 4 Weiss, Kenneth, 1985-1991
- Box 4 Winsor, M., 1994
- Box 4 Unidentified correspondents, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972, 1982-1997, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Box 5	Ball, H. William, 1985-1990
Box 5	Banks, Rex, 1985-1989
Box 5	Booher, Harold, 1991
Box 5	Bowler, Peter, 1985-1995
Box 5	A-B, 1985-1996
Box 5	Calloway, Meghan, 1990-1991
Box 5	Chippindale, Chris, 1990-1997
Box 5	Chown, Marcus, 1986-1987
Box 5	Cobb, W. Montague (not Piltdown related), 1987
Box 5	Cochrane, Peter, 1984-1993 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 5	Cook, Jill, 1986
Box 5	Cornelius, Eustace, 1984-1986
Box 5	Cranham, Peter, 1990-1991
Box 5	Curtis, Bill, 1990
Box 5	Daniel, Glyn, 1985
Box 5	Dent, Eric, 1987-1988
Box 5	Denton, Geoffrey, 1986-1988
Box 5	Drawhorn, Gerrell, 1991
Box 5	C-D, 1986-1994
Box 5	Givans, Myra, 1986-1992 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 5	Goff, Andrew, 1989-1990

Box 5	Gowlett, John, 1986
Box 5	Habgood, Phillip J., 1984-1986
Box 5	Hall, Roberta, 1987-1990
Box 5	Hammond, Norman, 1987-1990
Box 6	Harrison, G. Ainsworth, 1984-1990
Box 6	Harvey, Robin, 1986-1990
Box 6	Hodgson, Margaret, 1986-1990
Box 6	Housley, Rupert, 1988
Box 6	E-H, 1985-1991
Box 6	Keith, Lindsay J., 1990
Box 6	Kenward, Robin, 1986-1989
Box 6	I-K, 1985-1993
Box 6	Ladd, Wendy, 1990
Box 6	Langham, Ian, 1983-1984
Box 6	Langham, Ian, 1979-1984 Not correspondence between Langham and Spencer.
Box 6	Langham, Kathryn, 1985-1992
Box 6	Langham, Kathryn, 1985 Not correspondence between Langham and Spencer.
Box 6	Lewin, Roger, 1985-1991
Box 6	Lum, Ann, 1986-1992
Box 6	Lyle, Ian, 1985-1991

Box 6	MacCullum, Monica, 1986
Box 6	Marks, Jonathan, 1991
Box 6	Molleson, Theya, 1984-1986
Box 6	Murray, Tim, 1984-1991
Box 6	Nichols, Christine, 1991-1992
Box 6	Oakley, Giles and Margaret, 1986-1989
Box 6	Pfeiffer, John, 1990
Box 6	L-P, 1986-1991
Box 6	Rachlan, Harvey, 1992
Box 6	Reynard, Clive, 1986-1990
Box 6	Q-R, 1990-1991
Box 6	Seroy, Jeffrey, 1990
Box 6	Simpson, Minter, 1986
Box 7	Stewart, Fiona, 1986-1988
Box 7	Stocking, George, 1985-1988
Box 7	Stringer, Chris, 1984-1991
Box 7	Taylor, Richard, 1990
Box 7	Thieme, Fred, 1985-1986
Box 7	Tobias, Philip, 1984-1996 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 7	S-T, 1987-1994
Box 7	Warren, Nick, 1994-1996

- Box 7 Washburn, Sherwood, 1986-1991
- Box 7 Wilcox, Bruce, 1989-1991
- Box 7 Woodhead, Lionel, 1986
- Box 7 W-Z, 1986-1996
- Box 7 Unidentified Correspondents, 1984-1994, undated
- Box 7 Handwriting Samples: Langham and Spencer, undated
- Box 7 Introduction to *Man and Ape*, undated
- Box 7 Keith: *Man and Ape* Manuscript, 1900, retyped and edited, undated
2 Folders
- Box 8 Bibliography of the writings of Sir Arthur Keith **IL**, undated
- Box 8 Ian Langham-Keith Papers, Research at Royal College of Surgeons, 1979-1980
- Box 8 Arthur Keith/Royal College of Surgeons Project - collection description and copies of correspondence, 1983, undated
- Box 8 Progress Reports for Arthur Keith Project, 1983
- Box 8 Arthur Keith Papers, Survey of Contents **FS**, 1983
- Box 8 Arthur Keith: Biographical **IL**, 1929-1930, 1955, 1980-1981, undated
- Box 8 Keith and Pithecanthropus **IL**, 1895, 1910-1911, undated
- Box 8 Sir Arthur Keith Correspondence (copies) and notes **IL**, 1950, undated
- Box 8 Keith and Galley Hill Skull, 1909-1912 **IL**, 1981, undated
- Box 8 Royal College of Surgeons/Hunterian Museum, 1900, 1961, undated
- Box 8 Royal College of Surgeons, 1907 Specimen Catalogue, 1907, undated
- Box 8 SAK (Sir Arthur Keith) Diaries **IL**, 1908-1933, undated
- Box 8 SAK Diaries **IL**, 1908-1954, undated

- Box 8 Arthur Keith Diaries, annotated by **FS**, undated
- Box 8 A. Keith publications, 1891-1912, undated
- Box 9 A. Keith publications, 1913-1922
- Box 9 A. Keith publications, 1923-1924
- Box 9 A. Keith publications, 1925-1949
- Box 95 Register, undated
- Box 9 The Hampton/Copeland File, 1983-1984
- Box 9 Prestwich: Eolithic Theory, undated
- Box 9 Prestwich, 1982, and RAI Symposium, 1879 **FS**, 1879, 1982
- Box 9 Eoliths: Notes **IL**, **FS**, undated
- Box 9 Notes from Visit to Rochester Museum **IL**, 1979
- Box 9 British Museum (Natural History) Paleontology, Piltdown Archival Material Description **FS**, 1986, undated
- Box 9 Piltdown: The Teeth **IL**, 1910, 1980, undated
- Box 9 The "Lloyds of London" Skull **IL**, undated
- Box 9 The Orang Jawbone **IL**, 1959, 1986
- Box 10 Ipswich Man: Duckworth/Hrdlička Correspondence, 1912
- Box 10 Coconut Theory **IL**, undated
- Box 10 Iguanodon Footprint, Bexhill, Sussex, 1920s, 1980s
- Box 10 Churchward: "Origin and Evolution of the Human Race", 1987
- Box 10 *The Piltdown Fantasy*, F. Vere, 1955
- Box 10 *Lessons of Piltdown*, Frances Vere **IL**, 1959

- Box 10 GSL (Geological Society of London) Meetings **IL, FS**, 1912-1917
- Box 10 Sussex Archeological Society Membership, 1913-1914
- Box 10 Supporting Material: London Illustrated News, 1915-1920
- Box 10 Supporting Material: *A Hundred and Fifty Years of Archeology*, by Glyn Daniel, 1976
- Box 10 Supporting Material: Archaeological Cantiana (General Index to Kent Archeological Society, Vol. 1-18, 1858-1892), 1858-1892
2 Folders
- Box 10 William James Lewis Abbott, copies of correspondence and obituary, undated
- Box 10 William Boyd-Dawkins, notes and correspondence, 1874-1926
- Box 10 Charles Dawson, biographical and obituaries **IL, FS**, 1913-1917, undated
- Box 10 Dawson/Woodward Piltdown publications, 1914-1917
- Box 95 Notes from Piltdown Lecture, 1915, undated
- Box 11 Arthur Conan Doyle **IL**, 1915, 1983, undated
- Box 11 Benjamin Harrison and Harrison Papers, Maidstone Museum **IL**, 1911, undated
- Box 11 Martin Hinton, 1963, 1996, undated
- Box 11 Aleš Hrdlička and Piltdown, 1916-1925, undated
- Box 11 Aleš Hrdlička/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1937-1938, undated
- Box 11 Sir Ray Lancaster, undated
- Box 11 Courtney Lyne, 1953-1958, undated
- Box 11 "George Grant MacCurdy," by A. Desimone, undated
- Box 11 [Alvan T.] Marston, 1936-1937, 1950-1954, 1986-1987, undated
2 Folders

- Box 11 Gerrit Smith Miller, Jr./William Gregory Letters, 1917 & 1933 **IL**, 1917, 1927-1933, 1983, undated
- Box 11 J. Reid Moir, 1944, undated
- Box 11 "Henry F. Osborn, 1857-1935" by A. Desimone, 1942, undated
- Box 95 Osborn to McGregor, 1921, undated
- Box 11 Gustav Schwalbe, 1916, 1987, undated
- Box 11 Sir Grafton Elliot Smith—biography and bibliography **IL**, 1895, 1928-1938, 1959, 1973, undated
- Box 11 Grafton Elliot Smith/Arthur Smith Woodward correspondence, 1913, undated
- Box 11 Grafton Elliot Smith/Arthur Keith correspondence, undated
- Box 11 Pierre Teilhard de Chardin **IL**, **FS**, 1912-1920, 1953, 1971-1983, undated
- Box 11 Pierre Teilhard de Chardin copies of letters **IL**, **FS**, 1908-1914, undated
- Box 12 J. C. Trever **IL**, undated
- Box 12 James Leon Williams **IL**, 1925, undated
- Box 12 Sir Arthur Smith Woodward—notes, copies of correspondence **IL**, 1917-1924, 1945, undated
- Box 12 *The Earliest Englishman*, 1948, by Arthur Smith Woodward, 1948, undated
- Box 12 Arthur Smith Woodward publications, 1885-1915, undated
- UCL (University College London): Woodward, A.S.
- Box 12 Copies of letters, 1886, 1887, 1890-96, 9 letters, 1886-1896, undated
- Box 12 Copies of letters, 1885-1891, from *Fossil Vertebrata* to ASW, 1885-1891, undated
- Box 12 Copies of letters and notes 1873, 1880, 1873-1880, undated
- Box 12 1901-1904, 7 copies of letters, 1901-1904, undated

- Box 12 1914-1922, 2 copies of letters and 1 postcard, 1914-1922, undated
- Box 12 1928-1939, 55 copies of letters and cards, 1928-1939, undated
- Box 12 N. American fossil controversy (inc. letter from Woodward), 1922, undated
- Box 12 Concert programs and theater illustration (Woodward?), 1869-1875, undated
- Box 12 "A Ballad of Pithecanthropos," given to Lady Woodward, 1927
- Box 12 Obituaries and Fellowship Notices, alphabetical, 1915-1917, 1935-1961, 1987-1993, undated
- Box 12 The Finding of the Canine Tooth, Dawson, Smith Woodward **IL**, undated
- Box 12 Piltdown Cranium Notes **IL**, undated
- Box 12 Ightham Circle **IL**, 1921-1923, undated
- Box 12 Evan's Misrepresentation of Knossos, compared with Piltdown **IL**, undated
- Box 12 Clippings, articles, and notes, 1836-1899, undated
- Box 12 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL**, 1900-1909, undated
- Box 12 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL, FS**, 1910, undated
- Box 12 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL**, 1911, undated
- Box 13 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL, FS**, 1912, undated
- Box 13 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL, FS**, 1913, undated
2 Folders
- Box 13 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL, FS**, 1914, undated
- Box 13 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL, FS**, 1915, undated
- Box 13 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL, FS**, 1916, undated
- Box 13 Clippings, articles and notes **IL, FS**, 1917-1919, undated
- Box 14 Clippings, articles and notes **IL, FS**, 1920-1929, undated

