Guide to the Blair Rudes papers, 1974-2008, undated

Tyler Stump

The papers of Blair Rudes were processed with the assistance of the Smithsonian Institution's Collections Care and Preservation Fund.

April 2016
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Collection Overview

Repository: National Anthropological Archives
Title: Blair Rudes papers
Identifier: NAA.2009-16
Date: 1974-2008
Extent: 13 Linear feet
Language: Collection is primarily in English. Some notes and recordings are in Virginia and Carolina Algonquian, Caddoan, Catawba, Cayuga, Iroquois, Mohawk, Onieda, Ondondaga, Tuscarora, and other Native American languages.

Summary: Blair Arnold Rudes was a linguist who specialized in Native American languages. The Blair Rudes papers document his research and professional activities from 1974-2008 and primarily deal with dictionaries and other linguistic materials he created and studied, as well as the culture and history of various Native American groups around the Eastern United States and the rest of North America. His involvement in language education, federal recognition of tribes, and the use of authentic Native American dialog in film are also represented. The collection consists of research files, linguistic research and data, correspondence, papers and other writings written by Rudes and his colleagues, movie scripts and related materials, and audio/visual recordings.

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

Materials were held at the U.N.C. Charlotte Department of English after Rudes's death until 2008, when his brother Bryan Rudes donated them to the National Anthropological Archives (accession 2009-16).

In 2015, Rudes's former graduate student Craig Kopris donated an appendix draft from his dissertation (A Grammar and Dictionary of Wyandot, 2001) that contained comments and annotations from Rudes. This file is located in sub-series 4.4: Writings by Others.

Separated Materials

Two VHS recordings were transferred to the Human Studies Film Archive (accession number 2016-009).

Processing Information

The series delineated in this collection are based on the original order and groupings of the materials upon their arrival at this institution. Original folder titles were used where appropriate,
however, many of the materials in this collection were originally unfiled and stored loose. All other folder titles were created by the archivist.

A significant amount of materials were removed from the collection during processing including photocopies of published materials (mostly related to linguistics and Native American history), duplicates and photocopies from the Golden Hill Paugussett petition for federal recognition (including many legal documents from the case and photocopies of archival documents used for tribal research), and photocopies of NAA archival materials (mostly numbered manuscripts and materials created by William Sturtevant, Albert Gatschet, and J.N.B. Hewitt).

Processed and encoded by Tyler Stump, 2016.

Preferred Citation
Blair Rudes Papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution.

Restrictions
The Blair Rudes papers are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use
Contact the repository for terms of use.

Biographical / Historical
Blair Arnold Rudes was a linguist specializing in Native American languages, particularly those originating in eastern North America. Aside from working in academia for many years, Rudes also used his linguistic skills as a language education expert and consultant and was involved in projects related to film dialog translation, federal recognition of Native American tribes, and education for migrant and Native American students in the United States. He was best known in the Native American community for his extensive work documenting endangered indigenous languages (such as Tuscarora) as well as reconstructing Native languages that were dormant or lost to history and assimilation (such as costal Algonquian and Catawba). At the time of his death in 2008, he was an Associate Professor of English at the University of North Carolina, Charlotte.

Rudes was born in Gloversville, NY on May 18, 1951. He attended the State University of New York at Buffalo where he studied linguistics at the undergraduate and graduate level. As a masters student in the mid-1970s, he was exposed to the Seneca language through his landlady who was also a graduate student studying the language. As Rudes learned more about Seneca, he quickly became interested in it and the rest of the Iroquoian languages, particularly Tuscarora. Before long Rudes was visiting the Tuscarora Reservation near Buffalo and learning the language from fluent speakers. He was awarded his Doctorate in linguistics in 1976. After graduating, he briefly spent time as a Fulbright scholar in Romania and as a lecturer at the University of Maryland, College Park before being hired as a consultant for Development Associates, Inc.

For almost twenty years, Rudes worked on various language-related projects for Development Associates and as an independent contractor. Most of these projects studied academic programs and performance of minority, migrant, and Native American students with special language issues. Rudes was also hired as a researcher and consultant by the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe between 1994 and 2003 to assist in their petition for federal recognition. In 1999, Rudes returned to academia and was hired as an Assistant

Aside from his academic duties, Rudes continued to work independently as a language consultant and was hired in 2004 to reconstruct the Virginia Algonquian language for the New Line film *The New World* (2005). Rudes also assisted in coaching actors in speaking the language, which had been dormant since the early 18th century. In order to finish translating dialog into Virginia Algonquian on time, Rudes was reported to have shut himself into his Williamsburg hotel room for nearly a month, working feverishly until his task was completed. Rudes was also hired as a Mayan dialog coach for the Paramount Pictures film *The Ruins* (2008).

Throughout his career, Rudes was active in the Foundation for Endangered Languages, the Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas, the annual Algonquian Conference, and the American Society for Ethnohistory. He presented and published regularly about his work with Native American languages, especially Virginia and Carolina Algonquian, Catawba, Mohawk, and Tuscarora. Rudes died of a heart attack on March 16 in Charlotte, North Carolina.

