



Smithsonian
National Museum of Natural History

Frank Spencer papers, 1836-1999, bulk 1970-1999

M. Iverson and N. Mueller

2004 Fall

National Anthropological Archives
Museum Support Center
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Collection Overview

Repository:	National Anthropological Archives
Title:	Frank Spencer Papers
Date:	1836-1999 (bulk 1970-1999)
Identifier:	NAA.2002-21
Creator:	Spencer, Frank, 1941-1999 Langham, Ian, 1942-1984
Extent:	40 Linear feet (94 boxes, 1 oversized box)
Language:	Collection primarily in English. Some materials in Czech, French, German, and Spanish, and a few materials in Greek (both modern and Attic), Italian, Japanese, and Latin.
Summary:	Frank Spencer was a historian of biological anthropology who began his career as a medical laboratory technician. His papers include correspondence, manuscripts, notes, research files, teaching materials, photographs, and audiotapes. Spencer's research on the Piltdown hoax as well as the Piltdown research of Ian Langham, whose work Spencer continued after his death in 1984, and Spencer's research on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička for his dissertation are both represented in the collection.

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

Donated in 2002 by Elena Peters-Spencer, wife of Frank Spencer.

Related Materials

Aleš Hrdlička papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Processing Information

The Frank Spencer Papers were partially processed in 2003 by one processor and completed in 2004 by another processor. In 2006, parts of the collection were reorganized. Publications not written or annotated by Spencer and not inscribed by the author were removed from the collection.

Processed by M. Iverson and N. Mueller, 2003-2004

Encoded by NAA staff

Preferred Citation

Frank Spencer papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Restrictions

To protect the privacy of individuals, some materials have been separated and access to them has been restricted.

Access to the Frank Spencer papers requires an appointment.

Conditions Governing Use

Contact repository for terms of use.

Biographical Note

Frank Spencer was born in Chatham, England, on May 1, 1941. Best known as a historian of biological anthropology and for his book *Pitldown: A Scientific Forgery* (1990), Spencer began his career as a medical laboratory technician, publishing two books on medical laboratory procedures in 1970 and 1972. He immigrated to Canada, where he earned his BA in anthropology at the University of Windsor in Ontario in 1973. The following year, he enrolled at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, with C. Loring Brace as his advisor. Spencer wrote his dissertation on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička and was awarded his PhD in biological anthropology in 1979. That same year he joined the faculty of the Department of Anthropology at Queens College as an assistant professor and was soon promoted to department chair in 1984. Over the course of his career, he wrote and edited several books on the history of physical anthropology including *A History of Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980* (1992), *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence* (1984), *Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology* (1986), and *History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia* (1997). Spencer was also a co-founder and editor of the *Physical Anthropology News* bulletins. It was his book *Pitldown: A Scientific Forgery*, however, that garnered him the most attention. In this book, he theorized that the well-respected Sir Arthur Keith masterminded the Pitldown hoax. On May 30, 1999 Frank Spencer died of cancer at the age of 58.

1941	Born on May 1 in Chatham, Kent, England
1964	Obtained Associate diploma in Clinical Microbiology, [Britain], Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences
1966	Fellowship diploma in Clinical Parasitology
1971	Advanced diploma in Clinical Biochemistry & Microbiology, Canadian Society of Medical Laboratory Technology
1973	BA (Anthropology) University of Windsor, Ontario, Canada
1974	MA (Biological Anthropology) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
1976-1977	Adjunct Lecturer, Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Windsor
1979	PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, "Biological Anthropology, Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist"
1979-1982	Hired as Assistant Professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College
1982	Published <i>A History of American Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980</i>
1983	Associate Professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College
1984	Published <i>The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence</i>
1986	Full professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College

	Published <i>Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology</i>
1990	Published <i>Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery</i>
	Published <i>The Piltdown Papers 1908-1955: The Correspondence and Other Documents Relating to the Forgery</i>
1997	Published <i>The History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia</i>
1999	Passed away on May 30 of cancer

Scope and Contents

This collection documents the research and professional activities of anthropologist Frank Spencer through his correspondence, manuscripts, notes, research files, teaching materials, photographs, and audiotapes. As a historian of physical anthropology, Spencer did a great deal of archival research. Well-represented in the collection is Spencer's research on the Piltdown hoax as well as the Piltdown research of Ian Langham, whose work Spencer continued after Langham's death in 1984. Among the materials collected are negatives of Piltdown-related papers and negatives of Sir Arthur Keith's papers held at the Royal College of Surgeons. Spencer, who theorized that Keith was behind the Piltdown hoax, had organized his papers with a grant from Wenner-Gren. Also represented in the collection is Spencer's research on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička for his dissertation. Although most of Hrdlička's papers and photos that Spencer collected are copies of materials held at the National Anthropological Archives (NAA), the collection does contain original correspondence between Hrdlička and his first wife, Marie Strickler; his childhood report card from 1869; and copies of family photos obtained from Lucy Miller, Hrdlička's niece. The collection also contains an audio recording of Hrdlička speaking at Wistar Institute. Spencer's 1975 taped interviews with Henry Collins, Harry Shapiro, Ashley Montagu, and Lucille St. Hoyme can also be found in the collection. Other projects represented in the collection include *A History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*, *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence*, and *Fallen Idols*, Spencer's unpublished book on the history of scientific attitudes towards human origins. In addition, the collection contains copies of *Physical Anthropology News*, which Spencer co-founded and edited. Photos in the collection include images of Frank Spencer as well as of the 1981 and 1988 annual meetings of the Association of American Physical Anthropologists (AAPA) and the 1980 symposium Spencer and Noel T. Boaz organized on the history of American physical anthropology.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

Arrangement

This collection is arranged in 15 series: (1) Correspondence, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972-1999 (bulk 1972-1999); (2) Piltdown, 1836-1997; (3) Ales Hrdlicka, 1866-1867, 1893-1942, 1971-1981, 1994-1999; (4) Encyclopedia, 1881-1891, 1911-1999 (bulk 1991-1998); (5) Projects, 1858-1884, 1897-1909, 1919-1929, 1939-1999 (bulk 1982-1995); (6) Human Antiquity Research, 1960-1980, 1991-1998; (7) Subject Files, 1863-1999 (bulk 1970-1998); (8) Coded Files, 1836-1983 (bulk 1970-1983); (9) University Material, 1959, 1973-1998; (10) Personal Papers, 1966-1975, 1985-1994; (11) Notebooks, 1976-1999; (12) Card Files, undated; (13) Photographs, 1885-1990 (bulk 1980-1990); (14) Audiotapes, 1942, 1961, 1975-1976, 1998 (bulk 1975); (15) Realia, undated

Selected Bibliography

1979. "Biological Anthropology, Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist." PhD diss., University of Michigan, 1979.
1982. ed. *A History of American Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980*. New York: Academic Press, 1982.
1984. ed. with Fred H. Smith. *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence*. New York: A.R. Liss, 1984.
1986. *Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1986.
1990. *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery*. London: Oxford University Press, 1990.
1990. *The Piltdown Papers 1908-1955: The Correspondence and Other Documents Relating to the Forgery*. London: Oxford University Press, 1990.
1997. ed. *The History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*. New York: Garland, 1997.

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Crohn's disease
- Language and languages -- Documentation
- Physical anthropology -- History
- Physical anthropology -- frauds
- Piltdown forgery
- anthropometry

Names:

- Dawson, Charles, 1864-1916
- Hrdlička, Aleš, 1869-1943
- Hrdlička, Aleš, 1869-1943
- Keith, Arthur, Sir, 1866-1955

Places:

- Piltdown (England) -- early man site

Container Listing

Series 1: Correspondence, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972-1999 (bulk 1972-1999)

1.46 Linear feet (4 boxes)

Scope and Contents: This series contains Spencer's professional correspondence. Some folders contain manuscripts sent by correspondents and drafts of Spencer's own manuscripts. Spencer's correspondence can also be found in Series 2: Piltdown, Series 4: Encyclopedia, and Series 5: Projects. Personal correspondence can be found under Series 10: Personal Papers.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 1	A-G, 1983-1999 Notes: Includes John S. Allen, J. Anderson, Kalman Appelbaum, Geroge Armelagos, Berhane Asfaw, George Axiotakis, William Bass, Jonathan Benthall (see also James Faris in this folder), Anna K. Behrensmeyer, Margaret Biblis (see also Stanley Raphael in "N-U" in this series), J. Biegert, Bom Ko, John Braeman, Jaymie Brauer, Pat Bridges, Elizabeth Brook, Cecil Brown, Mary Brown, Peter Brown, Mary Bryson, Johannes Buettner-Janusch, Jane Buikstra, Francis Burton, Callaway Productions (Megan Callaway), Francelle Carapetyan, Nila Chatterjee, Christopher Chippindale, Jarmila Cimalikova, Eve Cockburn, Mildred Cohn, Glenn Conroy, Bill Cox, William S. Dancey, David Dean, Alfred DeSimone, Muguette Dumont, Robert Eckhardt, David Eggenberger, Farouk El-Baz, Aygen Erdentug, Nina Etkin, Phyllis Eveleth, James Faris (see also Jonathan Benthall in this folder), Helen Fisher, Anton Fistani John Fleagle, Jens Franzen, David Frayer, Judith Freidenberg, Jonathan Friedlander, Andrew Galli, J. P. Garlick, Stanley Garn, Maria Dolores Garralda, James Gavan, W. Gievel, Eugene Giles, Pat Gindhart, Robert Glasse, Laurence Goldman, Beth Goldman, Marcus Goldstein, Barbara Gordon, Stewart Gordon, M. Graham, Sylvia Greenwald, and Eustace Gregerson.
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Box 1	Alan R. Liss Publishing, 1983-1985
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Box 1	Barnett, Marguerite Ross, 1984-1986
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Box 1	Bateson, Gregory (to Ellerbrock), 1978
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Box 1	Blitz, John, 1990-1992
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Box 1	Boaz, Noel, 1983-1987
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Box 1	Bowler, Peter, 1984-1985
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Box 1	Brace, C. Loring, 1983-1993
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Box 1	Bradley, Rosemary, 1990
Box 1	Bräuer, Günter, 1982-1983
Box 1	Cartmill, Matt, 1990
Box 1	Caulfield, Regina, 1996
Box 1	Chiarelli, Brunetto, 1987
Box 1	Corbey, Raymond, 1991-1995 Notes: See also Series 4: Encyclopedia, "Theunissen, Bert."
Box 1	Delisle, Richard, 1992-1998
Box 1	Delisle's thesis, 1998
Box 1	Dixon, Keith, 1986-1989 Notes: See also "Glenn, James R." in this series.
Box 1	Edwards, Elizabeth, 1989-1991
Box 1	Enciclopedia Italiana correspondence, 1989-1991
Box 1	Erickson, Paul, 1983-1991
Box 2	Frohlich, Bruno, 1999-2000
Box 2	Gannon, Patrick, 1992
Box 2	Garland Publishing, 1991-1996
Box 2	Glenn, James R., 1983-1984
Box 2	Graff, Bennett, 1994-1995
Box 2	Graves, James, 1999
Box 2	H-M, 1972-2000 Notes: Includes Carmen Rodriguez Hardy, Carol Henderson, Barbara Hill, William Hodge, W. W. Howells, Jean-Jacques Hublin, David Hunt(?), Ken Jacobs, Edward Jaffes, A. H. Janus, Paula Jenkins, Trefor Jenkins, Donald Johanson, Francis (Frank) Johnston, C. Kaplan, Sarah Kelbaugh, Jennifer Kelly, Christopher Knuessel, Philip Kohl, John Kolar, Andrew Kolodny, Rosette Lamont, Misia Landau, Gabriel Lasker, Clark Spencer Larson, Robert Lawless, Andre Leguebe, Edward Lehman, Charles Leslie, Shirley Lindenbaum, John Loy, Ian Lyle, Jeremiah Lyons, Sandra Malmquist (see also Rayna Rapp in "N-U" in this series), Jane Mathew, Thomas L. Maxfield, Loomis

Mayer, Mervin Meggitt (see also Frederick Rose in "N-U" in this series), William Merrill, David Miller, Katherine Milton, James H. Mittleman, Craig Morris, Stephanie Moser, Kenneth Mowbray, Bill Muraskin, Hitomi Murata, and Tim Murray.

Box 2	Habgood, Philip, 1972-2000
Box 2	Hall, Roberta, 1987-1990
Box 2	Hodgson, Margaret, 1994-1995
Box 2	Holloway, R. L., 1994
Box 2	Hovens, Pieter, 1984-1985
Box 2	Hunt, Kevin, 1994-1995
Box 2	International Institute for Human Evolutionary Research (Douglas Ubelacker and Noel Boaz), 1983-1996
Box 2	Jameson, Martin, 1991
Box 2	Johannesburg Conference correspondence, 1997-1998 2 Folders
Box 3	Kennedy, Kenneth, 1984-1991
Box 3	Langham, Ian, 1984
Box 3	Lewin, Roger, 1985
Box 3	Lieberman, Leonard, 1998
Box 3	Little, Michael, 1993
Box 3	Marks, Jonathan, 1987-1996
Box 3	Moore, James A. (Vita), 1984
Box 3	N-U, 1971-1998 Notes: Includes Henry Nelson, Sara Nesson, New West Indian Guide, New York Alliance for the Public Schools, R. H. Nicolaus, Jose Oliver, Jane Oppenheimer, Peter Ambrose Orchard, Roger Owen, Douglas Palmer, William J. Peace, Elizabeth Pejmanseresht, John Pfeiffer, David Pilbeam, William Pollitzer, Geoffrey Pope, Miroslav Prokopec, Harvey Rachlin, Ronald Raigner, Stanley Raphael, Rayna Rapp (see also Sandra Malmquist in "H-M" in this series), Philip Rightmire, Curtis Rist, Frederick Rose (see also Mervin Meggitt in "H-M" in this series), William Rosenberry, Barbara Ross, Christopher Ruff,

Wu Rukang, Stephen Saetz, Bill Sanders, Allen Sanger, Sanjai Sangvichien, Monica Sans, Lowell Sever, Somona Sheppard, Pat Shipman, Becky Sigmon, Jaroslav Slipka, Charles Smith, E. O. Smith, B. Holly Smith, Harry Snell, Michael Sokal (see also "National Science Foundation Review Request" in this series), David Speidel, Elena Spencer, Geoff Sperber, Horst Steklis, Joan Stevenson, Fiona Stewart, George Stocking, Chris Stringer, Goran Strkalj, Constance Sutton, Joe Sweimley, Eموke Szarthmary, J. M. Tanner, Sylvia Borgonini Tarli, Ian Tattersaal, Bent Thygessen, Miriam Tildesley, Maria Torresm, Caroline Tutin, Russel Tuttle, and Tim White.