- Box 14 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL**, 1930-1949, undated
- Box 14 Clippings, articles, and notes **IL**, 1950-1959, undated
- Box 14 Clippings and articles, after 1959, undated
- Box 14 Copies of post-1950s articles on Piltdown, after 1959, undated
- Box 14 Clippings, articles, undated
- Box 14 Deutsche Anthropologische Gesellschaft and Piltdown, 1913, undated
- Box 14 Circumstantial Evidence, photocopy from book, title unknown, undated
- Box 14 Pleistocene Crania Thickening, S. G. Shattuck, 1991, undated
- Box 14 Robert Damon and the Making of the Piltdown Casts **IL**, 1915, undated
- Box 14 Radiographs of Piltdown Specimens from British Museum (Natural History), 1913, 1955, undated
- Box 14 Chapter XI: The Unmasking (and the events which led up to it) - Oakley and Fluorine dating, 1954, undated
- Box 14 Piltdown Exposed—Weiner, Oakley, Le Gros Clark, 1950-1955, undated
- Box 14 Kenneth Oakley, 1947-1980, undated
- Box 14 Kenneth Oakley/Arthur Keith Correspondence **IL**, **FS**, 1948-1950, undated
- Box 14 Kenneth Oakley/Wilfrid Le Gros Correspondence, 1967-1968, undated
- Box 14 Kenneth Oakley/Pierre Teilhard de Chardin Correspondence, 1954-1955, undated
- Box 15 Photocopies of KPO's Notes, undated
- Box 15 Joseph Weiner, 1955-1982 **FS**, 1982-1983, undated
- Box 15 Joseph Weiner Correspondence, 1953-1982 **IL**, 1953-1955, 1974-1982, undated
- Box 15 Arthur Keith/Joseph Weiner Correspondence, 1953 **IL**, undated

- Box 15 Oakley and Weiner Interview with Keith, 1953 **IL**, 1979
- Box 15 Le Gros Clark/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1954, undated
- Box 15 Pearson, Karl/M. L. Tildesley, 1920-1927, 1938 or 1939, 1969, undated
- Box 15 Ian Langham: biography, 1981-1990, undated
- Box 15 Ian Langham: copy of *The Piltdown Man* by Ronald Millar, 1972 **IL**, 1972-1974
- Box 15 Ian Langham: *Talgai and Piltdown -- The Common Context*, reprint of IL article, 1978, undated
- Ian Langham: research
- Box 15 The Torres Straits Expedition **IL**, 1901-1910, undated
- Box 15 W. H. R. Rivers: Biographical (includes bibliography) + misc. **IL**, 1922-1923, 1942, 1968, undated
- Box 15 The Royal Anthropological Institute, Elliot Smith and Rockefeller Money, also the Joint Committee for Anthropological Research and Training **IL**, undated
- Box 15 Haddon, Haddon-Rivers **IL**, 1887, 1911, 1940, undated
- Box 15 Charles Blinderman's Piltdown theories and FS's review **FS**, 1986
- Box 15 Peter Costello's Piltdown Articles, *Antiquity* **FS**, 1985-1986
- Box 15 L. Harrison Matthews' Piltdown Man series for *New Scientist* **IL**, 1981
- Box 15 Misc. Articles on Piltdown, 1979-1996
- Box 15 "The Skull Faker" – movie script by David Calloway based on *Piltdown: A Scientific Mystery*, after 1990
- Box 15 *The Piltdown Confession*. Irwin Schwartz, 1994
- Box 15 Piltdown article submitted to *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* by Gerrell Drawhorn, 1993, and FS Review, 1993
- Box 16 "Charles Dawson at Pevensey. The Dress Rehearsal for Piltdown" (Going), undated

- Box 16 "Sir Arthur Conan Doyle: Mastermind of the Piltdown Hoax?" (Milner), 1997
- Box 16 "The Piltdown Skull Forgery and Taung: Rejection and Acceptance in Science— and New Revelations on the Identity of the Forger (Part 11)" (Tobias), 1992
- Box 16 "The Case Against Keith Re-visited" & "Piltdown: The French Connection Re-Visited" (Tobias), 1992, undated
- Box 16 F. S. Talk Piltdown at AAPA Meeting, New York, date unknown, undated
- Box 16 Proposal to British Museum (Natural History)/Oxford University Press for *The Piltdown Correspondence* (later renamed *Piltdown Papers* for publication), 1986
- Box 16 Galley Proofs *The Piltdown Papers*, circa 1990
3 Folders
- Box 16 Corrections and Page Proofs, *Piltdown* books, undated
- Box 16 Prepublication Release and Post-Publication Materials, 1990-1991, undated
Includes advertisements, press releases, and publicity.
- Box 16 Prepublication Release and Post-publication Materials (press), 1990-1991, undated
- Box 16 Book Reviews of *Piltdown* books, 1990-1994, undated
- Box 16 Letter to the Editors from Frank Spencer, 1991
- Box 16 Maps and Site Charts, 1982, undated
- Illustrations
- Box 16 Portraits collected by FS, 1912-1918, 1986, undated
- Box 16 Eoliths and Tools, undated
- Box 16 Skull & Tools, 1966, undated
- Box 16 Ape drawings, undated
- Box 16 Piltdown Specimens (British Museum, Natural History?), undated

- Box 16 Photos: Ian Langham's order slips for photos from Royal College of Surgeons, 1984, and Frank Spencer's order slip from British Museum (Natural History), 1987, 1984-1987
- Box 16 Mystery Papers **IL, FS**, 1894, 1912, 1933, 1951, 1980, undated
- Box 16 Miscellaneous, 1986-1991, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 3: Aleš Hrdlička, 1866-1867, 1893-1942, 1971-1981, 1994-1999*4.39 Linear feet (3 boxes, 1 map folder, and 1 oversize folder)*

This series contains materials on Aleš Hrdlička that Spencer compiled for his dissertation, "Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist," published in 1979. Along with biographical information about Hrdlička, the series contains Hrdlička's correspondence, writings, and photographs. While most of the correspondence and photographs are copies of materials held at the NAA, a few are original documents, including correspondence between Hrdlička and his first wife, then fiancée, Marie Strickler. Also in this series are materials on Franz Boas as well as Boas's personal and professional letters, some of which include his correspondence with Hrdlička. With the pressures of finishing his dissertation, Spencer was unable to provide as full a treatment of Hrdlička's life as he would have liked and planned to return to the subject at a later time. Thus, this series also contains a 1981 outline for his proposed book on Hrdlička.

In Series 12: Card Files is a subject card index to Hrdlička's papers which Spencer created to aid his research. Please also see Series 8: Coded Files, Series 13: Photographs, and Series 14: Audiotapes for more materials relating to Hrdlička. Hrdlička's 1869 report card can be found in folder "CK-1" in Series 8: Coded Files. A microfilm version of Spencer's dissertation is available at the NAA.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Box 17 | Outline of proposed book "The Life and Work of Aleš Hrdlička", 1981 |
| Box 17 | Hrdlička miscellaneous, 1929, 1971-1977, 1994-1999, undated |
| Box 17 | Correspondence A-BR, 1902-1903, 1916-1939, undated |
| Box 17 | Hrdlička correspondence - C-HY, 1920-1937, undated |
| Box 17 | Hrdlička correspondence - K-WO, 1910-1943, undated
<i>2 Folders</i> |
| Box 17 | Letters from Marie Strickler to Hrdlička, 1892 |
| Box 17 | Letter from Hrdlička to Marie Strickler, 1886 June |
| Box 17 | Letters, 1890s, 1895-1897, undated |
| Box 17 | Letters to Hrdlička, 1892-1931 |
| Box 17 | Correspondence, 1897-1902 |
| Box 17 | Letter from Hrdlička, undated |
| Box 17 | Hrdlička writings and correspondence, 1914-1921, 1941, 1976-1977, undated
<i>2 Folders</i> |
| Box 18 | Hrdlička writings, 1866-1867, 1893-1909, 1929, 1975, undated |

4 Folders

- Box 18 "A Brief Biography of Eugenics" and "Eugenical News", 1931-1934, undated
- Box 18 "Dental Anthropology: Its History in Physical Anthropology with Specific Reference to the Contributions of Aleš Hrdlička" (Turner), undated
- Box 18 "Early Man in America: What the Bones Have to Say", undated
- Box 18 "The Origin & Antiquity of Man in America", 1928, undated
- Box 18 "The Peopling of Asia" (Hrdlička), 1921, undated
- Box 18 "The Peopling of the Earth" (Hrdlička), 1926, undated
- Box 18 "Skeletal Remains in North America" (Hrdlička), 1907, undated
- Box 18 "Studies on Racial Differences in Teeth" (Hrdlička), undated
- Box 18 Reviews, 1928-1930, undated
- Box 18 Miscellaneous Articles by and about Hrdlička, 1912-1939, undated
- Box 18 Lecture No. 4, delivered at American University 1920 (Hrdlička?), 1920
- Box 18 Evolution Hypotheses (Hooton?), undated
- Box 18 Hrdlička newspaper articles (photocopies), 1910-1940, undated
- Box 18 Association File: American Anthropological Association, Americanist Congresses, & American-Czechoslovak Bureau, 1914-1928, 1938-1939, undated
- Box 19 Association File: American Association of Physical Anthropology, 1917-1929, undated
- Box 19 Association File: American Schools/Misc., 1925-1942, undated
- Box 19 Association File: BAE/Eugenic Societies, 1902, 1917-1919, 1930-1932, undated
- Box 19 Association File: International Anthropometry, 1912-1913, 1926-1942, undated
- Box 19 Franz Boas Correspondence, 1899-1920, undated

Box 19	Hrdlička - Boas Correspondence/Controversy, 1920, 1930-1938, undated
Box 19	Papers from the Franz Boas and Charles Davenport Papers in the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, 1909-1920, 1936, undated
Box 19	Pamphlets—Hrdlička and Boas, 1904, 1912-1921
Drawer Map	Map of New York with annotations by Spencer, undated
Box 95	Maps of Southwest, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 4: Encyclopedia, 1911-1999 (bulk 1991-1998)

3.13 Linear feet (8 boxes)

In 1991, Spencer began work on *A History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*, which was originally to be published by Garland in 1994. Due to delays, however, it was not published until 1997.

This series primarily contains correspondence (1991-1998) between Frank Spencer and Garland, the contributors to his publication, and other individuals whom Spencer contacted to verify or supply data. In addition, there are draft entries, illustrations, research notes, and biographical information collected by Dr. Spencer for use in the encyclopedia.

For additional materials relating to the encyclopedia, please see Series 11: Notebooks, Series 13: Photographs, and Series 5: Projects, Sub-series 5.7: Fallen Idols.

Box 20	List of contributors, undated
Box 20	General contributor correspondence, 1992-1995, undated
Box 20	A, 1992-1993 Includes Ackerman, Robert; Ahlstrom, Torbjorn; and Ainsworth-Harrison, Geoffrey.
Box 20	Adams, Karl, 1991-1992, undated
Box 20	Agelarakis, Anagnosti P., 1991-1996, undated
Box 20	Aiello, Leslie, 1993-1995
Box 20	Allen, John S., 1992-1996, undated See also "Benthall, Jonathan" and "Urry, James" in this series.
Box 20	Applebaum, Kalman, 1993-1994
Box 20	Armelagos, George, 1991-1996, undated
Box 20	B, 1991-1995 Includes Babler, William J.; Baffi, E. I.; Barry, John C.; Bennett, Kenneth A.; Blakey, Michael L.; Blanc, Christina; Blanckaert, C.; Bleibtreu, Hermann K.; Bowles, Jane; Braddock, John; and Buikstra, Jane.
Box 20	Barry, R. E., 1992
Box 20	Baumgartner, Richard N., 1993-1994, undated
Box 20	Bennike, Pia, 1992-1996, undated
Box 20	Benthall, Jonathan, 1992

See also "Allen, John" and "Urry, James" in this series.

- Box 20 Boas [Boaz], Noel T., 1991-1996, undated
See also "Tattersaal, Ian" in this series.
- Box 20 Bogin, Barry, 1992-1997, undated
- Box 20 Bowler, Peter, 1991-1996
- Box 20 Brace, C. Loring, 1992-1997
- Box 20 Bräuer, Günter, 1992-1993
See also "Zihlman, Adrienne" in this series.
- Box 20 Bridges, Patricia, 1994, undated
See also "Larsen, Clark" in this series.
- Box 20 Broberg, Gunnar, 1992-1993
- Box 20 Brown, Francis H., 1993
- Box 20 Brown, Peter, 1992-1997
See also "Howells, William W." in this series.
- Box 20 Butovskaya, Marina, 1993-1996, undated
- Box 20 Carnese, Francisco R., 1991-1997, undated
- Cartmill, Matt
- Box 20 Encyclopedia-related correspondence, 1992-1996
- Box 20 Non-encyclopedia-related correspondence, undated
Includes "A Critique of Homology as a Morphological Concept."
- Box 20 Castro de Guerra, Dinorah, 1992-1996, undated
See also Miguel Layrisse in "M" in this series.
- Box 20 Chiarelli, Brunetto, and Guiseppe D'Amore, 1991-1996, undated
2 Folders
- Box 20 Clark, Desmond, 1992-1996
- Box 20 Coimbra, Carlos E. A., 1992-1993

- Box 20 Constandse-Westermann, Trinetta, 1992-1996, undated
- Box 20 Corbey, Raymond, 1992-1996
See also "Theunissen, Bert" in this series.
- Box 21 D, 1992-1995
Includes Day, John; Delson, Eric; DeVore, Irven; and Dougherty, Frank.
- Box 21 Day, Michael, 1992-1995
Also includes Lum, Ann. See also Series 2: Piltdown, "Correspondence: Lum, Ann" and Series 5: Projects, Sub-series 5.1: Brixham Cave Project, "Lum, Ann."
- Box 21 Delisle, Richard G., 1993-1997
- Box 21 Doklâdal, Milan, undated
- Box 21 Eckhardt, Robert, 1992-1994, undated
See also "Protsch von Zieten, Reiner" in this series.
- Box 21 Edwards, Elizabeth, 1991-1994
- Box 21 Erdentuĝ, Aygen, 1991-1997, undated
- Box 21 Erickson, Paul, 1991-1996
- Box 21 Eveleth, Phyllis B., 1992-1997, undated
See also "Gage, Timothy"; "Malina, Robert M."; and "Pearson, Jay" in this series.
- Box 21 Fagan, Brian M., 1992
- Box 21 Ferembach, Denise, 1992-1994, undated
See also "Susanne, Charles" in this series.
- Box 21 Fistani, Anton B., 1992-1998, undated
See also "Sigmon, Becky" in this series.
- Box 21 Fleagle, John, 1992-1995
See also "Hartwig, Walter" in this series.
- Box 21 Foley, R. A., 1992-1993
- Box 21 Frayer, David W., 1993-1997, undated
See also "Murray, Timothy" in this series.
- Box 21 Frisancho, Roberto, 1993-1996

- See also "Garn, Stanley M." in this series.
- Box 21 Gage, Timothy, 1995-1996
See also "Eveleth, Phyllis B." in this series.
- Box 21 Garland correspondence, 1986-1998, undated
Includes a 3.5 inch floppy disk.
- Box 21 Garn, Stanley M., 1964, 1993-1994, undated
See also "Frisancho, Roberto" in this series.
- Box 21 Garralda, Maria Dolores, 1992-1996, undated
See also "Susanne, Charles" in this series.
- Box 21 Giles, Eugene, 1986-1997, undated
- Box 21 Givens, Douglas R., 1992
Also includes Sturtevant, William C. See also "Willey, Gordon" in this series.
- Box 21 Glenn, James R., 1992-1993, undated
- Box 21 Goldstein, Marcus, 1991-1995, undated
- Box 21 Goodenough, Ward H., 1992-1993
See also "Johnston, Francis" in this series.
- Box 21 Gorzitze, Andrea, 1993
See also "Sheeran, Lori K." and "Poirier, Eugene" in this series.
- Box 21 Gregerson, E., undated
- Box 21 Grigson, Caroline, 1992-1996
- Box 21 Guillén, Sonia E., 1992-1993
- Box 21 Gruber, Jacob, 1992-1996
- Box 21 H, 1991-1994, undated
Includes Harrington, Judith C.; Himes, John H.; Hoven, Pieter; and Hunt, Kevin.
- Box 21 Hall, Roberta, 1992, undated
- Box 21 Hammond, Michael, 1991-1993
- Box 22 Harper, Albert, 1993-1994

- Box 22 Hartwig, Walter, 1994-1997, undated
See also "Fleagle, John" in this series.
- Box 22 Hartwig-Scherer, Sigrid, 1992
- Box 22 Hinsley, Curtis M., 1991-1994
- Box 22 Hojo, Teruyuki, 1989-1992
- Box 22 Holck, Per, 1993-1997, undated
- Box 22 Holloway, Ralph L., 1992-1995, undated
- Box 22 Howells, William W., 1993-1997, undated
See also "Brown, Peter" in this series.
- Box 22 Hublin, Jean-Jaques, 1991-1997
- Box 22 J, 1991-1992
Includes Jacob, Teku, and Johanson, Donald.
- Box 22 Jackes, Mary, 1992-1995
See also "Lubell, David" in this series.
- Box 22 Jantz, Richard L., 1992-1996
- Box 22 Jenkins, Trefor, 1994-1997
- Box 22 Johnston, Francis, 1992-1996
See also "Goodenough, Ward H." and "Mann, Alan" in this series.
- Box 22 K, 1991-1993
Includes Kaavere, Vello; Kingsland, Sharon; Kirveskari, Pentti (see also "Koski, Kalevi" in this series); and Kraatz, Reinhart.
- Box 22 Kennedy, Kenneth, 1935, 1992-1997, undated
See also "Singh, Ripudaman" and "Malhotra, Kailash" in this series.
- Box 22 Kinzey, Warren G., 1992-1994, undated
- Box 22 Kosintsev, Alexander, 1992-1996, undated
- Box 22 Koski, Kalevi, 1992-1997, undated

See also Kirveskari, Pentti in "K" in this series.

- Box 22 Krusynski, Robert, 1991-1992, undated
- Box 22 L, 1992-1996, undated
Includes Laitman, Jeffery; Lasker, Gabriel; Layrisse, Miguel (see also "Castro de Guerra, Dinorah" in this series); Leakey, R. E.; and Lindenbaum, Shirley.
- Box 22 Larsen, Clark, 1991-1997
See also "Bridges, Patricia" and "Scott, G. Richard" in this series.
- Box 22 Leguebe, André, 1991-1996, undated
- Box 22 Little, Michael A., 1992-1997
- Box 22 Lubell, David, 1992-1997, undated
See also "Jackes, Mary" in this series.
- Box 22 M, 1991-1993
Includes McGrew, William; Mapels, William R.; Melbye, Jerry; Mendonça, Osvaldo; and Molleson, Theya.
- Box 22 Malhotra, Kailash, 1992, undated
See also "Kennedy, Kenneth" in this series.
- Box 22 Malina, Robert M., 1993-1996, undated
See also "Eveleth, Phyllis B." in this series.
- Box 22 Mann, Alan, 1992-1994, undated
See also "Johnston, Francis" in this series.
- Box 22 Marks, Jon, 1991-1996, undated
- Box 22 Matsuda, Reiko, 1991-1992, undated
- Box 22 Meijer, Miriam Claude, 1991-1996, undated
- Box 22 Meikeljohn, Christopher, 1994-1997, undated
- Box 22 Menon, Shailey, 1992-1996, undated
See also "Poirier, Eugene" in this series.
- Box 22 Morris, Alan G., 1992-1995, undated
- Box 23 Murray, Tim, 1991-1996

See also "Frayer, David W." in this series.

- Box 23 N, 1991-1995, undated
Includes Nathan, Madeleine, and Neves, Walter.
- Box 23 Oates, John, 1994, undated
- Box 23 Okada, Morihiko, 1992
- Box 23 Oppenheimer, Jane, 1992-1993
- Box 23 Oxnard, Charles E., 1994-1996, undated
- Box 23 P, 1992-1996, undated
Includes Palm, L. C.; Pietrzyk, Gail M.; Plato, Chris; Pospisi, Milan; Proctor, Robert; and Puciarelli, Hector M.
- Box 23 Pearson, Jay D., 1993-1996
See also "Eveleth, Phyllis B." in this series.
- Box 23 Phillips-Conroy, Jane, 1993-1995
- Box 23 Piontek, Janusz, 1992-1993, undated
See also "Sigmon, Becky" in this series.
- Box 23 Poirier, Eugene, 1991-1994, undated
See also "Gorzitze, Andrea", "Menon, Shailey", and "Sheeran, Lori" in this series.
- Box 23 Pope, Geoffrey, 1992-1996, undated
- Box 23 Preucel, Robert W., 1992
- Box 23 Prokopec, Miroslav, 1993-1994
- Box 23 Protsch von Zieten, Reiner, 1994
See also "Eckhardt, Robert" in this series.
- Box 23 R, 1992-1994
Includes Radovčić, Jacov; Reina, Ruben; and Roach, Eleanor.
- Box 23 Rainger, Ronald, 1992-1996
- Box 23 Ribnick, Rosalind, 1992

- Box 23 Rightmire, Phillip, 1991-1996
- Box 23 Roberts, Derek F., 1991-1996, undated
- Box 23 Roche, Alex F., 1991-1997, undated
- Box 23 Rogers, Spencer, 1992-1994, undated
- Box 23 Rosenberger, Alfred, 1992-1997, undated
- Box 23 Rothhammer, Francisco, 1992-1993
- Box 23 S, 1991-1995, undated
Includes Schull, William; Sledzik, Paul S.; Snelders, H. A. M.; Stanford, Craig;
Steiner, Walter; St. Hoyme, Lucille; and Stringer, Christopher.
- Box 23 Salzano, Francisco, 1993-1996, undated
- Box 23 Sangvichien, Sanjai, 1993-1994
- Box 23 Sans, Monica, 1992-1996, undated
- Box 23 Schrire, Carmel, 1992
- Box 23 Scott, Eugenie, 1992-1995, undated
- Box 23 Scott, G. Richard, 1992-1994
See also "Larsen, Clark" in this series.
- Box 23 Shea, Brian, 1969, 1980, 1992-1993, undated
- Box 23 Sheeran, Lori K., 1992-1996
See also "Gorzitze, Andrea"; "Poirier, Eugene"; and "Tattersaal, Ian" in this
series.
- Box 23 Shipman, Patricia, 1992-1996
See also "Trinkaus, Eric" in this series.
- Box 24 Sigmon, Becky, 1991-1997, undated
See also "Piontek, Janusz" in this series.
- Box 24 Singh, Ripudaman, 1992-1997, undated
2 Folders
See also "Kennedy, Kenneth" in this series.