Box 3	National Science Foundation Review Request, 1999 Notes: See also Michael Sokal in "N-U."
Box 3	Osmundsen, Lita, 1984-1985
Box 3	Patterson, Thomas C., 1994
Box 3	Publishing related materials, 1983-1998
Box 3	Queens College correspondence, 1985-1998
Box 3	Research proposals and applications, 1949-1995
Box 3	Nigel, Scott, 1987-1988
Box 3	Smith, Fred, undated
Box 3	Steffy, Michael, 1991
Box 3	Stewart, Dale, 1985-1991
Box 3	Stewart papers, 1988-1998, undated
Box 4	Tobach, Ethel, 1990-1991
Box 4	Tobias, Philip, 1983-1999
Box 4	Trinkaus, Eric, 1984
Box 4	Ubelaker, Doug, 1983-1999
Box 4	V-Z, 1983-1999 Notes: Includes B. Vandermeersch, Joseph Vogel, Elaine Vorgetts-Schatt, Dora Weiner, Cindi Weiss, Curtis Wienker, Linda Wiley, Tom Wilson, Wistar Institute, Eric Wolf, H. Martin Wobst, Chris Wright, Wu Rukang, and Ursula Zängl-Kumpf.
Box 4	Ward, Henry (letter to Morris K. Jessup) 1882, 1998

Box 4	Washburn, Sherwood, 1982-1986
Box 4	Weiss, Kenneth, 1985-1991
Box 4	Winsor, M., 1994
Box 4	Unidentified correspondents, 1864, 1910, 1920, 1972, 1982-1997, undated

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Series 2: Piltdown, 1836-1997

5.35 Linear feet (12 boxes and 2 oversize folders)

Scope and Contents: Spencer became interested in the Piltdown hoax while working on his dissertation after coming across a suggestive letter between Aleš Hrdlička, who was suspicious of the Piltdown specimens, and Sir Arthur Keith. Spencer began to research Keith's involvement in the Piltdown dig and specimen study, but in 1983 he learned that another researcher, a man named Ian Langham from the History and Philosophy of Science Program at Sydney University, was also pursuing the same topic and the same suspect. Spencer believed that Langham would soon publish his theory, and he backed away from his research until Langham's sudden death in 1984. At that time, Spencer took over his project and, with the cooperation of Langham's widow and colleagues, extended Langham's research and published their theory in 1990 in *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery*. An accompanying volume of primary documents, *The Piltdown Papers 1908-1955: The correspondence and other documents relating to the Piltdown Forgery*, was also published.

This series contains correspondence, research notes and materials (including newspaper clippings, publications, letters, and other Piltdown documents), and papers related to the publication of the two Piltdown books—drafts, edits, press releases, and reviews. In 1983 Spencer received a grant from the Wenner-Gren Foundation to prepare the Sir Arthur Keith (SAK) papers at the Royal College of Surgeons (RCS), and thus also included are papers related to this project. Boxes 12-14 contain copies of scholarly and popular press articles related to Piltdown, arranged chronologically by Langham and Spencer. Some are annotated, and there are some pages of notes by Spencer and Langham interfiled. Other materials of special interest in the series are a movie script based on Spencer's *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery* and a copy of an advance uncorrected proof of *The Piltdown Confession*, a novel by Irwin Schwartz.

The correspondence within this series primarily pertains to Piltdown research and book publication, but also includes some correspondence not related to Piltdown (regarding other projects on which Spencer was working during the same years). Included are a few letters between Ian Langham and Spencer, correspondence related to the transfer of Langham's research to Spencer after his death, and letters of Langham given to Spencer.

Since Spencer incorporated Langham's research into his books, many of the research notes and documents were prepared and annotated by Langham. In order to help researchers, some of the folders are marked "IL" and/or "FS" in order to distinguish Spencer's notes from Langham's. There are also handwriting samples in box 7, directly following the correspondence. Some of Langham's Piltdown correspondence is also included, as well as some of Langham's papers concerning other research projects, including work related to his dissertation for his PhD in the History of Science from Princeton University on British social anthropology (later published in 1981 as "The Building of British Social Anthropology") and biographical information about him.

Additional materials relating to Spencer's Piltdown research can be found in Series 7: Subject Files, Series 13: Photographs, and Series 14: Audiotapes. Please also see Series 5: Projects, Sub-series 5.1: Brixham Cave Project.

Arrangement: This series is arranged by topic. Documents within folders are arranged chronologically, with undated documents at the back. Correspondence is arranged alphabetically by correspondent.

Correspondence

Box 5

Allen, Elizabeth, 1985-1987

Box 5	Andrews, Peter, 1985-1986
Box 5	Ball, H. William, 1985-1990
Box 5	Banks, Rex, 1985-1989
Box 5	Booher, Harold, 1991
Box 5	Bowler, Peter, 1985-1995
Box 5	A-B, 1985-1996
Box 5	Calloway, Meghan, 1990-1991
Box 5	Chippindale, Chris, 1990-1997
Box 5	Chown, Marcus, 1986-1987
Box 5	Cobb, W. Montague (not Piltdown related), 1987
Box 5	Cochrane, Peter, 1984-1993 2 Folders
Box 5	Cook, Jill, 1986
Box 5	Cornelius, Eustace, 1984-1986
Box 5	Cranham, Peter, 1990-1991
Box 5	Curtis, Bill, 1990
Box 5	Daniel, Glyn, 1985
Box 5	Dent, Eric, 1987-1988
Box 5	Denton, Geoffrey, 1986-1988
Box 5	Drawhorn, Gerrell, 1991
Box 5	C-D, 1986-1994
Box 5	Givans, Myra, 1986-1992 2 Folders
Box 5	Goff, Andrew, 1989-1990
Box 5	Gowlett, John, 1986

Box 5	Habgood, Phillip J., 1984-1986
Box 5	Hall, Roberta, 1987-1990
Box 5	Hammond, Norman, 1987-1990
Box 6	Harrison, G. Ainsworth, 1984-1990
Box 6	Harvey, Robin, 1986-1990
Box 6	Hodgson, Margaret, 1986-1990
Box 6	Housley, Rupert, 1988
Box 6	E-H, 1985-1991
Box 6	Keith, Lindsay J., 1990
Box 6	Kenward, Robin, 1986-1989
Box 6	I-K, 1985-1993
Box 6	Ladd, Wendy, 1990
Box 6	Langham, Ian, 1983-1984
Box 6	Langham, Ian, 1979-1984 Notes: Not correspondence between Langham and Spencer.
Box 6	Langham, Kathryn, 1985-1992
Box 6	Langham, Kathryn, 1985 Notes: Not correspondence between Langham and Spencer.
Box 6	Lewin, Roger, 1985-1991
Box 6	Lum, Ann, 1986-1992
Box 6	Lyle, Ian, 1985-1991
Box 6	MacCullum, Monica, 1986
Box 6	Marks, Jonathan, 1991
Box 6	Molleson, Theya, 1984-1986
Box 6	Murray, Tim, 1984-1991

Box 6	Nichols, Christine, 1991-1992
Box 6	Oakley, Giles and Margaret, 1986-1989
Box 6	Pfeiffer, John, 1990
Box 6	L-P, 1986-1991
Box 6	Rachlan, Harvey, 1992
Box 6	Reynard, Clive, 1986-1990
Box 6	Q-R, 1990-1991
Box 6	Seroy, Jeffrey, 1990
Box 6	Simpson, Minter, 1986
Box 7	Stewart, Fiona, 1986-1988
Box 7	Stocking, George, 1985-1988
Box 7	Stringer, Chris, 1984-1991
Box 7	Taylor, Richard, 1990
Box 7	Thieme, Fred, 1985-1986
Box 7	Tobias, Philip, 1984-1996 2 Folders
Box 7	S-T, 1987-1994
Box 7	Warren, Nick, 1994-1996
Box 7	Washburn, Sherwood, 1986-1991
Box 7	Wilcox, Bruce, 1989-1991
Box 7	Woodhead, Lionel, 1986
Box 7	W-Z, 1986-1996
Box 7	Unidentified Correspondents, 1984-1994, undated
Box 7	Handwriting Samples: Langham and Spencer, undated
Box 7	Introduction to Man and Ape, undated

Box 7	Keith: Man and Ape Manuscript, 1900, retyped and edited, undated 2 Folders
Box 8	Bibliography of the writings of Sir Arthur Keith IL, undated
Box 8	Ian Langham-Keith Papers, Research at Royal College of Surgeons, 1979-1980
Box 8	Arthur Keith/Royal College of Surgeons Project - collection description and copies of correspondence, 1983, undated
Box 8	Progress Reports for Arthur Keith Project, 1983
Box 8	Arthur Keith Papers, Survey of Contents FS, 1983
Box 8	Arthur Keith: Biographical IL, 1929-1930, 1955, 1980-1981, undated
Box 8	Keith and Pithecanthropus IL, 1895, 1910-1911, undated
Box 8	Sir Arthur Keith Correspondence (copies) and notes IL, 1950, undated
Box 8	Keith and Galley Hill Skull, 1909-1912 IL, 1981, undated
Box 8	Royal College of Surgeons/Hunterian Museum, 1900, 1961, undated
Box 8	Royal College of Surgeons, 1907 Specimen Catalogue, 1907, undated
Box 8	SAK (Sir Arthur Keith) Diaries IL, 1908-1933, undated
Box 8	SAK Diaries IL, 1908-1954, undated
Box 8	Arthur Keith Diaries, annotated by FS, undated
Box 8	A. Keith publications, 1891-1912, undated
Box 9	A. Keith publications, 1913-1922
Box 9	A. Keith publications, 1923-1924
Box 9	A. Keith publications, 1925-1949
Box 95	Register, undated
Box 9	The Hampton/Copeland File, 1983-1984
Box 9	Prestwich: Eolithic Theory, undated
Box 9	Prestwich, 1982, and RAI Symposium, 1879 FS, 1879, 1982

Box 9	Eoliths: Notes IL, FS, undated
Box 9	Notes from Visit to Rochester Museum IL, 1979
Box 9	British Museum (Natural History) Paleontology, Piltdown Archival Material Description FS, 1986, undated
Box 9	Piltdown: The Teeth IL, 1910, 1980, undated
Box 9	The "Lloyds of London" Skull IL, undated
Box 9	The Orang Jawbone IL, 1959, 1986
Box 10	Ipswich Man: Duckworth/Hrdlička Correspondence, 1912
Box 10	Coconut Theory IL, undated
Box 10	Iguanodon Footprint, Bexhill, Sussex, 1920s, 1980s
Box 10	Churchward: "Origin and Evolution of the Human Race", 1987
Box 10	The Piltdown Fantasy, F. Vere, 1955
Box 10	Lessons of Piltdown, Frances Vere IL, 1959
Box 10	GSL (Geological Society of London) Meetings IL, FS, 1912-1917
Box 10	Sussex Archeological Society Membership, 1913-1914
Box 10	Supporting Material: London Illustrated News, 1915-1920
Box 10	Supporting Material: A Hundred and Fifty Years of Archeology, by Glyn Daniel, 1976
Box 10	Supporting Material: Archaeological Cantiana (General Index to Kent Archeological Society, Vol. 1-18, 1858-1892), 1858-1892 2 Folders
Box 10	William James Lewis Abbott, copies of correspondence and obituary, undated
Box 10	William Boyd-Dawkins, notes and correspondence, 1874-1926
Box 10	Charles Dawson, biographical and obituaries IL, FS, 1913-1917, undated
Box 10	Dawson/Woodward Piltdown publications, 1914-1917
Box 95	Notes from Piltdown Lecture, 1915, undated

Box 11	Arthur Conan Doyle IL, 1915, 1983, undated
Box 11	Benjamin Harrison and Harrison Papers, Maidstone Museum IL, 1911, undated
Box 11	Martin Hinton, 1963, 1996, undated
Box 11	Aleš Hrdlička and Piltdown, 1916-1925, undated
Box 11	Aleš Hrdlička/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1937-1938, undated
Box 11	Sir Ray Lancaster, undated
Box 11	Courtney Lyne, 1953-1958, undated
Box 11	"George Grant MacCurdy," by A. Desimone, undated
Box 11	[Alvan T.] Marston, 1936-1937, 1950-1954, 1986-1987, undated 2 Folders
Box 11	Gerrit Smith Miller, Jr./William Gregory Letters, 1917 & 1933 IL, 1917, 1927-1933, 1983, undated
Box 11	J. Reid Moir, 1944, undated
Box 11	"Henry F. Osborn, 1857-1935" by A. Desimone, 1942, undated
Box 95	Osborn to McGregor, 1921, undated
Box 11	Gustav Schwalbe, 1916, 1987, undated
Box 11	Sir Grafton Elliot Smith—biography and bibliography IL, 1895, 1928-1938, 1959, 1973, undated
Box 11	Grafton Elliot Smith/Arthur Smith Woodward correspondence, 1913, undated
Box 11	Grafton Elliot Smith/Arthur Keith correspondence, undated
Box 11	Pierre Teilhard de Chardin IL, FS, 1912-1920, 1953, 1971-1983, undated
Box 11	Pierre Teilhard de Chardin copies of letters IL, FS, 1908-1914, undated
Box 12	J. C. Trever IL, undated
Box 12	James Leon Williams IL, 1925, undated
Box 12	Sir Arthur Smith Woodward—notes, copies of correspondence IL, 1917-1924, 1945, undated