- Box 24 Sirijaraya, Sueb-Sak, 1992-1994
- Box 24 Sjøvald, Torstein, 1993-1997
- Box 24 Slipka, Jaroslav, 1992-1997, undated
- Box 24 Smith, Fred, 1992-1996, undated
- Box 24 Sperber, Geoff, 1991-1996, undated
See also "Tobias, Phillip" in this series.
- Box 24 Susanne, Charles, 1992-1995, undated
See also "Ferembach, Denise" and "Garralda, Maria Dolores" in this series.
- Box 24 Sussman, Robert, 1992-1996, undated
See also "Tattersaal, Ian" and "Zihlman, Adrienne" in this series.
- Box 24 Szathmary, Emöke, 1992-1995
- Box 24 T, 1992
Includes Turner, Christy, and Tutin, Caroline.
- Box 24 Tattersaal, Ian, 1992, undated
See also "Boas [Boaz], Noel T."; "Sheeran, Lori K."; and "Sussman, Robert" in this series.
- Box 24 Thackery, John
- Box 24 Theunissen, Bert, 1991-1996, undated
See also "Corbey, Raymond" in this series.
- Box 24 Thijssen, Hans, 1992-1996, undated
- Tobias, Phillip
See also "Sperber, Geoff" and "Yamaguchi, Bin" in this series.
- Box 24 Encyclopedia letters, 1991-1996, undated
2 Folders
- Box 24 Non-encyclopedia related correspondence, 1984-1996, undated
- Box 24 Trinkaus, Eric, 1992-1995, undated
See also "Shipman, Patricia" in this series.
- Box 24 Tuttle, Russel H., 1992-1996, undated

- Box 25 Ubelacker, Douglas, H., 1992-1998, undated
- Box 25 Urry, James, 1992
See also "Allen, John S." and "Benthall, Jonathan" in this series.
- Box 25 Vandermeersch, Bernard, 1991
- Box 25 Vargas, Alberto, 1992-1996, undated
Includes Serrano, Carlos, and Villanueva, Maria.
- Box 25 Willey, Gordon, 1992
See also "Givens, Douglas R."
- Box 25 White, Tim, 1991-1996, undated
- Box 25 Wienker, Curtis W., 1993-1995, undated
- Box 25 Wokler, Robert, 1992-1995, undated
- Box 25 Wood, Bernard, 1993-1996, undated
- Box 25 Wu Rukang, 1992-1996, undated
- Box 25 Yamaguchi, Bin, 1992-1996
See also "Tobias, Phillip" in this series.
- Box 25 Z, 1992-1994
Includes Ziegler, W., and Zutty, Max.
- Box 25 Zängel-Kumpf, Ursula, 1987-1996, undated
See also "Ziegelmayer, G." in this series.
- Box 25 Ziegelmayer, G., 1992-1996, undated
See also "Zängel-Kumpf, Ursula" in this series.
- Box 25 Zihlman, Adrienne, 1992-1994, undated
See also "Braeuer, G." and "Sussman, Robert" in this series.
- Box 25 General biographical material, undated
- Box 25 Biographical material: Aristotle, undated
- Box 25 Biographical material A, 1919, undated

- Includes Abbot, C. A.; Acosta, Jose; Agassiz, J.; Agricola, G.; Albertus Magnus; Aldrovandi, U.; Allen, H.; Allen, J. A.; Allen, O. D.; Allen, T. F.; Ameghino, F.; Ambrosetti, J. B.; Anuchin, D. N.; and Arambourg, C.
- Box 25 Biographical material B, 1911, 1925-1929, 1954-1966, 1992-1996, undated
Includes Bache, F.; Baker, F.; Balbi, A.; Bateson, W.; Beddoe, J.; Bernier H.; Beyrich, H.; Blainville, H.; Blake; Blumenbach, J. F.; Bogdanov, A. P.; Bolk, L.; Bordes, F.; Born, M.; Boule, M.; Bowditch, H.; Bradley, R.; Bradley, T.; Breuil, H.; Brinton, D. G.; Brongniast, A.; Broom, R.; Brumpt, E.; and Busk, G.
- Box 25 Biographical material C-D, 1917, 1965, 1994, undated
Includes Carsalde DuPont, J.; Cartaiac, E.; Cartan, E.; Castries; Chambers; Chudzinski, T.; Czekanowski, J.; Czortkower, S.; Davenport, C. B.; David, T.; and Delfortrie, E.
- Box 25 Biographical material F-I, 1975, 1985-1990, undated
Includes Filhol, E.; Fracastoro, G.; Garrigou; Gaudry, A. J.; Gerrais; Goldstein, E.; Gobin, R.; Gobineau; Gratiolet, P.; Grotius, H. Gusinde, Martin; Hakluyt; Haeckel, E. H. P. A.; Hale, M.; Henning, E.; Howells, W.; Hrdlička, A.; Huxley, T.; International Congress of Anthropology; and Isidore of Seville.
- Box 25 Biographical material J-L, 1986, undated
Includes Jones, F. W.; Kattwinckel; Kant, E.; Keith, A.; Klimek, S.; Kinzey, W.; Kocka, W.; Kopernicki, I.; Landsteiner; Lartet, E.; Lehman-Nitsche, E.; Leidy, J.; Liouville, J.; Linneaus; and Loth, E.
- Box 26 Biographical material M-P, 1966, 1996, undated
Includes McCown, T.; Majer, J.; Malinowski, A. (and Wolanski, N.); Mantegazza, Paolo; Miklukho-Maklay; Montagu, Ashley; Mortillet, L.; Morton, S. G.; Mydlarski, J.; Oakley, R.; Owen, R.; Osborn, H. F.; Pallas, P. S.; Penck, W.; Pennant, T.; and Putnam, F. W.
- Box 26 Biographical material Q-T, 1882, 1956, 1971-1975, 1993
Includes Quatrefages de Breau; Ray, J.; Retzius, M. G.; Retzius, A. A.; Risley; Romer, A. S.; Saussure, H.; Schmerling; Sergi, G.; Smith, E.; Smith, S. S.; Sollas, W. J.; Taylor, R. C.; Ten Kate, H. F. C.; Turner, W.; Twiesselmann, F. E.; Tylor, E. B.; and Tyson, M.
- Box 26 Biographical material V-Z, 1950, 1965-1966, 1976, 1995, undated
Includes Virchow, R.; Vrolik, G.; Washburn, S. L.; Wegener, A.; Weiner, J. S.; Weininger, M.; and Weinert, H.
- Box 26 Obituaries, 1881, 1891, 1924-1959, 1973-1996, undated
- Box 26 History of biological anthropology in Germany, France, and Italy, 1987-1992, undated
- Box 26 Bibliographical information, 1993-1996, undated

- Box 26 Frank Spencer notebook, undated
- Box 26 Research notes: Miscellaneous, 1992-1995, undated
- Box 26 Notes: Encyclopedia entries and contributors, undated
- Box 26 Entries: Corrections and reviews, 1993-1995
- Box 26 Encyclopedia entries, 1995, undated
- Box 26 Name and Subject Indices, undated

Illustrations

- Box 27 1: Maps, undated
- Box 27 2: Charts and Tables, 1993, undated
- Box 27 3: Excavation Sites, Artifacts, Notebooks, undated
- Box 27 4: Anthropometry, undated
- Box 27 5: Bones and Brains, 1954, undated
- Box 27 6: Primates, undated
- Box 27 7: Miscellaneous, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 5: Projects, 1858-1884, 1897-1909, 1919-1929, 1939-1999 (bulk 1982-1995)

2.85 Linear feet (6 boxes and 1 oversize folder)

This series is organized by projects undertaken by Spencer throughout his career. In the late '80s and early '90s, Frank Spencer fastidiously researched the Brixham cave affair, believing it to be a predecessor to the Piltdown hoax. Another project is *Fallen Idols*, his unpublished book on the history of scientific attitudes towards human origins. Copies of the *Physical Anthropology News*, which Spencer co-founded and edited, are also contained in this series. The illustrations in this series are unidentified and may belong to different projects. Correspondence and questionnaires for Spencer's research on Crohn's disease are restricted.

Additional materials relating to his projects can be found in Series 8: Coded Files and Series 11: Notebooks.

This series is arranged in 11 sub-series: (5.1) Brixham Cave Project, 1858-1884, 1897-1901, 1929, 1939-1942, 1954-1962, 1977-1998; (5.2) *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*—Jubilee Issue, 1981; (5.3) Anthropometry and Photography, 1909, 1981-1990; (5.4) Chromosomes, 1970-1973; (5.5) Crohn's Disease, 1976-1995; (5.6) *Ecce Homo*, 1983-1986; (5.7) *Fallen Idols*, 1991-1998; (5.8) French Anthropology, 1919-1927, 1980-1990; (5.9) Manuscripts & Papers, 1942-1998; (5.10) Illustrations, 1964-1966, 1992-1999; (5.11) Miscellaneous Projects, 1968-1969, 1982-1997

Sub-series 5.11: Miscellaneous was created by the archivist as a catch-all for the files that did not fall into the other sub-series.

5.1: Brixham Cave Project, 1858-1884, 1897-1901, 1929, 1939-1942, 1954-1962, 1977-1998

Box 28	Biographical material, 1980, undated Includes Anderson, John; Boucher de Perthes; Buckland, William; Busk, George; Crawford, John; Cautley, P. T.; Falconer, Hugh; Forbes, Francis; Godwin-Austen, R.; Lyell, Charles; Owen, Richard; Pengelly, W.; Percy, John; Prestwich, J.; Ramsay, A. C.; Valpy, R.; Wallich, N.; and Wood, E. R.
Box 28	Brixham Cave manuscript (prologue and chapter 1, includes research notes), undated
Box 28	Brixham Cave manuscript 2 (chapters 1 and 2, includes notes and references), undated
Box 28	Brixham diary notes, undated
Box 28	Brixham Project notes, undated
Box 28	Dawson, Helene L. - death certificate, 1988
Box 28	Dawson, William Boyd - will, 1929, undated
Box 28	Department of Manuscripts, British Library - correspondence, 1991

- Box 28 Falconer, Hugh - memoirs, 1868, undated
- Box 28 Falconer, Hugh - memorial biographical sketch, undated
- Box 28 The Falconer Papers, undated
- Box 28 The Falconer Papers (catalogue, Leicestershire Museums), 1977, undated
- Box 28 "History of Geology and Paleontology" by Karl von Zittel, 1962, undated
- Box 28 Illustrations, undated
- Box 28 Keith, Arthur - will, 1942, undated
- Box 28 "Lectures on Man" by Carl Vogt, 1864, undated
- Box 28 Letters - March '88 - March '92, 1988-1992
- Box 28 Lum, Ann (Natural History Museum, Department of Library Services), 1991
- Box 29 Lyell, Charles - biographical sketch, 1881, undated
- Box 29 Notes, 1991-1998, undated
- Box 29 "The Natural History Review" (1863), 1863, undated
- Pengelly
See also Series 13: Photographs, Sub-series 13.1: Prints, "Pengelly and Falconer."
- Box 29 "The Cavern Discovered in 1858 in Windmill Hill, Brixham, South Devonshire", 1874, 1991
- Box 29 Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 1,2,4,5, 1858, undated
- Box 29 Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 6,8,9,10, 1858, undated
- Box 29 Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 11,12, 1858-1859, 1997, undated
- Box 29 "Geological Evidence of the Deluge of Noah", 1861, 1991
- Box 29 "Kent's Cavern and Glacial or Pre-Glacial Man", 1884, 1991

- Box 29 "The Literature of Kent's Cavern", 1871, 1991
- Box 29 Memoirs, 1897, undated
- Box 29 "On a Second New Bone Cave Recently Discovered at Brixham, Devonshire", 1861, 1991
- Box 29 1983 letter—Pitdown related, 1939, 1954, 1983, undated
- Box 29 Prestwich, Grace—biographical sketch, 1901, undated
- Box 29 Prestwich, Joseph: "Report on the Exploration of Brixham Cave", 1873, 1991
- Box 29 Sorby, Henry Clifton—biographical sketch, undated
- Box 29; Windmill Hill Cave, Brixham. Notebook kept by Henry Keeping. 1858/Pengelly
Box 95 register of Anil bone from Brixham Cavern, 1858, undated

5.2: *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*—Jubilee Issue, 1981

- Box 29 Offprint and prepublication versions of articles, 1981, undated
- Box 29 Notes on PhD's Currently Employed, undated
- Box 30 *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* Vol 56, No. 4, 1981 December

5.3: Anthropometry and Photography, 1909, 1981-1990

- Box 30 [Anthropometry/Anthropology + the Camen project 1990], 1985-1990, undated
- Box 30 Articles, 1909, 1981, undated
- Box 30 Manuscript, 1986

5.4: Chromosomes, 1970-1973

See also Series 13: Photographs, Sub-series 13.1: Prints, "Chromosomes."

- Box 30 Notes and Correspondence (early 1970s), 1970-1973, undated
- Box 30 Pathology Cytogenetics Reports (early 1970s), 1970-1973

5.5: Crohn's Disease, 1976-1995

- Box 96 Correspondence ('94-'95), 1994-1995, undated
RESTRICTED until 2079.
- Box 30 Miscellaneous, 1976-1994, undated
- Box 96 Questionnaires, undated
RESTRICTED until 2079.

5.6: *Ecce Homo*, 1983-1986

- Box 30 Advertising & Promotion Questionnaire, undated
- Box 30 Correspondence & Notes, 1983-1986, undated
- Box 30 Notebook, undated

5.7: Fallen Idols, 1991-1998

- Box 30 Correspondence, 1991, undated
- Box 30 Chapter Notes, 1998, undated
- Box 30 Notebook with notes for Encyclopedia and Fallen Idols, undated
- Box 31 Notes on readings, undated
- Box 31 Manuscripts, undated
- Box 31 "Notes on the Emergence of Scientific Knowledge", undated

5.8: French Anthropology, 1919-1927, 1980-1990

- Box 31 Articles, 1919, 1980-1990, undated
- Box 31 Letters, 1927, 1980, undated
- Box 31 Writings, 1980-1982, undated

5.9: Manuscripts & Papers, 1942-1998

- Box 31 "Aleš Hrdlička and Links Between European and American 'Race' Views",
1998, undated

- Box 31 "Aleš Hrdlička, M.D.—Paris on the Potomac: An Unfulfilled Vision of American Anthropology", undated
- Box 31 "An Approach to Microbiologic Diagnosis and Matrix Problems for the Small Hospital Laboratory Using a Small Computer", 1973
- Box 31 Biographies—Keith, Howells, & Hrdlička, undated
- Box 31 "Children of the Cloud"—Rough Outline, undated
- Box 31 *De Corporis Dolore*, 1980-1983, undated
2 Folders
- Box 31 Enciclopedia Italiana, 1990, undated
- Box 31 "Form and Particle Size as Determinants of Taxonomic Affinity", 1983-1986, undated
- Box 32 "Four Important Sources for the Early Twentieth Century History of Physical Anthropology", undated
- Box 32 "Friedrich Engel's Essay on 'The Transition from Ape to Man'; A Historical and Current Assessment.", 1985
- Box 32 "Opening the Gates of Janus", 1987
- Box 32 Shapiro Biographical Memoir, 1942-1968, 1978-1996, undated
- Box 32 "Two Unpublished Essays on the Anthropology of North America by Benjamin Smith Barton", 1978
- Box 32 Presented Papers, 1980-1982, undated
- Box 32 Book Reviews by Spencer, 1972, 1998, undated
- Box 32 *Origins of Modern Humans*, 1982-1985, undated
Correspondence with contributors, F. H. Smith, and publishers.
- Box 32 Physical Anthropology News (Vol. 1, No. 1—Vol. 13, No. 2), 1982-1994
3 Folders
Vol 11, No. 2 & Vol. 12, No. 2 missing.

5.10: Illustrations, 1964-1966, 1992-1999

Box 33 Anthropologists and Artifacts, undated

Box 33 Anthropometry, undated

Box 33 Bones and Brains, 1966, undated

Box 33 Charts and Graphs, undated

Box 33 Maps, 1964, 1992-1998, undated

Box 33 Map Notes, 1996-1999, undated

Box 33 Miscellaneous, undated

Box 33 Primates, undated

5.11: Miscellaneous Projects, 1968-1969, 1982-1997

Box 33 Unidentified Materials, undated

Box 33 Evaluations and contributions—Correspondence, 1990-1996, undated

Box 33 Responses to Published Works, 1983-1985, undated

Box 33 Reviews of Spencer's Publications, 1985-1997, undated

Box 33 Publisher Contracts, 1968-1969, 1982-1991, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 6: Human Antiquity Research, 1960-1980, 1991-1998

2.02 Linear feet (4 boxes and 1 oversize folder)

This series is comprised of articles and book excerpts about explorations and discoveries, mostly written prior to the 20th century. Spencer may have collected these materials for his research for *Ecce Homo* and/or for his unpublished book, *Fallen Idols*.

Arranged alphabetically by title.

- Box 34 *An Aethiopian History Written in Greeke By Heliodorus*, undated
- Box 34 Annals of the Transvaal Museum, 1941, 1994
- Box 34 "Annuaire de l'Academie: Notice sur Aime Louis Rutot", undated
- Box 34 "Antiquity of Man", 1878, undated
- Box 34 *Archaeologiae Philosophicae: sive Doctrina Antiqua de Rerum Originibus. Libri Duo*, 1692, undated
- Box 34 "The Arrival of Man in Britain in the Pleistocene Age" (Dawkins), 1910, undated
- Box 34 *The Aryan Myth: A History of Racist and Nationalist Ideas in Europe* (Poliakov), 1971, undated
- Box 34 Atlantis, undated
- Box 34 *L'Atlas Ethnographie du Globe*, 1826, undated
- Box 34 *Batman vppon Bartholome, his Booke De Proprietatibus Rerum*, 1582, undated
- Box 34 *Before Van Riebeeck: Callers at South Africa from 1488-1652*, 1967, undated
- Box 34 "A Brief and True Report of the New Found Land of Virginia", 1588, undated
- Box 34 "The Celtic Ethnography of Posidonius" (Tierney), 1960, undated
- Box 34 "Des Caracteres Physiologiques des Races Humaines" (Edwards), 1829, undated
- Box 34 *The Collected Works of Ambrose Pare*, 1634, undated
- Box 34 "Commentatio Philologica de Simiarum" (Lichtenstein), 1791, undated
- Box 34 *Cosmographie* (Heylyn), 1652, undated

- Box 34 *Cranes Prehistoriques de Patagonie*, undated
- Box 34 *Crania Aegyptiaca* (Morton), 1844, undated
- Box 34 Early History of America, 1652, undated
- Box 34 *Early Man in Britain* (Dawkins), 1880, undated
- Box 35 *An Essay toward a Natural History of Earth* (Woodward), 1695, undated
- Box 35 "An Essay upon the Causes of the Different Colours of People in Different
Climates" (Collinson), 1744, undated
- Box 35 *Ethnic Pigmentation: Historical, Physiological and Clinical Aspects*
(Wassermann), 1974, 1995
- Box 35 *European Expansion and the Counter-Example of Asia, 1300-1600*, undated
- Box 35;
Box 95 *Facsimile-Atlas to the Early History of Cartography* (Nordenskiöld), 1973,
undated
- Box 35 *Fragmenta Historicum Graecorum*, 1841, undated
- Box 35 *The Gothic History of Jordanes* (Mierow), 1960, undated
- Box 35 The Hakluyt Society, 1897, undated
- Box 35 *The History of the World* (Petavius), 1659, undated
- Box 35 *Honorius Augustodunensis* (Wilmans), 1806, undated
- Box 35 *The Journal of Christopher Columbus*, undated
- Box 35 "Lectures on Early English History" (Stubbs), 1906, undated
- Box 35 *Letters of the Late Ignatius Sancho*, 1782, undated
- Box 35 *A L'Histoire de L'Homme Fossile*, undated
- Box 35 *L'Indice Orbitaire* (Broca), undated
- Box 35 *The Literature of Kent's Cavern* (Pengelly), 1869, undated

- Box 35 *Man in the Past, Present, and Future* (Buechner), 1916, undated
- Box 35 *Les Manuscripts du Liber Floridus* (L'Delisle), 1906, undated
- Box 35 *Medieval Lore* (Bartholomew Anglicus), 1924, undated
- Box 35 *Men Before Adam* (La Peyere), 1656, undated
- Box 35 *Men Before Adam* - Chapter Notes, undated
- Box 35 *Microcosmus, or a Little Description of the Great World* (Heylyn), 1621, undated
- Box 35 Miscellaneous, 1663, 1678, 1741, 1848, 1864-1869, 1881, 1893, 1998, undated
- Box 36 *Natural History of the Human Races*, 1865, undated
3 Folders
- Box 36 "On the Continuity of the Paleolithic and Neolithic Periods" (Brown), 1892,
undated
- Box 36 *Orang-Outang, sive Homo Sylvestris. The story of the first study of an
anthropoid compared with a monkey, and ape, and a man* (Tyson), 1699,
undated
- Box 36 *Paracelsus: Selected Writings*, undated
- Box 36 *The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea*, 1980, undated
- Box 36 *Philocophus*, 1648, undated
- Box 36 *A Philological Essay Concerning the Pygmies, the Cynocephali, the Satyrs and
Sphinges of the Ancients* (Tyson), undated
- Box 36 Philosophical Transactions London, 1698, undated
- Box 36 *Preadamites: or A Demonstration of the Existence of Men Before Adam*
(Winchell), 1880, undated
- Box 36 Prestwich, Joseph, 1859, undated
- Box 36 *The Principall Navigations, Voiaages and Discoveries of the English Nation*,
1589, undated
- Box 36 *The Primitive Origination of Mankind* (Hale), undated

- Box 36 "La Race Celtique Ancienne et Moderne" (Broca), undated
- Box 36 *The Races of Man and Their Distribution* (Haddon), 1925, undated
- Box 36 *The Races of Men: A Philosophical Inquiry into the Influence of Race over the Destinies of Nations* (Knox), 1862, undated
- Box 37 *Reliquiae Aquitanicae*, 1875, undated
2 Folders
- Box 37 *Researches Upon the Antiquity of Man* (Mercer), 1897, undated
- Box 37 *La Revue Congolaise*, 1912, undated
- Box 37 *A Short Account of the Cape of Good Hope and the Hottentots who Inhabit that Region* (Ten Rhyne), 1686, undated
- Box 37 *The So-Called North European Race of Mankind* (Retzius), 1909, undated
- Box 37 "Some Historical Implications of Physical Anthropology in North America" (Stewart), undated
- Box 37 *Sylva Sylvarum: or A Natural History in Ten Centuries* (Bacon), 1627, undated
- Box 37 *The Ten tribes of Israel* (Simon), 1836, undated
- Box 37 *The Theory of the Earth* (Burnet), 1691, undated
- Box 37 "The Visual Language of Archaeology: A Case Study of the Neanderthals" (Moser), 1991
- Box 37 *The Works of Sir Thomas Browne* (Sayle), 1904, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 7: Subject Files, 1863-1999 (bulk 1980-1998)

5.42 Linear feet (13 boxes)

This series contains various articles, manuscripts, bibliographies, research proposals, and notes collected by Dr. Spencer for research and reference. Topics vary from physical anthropology and epidemiology to philosophy and biographical sketches. Many are not dated, but it is safe to say that Spencer began this collection shortly after his graduate school days (approximately 1980) and continued up to his death in 1999. Of special interest in this series are poems by C. Loring Brace.

See also Series 8: Coded Files for further reference materials collected by Spencer.

Arranged alphabetically.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Box 38 | 18th century anthropology, 1967-1973, 1985-1992, undated
<i>2 Folders</i> |
| Box 38 | "Adolph Hans Schultz" (Erickson), undated |
| Box 38 | "Alcohol Abuse in the Old Testament" (Seller), 1985 |
| Box 38 | Aldrovandi, Ulisse, undated |
| Box 38 | American Association for the History of Medicine—Research in Progress, 1979, 1979 |
| Box 38 | American Association for the History of Medicine—Research in Progress, 1983, 1983 |
| Box 38 | American Association for the History of Medicine—Research in Progress, 1985, 1985 |
| Box 38 | American Association of Anatomists - database, undated |
| Box 38 | AAPA survey 1989, 1989 |
| Box 38 | "American Serial Publications Dealing with Physical Anthropology" (Lasker), 1980 |
| Box 38 | "Americanism" (von Broens-Trupp), undated |
| Box 38 | "Annals of Eugenics" (Kevles), 1984 October 29 |
| Box 38 | Anthropological institutions and societies, 1893, 1990-1999, undated |
| Box 38 | Anthro News, 1994-1997, undated |

- Box 38 "Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte" ('06, Ranke/Thilenius), 1906, undated
- Box 38 "'Ape-like' Neanderthal Man" (Miller, Gerrit), 1938, undated
- Box 38 Archival sources, undated
- Box 38 "The Aryan Race" (John Day M.A. dissertation, 1993), 1993
- Box 38 "Bare Bones: The Fossil Evidence for Human Evolution" (Conroy, Glenn), 1993
2 Folders
- Box 39 Bibliographical material, 1991-1994, undated
- Box 39 Bibliography—Paleontology, 1946, undated
3 Folders
- Box 39 Biographical sketches, 1953, 1976-1997, undated
3 Folders
- Box 39 Biographies of William Grocyn, William Latimer, William Rastell, and Edward Topsell, undated
- Box 96 Boaz Proposal, 1985, undated
RESTRICTED until 2079.
- Box 39 Book reviews, 1936, 1973-1998, undated
- Box 39 Brace, C. Loring - poems, undated
- Box 39 The British Association for the Advancement of Science—Appendix, 1931, undated
- Box 39 British Museum of Natural History, 1928, 1942-1949, 1989, undated
- Box 39 "Bronislaw Malinowski: The Influence of Various Women on His Life and Work" (Malinowski, Helena), undated
- Box 40 "A Canine Tooth from the Siwaliks: First Recorded Discovery of a Fossil Ape?" (Kennedy), undated
- Box 40 "Catalogue of the natural history manuscripts and letters by Daniel Solander (1733- 1782), or attributed to him, in British collections" (Diment and Wheeler), 1984, undated