Box 12	The Earliest Englishman, 1948, by Arthur Smith Woodward, 1948, undated
Box 12	Arthur Smith Woodward publications, 1885-1915, undated
	UCL (University College London): Woodward, A.S.
Box 12	Copies of letters, 1886,1887, 1890-96, 9 letters, 1886-1896, undated
Box 12	Copies of letters, 1885-1891, from Fossil Vertebrata to ASW, 1885-1891, undated
Box 12	Copies of letters and notes 1873, 1880, 1873-1880, undated
Box 12	1901-1904, 7 copies of letters, 1901-1904, undated
Box 12	1914-1922, 2 copies of letters and 1 postcard, 1914-1922, undated
Box 12	1928-1939, 55 copies of letters and cards, 1928-1939, undated
Box 12	N. American fossil controversy (inc. letter from Woodward), 1922, undated
Box 12	Concert programs and theater illustration (Woodward?), 1869-1875, undated
Box 12	"A Ballad of Pithecanthropos," given to Lady Woodward, 1927
Box 12	Obituaries and Fellowship Notices, alphabetical, 1915-1917, 1935-1961, 1987-1993, undated
Box 12	The Finding of the Canine Tooth, Dawson, Smith Woodward IL, undated
Box 12	Piltdown Cranium Notes IL, undated
Box 12	Ightham Circle IL, 1921-1923, undated
Box 12	Evan's Misrepresentation of Knosses, compared with Piltdown IL, undated
Box 12	Clippings, articles, and notes, 1836-1899, undated
Box 12	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, 1900-1909, undated
Box 12	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, FS, 1910, undated
Box 12	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, 1911, undated
Box 13	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, FS, 1912, undated
Box 13	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, FS, 1913, undated

	2 Folders
Box 13	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, FS, 1914, undated
Box 13	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, FS, 1915, undated
Box 13	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, FS, 1916, undated
Box 13	Clippings, articles and notes IL, FS, 1917-1919, undated
Box 14	Clippings, articles and notes IL, FS, 1920-1929, undated
Box 14	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, 1930-1949, undated
Box 14	Clippings, articles, and notes IL, 1950-1959, undated
Box 14	Clippings and articles, after 1959, undated
Box 14	Copies of post-1950s articles on Piltdown, after 1959, undated
Box 14	Clippings, articles, undated
Box 14	Deutsche Anthropologische Gesellschaft and Piltdown, 1913, undated
Box 14	Circumstantial Evidence, photocopy from book, title unknown, undated
Box 14	Pleistocene Crania Thickening, S. G. Shattuck, 1991, undated
Box 14	Robert Damon and the Making of the Piltdown Casts IL, 1915, undated
Box 14	Radiographs of Piltdown Specimens from British Museum (Natural History), 1913, 1955, undated
Box 14	Chapter XI: The Unmasking (and the events which led up to it) - Oakley and Fluorine dating, 1954, undated
Box 14	Piltdown Exposed—Weiner, Oakley, Le Gros Clark, 1950-1955, undated
Box 14	Kenneth Oakley, 1947-1980, undated
Box 14	Kenneth Oakley/Arthur Keith Correspondence IL, FS, 1948-1950, undated
Box 14	Kenneth Oakley/Wilfrid Le Gros Correspondence, 1967-1968, undated
Box 14	Kenneth Oakley/Pierre Teilhard de Chardin Correspondence, 1954-1955, undated
Box 15	Photocopies of KPO's Notes, undated

Box 15	Joseph Weiner, 1955-1982 FS, 1982-1983, undated
Box 15	Joseph Weiner Correspondence, 1953-1982 IL, 1953-1955, 1974-1982, undated
Box 15	Arthur Keith/Joseph Weiner Correspondence, 1953 IL, undated
Box 15	Oakley and Weiner Interview with Keith, 1953 IL, 1979
Box 15	Le Gros Clark/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1954, undated
Box 15	Pearson, Karl/M. L. Tildesley, 1920-1927, 1938 or 1939, 1969, undated
Box 15	Ian Langham: biography, 1981-1990, undated
Box 15	Ian Langham: copy of The Piltdown Man by Ronald Millar, 1972 IL, 1972-1974
Box 15	Ian Langham: Talgai and Piltdown -- The Common Context, reprint of IL article, 1978, undated
	Ian Langham: research
Box 15	The Torres Straits Expedition IL, 1901-1910, undated
Box 15	W. H. R. Rivers: Biographical (includes bibliography) + misc. IL, 1922-1923, 1942, 1968, undated
Box 15	The Royal Anthropological Institute, Elliot Smith and Rockefeller Money, also the Joint Committee for Anthropological Research and Training IL, undated
Box 15	Haddon, Haddon-Rivers IL, 1887, 1911, 1940, undated
Box 15	Charles Blinderman's Piltdown theories and FS's review FS, 1986
Box 15	Peter Costello's Piltdown Articles, AntiquityFS, 1985-1986
Box 15	L. Harrison Matthews' Piltdown Man series for New ScientistIL, 1981
Box 15	Misc. Articles on Piltdown, 1979-1996
Box 15	"The Skull Faker" – movie script by David Calloway based on Piltdown: A Scientific Mystery, after 1990
Box 15	The Piltdown Confession. Irwin Schwartz, 1994
Box 15	Piltdown article submitted to American Journal of Physical Anthropology by Gerrell Drawhorn, 1993, and FS Review, 1993

Box 16	"Charles Dawson at Pevensey. The Dress Rehearsal for Piltdown" (Going), undated
Box 16	"Sir Arthur Conan Doyle: Mastermind of the Piltdown Hoax?" (Milner), 1997
Box 16	"The Piltdown Skull Forgery and Taung: Rejection and Acceptance in Science —and New Revelations on the Identity of the Forger (Part 11)" (Tobias), 1992
Box 16	"The Case Against Keith Re-visited" & "Piltdown: The French Connection Re-Visited" (Tobias), 1992, undated
Box 16	F. S. Talk Piltdown at AAPA Meeting, New York, date unknown, undated
Box 16	Proposal to British Museum (Natural History)/Oxford University Press for The Piltdown Correspondence (later renamed Piltdown Papers for publication), 1986
Box 16	Galley Proofs The Piltdown Papers, circa 1990 3 Folders
Box 16	Corrections and Page Proofs, Piltdown books, undated
Box 16	Prepublication Release and Post-Publication Materials, 1990-1991, undated Notes: Includes advertisements, press releases, and publicity.
Box 16	Prepublication Release and Post-publication Materials (press), 1990-1991, undated
Box 16	Book Reviews of Piltdown books, 1990-1994, undated
Box 16	Letter to the Editors from Frank Spencer, 1991
Box 16	Maps and Site Charts, 1982, undated
	Illustrations
Box 16	Portraits collected by FS, 1912-1918, 1986, undated
Box 16	Eoliths and Tools, undated
Box 16	Skull & Tools, 1966, undated
Box 16	Ape drawings, undated
Box 16	Piltdown Specimens (British Museum, Natural History?), undated
Box 16	Photos: Ian Langham's order slips for photos from Royal College of Surgeons, 1984, and Frank Spencer's order slip from British Museum (Natural History), 1987, 1984-1987

Box 16	Mystery Papers IL, FS, 1894, 1912, 1933, 1951, 1980, undated
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Box 16	Miscellaneous, 1986-1991, undated
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Series 3: Aleš Hrdlička, 1866-1867, 1893-1942, 1971-1981, 1994-1999

4.39 Linear feet (3 boxes, 1 map folder, and 1 oversize folder)

Scope and Contents: This series contains materials on Aleš Hrdlička that Spencer compiled for his dissertation, "Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist," published in 1979. Along with biographical information about Hrdlička, the series contains Hrdlička's correspondence, writings, and photographs. While most of the correspondence and photographs are copies of materials held at the NAA, a few are original documents, including correspondence between Hrdlička and his first wife, then fiancée, Marie Strickler. Also in this series are materials on Franz Boas as well as Boas's personal and professional letters, some of which include his correspondence with Hrdlička. With the pressures of finishing his dissertation, Spencer was unable to provide as full a treatment of Hrdlička's life as he would have liked and planned to return to the subject at a later time. Thus, this series also contains a 1981 outline for his proposed book on Hrdlička.

In Series 12: Card Files is a subject card index to Hrdlička's papers which Spencer created to aid his research. Please also see Series 8: Coded Files, Series 13: Photographs, and Series 14: Audiotapes for more materials relating to Hrdlička. Hrdlička's 1869 report card can be found in folder "CK-1" in Series 8: Coded Files. A microfilm version of Spencer's dissertation is available at the NAA.

Box 17	Outline of proposed book "The Life and Work of Aleš Hrdlička", 1981
Box 17	Hrdlička miscellaneous, 1929, 1971-1977, 1994-1999, undated
Box 17	Correspondence A-BR, 1902-1903, 1916-1939, undated
Box 17	Hrdlička correspondence - C-HY, 1920-1937, undated
Box 17	Hrdlička correspondence - K-WO, 1910-1943, undated 2 Folders
Box 17	Letters from Marie Strickler to Hrdlička, 1892
Box 17	Letter from Hrdlička to Marie Strickler, 1886 June
Box 17	Letters, 1890s, 1895-1897, undated
Box 17	Letters to Hrdlička, 1892-1931
Box 17	Correspondence, 1897-1902
Box 17	Letter from Hrdlička, undated
Box 17	Hrdlička writings and correspondence, 1914-1921, 1941, 1976-1977, undated 2 Folders
Box 18	Hrdlička writings, 1866-1867, 1893-1909, 1929, 1975, undated

4 Folders

Box 18	"A Brief Biography of Eugenics" and "Eugenical News", 1931-1934, undated
Box 18	"Dental Anthropology: Its History in Physical Anthropology with Specific Reference to the Contributions of Aleš Hrdlička" (Turner), undated
Box 18	"Early Man in America: What the Bones Have to Say", undated
Box 18	"The Origin & Antiquity of Man in America", 1928, undated
Box 18	"The Peopling of Asia" (Hrdlička), 1921, undated
Box 18	"The Peopling of the Earth" (Hrdlička), 1926, undated
Box 18	"Skeletal Remains in North America" (Hrdlička), 1907, undated
Box 18	"Studies on Racial Differences in Teeth" (Hrdlička), undated
Box 18	Reviews, 1928-1930, undated
Box 18	Miscellaneous Articles by and about Hrdlička, 1912-1939, undated
Box 18	Lecture No. 4, delivered at American University 1920 (Hrdlička?), 1920
Box 18	Evolution Hypotheses (Hooton?), undated
Box 18	Hrdlička newspaper articles (photocopies), 1910-1940, undated
Box 18	Association File: American Anthropological Association, Americanist Congresses, & American-Czechoslovak Bureau, 1914-1928, 1938-1939, undated
Box 19	Association File: American Association of Physical Anthropology, 1917-1929, undated
Box 19	Association File: American Schools/Misc., 1925-1942, undated
Box 19	Association File: BAE/Eugenic Societies, 1902, 1917-1919, 1930-1932, undated
Box 19	Association File: International Anthropometry, 1912-1913, 1926-1942, undated
Box 19	Franz Boas Correspondence, 1899-1920, undated
Box 19	Hrdlička - Boas Correspondence/Controversy, 1920, 1930-1938, undated

Box 19	Papers from the Franz Boas and Charles Davenport Papers in the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, 1909-1920, 1936, undated
Box 19	Pamphlets—Hrdlička and Boas, 1904, 1912-1921
Drawer Map	Map of New York with annotations by Spencer, undated
Box 95	Maps of Southwest, undated

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Series 4: Encyclopedia, 1911-1999 (bulk 1991-1998)

3.13 Linear feet (8 boxes)

Scope and Contents: In 1991, Spencer began work on *A History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*, which was originally to be published by Garland in 1994. Due to delays, however, it was not published until 1997.

This series primarily contains correspondence (1991-1998) between Frank Spencer and Garland, the contributors to his publication, and other individuals whom Spencer contacted to verify or supply data. In addition, there are draft entries, illustrations, research notes, and biographical information collected by Dr. Spencer for use in the encyclopedia.

For additional materials relating to the encyclopedia, please see Series 11: Notebooks, Series 13: Photographs, and Series 5: Projects, Sub-series 5.7: Fallen Idols.

Box 20	List of contributors, undated
Box 20	General contributor correspondence, 1992-1995, undated
Box 20	A, 1992-1993 Notes: Includes Ackerman, Robert; Ahlstrom, Torbjorn; and Ainsworth-Harrison, Geoffrey.
Box 20	Adams, Karl, 1991-1992, undated
Box 20	Agelarakis, Anagnosti P., 1991-1996, undated
Box 20	Aiello, Leslie, 1993-1995
Box 20	Allen, John S., 1992-1996, undated Notes: See also "Benthall, Jonathan" and "Urry, James" in this series.
Box 20	Applebaum, Kalman, 1993-1994
Box 20	Armelagos, George, 1991-1996, undated
Box 20	B, 1991-1995 Notes: Includes Babler, William J.; Baffi, E. I.; Barry, John C.; Bennett, Kenneth A.; Blakey, Michael L.; Blanc, Christina; Blanckaert, C.; Bleibtreu, Hermann K.; Bowles, Jane; Braddock, John; and Buikstra, Jane.
Box 20	Barry, R. E., 1992
Box 20	Baumgartner, Richard N., 1993-1994, undated
Box 20	Bennike, Pia, 1992-1996, undated
Box 20	Benthall, Jonathan, 1992 Notes: See also "Allen, John" and "Urry, James" in this series.

Box 20	Boas [Boaz], Noel T., 1991-1996, undated Notes: See also "Tattersaal, Ian" in this series.
Box 20	Bogin, Barry, 1992-1997, undated
Box 20	Bowler, Peter, 1991-1996
Box 20	Brace, C. Loring, 1992-1997
Box 20	Bräuer, Günter, 1992-1993 Notes: See also "Zihlman, Adrienne" in this series.
Box 20	Bridges, Patricia, 1994, undated Notes: See also "Larsen, Clark" in this series.
Box 20	Broberg, Gunnar, 1992-1993
Box 20	Brown, Francis H., 1993
Box 20	Brown, Peter, 1992-1997 Notes: See also "Howells, William W." in this series.
Box 20	Butovskaya, Marina, 1993-1996, undated
Box 20	Carnese, Francisco R., 1991-1997, undated
	Cartmill, Matt
Box 20	Encyclopedia-related correspondence, 1992-1996
Box 20	Non-encyclopedia-related correspondence, undated Notes: Includes "A Critique of Homology as a Morphological Concept."
Box 20	Castro de Guerra, Dinorah, 1992-1996, undated Notes: See also Miguel Layrisse in "M" in this series.
Box 20	Chiarelli, Brunetto, and Guisepe D'Amore, 1991-1996, undated 2 Folders
Box 20	Clark, Desmond, 1992-1996
Box 20	Coimbra, Carlos E. A., 1992-1993
Box 20	Constandse-Westermann, Trinette, 1992-1996, undated
Box 20	Corbey, Raymond, 1992-1996 Notes: See also "Theunissen, Bert" in this series.