- Box 40 "Charles Darwin vs. the Victorian Spiritualists" (Milner), 1995
- Box 40 Faye-Cooper Cole Biography (Krogman), 1981
- Box 40 "Dialectics of Nature" (Engels), 1940, 1984
- Box 40 Diet, 1961, 1981-1983, undated
- Box 40 "Dr. Robert J. Terry, 1871-1966: His Enduring Legacy" (Trotter), undated
- Box 40 "Documenting and Preserving the Record of Biological/Physical Anthropology" (Little, Buikstra, Spencer), undated
- Box 40 Evolutionary anthropology, 1980-1985, undated
- Box 40; "Evolutionary Psychology: The Biological Bases of Human Behavior", 1998,
Box 41 undated
6 Folders
- Box 41 "Excavation Data of Skeletal Remains for the Human Osteologist; A Questionnaire for the Archaeologist" (Perizonius), 1982, undated
- Box 41 "Farmers and Feces: The Use of Night Soil as Fertilizer" (Alland/Meltzer), undated
- Box 41 File List, 1997
- Box 41 Fossil Man 1850-1960 (A-Bo Index Card File), undated
- Box 41 Frederick Wood Jones Publications, undated
- Box 41 "From Anthropologie to Rassenkunde in the German Anthropological Tradition"(Proctor), undated
- Box 41 "Genes, Population and Disease, 1930-1980: A Problem Oriented Review" (Weiss/Chakraborty), undated
- Box 41 "A Genealogy of Ethnological Theory" (Herskovits), undated
- Box 41 Genetics, 1871, 1982-1999, undated
3 Folders
- Box 41 Geology, 1865, 1917, 1984-1997, undated
2 Folders

- Box 41 "The Great Taos Bank Robbery" (Hillerman, regarding Hrdlička), 1985, undated
- Box 41 Gregory, Williams - correspondence with Hooton and Schultz, 1921-1930
- Box 41 "Happenings and Hearsay: Experiences of a Biological Anthropologist" (Lasker), undated
2 Folders
- Box 42 Harvard Medical School Health Letter, 1987-1988, undated
- Box 42 Hippocrates, 1931, undated
- Box 42 History of Anthropology, 1940, 1970, 1985-1995, undated
- Box 42 "History of Human Biology in Brazil" (Salzano), 1990, undated
- Box 42 "History of Human Biology in Israel" (Smith/Bonne-Tamir), 1984, undated
- Box 42 "History of Physical Anthropology in Canada" (Meikeljohn), undated
- Box 42 "History of Physical Anthropology in Great Britain" (Weiner), 1982, undated
- Box 42 History of Science, 1982, undated
- Box 42 "Human Fossil History and the Evolutionary Paradigm" (Pilbeam), undated
- Box 42 "Humanizing the Paleolithic" (Murray), undated
- Box 42 Human Origins, 1863, 1877, 1918-1919, 1987-1993, undated
- Box 42 "Humans in Time and Space" (Brace), 1981
- Box 42 "I and Myself"—story by Hubert Bondo Kabongo wa Ilunga (retold from ki-Luba by Theuws), undated
- Box 42 Illustrations, undated
- Box 42 "Imaging and Imagining - The Neanderthal: The Role of Technical Drawings in Archaeology", undated
- Box 42 An Index to Aristotle, undated
- Box 42 Index—institutions and collections, undated

2 Folders

- Box 43 Indian Statistical Institute, 1966-1975, undated
- Box 43 International Commission on Anthropology of Food, 1981
- Box 43 Jewish Studies, 1995
- Box 43 "J. B. S. Haldane's Darwinism in its religious context" (McOuat & Winsor), 1942, 1956, 1968-1985, 1995-1996, undated
- Box 43 Josiah Clark Nott, 1974, undated
- Box 43 Keith, Arthur—Correspondence, 1936-1943, undated
- Box 43 Khoisan, undated
- Box 43 The Lancet 1972, 1973, undated
- Box 43 Lectures and Symposiums, 1981-1996, undated
- Box 43 Library Loan Forms, 1981-1998, undated
- Box 43 Mead Controversy, 1983, undated
- Box 43 Medical Anthro book introduction—draft (January 24, 1991), 1991 January 24
- Box 43; Medical Anthropology/Epidemiology, 1912, 1959, 1969-1999, undated
Box 44 *9 Folders*
- Box 44 "Memorandum on a Project of Joint Research on Early Man in Northern India" (deTerra), undated
- Box 44 Miscellaneous Articles, 1648, 1909, 1922-1925, 1960-1965, 1976-1980, 1990-1998, undated
- Box 44 "Multidisciplinary Research on Human Biology and Behavior" (Little, et al.), undated
- Box 44 "Nation Building and Science: Natural History and Anthropology in the Americas at the Turn of the Century"—Proposal for edited volume, undated
- Box 45 *Natural History Resources in the British Isles* (Bridson, et.al), 1980, undated

5 Folders

- Box 45 "Natural History of the Human Species" (Boaz, Almquist, & Cronin), 1990
- Box 45 Neanderthal Illustrations, undated
- Box 45 "New Interpretations of Ape and Human Ancestry", undated
- Box 45 Notes - miscellaneous, 1994-1999, undated
- Box 45 Obituaries/Memorials, 1944, 1955-1959, 1984, 1994, undated
- Box 45 "Oedipus and the State" (Stritmatler), undated
- Box 45 "The Old Physical Anthropology" (Hunt), undated
- Box 45 "On the Eve Hypothesis" (Sarich), undated
- Box 45 "On the Application of Morphological 'Dating' to the Hominid Fossil Record" (Smith), 1977, undated
- Box 45 "An Optimal Strategy for Evolution" (Slobodkin/Rapoport), undated
- Box 45 "The Origin and Antiquity of the Eskimo" (Collins), 1951, undated
- Box 45 "The Origin of the Neanderthal Chignon" (Lee & Gordon), 1982, undated
- Box 45 Osborn, Henry Fairfield (see also Gregory, W.) 1917-1933, 1917-1933, undated
- Box 45 Overheads, undated
- Box 45 "The Owen-Huxley Debate on the Brain: A New Appraisal" (Zacharias), undated
- Box 46 Owen, Roger—manuscript, 1980
- Box 46 Oxford Rules for the Preparation of Text on Microcomputers, 1985
- Box 46 "Paleoclimactic Setting for Homo Sapiens Neanderthalensis" (Boaz, et.al.), undated
- Box 46 Peabody Museum Handbook, 1980

Pilbeam

Box 46 Abstracts/list of publications, 1985

Box 46 Application to the National Science Foundation and the Smithsonian Foreign
Currency Program (1978), 1978, undated

Box 46 Applications to Smithsonian, 1981-1985

Box 46 Proposal to National Science Foundation (1988), 1988

Box 96 Proposal to NSF 1984, 1984
RESTRICTED until 2079.

Box 46 Reports, circa 1977

Box 46 Reports and renewal request (1979), 1979

Box 46 Request to the Smithsonian Foreign Currency Program (1980), 1980

Box 46 Ph.D. Program in Anthropology Seminar (1986), 1986

Box 46 *Philological Monographs* (Cole), 1967, undated

Box 46;
Box 47 Physical Anthropology/Archaeology, 1870, 1914, 1972-1998, undated
4 Folders

Box 47 Physical Anthropology in Venezuela (Castro deGuerra), undated

Box 47 "Physiologus Latinus Versio Y" (Carmody), 1941, undated

Box 47 Prehistoric Diet, 1974-1981, undated

Box 47 Primates, 1984-1998, undated
2 Folders

Box 47 Primatology, 1982-1992, undated
2 Folders

Box 48 "Privies, Privacy, and Political Process: Some Thoughts on Bathroom Graffiti and
Group Identity" (Kaplan), 1981

Box 48 Projects in History and Philosophy of Science, circa 1983

Box 48 Queens College library reserves, 1954, 1974, 1984-1998, undated

2 Folders

- Box 48 Race Collection, 1931, 1986, undated
- Box 48 Race/racism, 1946, 1989-1998, undated
- Box 48 Racial Classification 1826, 1826, undated
- Box 48 References, 1998, undated
- Box 48 Report of National Museum, 1922—"Report on the Department of Anthropology" (Hough), 1922, undated
- Box 48 "Research on Australopithecines and Early Homo", undated
- Box 48 Research Proposals, undated
- Box 48 "A Review of the Primates" (Elliot), 1912, undated
- Box 48 "Roots of Belief about Human Origins", undated
- Box 48 Saints and Catholicism, 1998
- Box 48 *Science and Nature* Articles—early 1900's, 1888-1903, 1913-1930, 1970, undated
- Box 48 Sex and erotica bibliographies, undated
- Box 48 "Sex Appeal and Physical Types", undated
- Box 48 Shuckford, Samuel - bio, undated
- Box 48 "Skull Doctors" (Blakey), 1987, undated
- Box 49 Smithsonian Position, undated
- Box 49 Society for American Archaeology—Reports (1981), 1981, undated
- Box 49 Sources for the History of Anthropology, undated
- Box 49 "Space, Travel and Ritual" (Theuwes?), undated
- Box 49 Stewart, Dale T. (bio information for symposium), 1975, 1998, undated

- Box 49 Stewart, Dale T. - research, 1929, 1946-1951, 1981, 1998, undated
- Box 49 "Studying Man and Man's Nature: The History of the Institutionalization of
Aboriginal Anthropology" (Peterson), 1990, undated
- Box 49 Supreme Court Syllabi, undated
- Box 49 Systematics, undated
- Box 49 Theuwes poems, undated
- Box 49 Third European Congress of Anthropology: Abstracts of the Proceedings, 1982,
undated
- Box 49 Tobias, Phillip - publications, 1984-1995, undated
- Box 49;
Box 50 "Toward 'The New Physical Anthropology': T. Wingate Todd and the Emergence
of Modern American Biological Anthropology 1900-1950" (Jones-Kern), undated
2 Folders
- Box 50 Tyler, Donald E., 1995, undated
- Box 50 University of Pennsylvania Museum Archives (1992 inquiry), 1992, undated
- Box 50 "Upper Pleistocene Hominid Evolution in South Central Europe: A Review of the
Evidence and Analysis of the Trends" (Smith), undated
- Box 50 "Use of Coprolites in Archaeology" (Fuchs), undated
- Box 50 Vere Gordon Child Bio, 1992
2 Folders
- Box 50 "Virginity" (Gregerson, E.), undated
- Box 50 von Zuccalmaglio, Anton -- letter (?), undated
- Box 50 Washtenaw Medical Laboratory (1977), 1977
- Box 50 Wits Paleo-Anthropology Research Unit (Report '85-'86), 1985-1986
- Box 50 World Anthropology Articles, 1884, 1938, 1954-1961, 1976-1985, 1996-1997,
undated
- Box 50 World Paleontological Collections, undated

Box 50

Zoology, 1911, 1975-1984, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 8: Coded Files, 1836-1983 (bulk 1970-1983)*5.6 Linear feet (13 boxes and 1 oversize folder)*

These files were created during the 1970s and early 1980s when Spencer was first enrolled in graduate school at the University of Michigan and teaching simultaneously, and then in his first years teaching at Queens College. The papers cover many different topics, including contemporary physical and biological anthropology and the history of physical anthropology. Materials relating to Aleš Hrdlička are spread throughout this series. "CK-1" contains Hrdlička's 1869 report card. Some of the materials were annotated by Spencer. Also included are photocopied letters, manuscripts by Spencer and others, and Spencer's notes.