Box 21	D, 1992-1995 Notes: Includes Day, John; Delson, Eric; DeVore, Irven; and Dougherty, Frank.
Box 21	Day, Michael, 1992-1995 Notes: Also includes Lum, Ann. See also Series 2: Piltdown, "Correspondence: Lum, Ann" and Series 5: Projects, Sub-series 5.1: Brixham Cave Project, "Lum, Ann."
Box 21	Delisle, Richard G., 1993-1997
Box 21	Doklâdal, Milan, undated
Box 21	Eckhardt, Robert, 1992-1994, undated Notes: See also "Protsch von Zieten, Reiner" in this series.
Box 21	Edwards, Elizabeth, 1991-1994
Box 21	Erdentuğ, Aygen, 1991-1997, undated
Box 21	Erickson, Paul, 1991-1996
Box 21	Eveleth, Phyllis B., 1992-1997, undated Notes: See also "Gage, Timothy"; "Malina, Robert M."; and "Pearson, Jay" in this series.
Box 21	Fagan, Brian M., 1992
Box 21	Ferembach, Denise, 1992-1994, undated Notes: See also "Susanne, Charles" in this series.
Box 21	Fistani, Anton B., 1992-1998, undated Notes: See also "Sigmon, Becky" in this series.
Box 21	Fleagle, John, 1992-1995 Notes: See also "Hartwig, Walter" in this series.
Box 21	Foley, R. A., 1992-1993
Box 21	Frayer, David W., 1993-1997, undated Notes: See also "Murray, Timothy" in this series.
Box 21	Frisancho, Roberto, 1993-1996 Notes: See also "Garn, Stanley M." in this series.
Box 21	Gage, Timothy, 1995-1996 Notes: See also "Eveleth, Phyllis B." in this series.
Box 21	Garland correspondence, 1986-1998, undated

	Notes:	Includes a 3.5 inch floppy disk.
Box 21	Garn, Stanley M., 1964, 1993-1994, undated Notes:	See also "Frisancho, Roberto" in this series.
Box 21	Garralda, Maria Dolores, 1992-1996, undated Notes:	See also "Susanne, Charles" in this series.
Box 21	Giles, Eugene, 1986-1997, undated	
Box 21	Givens, Douglas R., 1992 Notes:	Also includes Sturtevant, William C. See also "Willey, Gordon" in this series.
Box 21	Glenn, James R., 1992-1993, undated	
Box 21	Goldstein, Marcus, 1991-1995, undated	
Box 21	Goodenough, Ward H., 1992-1993 Notes:	See also "Johnston, Francis" in this series.
Box 21	Gorzitze, Andrea, 1993 Notes:	See also "Sheeran, Lori K." and "Poirier, Eugene" in this series.
Box 21	Gregerson, E., undated	
Box 21	Grigson, Caroline, 1992-1996	
Box 21	Guillén, Sonia E., 1992-1993	
Box 21	Gruber, Jacob, 1992-1996	
Box 21	H, 1991-1994, undated Notes:	Includes Harrington, Judith C.; Himes, John H.; Hoven, Pieter; and Hunt, Kevin.
Box 21	Hall, Roberta, 1992, undated	
Box 21	Hammond, Michael, 1991-1993	
Box 22	Harper, Albert, 1993-1994	
Box 22	Hartwig, Walter, 1994-1997, undated Notes:	See also "Fleagle, John" in this series.
Box 22	Hartwig-Scherer, Sigrid, 1992	
Box 22	Hinsley, Curtis M., 1991-1994	

Box 22	Hojo, Teruyuki, 1989-1992
Box 22	Holck, Per, 1993-1997, undated
Box 22	Holloway, Ralph L., 1992-1995, undated
Box 22	Howells, William W., 1993-1997, undated Notes: See also "Brown, Peter" in this series.
Box 22	Hublin, Jean-Jaques, 1991-1997
Box 22	J, 1991-1992 Notes: Includes Jacob, Teku, and Johanson, Donald.
Box 22	Jackes, Mary, 1992-1995 Notes: See also "Lubell, David" in this series.
Box 22	Jantz, Richard L., 1992-1996
Box 22	Jenkins, Trefor, 1994-1997
Box 22	Johnston, Francis, 1992-1996 Notes: See also "Goodenough, Ward H." and "Mann, Alan" in this series.
Box 22	K, 1991-1993 Notes: Includes Kaavere, Vello; Kingsland, Sharon; Kirveskari, Pentti (see also "Koski, Kalevi" in this series); and Kraatz, Reinhart.
Box 22	Kennedy, Kenneth, 1935, 1992-1997, undated Notes: See also "Singh, Ripudaman" and "Malhotra, Kailash" in this series.
Box 22	Kinzey, Warren G., 1992-1994, undated
Box 22	Kosintsev, Alexander, 1992-1996, undated
Box 22	Koski, Kalevi, 1992-1997, undated Notes: See also Kirveskari, Pentti in "K" in this series.
Box 22	Krusynski, Robert, 1991-1992, undated
Box 22	L, 1992-1996, undated Notes: Includes Laitman, Jeffery; Lasker, Gabriel; Layrisse, Miguel (see also "Castro de Guerra, Dinorah" in this series); Leakey, R. E.; and Lindenbaum, Shirley.
Box 22	Larsen, Clark, 1991-1997

	Notes:	See also "Bridges, Patricia" and "Scott, G. Richard" in this series.
Box 22		Leguebe, André, 1991-1996, undated
Box 22		Little, Michael A., 1992-1997
Box 22		Lubell, David, 1992-1997, undated
	Notes:	See also "Jackes, Mary" in this series.
Box 22		M, 1991-1993
	Notes:	Includes McGrew, William; Mapels, William R.; Melbye, Jerry; Mendonça, Osvaldo; and Molleson, Theya.
Box 22		Malhotra, Kailash, 1992, undated
	Notes:	See also "Kennedy, Kenneth" in this series.
Box 22		Malina, Robert M., 1993-1996, undated
	Notes:	See also "Eveleth, Phyllis B." in this series.
Box 22		Mann, Alan, 1992-1994, undated
	Notes:	See also "Johnston, Francis" in this series.
Box 22		Marks, Jon, 1991-1996, undated
Box 22		Matsuda, Reiko, 1991-1992, undated
Box 22		Meijer, Miriam Claude, 1991-1996, undated
Box 22		Meikeljohn, Christopher, 1994-1997, undated
Box 22		Menon, Shailey, 1992-1996, undated
	Notes:	See also "Poirier, Eugene" in this series.
Box 22		Morris, Alan G., 1992-1995, undated
Box 23		Murray, Tim, 1991-1996
	Notes:	See also "Fraye, David W." in this series.
Box 23		N, 1991-1995, undated
	Notes:	Includes Nathan, Madeleine, and Neves, Walter.
Box 23		Oates, John, 1994, undated
Box 23		Okada, Morihiko, 1992
Box 23		Oppenheimer, Jane, 1992-1993
Box 23		Oxnard, Charles E., 1994-1996, undated

Box 23	P, 1992-1996, undated Notes: Includes Palm, L. C.; Pietrzyk, Gail M.; Plato, Chris; Pospisi, Milan; Proctor, Robert; and Puciarelli, Hector M.
Box 23	Pearson, Jay D., 1993-1996 Notes: See also "Eveleth, Phyllis B." in this series.
Box 23	Phillips-Conroy, Jane, 1993-1995
Box 23	Piontek, Janusz, 1992-1993, undated Notes: See also "Sigmon, Becky" in this series.
Box 23	Poirier, Eugene, 1991-1994, undated Notes: See also "Gorzitze, Andrea", "Menon, Shailey", and "Sheeran, Lori" in this series.
Box 23	Pope, Geoffrey, 1992-1996, undated
Box 23	Preucel, Robert W., 1992
Box 23	Prokopec, Miroslav, 1993-1994
Box 23	Protsch von Zieten, Reiner, 1994 Notes: See also "Eckhardt, Robert" in this series.
Box 23	R, 1992-1994 Notes: Includes Radovčic, Jacov; Reina, Ruben; and Roach, Eleanor.
Box 23	Rainger, Ronald, 1992-1996
Box 23	Ribnick, Rosalind, 1992
Box 23	Rightmire, Phillip, 1991-1996
Box 23	Roberts, Derek F., 1991-1996, undated
Box 23	Roche, Alex F., 1991-1997, undated
Box 23	Rogers, Spencer, 1992-1994, undated
Box 23	Rosenberger, Alfred, 1992-1997, undated
Box 23	Rothhammer, Francisco, 1992-1993
Box 23	S, 1991-1995, undated Notes: Includes Schull, William; Sledzik, Paul S.; Snelders, H. A. M.; Stanford, Craig; Steiner, Walter; St. Hoyme, Lucille; and Stringer, Christopher.

Box 23	Salzano, Francisco, 1993-1996, undated
Box 23	Sangvichien, Sanjai, 1993-1994
Box 23	Sans, Monica, 1992-1996, undated
Box 23	Schrire, Carmel, 1992
Box 23	Scott, Eugenie, 1992-1995, undated
Box 23	Scott, G. Richard, 1992-1994 Notes: See also "Larsen, Clark" in this series.
Box 23	Shea, Brian, 1969, 1980, 1992-1993, undated
Box 23	Sheeran, Lori K., 1992-1996 Notes: See also "Gorzitze, Andrea"; "Poirier, Eugene"; and "Tattersaal, Ian" in this series.
Box 23	Shipman, Patricia, 1992-1996 Notes: See also "Trinkaus, Eric" in this series.
Box 24	Sigmon, Becky, 1991-1997, undated Notes: See also "Piontek, Janusz" in this series.
Box 24	Singh, Ripudaman, 1992-1997, undated 2 Folders Notes: See also "Kennedy, Kenneth" in this series.
Box 24	Sirijaraya, Sueb-Sak, 1992-1994
Box 24	Sjøvald, Torstein, 1993-1997
Box 24	Slipka, Jaroslav, 1992-1997, undated
Box 24	Smith, Fred, 1992-1996, undated
Box 24	Sperber, Geoff, 1991-1996, undated Notes: See also "Tobias, Phillip" in this series.
Box 24	Susanne, Charles, 1992-1995, undated Notes: See also "Ferembach, Denise" and "Garralda, Maria Dolores" in this series.
Box 24	Sussman, Robert, 1992-1996, undated Notes: See also "Tattersaal, Ian" and "Zihlman, Adrienne" in this series.
Box 24	Szathmary, Emöke, 1992-1995
Box 24	T, 1992

	Notes:	Includes Turner, Christy, and Tutin, Caroline.
Box 24	Tattersaal, Ian, 1992, undated Notes:	See also "Boas [Boaz], Noel T."; "Sheeran, Lori K."; and "Sussman, Robert" in this series.
Box 24	Thackery, John	
Box 24	Theunissen, Bert, 1991-1996, undated Notes:	See also "Corbey, Raymond" in this series.
Box 24	Thijssen, Hans, 1992-1996, undated	
	Tobias, Phillip Notes:	See also "Sperber, Geoff" and "Yamaguchi, Bin" in this series.
Box 24	Encyclopedia letters, 1991-1996, undated 2 Folders	
Box 24	Non-encyclopedia related correspondence, 1984-1996, undated	
Box 24	Trinkaus, Eric, 1992-1995, undated Notes:	See also "Shipman, Patricia" in this series.
Box 24	Tuttle, Russel H., 1992-1996, undated	
Box 25	Ubelacker, Douglas, H., 1992-1998, undated	
Box 25	Urry, James, 1992 Notes:	See also "Allen, John S." and "Benthall, Jonathan" in this series.
Box 25	Vandermeersch, Bernard, 1991	
Box 25	Vargas, Alberto, 1992-1996, undated Notes:	Includes Serrano, Carlos, and Villanueva, Maria.
Box 25	Wiley, Gordon, 1992 Notes:	See also "Givens, Douglas R."
Box 25	White, Tim, 1991-1996, undated	
Box 25	Wienker, Curtis W., 1993-1995, undated	
Box 25	Wokler, Robert, 1992-1995, undated	
Box 25	Wood, Bernard, 1993-1996, undated	
Box 25	Wu Rukang, 1992-1996, undated	
Box 25	Yamaguchi, Bin, 1992-1996	

	Notes:	See also "Tobias, Phillip" in this series.
Box 25	Z, 1992-1994 Notes:	Includes Ziegler, W., and Zutty, Max.
Box 25	Zängel-Kumpf, Ursula, 1987-1996, undated Notes:	See also "Ziegelmayr, G." in this series.
Box 25	Ziegelmayr, G., 1992-1996, undated Notes:	See also "Zängel-Kumpf, Ursula" in this series.
Box 25	Zihlman, Adrienne, 1992-1994, undated Notes:	See also "Braeuer, G." and "Sussman, Robert" in this series.
Box 25	General biographical material, undated	
Box 25	Biographical material: Aristotle, undated	
Box 25	Biographical material A, 1919, undated Notes:	Includes Abbot, C. A.; Acosta, Jose; Agassiz, J.; Agricola, G.; Albertus Magnus; Aldrovandi, U.; Allen, H.; Allen, J. A.; Allen, O. D.; Allen, T. F.; Ameghino, F.; Ambrosetti, J. B.; Anuchin, D. N.; and Arambourg, C.
Box 25	Biographical material B, 1911, 1925-1929, 1954-1966, 1992-1996, undated Notes:	Includes Bache, F.; Baker, F.; Balbi, A.; Bateson, W.; Beddoe, J.; Bernier H.; Beyrich, H.; Blainville, H.; Blake; Blumenbach, J. F.; Bogdanov, A. P.; Bolk, L.; Bordes, F.; Born, M.; Boule, M.; Bowditch, H.; Bradley, R.; Bradley, T.; Breuil, H.; Brinton, D. G.; Brongniast, A.; Broom, R.; Brumpt, E.; and Busk, G.
Box 25	Biographical material C-D, 1917, 1965, 1994, undated Notes:	Includes Carsalde DuPont, J.; Cartaiac, E.; Cartan, E.; Castries; Chambers; Chudzinski, T.; Czekanowski, J.; Czortkower, S.; Davenport, C. B.; David, T.; and Delfortrie, E.
Box 25	Biographical material F-I, 1975, 1985-1990, undated Notes:	Includes Filhol, E.; Fracastoro, G.; Garrigou; Gaudry, A. J.; Gerrais; Goldstein, E.; Gobin, R.; Gobineau; Gratiolet, P.; Grotius, H. Gusinde, Martin; Hakluyt; Haeckel, E. H. P. A.; Hale, M.; Henning, E.; Howells, W.; Hrdlička, A.; Huxley, T.; International Congress of Anthropology; and Isidore of Seville.
Box 25	Biographical material J-L, 1986, undated Notes:	Includes Jones, F. W.; Kattwinckel; Kant, E.; Keith, A.; Klimek, S.; Kinzey, W.; Kocka, W.; Kopernicki, I.; Landsteiner; Lartet, E.; Lehman-Nitsche, E.; Leidy, J.; Liouville, J.; Linneaus; and Loth, E.
Box 26	Biographical material M-P, 1966, 1996, undated	

Notes: Includes McCown, T.; Majer, J.; Malinowski, A. (and Wolanski, N.); Mantegazza, Paolo; Miklukho-Maklay; Montagu, Ashley; Mortillet, L.; Morton, S. G.; Mydlarski, J.; Oakley, R.; Owen, R.; Osborn, H. F.; Pallas, P. S.; Penck, W.; Pennant, T.; and Putnam, F. W.

Box 26	Biographical material Q-T, 1882, 1956, 1971-1975, 1993 Notes: Includes Quatrefages de Breau; Ray, J.; Retzius, M. G.; Retzius, A. A.; Risley; Romer, A. S.; Saussure, H.; Schmerling; Sergi, G.; Smith, E.; Smith, S. S.; Sollas, W. J.; Taylor, R. C.; Ten Kate, H. F. C.; Turner, W.; Twiesselmann, F. E.; Tylor, E. B.; and Tyson, M.
Box 26	Biographical material V-Z, 1950, 1965-1966, 1976, 1995, undated Notes: Includes Virchow, R.; Vrolik, G.; Washburn, S. L.; Wegener, A.; Weiner, J. S.; Weininger, M.; and Weinert, H.
Box 26	Obituaries, 1881, 1891, 1924-1959, 1973-1996, undated
Box 26	History of biological anthropology in Germany, France, and Italy, 1987-1992, undated
Box 26	Bibliographical information, 1993-1996, undated
Box 26	Frank Spencer notebook, undated
Box 26	Research notes: Miscellaneous, 1992-1995, undated
Box 26	Notes: Encyclopedia entries and contributors, undated
Box 26	Entries: Corrections and reviews, 1993-1995
Box 26	Encyclopedia entries, 1995, undated
Box 26	Name and Subject Indices, undated
Illustrations	
Box 27	1: Maps, undated
Box 27	2: Charts and Tables, 1993, undated
Box 27	3: Excavation Sites, Artifacts, Notebooks, undated
Box 27	4: Anthropometry, undated
Box 27	5: Bones and Brains, 1954, undated
Box 27	6: Primates, undated

Box 27

7: Miscellaneous, undated

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Series 5: Projects, 1858-1884, 1897-1909, 1919-1929, 1939-1999 (bulk 1982-1995)

2.85 Linear feet (6 boxes and 1 oversize folder)

Scope and Contents: This series is organized by projects undertaken by Spencer throughout his career. In the late '80s and early '90s, Frank Spencer fastidiously researched the Brixham cave affair, believing it to be a predecessor to the Piltdown hoax. Another project is *Fallen Idols*, his unpublished book on the history of scientific attitudes towards human origins. Copies of the *Physical Anthropology News*, which Spencer co-founded and edited, are also contained in this series. The illustrations in this series are unidentified and may belong to different projects. Correspondence and questionnaires for Spencer's research on Crohn's disease are restricted.

Additional materials relating to his projects can be found in Series 8: Coded Files and Series 11: Notebooks.

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 11 sub-series: (5.1) Brixham Cave Project, 1858-1884, 1897-1901, 1929, 1939-1942, 1954-1962, 1977-1998; (5.2) *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*—Jubilee Issue, 1981; (5.3) Anthropometry and Photography, 1909, 1981-1990; (5.4) Chromosomes, 1970-1973; (5.5) Crohn's Disease, 1976-1995; (5.6) *Ecce Homo*, 1983-1986; (5.7) *Fallen Idols*, 1991-1998; (5.8) French Anthropology, 1919-1927, 1980-1990; (5.9) Manuscripts & Papers, 1942-1998; (5.10) Illustrations, 1964-1966, 1992-1999; (5.11) Miscellaneous Projects, 1968-1969, 1982-1997

Processing Information: Sub-series 5.11: Miscellaneous was created by the archivist as a catch-all for the files that did not fall into the other sub-series.

5.1: Brixham Cave Project, 1858-1884, 1897-1901, 1929, 1939-1942, 1954-1962, 1977-1998

Box 28	Biographical material, 1980, undated Notes: Includes Anderson, John; Boucher de Perthes; Buckland, William; Busk, George; Crawford, John; Cautley, P. T.; Falconer, Hugh; Forbes, Francis; Godwin-Austen, R.; Lyell, Charles; Owen, Richard; Pengelly, W.; Percy, John; Prestwich, J.; Ramsay, A. C.; Valpy, R.; Wallich, N.; and Wood, E. R.
Box 28	Brixham Cave manuscript (prologue and chapter 1, includes research notes), undated
Box 28	Brixham Cave manuscript 2 (chapters 1 and 2, includes notes and references), undated
Box 28	Brixham diary notes, undated
Box 28	Brixham Project notes, undated
Box 28	Dawson, Helene L. - death certificate, 1988
Box 28	Dawson, William Boyd - will, 1929, undated
Box 28	Department of Manuscripts, British Library - correspondence, 1991

Box 28	Falconer, Hugh - memoirs, 1868, undated
Box 28	Falconer, Hugh - memorial biographical sketch, undated
Box 28	The Falconer Papers, undated
Box 28	The Falconer Papers (catalogue, Leicestershire Museums), 1977, undated
Box 28	"History of Geology and Paleontology" by Karl von Zittel, 1962, undated
Box 28	Illustrations, undated
Box 28	Keith, Arthur - will, 1942, undated
Box 28	"Lectures on Man" by Carl Vogt, 1864, undated
Box 28	Letters - March '88 - March '92, 1988-1992
Box 28	Lum, Ann (Natural History Museum, Department of Library Services), 1991
Box 29	Lyell, Charles - biographical sketch, 1881, undated
Box 29	Notes, 1991-1998, undated
Box 29	"The Natural History Review" (1863), 1863, undated
	Pengelly Notes: See also Series 13: Photographs, Sub-series 13.1: Prints, "Pengelly and Falconer."
Box 29	"The Cavern Discovered in 1858 in Windmill Hill, Brixham, South Devonshire", 1874, 1991
Box 29	Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 1,2,4,5, 1858, undated
Box 29	Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 6,8,9,10, 1858, undated
Box 29	Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 11,12, 1858-1859, 1997, undated
Box 29	"Geological Evidence of the Deluge of Noah", 1861, 1991
Box 29	"Kent's Cavern and Glacial or Pre-Glacial Man", 1884, 1991
Box 29	"The Literature of Kent's Cavern", 1871, 1991
Box 29	Memoirs, 1897, undated

Box 29	"On a Second New Bone Cave Recently Discovered at Brixham, Devonshire", 1861, 1991
Box 29	1983 letter—Piltdown related, 1939, 1954, 1983, undated
Box 29	Prestwich, Grace—biographical sketch, 1901, undated
Box 29	Prestwich, Joseph: "Report on the Exploration of Brixham Cave", 1873, 1991
Box 29	Sorby, Henry Clifton—biographical sketch, undated
Box 29; Box 95	Windmill Hill Cave, Brixham. Notebook kept by Henry Keeping. 1858/Pengelly register of Anil bone from Brixham Cavern, 1858, undated

5.2: *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*—Jubilee Issue, 1981

Box 29	Offprint and prepublication versions of articles, 1981, undated
Box 29	Notes on PhD's Currently Employed, undated
Box 30	<i>American Journal of Physical Anthropology</i> Vol 56, No. 4, 1981 December

5.3: Anthropometry and Photography, 1909, 1981-1990

Box 30	[Anthropometry/Anthropology + the Camen project 1990], 1985-1990, undated
Box 30	Articles, 1909, 1981, undated
Box 30	Manuscript, 1986

5.4: Chromosomes, 1970-1973

Scope and Contents: See also Series 13: Photographs, Sub-series 13.1: Prints, "Chromosomes."

Box 30	Notes and Correspondence (early 1970s), 1970-1973, undated
Box 30	Pathology Cytogenetics Reports (early 1970s), 1970-1973

5.5: Crohn's Disease, 1976-1995

Box 96	Correspondence ('94-'95), 1994-1995, undated Notes: RESTRICTED until 2079.
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Box 30	Miscellaneous, 1976-1994, undated
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Box 96	Questionnaires, undated Notes: RESTRICTED until 2079.
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5.6: *Ecce Homo*, 1983-1986

Box 30	Advertising & Promotion Questionnaire, undated
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Box 30	Correspondence & Notes, 1983-1986, undated
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Box 30	Notebook, undated
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5.7: Fallen Idols, 1991-1998

Box 30	Correspondence, 1991, undated
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Box 30	Chapter Notes, 1998, undated
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Box 30	Notebook with notes for Encyclopedia and Fallen Idols, undated
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Box 31	Notes on readings, undated
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Box 31	Manuscripts, undated
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Box 31	"Notes on the Emergence of Scientific Knowledge", undated
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5.8: French Anthropology, 1919-1927, 1980-1990

Box 31	Articles, 1919, 1980-1990, undated
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Box 31	Letters, 1927, 1980, undated
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Box 31	Writings, 1980-1982, undated
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5.9: Manuscripts & Papers, 1942-1998

Box 31	"Aleš Hrdlička and Links Between European and American 'Race' Views", 1998, undated
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Box 31	"Aleš Hrdlička, M.D.—Paris on the Potomac: An Unfulfilled Vision of American Anthropology", undated
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Box 31	"An Approach to Microbiologic Diagnosis and Matrix Problems for the Small Hospital Laboratory Using a Small Computer", 1973
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Box 31	Biographies—Keith, Howells, & Hrdlička, undated
Box 31	"Children of the Cloud"—Rough Outline, undated
Box 31	De Corporis Dolore, 1980-1983, undated 2 Folders
Box 31	Enciclopedia Italiana, 1990, undated
Box 31	"Form and Particle Size as Determinants of Taxonomic Affinity", 1983-1986, undated
Box 32	"Four Important Sources for the Early Twentieth Century History of Physical Anthropology", undated
Box 32	"Friedrich Engel's Essay on 'The Transition from Ape to Man'; A Historical and Current Assessment.", 1985
Box 32	"Opening the Gates of Janus", 1987
Box 32	Shapiro Biographical Memoir, 1942-1968, 1978-1996, undated
Box 32	"Two Unpublished Essays on the Anthropology of North America by Benjamin Smith Barton", 1978
Box 32	Presented Papers, 1980-1982, undated
Box 32	Book Reviews by Spencer, 1972, 1998, undated
Box 32	Origins of Modern Humans, 1982-1985, undated Notes: Correspondence with contributors, F. H. Smith, and publishers.
Box 32	Physical Anthropology News (Vol. 1, No. 1—Vol. 13, No. 2), 1982-1994 3 Folders Notes: Vol 11, No. 2 & Vol. 12, No. 2 missing.

5.10: Illustrations, 1964-1966, 1992-1999

Box 33	Anthropologists and Artifacts, undated
Box 33	Anthropometry, undated
Box 33	Bones and Brains, 1966, undated
Box 33	Charts and Graphs, undated
Box 33	Maps, 1964, 1992-1998, undated

Box 33 Map Notes, 1996-1999, undated

Box 33 Miscellaneous, undated

Box 33 Primates, undated

5.11: Miscellaneous Projects, 1968-1969, 1982-1997

Box 33 Unidentified Materials, undated

Box 33 Evaluations and contributions—Correspondence, 1990-1996, undated

Box 33 Responses to Published Works, 1983-1985, undated

Box 33 Reviews of Spencer's Publications, 1985-1997, undated

Box 33 Publisher Contracts, 1968-1969, 1982-1991, undated

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Series 6: Human Antiquity Research, 1960-1980, 1991-1998

2.02 Linear feet (4 boxes and 1 oversize folder)

Scope and Contents: This series is comprised of articles and book excerpts about explorations and discoveries, mostly written prior to the 20th century. Spencer may have collected these materials for his research for *Ecce Homo* and/or for his unpublished book, *Fallen Idols*.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by title.