The coded files themselves were created in roughly chronological order, with papers on sometimes disparate topics grouped together. Within each folder, documents are organized chronologically, with undated materials at the end. The organizational key is the card file in Boxes 62 and 63, which is arranged alphabetically by subject and author.

Box 51	A-1 "Morton's Ranking of Race by Cranial Capacity" (Gould), 1978, undated
Box 51	AA-1, 1971-1980, undated
Box 51	AB-1, 1966-1979, undated
Box 51	AC-1, 1844, 1974, undated Includes Enlightenment anthropology.
Box 51	AD-1, 1906, 1975-1979, undated
Box 51	AE-1, 1972-1980, undated Includes all sorts of articles, not all history of anthropology, many from the summer of 1980.
Box 51	AF-1, 1970-1980, undated Includes mind, memory, and smell.
Box 51	AG-1, 1958, undated Includes V. Gordon Childe, archeologist.
Box 51	AH-1, 1818, 1880, 1972-1974, undated Includes Philadelphia (Barton), 19th medicine, and racial ideas.
Box 95	AI-1, 1936-1980, 1936, 1960, 1970-1980, undated
Box 51	AJ-1, 1880, 1939, 1963, 1973-1977, undated Includes Eugenics, race, and Doctors.
Box 52	AK-1, 1940, 1972-1979, undated

- Box 52 AL-1, 1846-1970, 1846, 1902-1906, 1917-1920, 1970, undated
Includes medical schools.
- Box 52 AM-1, 1847-1978, 1847, 1863, 1906, 1956-1966, 1978, undated
Includes race.
- Box 52 AN-1, 1879, 1954, 1969-1972
- Box 52 AO-1A, 1969, 1969, undated
Includes Benjamin Smith Barton.
- Box 52 AO-1, 1978-1979, undated
Includes Barton and miscellaneous.
- Box 52 AP-1, 1906, 1971-1979, undated
- Box 52; AQ-1, 1970, undated
Box 95 Includes Samuel George Morton microfilm.
- Box 52 AR-1A, undated
Includes a paper manuscript on Charles Calwell, 19th century American polygenesist.
- Box 52 AR-1, 1971, undated
2 Folders
Includes FS manuscripts (1970s) and miscellaneous.
- Box 53; AS-1, 1863-1870, 1925, 1967-1975, undated
Box 95 Includes 1860s British anthropology and James Hunt.
- Box 53 AT-1, 1863-1869, 1908, 1925-1926, 1976-1980, undated
2 Folders
- Box 53 AU-1, 1977-1979, undated
2 Folders
Includes miscellaneous anthropology articles.
- Box 53 AV-1, 1961-1974, undated
Includes blood types and disease, and fingerprints.
- Box 53 AW-1, 1960-1970, undated
Includes anthropology and art, kinship, and mental problems.
- Box 53 AX-1, 1972-1977, undated
Includes student papers and misc. physical anthropology articles.

Box 53 AY-1, 1954-1976, undated
Includes miscellaneous physical anthropology articles.

Box 54 AZ-1, 1964-1971, undated

Box 54 BAA-1, 1893-1932, 1944-1952, 1969, undated
Partially Hrdlička.

Box 54 BAB-1, 1884, 1899-1930, 1943-1944, undated
Partially Hrdlička.

Box 54 BAC-1, 1932, 1944, 1973, undated
Includes Montague Cobb and mimeographed book reviews by AH.

Box 54 BAD-1, 1911-1940, 1966-1981, undated

Box 54 BAE-1, 1849, 1976-1981, undated
Includes Doonik, Morton-Skulls, and miscellaneous.

Box 54 BAF-1, 1952, 1963-1964, undated

Box 54 BAG-1, 1607, 1980-1981, undated
Includes Smithsonian Grant application.

Box 55 BAH-1, 1927-1938, 1961, undated
Includes primate paper by FS and other assorted materials.

Box 55 BAI-1, 1970-1979, undated
Miscellaneous.

Box 55 BAJ-1, 1914, 1981, undated
2 Folders
"Hrdlička's San Diego Catalogue."

Box 55 BA-1, 1899, 1935, 1969-1979, undated

Box 55 BB-1, 1951, undated
Includes biological texts.

Box 55 BC-1, 1978-1979, undated

Box 55 BD-1, 1896, 1921-1939, 1974-1979, undated

Box 55 BE-1, 1930-1939, 1980, undated

- Includes Hrdlička book notes (notes by AH on books), race, and eugenics miscellany.
- Box 56 BG-1, 1912-1915, undated
Includes photocopies of Hrdlička-Stolyhwo correspondence, 1912-1915.
- Box 56 BH-1, 1977, undated
- Box 56 BI-1, 1897-1914, undated
- Box 56 BJ-1, 1897-1911, undated
- Box 56 BK-1, 1833, 1847-1854, 1938, 1968-1980, undated
- Box 56 BL-1, 1895-1902, 1913-1928, 1943, 1957, 1975-1980, undated
- Box 56 BM-1, 1890-1891, 1910, 1930-1975, undated
- Box 56 BN-1, 1934-1938, 1960-1981, undated
- Box 56 BN-1B, 1922, 1951, 1968-1976, undated
- Box 57 BO-1, 1918-1928, 1943, 1980, undated
Includes Hrdlička and miscellaneous book reviews.
- Box 57 BP-1, 1972-1980, undated
- Box 57 BQ-1, 1980, undated
- Box 57 BR-1, 1876, 1890, 1904, 1930-1946, 1959, 1977-1980, undated
- Box 57 BS-1, 1974-1980, undated
- Box 57 BT-1, 1823-1835, 1861, 1976-1979, undated
- Box 57 BU-1, 1794, 1836, 1972-1980, undated
Includes Broca.
- Box 57 BV-1, 1916-1919, undated
Includes copies of letters, 1916-1919, regarding anthropologists working for NRC during World War I, including Hrdlička.
- Box 57 BW-1, 1931-1939, undated
Includes Hrdlička correspondence, Czech, Czech-American groups, 1930s.

- Box 57 BX-1, 1902-1912, 1922-1929, 1939-1946, 1957-1980, undated
2 Folders
Includes Robert Bean and Chicago, other.
- Box 58;
Box 95 BY-1, 1896, 1924-1927, 1969-1975, undated
2 Folders
Includes photos, obits, and Hrdlička.
- Box 58 BZ-1, 1898-1899, 1920-1943, 1971-1975, undated
Includes Hrdlička-Wistar correspondence, Hesperopithecus cuttings—1922, and other Hrdlička research.
- Box 58 CA-1, 1981
Includes APA statistics, sorted by current city.
- Box 58 CB-1, 1981
Includes APA statistics, sorted by PhD institution.
- Box 58 CC-1, 1980-1981
Includes FS's translation of Morton's "On the Pain of the Body" and APA Membership statistics, sorted by birth date
- Box 58 CD-1, 1886-1911, 1921, 1959-1983, undated
2 Folders
- Box 59 CE-1, 1887-1903, 1916-1920, 1935-1956, 1971-1981, undated
3 Folders
Includes in folder 1: Hrdlička and other history anthropology; in folders 2 and 3: history of physical anthropology, papers, conference, and other miscellany.
- Box 59 CF-1, 1867, 1890-1905, 1918-1925, 1944, undated
Includes 19th and early 20th century Anthropological history and meetings.
- Box 59 CG-1, 1891-1894, 1910-1925, 1964, 1976, undated
Includes Hrdlička and other.
- Box 59 CH-1, 1893-1916, 1970, undated
Includes Hrdlička, early skeletons in North America, etc.
- Box 59 CI-1, 1881, 1901, 1913-1930, 1943-1947, 1965-1967, 1980, undated
Includes Hrdlička.
- Box 59 CK-1, 1881-1886, 1896, 1936, 1982, undated
Includes Hrdlička's report card and history of the Physical Anthropological Association.
- Box 59 CL-1, 1895-1899, 1920-1921, 1976-1981, undated

	Includes Hrdlička, mental characteristics, and other.
Box 60; Box 95	CM-1, 1891-1897, 1910-1919, 1975-1981, undated Includes Hrdlička.
Box 60	CO-1, 1975-1981, undated Includes alcoholism, archeology, and miscellaneous.
Box 60	CP-1, undated Includes primates.
Box 60	CQ-1, 1973-1981, undated Includes biological anthropology - coprolites, fecal blood testing.
Box 60	CQ-1A, 1978-1982, undated
Box 60	CR-1, 1912-1924, undated Includes Hrdlička and history anthropology.
Box 60	CS-1, 1980-1982 Includes current anthropology research.
Box 60; Box 61	CT-1, 1908, undated <i>2 Folders</i> Includes Hrdlička, 1908, BAE report (copy) "Physiological and Medical Observations among the Indians of Southwestern United States and Northern Mexico."
Box 61	CU-1, 1963-1967, 1977-1982, undated
Box 61	CW-1, 1980-1982, undated
Box 61	CX-1, 1981 Includes <i>Aspects of Human Evolution</i> , edited by C. B. Stringer.
Box 62	Index to Coded Files, circa 1970-1983 Includes A-Z.
Box 63	Index to Hrdlička Coded Files, circa 1970-1983 Includes Hrdlička.

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 9: University Material, 1959, 1973-1998

1.67 Linear feet (4 boxes)

In 1979, the same year that he earned his PhD from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Spencer joined the faculty of Queens College, where he remained until his death. These boxes primarily contain Spencer's Queens College lecture notes, syllabi, student papers, and exams. Graded exams have been removed and are restricted until 2089.

For Spencer's notes and papers as a university student, please see Series 10: Personal Papers.

Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '80, 1980
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '82, 1982
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '83, 1983
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '84: Primate studies—lecture notes, 1984
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '84: Study guides, 1984
Box 64	Anthro 102: Human Evolution, Fall 1988, 1988
Box 64	Anthro 233: Fall '88: Lecture notes, 1988
Box 64	Anthro 270: Biology of Human Disease class notes, Spring 1991, 1991
Box 64	Anthro 270: Spring '94: Student papers and notes, 1994
Box 64	Anthro 270: Epidemiology, Fall '94, 1994
Box 65	Anthro 270: Spring '96: Student papers, 1996
Box 65	Anthro 270: Fall '97: Exams, 1997 <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 65	Anthro 270: Fall '97: Student extra credit assignments, 1997
Box 65	Anthro 360: Fall '96: Student papers, 1996
Box 65	Anthro 370: Fall '95: Final exams, 1995
Box 65	Anthro 395: Spring 1986: Final Papers, 1986
Box 65;	History of Anthropology: Lecture Notes, circa 1980 <i>5 Folders</i>

- Box 66
- Box 66 History of Anthropology, Fall 1986: Notebook, 1986
- Box 66 Anthro U798—Syllabus and Student Paper, 1984
- Box 66 Grad Center: The Unity Course, Fall 1987, 1987
- Box 66 Lecture Notes - misc., 1979-1994, undated
3 Folders
- Box 67 Study guides—'79-'84, 1979-1984
- Box 67 St. Clair College: Mycology & Parasitology, 1973—"An Illustrated Laboratory Manual of Parasitology Medical Parasitology", 1973
Contains notes and handouts.
- Box 67 Lecture Notes - Race, undated
- Box 67 Immune system lecture (dates unknown), undated
- Box 67 Medical Genetics lecture series, Jan. '84, 1984
- Box 67 Student papers, 1983-1994, undated
- Box 67 Axiotakis, George T.: Honor's thesis, 1998
- Box 67 Cotty, Michele D.: Honor's thesis, 1998
- Box 67 Garfield, Gail - Manuscript, undated
- Box 67 Articles: Causes of disease (1959 and 1983), 1959, 1983
- Box 67 Molecular Genetics manuscript, undated
- Box 67 Primate articles, 1985, undated
- Box 67 Photographs and illustrations, 1985, undated
- Box 67 Course materials of other professors, 1984-1986, undated
- Box 67 Faculty recruitment—lunch expenses, 1991

Return to Table of Contents

Series 10: Personal Papers, 1966-1975, 1985-1994

0.83 Linear feet (2 boxes)

This series contains Spencer's personal papers, including his course notes as a graduate student at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; his master's thesis; and his report card from the University of Windsor. Also in this series are Spencer's personal correspondence, biographical material he had compiled for *Who's Who*, and his curriculum vitae.