Box 34	An Aethiopian History Written in Greeke By Heliodorus, undated
Box 34	Annals of the Transvaal Museum, 1941, 1994
Box 34	"Annuaire de l'Academie: Notice sur Aime Louis Rutot", undated
Box 34	"Antiquity of Man", 1878, undated
Box 34	Archaeologiae Philosophicae: sive Doctrina Antiqua de Rerum Originibus. Libri Duo, 1692, undated
Box 34	"The Arrival of Man in Britain in the Pleistocene Age" (Dawkins), 1910, undated
Box 34	The Aryan Myth: A History of Racist and Nationalist Ideas in Europe (Poliakov), 1971, undated
Box 34	Atlantis, undated
Box 34	L'Atlas Ethnographie du Globe, 1826, undated
Box 34	Batman vppon Bartholome, his Booke De Proprietatibus Rerum, 1582, undated
Box 34	Before Van Riebeeck: Callers at South Africa from 1488-1652, 1967, undated
Box 34	"A Brief and True Report of the New Found Land of Virginia", 1588, undated
Box 34	"The Celtic Ethnography of Posidonius" (Tierney), 1960, undated
Box 34	"Des Caracteres Physiologiques des Races Humaines" (Edwards), 1829, undated
Box 34	The Collected Works of Ambrose Pare, 1634, undated
Box 34	"Commentatio Philologica de Simiarum" (Lichtenstein), 1791, undated
Box 34	Cosmographie (Heylyn), 1652, undated
Box 34	Cranes Prehistoriques de Patagonie, undated

Box 34	Crania Aegyptiaca (Morton), 1844, undated
Box 34	Early History of America, 1652, undated
Box 34	Early Man in Britain (Dawkins), 1880, undated
Box 35	An Essay toward a Natural History of Earth (Woodward), 1695, undated
Box 35	"An Essay upon the Causes of the Different Colours of People in Different Climates" (Collinson), 1744, undated
Box 35	Ethnic Pigmentation: Historical, Physiological and Clinical Aspects (Wassermann), 1974, 1995
Box 35	European Expansion and the Counter-Example of Asia, 1300-1600, undated
Box 35; Box 95	Facsimile-Atlas to the Early History of Cartography (Nordenskiold), 1973, undated
Box 35	Fragmenta Historicum Graecorum, 1841, undated
Box 35	The Gothic History of Jordanes (Mierow), 1960, undated
Box 35	The Hakluyt Society, 1897, undated
Box 35	The History of the World (Petavius), 1659, undated
Box 35	Honorius Augustodunensis (Wilmans), 1806, undated
Box 35	The Journal of Christopher Columbus, undated
Box 35	"Lectures on Early English History" (Stubbs), 1906, undated
Box 35	Letters of the Late Ignatius Sancho, 1782, undated
Box 35	A L'Histoire de L'Homme Fossile, undated
Box 35	L'Indice Orbitaire (Broca), undated
Box 35	The Literature of Kent's Cavern (Pengelly), 1869, undated
Box 35	Man in the Past, Present, and Future (Buechner), 1916, undated
Box 35	Les Manuscrits du Liber Floridus (L'Delisle), 1906, undated
Box 35	Medieval Lore (Bartholomew Anglicus), 1924, undated
Box 35	Men Before Adam (La Peyere), 1656, undated

Box 35	Men Before Adam - Chapter Notes, undated
Box 35	Microcosmus, or a Little Description of the Great World (Heylyn), 1621, undated
Box 35	Miscellaneous, 1663, 1678, 1741, 1848, 1864-1869, 1881, 1893, 1998, undated
Box 36	Natural History of the Human Races, 1865, undated 3 Folders
Box 36	"On the Continuity of the Paleolithic and Neolithic Periods" (Brown), 1892, undated
Box 36	Orang-Outang, sive Homo Sylvestris. The story of the first study of an anthropoid compared with a monkey, and ape, and a man (Tyson), 1699, undated
Box 36	Paracelsus: Selected Writings, undated
Box 36	The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea, 1980, undated
Box 36	Philocophus, 1648, undated
Box 36	A Philological Essay Concerning the Pygmies, the Cynocephali, the Satyrs and Sphinges of the Ancients (Tyson), undated
Box 36	Philosophical Transactions London, 1698, undated
Box 36	Preadamites: or A Demonstration of the Existence of Men Before Adam (Winchell), 1880, undated
Box 36	Prestwich, Joseph, 1859, undated
Box 36	The Principall Navigations, Voiaages and Discoveries of the English Nation, 1589, undated
Box 36	The Primitive Origination of Mankind (Hale), undated
Box 36	"La Race Celtique Ancienne et Moderne" (Broca), undated
Box 36	The Races of Man and Their Distribution (Haddon), 1925, undated
Box 36	The Races of Men: A Philosophical Inquiry into the Influence of Race over the Destinies of Nations (Knox), 1862, undated
Box 37	Reliquiae Aquitanicae, 1875, undated

	2 Folders
Box 37	Researches Upon the Antiquity of Man (Mercer), 1897, undated
Box 37	La Revue Congolaise, 1912, undated
Box 37	A Short Account of the Cape of Good Hope and the Hottentots who Inhabit that Region (Ten Rhyne), 1686, undated
Box 37	The So-Called North European Race of Mankind (Retzius), 1909, undated
Box 37	"Some Historical Implications of Physical Anthropology in North America" (Stewart), undated
Box 37	Sylva Sylvarum: or A Natural History in Ten Centuries (Bacon), 1627, undated
Box 37	The Ten tribes of Israel (Simon), 1836, undated
Box 37	The Theory of the Earth (Burnet), 1691, undated
Box 37	"The Visual Language of Archaeology: A Case Study of the Neanderthals" (Moser), 1991
Box 37	The Works of Sir Thomas Browne (Sayle), 1904, undated

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Series 7: Subject Files, 1863-1999 (bulk 1980-1998)

5.42 Linear feet (13 boxes)

Scope and Contents: This series contains various articles, manuscripts, bibliographies, research proposals, and notes collected by Dr. Spencer for research and reference. Topics vary from physical anthropology and epidemiology to philosophy and biographical sketches. Many are not dated, but it is safe to say that Spencer began this collection shortly after his graduate school days (approximately 1980) and continued up to his death in 1999. Of special interest in this series are poems by C. Loring Brace.

See also Series 8: Coded Files for further reference materials collected by Spencer.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 38	18th century anthropology, 1967-1973, 1985-1992, undated 2 Folders
Box 38	"Adolph Hans Schultz" (Erickson), undated
Box 38	"Alcohol Abuse in the Old Testament" (Seller), 1985
Box 38	Aldrovandi, Ulisse, undated
Box 38	American Association for the History of Medicine—Research in Progress, 1979, 1979
Box 38	American Association for the History of Medicine—Research in Progress, 1983, 1983
Box 38	American Association for the History of Medicine—Research in Progress, 1985, 1985
Box 38	American Association of Anatomists - database, undated
Box 38	AAPA survey 1989, 1989
Box 38	"American Serial Publications Dealing with Physical Anthropology" (Lasker), 1980
Box 38	"Americanism" (von Broens-Trupp), undated
Box 38	"Annals of Eugenics" (Kevles), 1984 October 29
Box 38	Anthropological institutions and societies, 1893, 1990-1999, undated
Box 38	Anthro News, 1994-1997, undated
Box 38	"Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte" ('06, Ranke/Thilenius), 1906, undated

Box 38	"'Ape-like' Neanderthal Man" (Miller, Gerrit), 1938, undated
Box 38	Archival sources, undated
Box 38	"The Aryan Race" (John Day M.A. dissertation, 1993), 1993
Box 38	"Bare Bones: The Fossil Evidence for Human Evolution" (Conroy, Glenn), 1993 2 Folders
Box 39	Bibliographical material, 1991-1994, undated
Box 39	Bibliography—Paleontology, 1946, undated 3 Folders
Box 39	Biographical sketches, 1953, 1976-1997, undated 3 Folders
Box 39	Biographies of William Grocyn, William Latimer, William Rastell, and Edward Topsell, undated
Box 96	Boaz Proposal, 1985, undated Notes: RESTRICTED until 2079.
Box 39	Book reviews, 1936, 1973-1998, undated
Box 39	Brace, C. Loring - poems, undated
Box 39	The British Association for the Advancement of Science—Appendix, 1931, undated
Box 39	British Museum of Natural History, 1928, 1942-1949, 1989, undated
Box 39	"Bronislaw Malinowski: The Influence of Various Women on His Life and Work" (Malinowski, Helena), undated
Box 40	"A Canine Tooth from the Siwaliks: First Recorded Discovery of a Fossil Ape?" (Kennedy), undated
Box 40	"Catalogue of the natural history manuscripts and letters by Daniel Solander (1733- 1782), or attributed to him, in British collections" (Diment and Wheeler), 1984, undated
Box 40	"Charles Darwin vs. the Victorian Spiritualists" (Milner), 1995
Box 40	Faye-Cooper Cole Biography (Krogman), 1981
Box 40	"Dialectics of Nature" (Engels), 1940, 1984

Box 40	Diet, 1961, 1981-1983, undated
Box 40	"Dr. Robert J. Terry, 1871-1966: His Enduring Legacy" (Trotter), undated
Box 40	"Documenting and Preserving the Record of Biological/Physical Anthropology" (Little, Buikstra, Spencer), undated
Box 40	Evolutionary anthropology, 1980-1985, undated
Box 40; Box 41	"Evolutionary Psychology: The Biological Bases of Human Behavior", 1998, undated 6 Folders
Box 41	"Excavation Data of Skeletal Remains for the Human Osteologist; A Questionnaire for the Archaeologist" (Perizonius), 1982, undated
Box 41	"Farmers and Feces: The Use of Night Soil as Fertilizer" (Alland/Meltzer), undated
Box 41	File List, 1997
Box 41	Fossil Man 1850-1960 (A-Bo Index Card File), undated
Box 41	Frederick Wood Jones Publications, undated
Box 41	"From Anthropologie to Rassenkunde in the German Anthropological Tradition"(Proctor), undated
Box 41	"Genes, Population and Disease, 1930-1980: A Problem Oriented Review" (Weiss/Chakraborty), undated
Box 41	"A Genealogy of Ethnological Theory" (Herskovits), undated
Box 41	Genetics, 1871, 1982-1999, undated 3 Folders
Box 41	Geology, 1865, 1917, 1984-1997, undated 2 Folders
Box 41	"The Great Taos Bank Robbery" (Hillerman, regarding Hrdlička), 1985, undated
Box 41	Gregory, Williams - correspondence with Hooton and Schultz, 1921-1930
Box 41	"Happenings and Hearsay: Experiences of a Biological Anthropologist" (Lasker), undated 2 Folders
Box 42	Harvard Medical School Health Letter, 1987-1988, undated

Box 42	Hippocrates, 1931, undated
Box 42	History of Anthropology, 1940, 1970, 1985-1995, undated
Box 42	"History of Human Biology in Brazil" (Salzano), 1990, undated
Box 42	"History of Human Biology in Israel" (Smith/Bonne-Tamir), 1984, undated
Box 42	"History of Physical Anthropology in Canada" (Meikeljohn), undated
Box 42	"History of Physical Anthropology in Great Britain" (Weiner), 1982, undated
Box 42	History of Science, 1982, undated
Box 42	"Human Fossil History and the Evolutionary Paradigm" (Pilbeam), undated
Box 42	"Humanizing the Paleolithic" (Murray), undated
Box 42	Human Origins, 1863, 1877, 1918-1919, 1987-1993, undated
Box 42	"Humans in Time and Space" (Brace), 1981
Box 42	"I and Myself"—story by Hubert Bondo Kabongo wa Ilunga (retold from ki-Luba by Theuws), undated
Box 42	Illustrations, undated
Box 42	"Imaging and Imagining - The Neanderthal: The Role of Technical Drawings in Archaeology", undated
Box 42	An Index to Aristotle, undated
Box 42	Index—institutions and collections, undated 2 Folders
Box 43	Indian Statistical Institute, 1966-1975, undated
Box 43	International Commission on Anthropology of Food, 1981
Box 43	Jewish Studies, 1995
Box 43	"J. B. S. Haldane's Darwinism in its religious context" (McOuat & Winsor), 1942, 1956, 1968-1985, 1995-1996, undated
Box 43	Josiah Clark Nott, 1974, undated
Box 43	Keith, Arthur—Correspondence, 1936-1943, undated

Box 43	Khoisan, undated
Box 43	The Lancet 1972, 1973, undated
Box 43	Lectures and Symposiums, 1981-1996, undated
Box 43	Library Loan Forms, 1981-1998, undated
Box 43	Mead Controversy, 1983, undated
Box 43	Medical Anthro book introduction—draft (January 24, 1991), 1991 January 24
Box 43; Box 44	Medical Anthropology/Epidemiology, 1912, 1959, 1969-1999, undated 9 Folders
Box 44	"Memorandum on a Project of Joint Research on Early Man in Northern India" (deTerra), undated
Box 44	Miscellaneous Articles, 1648, 1909, 1922-1925, 1960-1965, 1976-1980, 1990-1998, undated
Box 44	"Multidisciplinary Research on Human Biology and Behavior" (Little, at al.), undated
Box 44	"Nation Building and Science: Natural History and Anthropology in the Americas at the Turn of the Century"—Proposal for edited volume, undated
Box 45	Natural History Resources in the British Isles (Bridson, et.al), 1980, undated 5 Folders
Box 45	"Natural History of the Human Species" (Boaz, Almquist, & Cronin), 1990
Box 45	Neanderthal Illustrations, undated
Box 45	"New Interpretations of Ape and Human Ancestry", undated
Box 45	Notes - miscellaneous, 1994-1999, undated
Box 45	Obituaries/Memorials, 1944, 1955-1959, 1984, 1994, undated
Box 45	"Oedipus and the State" (Stritmatler), undated
Box 45	"The Old Physical Anthropology" (Hunt), undated
Box 45	"On the Eve Hypothesis" (Sarich), undated
Box 45	"On the Application of Morphological 'Dating' to the Hominid Fossil Record" (Smith), 1977, undated

Box 45	"An Optimal Strategy for Evolution" (Slobodkin/Rapoport), undated
Box 45	"The Origin and Antiquity of the Eskimo" (Collins), 1951, undated
Box 45	"The Origin of the Neanderthal Chignon" (Lee & Gordon), 1982, undated
Box 45	Osborn, Henry Fairfield (see also Gregory, W.) 1917-1933, 1917-1933, undated
Box 45	Overheads, undated
Box 45	"The Owen-Huxley Debate on the Brain: A New Appraisal" (Zacharias), undated
Box 46	Owen, Roger—manuscript, 1980
Box 46	Oxford Rules for the Preparation of Text on Microcomputers, 1985
Box 46	"Paleoclimactic Setting for Homo Sapiens Neanderthalensis" (Boaz, et.al.), undated
Box 46	Peabody Museum Handbook, 1980
	Pilbeam
Box 46	Abstracts/list of publications, 1985
Box 46	Application to the National Science Foundation and the Smithsonian Foreign Currency Program (1978), 1978, undated
Box 46	Applications to Smithsonian, 1981-1985
Box 46	Proposal to National Science Foundation (1988), 1988
Box 96	Proposal to NSF 1984, 1984 Notes: RESTRICTED until 2079.
Box 46	Reports, circa 1977
Box 46	Reports and renewal request (1979), 1979
Box 46	Request to the Smithsonian Foreign Currency Program (1980), 1980
Box 46	Ph.D. Program in Anthropology Seminar (1986), 1986
Box 46	Philological Monographs (Cole), 1967, undated
Box 46;	Physical Anthropology/Archaeology, 1870, 1914, 1972-1998, undated