- Box 68 Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences 1st Year Parasitology (notebook), 1966
- UM grad school
- Box 68 Anthro 131: Introduction to Biological Anthropology, Fall 1973—Dr. Goldschmidt, 1973
- Box 68 Anthro 131: Exams, 1973-1974, undated
- Box 68 Ethnology II—Dr. Yengoyan, 1973
- Box 68 Anthro 450: Primitive Religions—Prof. J. Theuws, undated
- Box 68 Anthro 518: Archaeology II—Dr. Parsons, 1974, undated
- Box 69 Anthro 562: Ecological and Genetical Variation—Dr. Frank Livingstone, 1974, undated
- Box 69 Anthro 905: Intellectual Precursors & Development of American Physical Anthropology—Prof. C. Loring Brace, 1974, undated
- Box 69 Frank Spencer student notes, 1973, undated
- Box 69 "Asterix: Some reflections and notes on a lecture given in French 440, January 1975", 1975 January
- Box 69 Frank Spencer: "American Physical Anthropology: A Four-Stage Model to Describe the Intellectual and Institutional Development of the Discipline, Circa 1740-1899", 1975 July
2 Folders
- Box 69 University of Windsor Report Card, 1974
- Box 69 Bio material, 1994, undated
- Box 69 CUNY Outstanding Academic Achievement Award, 1985

- Box 69 Curriculum Vita 1986, circa 1986-1994
- Box 69 Personal correspondence, 1987-1990, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 11: Notebooks, 1976-1999

1.25 Linear feet (3 boxes)

Spencer kept small notebooks in which he collected newspaper clippings, magazine articles, pictures, drawings, notes, etc.

Labeled by year or topic and arranged in chronological order. Undated notebooks were placed at the end.

Box 70	Mini Notebooks, circa 1976-1977
Box 70	Ecce Homo/Graduate Seminar CUNY Grad Center Fall 1984, Book I, 1984
Box 70	Ecce Homo/Graduate Seminar in History of Phys. Anthro Book II, 1984
Box 70	Notes Summer 1987 to Summer 1988, 1987-1988
Box 70	Notes & References April 1988, 1988 April
Box 70	Miscellanea Summer 1988, Fall 1989, 1988-1989
Box 70	Miscellanea Fall '89 thru Fall '91, 1989-1991
Box 70	Scraps March 1991 (& earlier)—March 1992, 1991-1992
Box 70	Scraps Fall 91, 1991
Box 71	Encyclopedia References & Notes 1992 Spring, 1992
Box 71	Notes March 1992, 1992 March
Box 71	Scraps March 1992 to December 1992, 1992 March-December
Box 71	Scraps December 1992 to November 1994, 1992 December-1994 November
Box 71	References & Notes '93—Encyclopedia, 1993
Box 71	Notes & References & Other Odds & Sods January 1994, 1994 January
Box 71	Projects 1994-1995 Book III, 1994-1995
Box 71	Odds & Sods Scraps January 1995, 1995 January
Box 71	1995 July—Sept Encyclopedia Refs, 1995 July-September

Box 71	Odds & Sods December 1995, 1995 December
Box 72	Notes II 95 [Fallen Idols], 1995
Box 72	Projects Odds & Sods 95 Book III, 1995
Box 72	Encyclopedia References & Notes 1995, 1995
Box 72	Research Notes 96 Book III, 1996
Box 72	Scientific Scraps 1996: Mostly Nature/Science, 1996
Box 72	Miscellaneous Cuttings 1996-1999, 1996-1999
Box 72	Brixham Project 1858-1859: Notes April 1997, 1997 April
Box 72	Disease, undated
Box 72	Notes, Date Unknown, undated
Box 72	Encyclopedia Notes?, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 12: Card Files, undated

4.38 Linear feet (9 boxes)

This series contains collections of reference card files created by Spencer. The Hrdlička and Boas card files refer to tapes which can be found in Series 14: Audiotapes.

General Reference A-Z

Includes notes and bibliographic information arranged alphabetically by author and subject.

Box 73	A-B, undated
Box 74	C-Geology, undated
Box 75	Geology-Medical, undated
Box 76	Medicine-Romantic, undated
Box 77	Romanticism-Z, undated
Box 78	<i>American Journal of Physical Anthropology</i> , undated Index to journal articles arranged chronologically.
Box 79	Hrdlička A-Z, undated Subject files arranged alphabetically by subject.
Box 80	Hrdlička Chronology, undated Index to events in Hrdlička's life with references to his correspondence at the NAA.
Box 81	Index to Boas material, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 13: Photographs, 1885-1990 (bulk 1980-1990)

4.1 Linear feet (11 boxes)

This series contains prints, negatives, and slides for Spencer's research and publications. The slides and negatives are stored separately from the prints. Photographs of Spencer can be found in this series along with photos of conferences he attended, including the annual meeting of the AAPA held in Detroit in 1981, the 1988 AAPA meeting in Kansas City, and the 1980 symposium at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, that Spencer and Noel T. Boaz organized on the history of American physical anthropology. "CK-1" contains an assortment of photos including prints of a 1939 AAPA meeting, Henry Collins on Nunivak Island, and Aleš Hrdlička's family photos. The slides were most likely used for teaching purposes and presentations. Slides for Spencer's course on the history of anthropology contain photographs of several important figures in anthropology. The negatives in boxes 89-91 are most likely photos of Sir Arthur Keith's papers.

This series is arranged in 2 sub-series: (13.1) Prints, 1885-1990; (13.2) Negatives & Slides, 1918, 1966-1988

Boxes 89-91 contain 69 rolls of negatives that were cut and individually sleeved. Numbers were arbitrarily assigned to each roll by the processing archivist. The numbers in the brackets written on the negative envelopes refer to the roll the strips of negatives originally came from.

13.1: Prints, 1885-1990

Piltdown

Box 82	Illustrations—Portraits collected by F.S., undated
Box 82	Book release and publicity, 1885, 1919, 1932-1937, circa 1947, 1951, 1978, 1990, undated
Box 82	Piltdown site, 1986, undated Negatives removed.
Box 82	Individuals involved in Piltdown, 1898, undated
Box 82	Arthur Keith and Royal College of Surgeons, circa 1900, 1928-1936, 1947-1951, 1961-1968
Box 82	Piltdown Skull and Other Specimens, after 1912, 1953, 1986, undated <i>2 Folders</i>
Box 82	Charles Dawson's grave, undated
Box 82	Langham Photographs, 1898-1915, undated
Box 82	Hrdlička photographs, circa 1935-circa 1940, 1975-1985, undated
Box 82	Encyclopedia, undated

- Box 82 Pengelly and Falconer, undated
- Box 82 Lincoln Daguerreotype photographs, undated
- Box 82 Chromosomes, undated
- Box 82 Fallen Idols?, undated
- Box 83 *The Origins of Modern Humans*—photos of mss by FS, 1983
- Box 83 CK-1, 1906-1917, 1927, 1939, 1981, undated
Includes Hrdlička and photos for 1980 conference on history of physical anthropology.
- Box 83 Frank Spencer, 1997, undated
- Box 83 University of Virginia Symposium 1980, 1980
- Box 83 Detroit Symposium 1981, 1981
- Box 83 AAPA, Kansas City, 1988, undated
- Box 83 Conference photos—misc, 1982-1986, undated

13.2: Negatives & Slides, 1918, 1966-1988

- Box 84 Photos removed from Correspondence, undated
Negatives removed from Series 1: Correspondence, "Edwards, Elizabeth" and slides removed from Series 1: Correspondence, "Ubelaker, Doug."
- Piltdown
- Box 84 Arthur Keith Papers, Survey of Contents, undated
- Box 84 Charles Dawson's grave, undated
- Box 84 Slides & Negatives, 1987, undated
- Box 84 Encyclopedia Negatives and Slides, undated
- Box 84 Sem—Coprolites, 1983, undated
- Box 84 Coprolites, 1981-1983, undated

Box 84	<i>The Origins of Modern Humans</i> —negs of mss by FS, 1983
Box 84	AP-1, undated
Box 84	CK-1, 1918, undated
Box 84	Detroit Symposium 1981, 1981
Box 84	AAPA, Kansas City, 1988
Box 84	Conference Slides, 1981, undated
Box 84	Slides for Lectures—Various topics in physical anthropology, 1980, undated
	Slides for Courses
Box 84	History of Anthropology, 1980, undated
Box 84	Epidemiology, 1980, undated
Box 84	Biological Anthropology, 1976-1981, undated
Box 85	Primatology, 1971-1981, undated
Box 85	Skulls, 1971-1980, undated
Box 85	History of Anthro, undated
Box 85	Assorted Slides, 1966-1983, undated
Box 86	Negatives of Coprolites, undated
Box 87-88	Negatives of Piltdown Files, undated Microfiche.
Box 89-91	Rolled negs of Sir Arthur Keith papers, undated
Box 92	2 unidentified glass slides, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 14: Audiotapes, 1942, 1961, 1975-1976, 1998 (bulk 1975)*0.71 Linear feet (1 box containing 51 audio tapes)*

In 1975, Spencer spent time at the NAA conducting research for his dissertation. As an alternative to ordering photocopies, Spencer made recordings of himself reading aloud from Hrdlička's papers as well as documents from the NAA's microfilm copy of the Franz Boas Papers held at the American Philosophical Society. In addition to these recordings, this series includes Spencer's interviews and conversations with Harry Shapiro, Henry Collins, Ashley Montagu, and Lucille St. Hoyme, and a recording of Hrdlička speaking at the Wistar Institute in 1942. Also in this series are audiotapes produced from Spencer's early research on the Piltdown hoax.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Box 93 | Hrdlička Papers, Smithsonian Institution NAA, 1975, 1975
<i>28 Cassettes</i>
Tapes are numbered 1-23 and 25-29. |
| Box 93 | Franz Boas Papers, undated
<i>3 Cassettes</i> |
| Box 93 | Conversation: Henry B. Collins Smithsonian Inst. Nov. 1975, 1975 November |
| Box 93 | Conversation: Harry L. Shapiro, Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., NY, Dec. 1975, 1975
December
<i>2 Cassettes</i> |
| Box 93 | Harry Shapiro Interview by Frank Spencer 1975, 1975 |
| Box 93 | Conversation: Ashley Montagu, Princeton, N. J. Dec. 1975, 1975 December
<i>2 Cassettes</i> |
| Box 93 | Piltdown—Prof. J. A. Douglas, undated |
| Box 93 | K. P. Oakley, undated |
| Box 93 | Hrdlička: Owen Johnson—Frank Spencer, October 1976 Trans. Rycetsky article,
1976 October |
| Box 93 | Smithsonian Institution Archives T. D. Stewart Oral History Interviews (excerpts),
1998 |
| Box 93 | DF 116/4 2nd interview, undated |
| Box 93 | Recordings taken from tapes belonging to the Oakley Family, undated
<i>2 Cassettes</i> |
| Box 93 | Claire Radio Kent, undated |

- Box 93 Boaz/Simmons, undated
- Box 93 Brace, undated
- Box 93 Tape of Piltdown Man Forgery/Letter to Professor Frank Spencer, undated
- Box 93 Conversation: Lucille St. Hoyme, Dec. 1975/Voice: Hrdlička—recording made at
Wistar Institute, Philadelphia, Penns., 1942 March 23
- Box 93 Piltdown Broadcast 8/6/61—From J. S. Weiner MSS, 1961 August 6
- Box 93 2 unidentified cassette tapes, undated
2 *Cassettes*

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 15: Realia, undated

0.38 Linear feet (1 box)

Box 94

2 models of mandibles, one from Wenner-Gren, undated
2 Items

[Return to Table of Contents](#)