Box 47	4 Folders
Box 47	Physical Anthropology in Venezuela (Castro deGuerra), undated
Box 47	"Physiologus Latinus Versio Y" (Carmody), 1941, undated
Box 47	Prehistoric Diet, 1974-1981, undated
Box 47	Primates, 1984-1998, undated 2 Folders
Box 47	Primatology, 1982-1992, undated 2 Folders
Box 48	"Privies, Privacy, and Political Process: Some Thoughts on Bathroom Graffiti and Group Identity" (Kaplan), 1981
Box 48	Projects in History and Philosophy of Science, circa 1983
Box 48	Queens College library reserves, 1954, 1974, 1984-1998, undated 2 Folders
Box 48	Race Collection, 1931, 1986, undated
Box 48	Race/racism, 1946, 1989-1998, undated
Box 48	Racial Classification 1826, 1826, undated
Box 48	References, 1998, undated
Box 48	Report of National Museum, 1922—"Report on the Department of Anthropology" (Hough), 1922, undated
Box 48	"Research on Australopithecines and Early Homo", undated
Box 48	Research Proposals, undated
Box 48	"A Review of the Primates" (Elliot), 1912, undated
Box 48	"Roots of Belief about Human Origins", undated
Box 48	Saints and Catholicism, 1998
Box 48	Science and Nature Articles—early 1900's, 1888-1903, 1913-1930, 1970, undated
Box 48	Sex and erotica bibliographies, undated
Box 48	"Sex Appeal and Physical Types", undated

Box 48	Shuckford, Samuel - bio, undated
Box 48	"Skull Doctors" (Blakey), 1987, undated
Box 49	Smithsonian Position, undated
Box 49	Society for American Archaeology—Reports (1981), 1981, undated
Box 49	Sources for the History of Anthropology, undated
Box 49	"Space, Travel and Ritual" (Theuwes?), undated
Box 49	Stewart, Dale T. (bio information for symposium), 1975, 1998, undated
Box 49	Stewart, Dale T. - research, 1929, 1946-1951, 1981, 1998, undated
Box 49	"Studying Man and Man's Nature: The History of the Institutionalization of Aboriginal Anthropology" (Peterson), 1990, undated
Box 49	Supreme Court Syllabi, undated
Box 49	Systematics, undated
Box 49	Theuwes poems, undated
Box 49	Third European Congress of Anthropology: Abstracts of the Proceedings, 1982, undated
Box 49	Tobias, Phillip - publications, 1984-1995, undated
Box 49; Box 50	"Toward 'The New Physical Anthropology': T. Wingate Todd and the Emergence of Modern American Biological Anthropology 1900-1950" (Jones-Kern), undated 2 Folders
Box 50	Tyler, Donald E., 1995, undated
Box 50	University of Pennsylvania Museum Archives (1992 inquiry), 1992, undated
Box 50	"Upper Pleistocene Hominid Evolution in South Central Europe: A Review of the Evidence and Analysis of the Trends" (Smith), undated
Box 50	"Use of Coprolites in Archaeology" (Fuchs), undated
Box 50	Vere Gordon Child Bio, 1992 2 Folders
Box 50	"Virginity" (Gregerson, E.), undated

Box 50	von Zuccalmaglio, Anton -- letter (?), undated
Box 50	Washtenaw Medical Laboratory (1977), 1977
Box 50	Wits Paleo-Anthropology Research Unit (Report '85-'86), 1985-1986
Box 50	World Anthropology Articles, 1884, 1938, 1954-1961, 1976-1985, 1996-1997, undated
Box 50	World Paleontological Collections, undated
Box 50	Zoology, 1911, 1975-1984, undated

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Series 8: Coded Files, 1836-1983 (bulk 1970-1983)

5.6 Linear feet (13 boxes and 1 oversize folder)

Scope and Contents: These files were created during the 1970s and early 1980s when Spencer was first enrolled in graduate school at the University of Michigan and teaching simultaneously, and then in his first years teaching at Queens College. The papers cover many different topics, including contemporary physical and biological anthropology and the history of physical anthropology. Materials relating to Aleš Hrdlička are spread throughout this series. "CK-1" contains Hrdlička's 1869 report card. Some of the materials were annotated by Spencer. Also included are photocopied letters, manuscripts by Spencer and others, and Spencer's notes.

Arrangement: The coded files themselves were created in roughly chronological order, with papers on sometimes disparate topics grouped together. Within each folder, documents are organized chronologically, with undated materials at the end. The organizational key is the card file in Boxes 62 and 63, which is arranged alphabetically by subject and author.

Box 51	A-1 "Morton's Ranking of Race by Cranial Capacity" (Gould), 1978, undated
Box 51	AA-1, 1971-1980, undated
Box 51	AB-1, 1966-1979, undated
Box 51	AC-1, 1844, 1974, undated Notes: Includes Enlightenment anthropology.
Box 51	AD-1, 1906, 1975-1979, undated
Box 51	AE-1, 1972-1980, undated Notes: Includes all sorts of articles, not all history of anthropology, many from the summer of 1980.
Box 51	AF-1, 1970-1980, undated Notes: Includes mind, memory, and smell.
Box 51	AG-1, 1958, undated Notes: Includes V. Gordon Childe, archeologist.
Box 51	AH-1, 1818, 1880, 1972-1974, undated Notes: Includes Philadelphia (Barton), 19th medicine, and racial ideas.
Box 95	AI-1, 1936-1980, 1936, 1960, 1970-1980, undated
Box 51	AJ-1, 1880, 1939, 1963, 1973-1977, undated Notes: Includes Eugenics, race, and Doctors.
Box 52	AK-1, 1940, 1972-1979, undated
Box 52	AL-1, 1846-1970, 1846, 1902-1906, 1917-1920, 1970, undated Notes: Includes medical schools.

Box 52	AM-1, 1847-1978, 1847, 1863, 1906, 1956-1966, 1978, undated Notes: Includes race.
Box 52	AN-1, 1879, 1954, 1969-1972
Box 52	AO-1A, 1969, 1969, undated Notes: Includes Benjamin Smith Barton.
Box 52	AO-1, 1978-1979, undated Notes: Includes Barton and miscellaneous.
Box 52	AP-1, 1906, 1971-1979, undated
Box 52; Box 95	AQ-1, 1970, undated Notes: Includes Samuel George Morton microfilm.
Box 52	AR-1A, undated Notes: Includes a paper manuscript on Charles Calwell, 19th century American polygenesist.
Box 52	AR-1, 1971, undated 2 Folders Notes: Includes FS manuscripts (1970s) and miscellaneous.
Box 53; Box 95	AS-1, 1863-1870, 1925, 1967-1975, undated Notes: Includes 1860s British anthropology and James Hunt.
Box 53	AT-1, 1863-1869, 1908, 1925-1926, 1976-1980, undated 2 Folders
Box 53	AU-1, 1977-1979, undated 2 Folders Notes: Includes miscellaneous anthropology articles.
Box 53	AV-1, 1961-1974, undated Notes: Includes blood types and disease, and fingerprints.
Box 53	AW-1, 1960-1970, undated Notes: Includes anthropology and art, kinship, and mental problems.
Box 53	AX-1, 1972-1977, undated Notes: Includes student papers and misc. physical anthropology articles.
Box 53	AY-1, 1954-1976, undated Notes: Includes miscellaneous physical anthropology articles.
Box 54	AZ-1, 1964-1971, undated

Box 54	BAA-1, 1893-1932, 1944-1952, 1969, undated Notes: Partially Hrdlička.
Box 54	BAB-1, 1884, 1899-1930, 1943-1944, undated Notes: Partially Hrdlička.
Box 54	BAC-1, 1932, 1944, 1973, undated Notes: Includes Montague Cobb and mimeographed book reviews by AH.
Box 54	BAD-1, 1911-1940, 1966-1981, undated
Box 54	BAE-1, 1849, 1976-1981, undated Notes: Includes Doonik, Morton-Skulls, and miscellaneous.
Box 54	BAF-1, 1952, 1963-1964, undated
Box 54	BAG-1, 1607, 1980-1981, undated Notes: Includes Smithsonian Grant application.
Box 55	BAH-1, 1927-1938, 1961, undated Notes: Includes primate paper by FS and other assorted materials.
Box 55	BAI-1, 1970-1979, undated Notes: Miscellaneous.
Box 55	BAJ-1, 1914, 1981, undated 2 Folders Notes: "Hrdlička's San Diego Catalogue."
Box 55	BA-1, 1899, 1935, 1969-1979, undated
Box 55	BB-1, 1951, undated Notes: Includes biological texts.
Box 55	BC-1, 1978-1979, undated
Box 55	BD-1, 1896, 1921-1939, 1974-1979, undated
Box 55	BE-1, 1930-1939, 1980, undated Notes: Includes Hrdlička book notes (notes by AH on books), race, and eugenics miscellany.
Box 56	BG-1, 1912-1915, undated Notes: Includes photocopies of Hrdlička-Stolyhwo correspondence, 1912-1915.
Box 56	BH-1, 1977, undated

Box 56	BI-1, 1897-1914, undated
Box 56	BJ-1, 1897-1911, undated
Box 56	BK-1, 1833, 1847-1854, 1938, 1968-1980, undated
Box 56	BL-1, 1895-1902, 1913-1928, 1943, 1957, 1975-1980, undated
Box 56	BM-1, 1890-1891, 1910, 1930-1975, undated
Box 56	BN-1, 1934-1938, 1960-1981, undated
Box 56	BN-1B, 1922, 1951, 1968-1976, undated
Box 57	BO-1, 1918-1928, 1943, 1980, undated Notes: Includes Hrdlička and miscellaneous book reviews.
Box 57	BP-1, 1972-1980, undated
Box 57	BQ-1, 1980, undated
Box 57	BR-1, 1876, 1890, 1904, 1930-1946, 1959, 1977-1980, undated
Box 57	BS-1, 1974-1980, undated
Box 57	BT-1, 1823-1835, 1861, 1976-1979, undated
Box 57	BU-1, 1794, 1836, 1972-1980, undated Notes: Includes Broca.
Box 57	BV-1, 1916-1919, undated Notes: Includes copies of letters, 1916-1919, regarding anthropologists working for NRC during World War I, including Hrdlička.
Box 57	BW-1, 1931-1939, undated Notes: Includes Hrdlička correspondence, Czech, Czech-American groups, 1930s.
Box 57	BX-1, 1902-1912, 1922-1929, 1939-1946, 1957-1980, undated 2 Folders Notes: Includes Robert Bean and Chicago, other.
Box 58; Box 95	BY-1, 1896, 1924-1927, 1969-1975, undated 2 Folders Notes: Includes photos, obits, and Hrdlička.
Box 58	BZ-1, 1898-1899, 1920-1943, 1971-1975, undated

	Notes:	Includes Hrdlička-Wistar correspondence, Hesperopithecus cuttings—1922, and other Hrdlička research.
Box 58	CA-1, 1981 Notes:	Includes APA statistics, sorted by current city.
Box 58	CB-1, 1981 Notes:	Includes APA statistics, sorted by PhD institution.
Box 58	CC-1, 1980-1981 Notes:	Includes FS's translation of Morton's "On the Pain of the Body" and APA Membership statistics, sorted by birth date
Box 58	CD-1, 1886-1911, 1921, 1959-1983, undated 2 Folders	
Box 59	CE-1, 1887-1903, 1916-1920, 1935-1956, 1971-1981, undated 3 Folders Notes:	Includes in folder 1: Hrdlička and other history anthropology; in folders 2 and 3: history of physical anthropology, papers, conference, and other miscellany.
Box 59	CF-1, 1867, 1890-1905, 1918-1925, 1944, undated Notes:	Includes 19th and early 20th century Anthropological history and meetings.
Box 59	CG-1, 1891-1894, 1910-1925, 1964, 1976, undated Notes:	Includes Hrdlička and other.
Box 59	CH-1, 1893-1916, 1970, undated Notes:	Includes Hrdlička, early skeletons in North America, etc.
Box 59	CI-1, 1881, 1901, 1913-1930, 1943-1947, 1965-1967, 1980, undated Notes:	Includes Hrdlička.
Box 59	CK-1, 1881-1886, 1896, 1936, 1982, undated Notes:	Includes Hrdlička's report card and history of the Physical Anthropological Association.
Box 59	CL-1, 1895-1899, 1920-1921, 1976-1981, undated Notes:	Includes Hrdlička, mental characteristics, and other.
Box 60; Box 95	CM-1, 1891-1897, 1910-1919, 1975-1981, undated Notes:	Includes Hrdlička.
Box 60	CO-1, 1975-1981, undated Notes:	Includes alcoholism, archeology, and miscellaneous.
Box 60	CP-1, undated Notes:	Includes primates.

Box 60	CQ-1, 1973-1981, undated Notes: Includes biological anthropology - coprolites, fecal blood testing.
Box 60	CQ-1A, 1978-1982, undated
Box 60	CR-1, 1912-1924, undated Notes: Includes Hrdlička and history anthropology.
Box 60	CS-1, 1980-1982 Notes: Includes current anthropology research.
Box 60; Box 61	CT-1, 1908, undated 2 Folders Notes: Includes Hrdlička, 1908, BAE report (copy) "Physiological and Medical Observations among the Indians of Southwestern United States and Northern Mexico."
Box 61	CU-1, 1963-1967, 1977-1982, undated
Box 61	CW-1, 1980-1982, undated
Box 61	CX-1, 1981 Notes: Includes <i>Aspects of Human Evolution</i> , edited by C. B. Stringer.
Box 62	Index to Coded Files, circa 1970-1983 Notes: Includes A-Z.
Box 63	Index to Hrdlička Coded Files, circa 1970-1983 Notes: Includes Hrdlička.

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Series 9: University Material, 1959, 1973-1998

1.67 Linear feet (4 boxes)

Scope and Contents: In 1979, the same year that he earned his PhD from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Spencer joined the faculty of Queens College, where he remained until his death. These boxes primarily contain Spencer's Queens College lecture notes, syllabi, student papers, and exams. Graded exams have been removed and are restricted until 2089.

For Spencer's notes and papers as a university student, please see Series 10: Personal Papers.

Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '80, 1980
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '82, 1982
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '83, 1983
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '84: Primate studies—lecture notes, 1984
Box 64	Anthro 83: Spring '84: Study guides, 1984
Box 64	Anthro 102: Human Evolution, Fall 1988, 1988
Box 64	Anthro 233: Fall '88: Lecture notes, 1988
Box 64	Anthro 270: Biology of Human Disease class notes, Spring 1991, 1991
Box 64	Anthro 270: Spring '94: Student papers and notes, 1994
Box 64	Anthro 270: Epidemiology, Fall '94, 1994
Box 65	Anthro 270: Spring '96: Student papers, 1996
Box 65	Anthro 270: Fall '97: Exams, 1997 2 Folders
Box 65	Anthro 270: Fall '97: Student extra credit assignments, 1997
Box 65	Anthro 360: Fall '96: Student papers, 1996
Box 65	Anthro 370: Fall '95: Final exams, 1995
Box 65	Anthro 395: Spring 1986: Final Papers, 1986
Box 65; Box 66	History of Anthropology: Lecture Notes, circa 1980 5 Folders
Box 66	History of Anthropology, Fall 1986: Notebook, 1986

Box 66	Anthro U798—Syllabus and Student Paper, 1984
Box 66	Grad Center: The Unity Course, Fall 1987, 1987
Box 66	Lecture Notes - misc., 1979-1994, undated 3 Folders
Box 67	Study guides—'79-'84, 1979-1984
Box 67	St. Clair College: Mycology & Parasitology, 1973—"An Illustrated Laboratory Manual of Parasitology Medical Parasitology", 1973 Notes: Contains notes and handouts.
Box 67	Lecture Notes - Race, undated
Box 67	Immune system lecture (dates unknown), undated
Box 67	Medical Genetics lecture series, Jan. '84, 1984
Box 67	Student papers, 1983-1994, undated
Box 67	Axiotakis, George T.: Honor's thesis, 1998
Box 67	Cotty, Michele D.: Honor's thesis, 1998
Box 67	Garfield, Gail - Manuscript, undated
Box 67	Articles: Causes of disease (1959 and 1983), 1959, 1983
Box 67	Molecular Genetics manuscript, undated
Box 67	Primate articles, 1985, undated
Box 67	Photographs and illustrations, 1985, undated
Box 67	Course materials of other professors, 1984-1986, undated
Box 67	Faculty recruitment—lunch expenses, 1991

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Series 10: Personal Papers, 1966-1975, 1985-1994

0.83 Linear feet (2 boxes)

Scope and Contents: This series contains Spencer's personal papers, including his course notes as a graduate student at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; his master's thesis; and his report card from the University of Windsor. Also in this series are Spencer's personal correspondence, biographical material he had compiled for *Who's Who*, and his curriculum vitae.

Box 68	Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences 1st Year Parasitology (notebook), 1966
	UM grad school
Box 68	Anthro 131: Introduction to Biological Anthropology, Fall 1973—Dr. Goldschmidt, 1973
Box 68	Anthro 131: Exams, 1973-1974, undated
Box 68	Ethnology II—Dr. Yengoyan, 1973
Box 68	Anthro 450: Primitive Religions—Prof. J. Theuws, undated
Box 68	Anthro 518: Archaeology II—Dr. Parsons, 1974, undated
Box 69	Anthro 562: Ecological and Genetical Variation—Dr. Frank Livingstone, 1974, undated
Box 69	Anthro 905: Intellectual Precursors & Development of American Physical Anthropology—Prof. C. Loring Brace, 1974, undated
Box 69	Frank Spencer student notes, 1973, undated
Box 69	"Asterix: Some reflections and notes on a lecture given in French 440, January 1975", 1975 January
Box 69	Frank Spencer: "American Physical Anthropology: A Four-Stage Model to Describe the Intellectual and Institutional Development of the Discipline, Circa 1740-1899", 1975 July 2 Folders
Box 69	University of Windsor Report Card, 1974
Box 69	Bio material, 1994, undated
Box 69	CUNY Outstanding Academic Achievement Award, 1985
Box 69	Curriculum Vita 1986, circa 1986-1994

Box 69

Personal correspondence, 1987-1990, undated

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Series 11: Notebooks, 1976-1999

1.25 Linear feet (3 boxes)

Scope and Contents: Spencer kept small notebooks in which he collected newspaper clippings, magazine articles, pictures, drawings, notes, etc.

Arrangement: Labeled by year or topic and arranged in chronological order. Undated notebooks were placed at the end.

Box 70	Mini Notebooks, circa 1976-1977
Box 70	Ecce Homo/Graduate Seminar CUNY Grad Center Fall 1984, Book I, 1984
Box 70	Ecce Homo/Graduate Seminar in History of Phys. Anthro Book II, 1984
Box 70	Notes Summer 1987 to Summer 1988, 1987-1988
Box 70	Notes & References April 1988, 1988 April
Box 70	Miscellanea Summer 1988, Fall 1989, 1988-1989
Box 70	Miscellanea Fall '89 thru Fall '91, 1989-1991
Box 70	Scraps March 1991 (& earlier)—March 1992, 1991-1992
Box 70	Scraps Fall 91, 1991
Box 71	Encyclopedia References & Notes 1992 Spring, 1992
Box 71	Notes March 1992, 1992 March
Box 71	Scraps March 1992 to December 1992, 1992 March-December
Box 71	Scraps December 1992 to November 1994, 1992 December-1994 November
Box 71	References & Notes '93—Encyclopedia, 1993
Box 71	Notes & References & Other Odds & Sods January 1994, 1994 January
Box 71	Projects 1994-1995 Book III, 1994-1995
Box 71	Odds & Sods Scraps January 1995, 1995 January
Box 71	1995 July—Sept Encyclopedia Refs, 1995 July-September
Box 71	Odds & Sods December 1995, 1995 December
Box 72	Notes II 95 [Fallen Idols], 1995

Box 72	Projects Odds & Sods 95 Book III, 1995
Box 72	Encyclopedia References & Notes 1995, 1995
Box 72	Research Notes 96 Book III, 1996
Box 72	Scientific Scraps 1996: Mostly Nature/Science, 1996
Box 72	Miscellaneous Cuttings 1996-1999, 1996-1999
Box 72	Brixham Project 1858-1859: Notes April 1997, 1997 April
Box 72	Disease, undated
Box 72	Notes, Date Unknown, undated
Box 72	Encyclopedia Notes?, undated

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Series 12: Card Files, undated

4.38 Linear feet (9 boxes)

Scope and Contents: This series contains collections of reference card files created by Spencer. The Hrdlička and Boas card files refer to tapes which can be found in Series 14: Audiotapes.

	General Reference A-Z Notes: Includes notes and bibliographic information arranged alphabetically by author and subject.
Box 73	A-B, undated
Box 74	C-Geology, undated
Box 75	Geology-Medical, undated
Box 76	Medicine-Romantic, undated
Box 77	Romanticism-Z, undated
Box 78	American Journal of Physical Anthropology, undated Notes: Index to journal articles arranged chronologically.
Box 79	Hrdlička A-Z, undated Notes: Subject files arranged alphabetically by subject.
Box 80	Hrdlička Chronology, undated Notes: Index to events in Hrdlička's life with references to his correspondence at the NAA.
Box 81	Index to Boas material, undated

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Series 13: Photographs, 1885-1990 (bulk 1980-1990)

4.1 Linear feet (11 boxes)

Scope and Contents:	This series contains prints, negatives, and slides for Spencer's research and publications. The slides and negatives are stored separately from the prints. Photographs of Spencer can be found in this series along with photos of conferences he attended, including the annual meeting of the AAPA held in Detroit in 1981, the 1988 AAPA meeting in Kansas City, and the 1980 symposium at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, that Spencer and Noel T. Boaz organized on the history of American physical anthropology. "CK-1" contains an assortment of photos including prints of a 1939 AAPA meeting, Henry Collins on Nunivak Island, and Aleš Hrdlička's family photos. The slides were most likely used for teaching purposes and presentations. Slides for Spencer's course on the history of anthropology contain photographs of several important figures in anthropology. The negatives in boxes 89-91 are most likely photos of Sir Arthur Keith's papers.
Processing Information:	Boxes 89-91 contain 69 rolls of negatives that were cut and individually sleeved. Numbers were arbitrarily assigned to each roll by the processing archivist. The numbers in the brackets written on the negative envelopes refer to the roll the strips of negatives originally came from.
Arrangement:	This series is arranged in 2 sub-series: (13.1) Prints, 1885-1990; (13.2) Negatives & Slides, 1918, 1966-1988

13.1: Prints, 1885-1990

Piltdown	
Box 82	Illustrations—Portraits collected by F.S., undated
Box 82	Book release and publicity, 1885, 1919, 1932-1937, circa 1947, 1951, 1978, 1990, undated
Box 82	Piltdown site, 1986, undated Notes: Negatives removed.
Box 82	Individuals involved in Piltdown, 1898, undated
Box 82	Arthur Keith and Royal College of Surgeons, circa 1900, 1928-1936, 1947-1951, 1961-1968
Box 82	Piltdown Skull and Other Specimens, after 1912, 1953, 1986, undated 2 Folders
Box 82	Charles Dawson's grave, undated
Box 82	Langham Photographs, 1898-1915, undated
Box 82	Hrdlička photographs, circa 1935-circa 1940, 1975-1985, undated
Box 82	Encyclopedia, undated

Box 82	Pengelly and Falconer, undated
Box 82	Lincoln Daguerreotype photographs, undated
Box 82	Chromosomes, undated
Box 82	Fallen Idols?, undated
Box 83	The Origins of Modern Humans—photos of mss by FS, 1983
Box 83	CK-1, 1906-1917, 1927, 1939, 1981, undated Notes: Includes Hrdlička and photos for 1980 conference on history of physical anthropology.
Box 83	Frank Spencer, 1997, undated
Box 83	University of Virginia Symposium 1980, 1980
Box 83	Detroit Symposium 1981, 1981
Box 83	AAPA, Kansas City, 1988, undated
Box 83	Conference photos—misc, 1982-1986, undated

13.2: Negatives & Slides, 1918, 1966-1988

Box 84	Photos removed from Correspondence, undated Notes: Negatives removed from Series 1: Correspondence, "Edwards, Elizabeth" and slides removed from Series 1: Correspondence, "Ubelaker, Doug."
	Piltdown
Box 84	Arthur Keith Papers, Survey of Contents, undated
Box 84	Charles Dawson's grave, undated
Box 84	Slides & Negatives, 1987, undated
Box 84	Encyclopedia Negatives and Slides, undated
Box 84	Sem—Coprolites, 1983, undated
Box 84	Coprolites, 1981-1983, undated
Box 84	The Origins of Modern Humans—negs of mss by FS, 1983
Box 84	AP-1, undated

Box 84	CK-1, 1918, undated
Box 84	Detroit Symposium 1981, 1981
Box 84	AAPA, Kansas City, 1988
Box 84	Conference Slides, 1981, undated
Box 84	Slides for Lectures—Various topics in physical anthropology, 1980, undated
	Slides for Courses
Box 84	History of Anthropology, 1980, undated
Box 84	Epidemiology, 1980, undated
Box 84	Biological Anthropology, 1976-1981, undated
Box 85	Primatology, 1971-1981, undated
Box 85	Skulls, 1971-1980, undated
Box 85	History of Anthro, undated
Box 85	Assorted Slides, 1966-1983, undated
Box 86	Negatives of Coprolites, undated
Box 87-88	Negatives of Piltdown Files, undated Notes: Microfiche.
Box 89-91	Rolled negs of Sir Arthur Keith papers, undated
Box 92	2 unidentified glass slides, undated

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Series 14: Audiotapes, 1942, 1961, 1975-1976, 1998 (bulk 1975)

0.71 Linear feet (1 box containing 51 audio tapes)

Scope and Contents: In 1975, Spencer spent time at the NAA conducting research for his dissertation. As an alternative to ordering photocopies, Spencer made recordings of himself reading aloud from Hrdlička's papers as well as documents from the NAA's microfilm copy of the Franz Boas Papers held at the American Philosophical Society. In addition to these recordings, this series includes Spencer's interviews and conversations with Harry Shapiro, Henry Collins, Ashley Montagu, and Lucille St. Hoyme, and a recording of Hrdlička speaking at the Wistar Institute in 1942. Also in this series are audiotapes produced from Spencer's early research on the Piltdown hoax.

Box 93	Hrdlička Papers, Smithsonian Institution NAA, 1975, 1975 28 Cassettes Notes: Tapes are numbered 1-23 and 25-29.
Box 93	Franz Boas Papers, undated 3 Cassettes
Box 93	Conversation: Henry B. Collins Smithsonian Inst. Nov. 1975, 1975 November
Box 93	Conversation: Harry L. Shapiro, Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., NY, Dec. 1975, 1975 December 2 Cassettes
Box 93	Harry Shapiro Interview by Frank Spencer 1975, 1975
Box 93	Conversation: Ashley Montagu, Princeton, N. J. Dec. 1975, 1975 December 2 Cassettes
Box 93	Piltdown—Prof. J. A. Douglas, undated
Box 93	K. P. Oakley, undated
Box 93	Hrdlička: Owen Johnson—Frank Spencer, October 1976 Trans. Rycetsky article, 1976 October
Box 93	Smithsonian Institution Archives T. D. Stewart Oral History Interviews (excerpts), 1998
Box 93	DF 116/4 2nd interview, undated
Box 93	Recordings taken from tapes belonging to the Oakley Family, undated 2 Cassettes
Box 93	Claire Radio Kent, undated
Box 93	Boaz/Simmons, undated

Box 93	Brace, undated
Box 93	Tape of Piltdown Man Forgery/Letter to Professor Frank Spencer, undated
Box 93	Conversation: Lucille St. Hoyme, Dec. 1975/Voice: Hrdlička—recording made at Wistar Institute, Philadelphia, Penns., 1942 March 23
Box 93	Piltdown Broadcast 8/6/61—From J. S. Weiner MSS, 1961 August 6
Box 93	2 unidentified cassette tapes, undated 2 Cassettes

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Series 15: Realia, undated

0.38 Linear feet (1 box)

Box 94	2 models of mandibles, one from Wenner-Gren, undated
	2 Items

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