Sources consulted:


### Chronology

1951  
Born on May 18 in Gloversville, New York.

1973  
Awarded Bachelors of Art in linguistics from the University of Buffalo.

1974  
Awarded Masters of Art in linguistics from the University of Buffalo.

1976  
Awarded Ph.D in linguistics from the University of Buffalo.

1976-1978  
Awarded Fulbright Scholarship to teach linguistics at the University of Bucharest in Romania.

1980-1981  
Hired as a lecturer at the University of Maryland, College Park.

1981-1999  
Worked for Development Associates, Inc. as an educational consultant.

1994-2003  
Hired by the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe to assist in their petition for recognition from the federal government.

1999  
Hired as an Assistant Professor in the Applied Linguistics Program in the Department of English at the University of North Carolina, Charlotte.

2004-2005  
Worked as a Virginia Algonquian translator and dialog coach for *The New World*.

2005  
Promoted to Associate Professor at U.N.C. Charlotte.

2006  
Recognized by the Tuscarora Nation for contributions to preserving the Tuscarora language.

2007  
Worked as a Mayan dialog coach for *The Ruins*.
Recognized by the South Carolina General Assembly in a resolution for work done for the South Carolina Commission for Minority Affairs.  

2008  
Awarded the University at Buffalo's Distinguished Alumni Award.  
Died on March 16 in Charlotte, North Carolina.  

Scope and Contents

The Blair Rudes papers 1967-2008, document his research and processional activities from his time in graduate school at the University of Buffalo in the 1970s through the end of his career at the University of North Carolina, Charlotte. Materials primarily deal with linguistic and historical research on Native American languages, particularly those in eastern North America. There is also a significant amount of material related to the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe and their petition to the federal government for recognition, and Rudes's work as a consultant on language education projects. The collection consists of research files, linguistic research and data, correspondence, papers and other writings written by Rudes and his colleagues, official documents for the Golden Hill Paugussett federal recognition case, movie scripts and related materials, and audio/visual recordings.

Arrangement


Bibliography


Container Listing

Series 1: Biographical, 1999-2007

This series contains a short biographical sketch, several newspaper clippings about Blair Rudes and his linguistic work, and a copy of a 2007 South Carolina General Assembly resolution honoring Rudes.

The series is arranged in alphabetical order by folder title.

Box 1  Rudes biographical sketch, circa 2007

Box 1  Newspaper publicity, 1999-2002

Box 1  South Carolina General Assembly resolution honoring Blair Rudes, 2007

Return to Table of Contents
Series 2: Correspondence, 1975-2007

This series contains letters and other professional correspondence written to and from Blair Rudes from when he was in graduate school in the mid-1970s to his death in 2008. Rudes corresponded with linguists and other researchers, native speakers of Native American languages, Native American tribal representatives, publishers, and other individuals interested in Native American languages and culture. Most of the letters in this series discuss Blair's research, linguistics, publications, and conference presentations. A significant amount of correspondence in this series was originally sent as e-mails that Rudes printed out and kept.

In this series, folders are arranged alphabetically by sender name (when known). Materials within folders are also arranged alphabetically by sender name. Folders that list individuals or groups in their title were created and labeled by Rudes and retain his original order.

Box 1 A, 1976-2007
Box 1 B, 1981-2006
Box 1 C, 1979-2006
Box 1 Catawba creation myth, 1999
Box 1 Catawba and Cofitachequi, 2001-2002
Box 1 Catawba class refs., 1999
Box 1 Crawford, James (Yuchi), 1981-1982
Box 1 D, 1995-2007
Box 1 Dixon, Herrierto, 2000-2003
Box 1 E, 1995-2007
Box 1 F, 1975-2005
Box 1 G, 1983-2006
Box 1 H, 1980-2007
Box 1 Hamp, Eric, 1985
Box 1 Iroquoianists, 1981-1984
Box 1 J, 2002-2007
Box 1  K, 1980-2007
Box 1  Koontz, John, 1983-1986
Box 2  L, 1979-2007
Box 2  Lounsberry, Floyd, 1976
Box 2  M, 1983-2004
Box 2  Masthay, Carl, 1994-1999
Box 2  N, 1976-1987
Box 2  O, 2004
Box 2  P, 2003-2006
Box 2  Pequot linguistics project stuff, 2003
Box 2  Professional, 1992
Box 2  R, 1980-2007
Box 2  Rolodex address book, undated
Box 2  S, 1980-2007
Box 2  Siebert, Frank, 1995-1996
Box 2  Sturtevant (Tuscarora inquiry), 1997
Box 2  T, 1987
Box 2  W, 1997-2007
Box 2  No name, 1982-2002

Return to Table of Contents
Series 3: Linguistic Research and Data, 1969-2008, undated

This series contains materials that Blair Rudes collected and created in his study of linguistics throughout his career. Most materials are related to the study of Native American languages, particularly those from tribes located in eastern North America. The bulk of the materials are related to the Catawba and Tuscarora languages and Algonquian and Iroquois language families. For most languages or language families, materials include word lists, etymologies, translations, and texts or handouts created by other linguists that Rudes annotated. Other materials found in this series include copies of historical documents with Rudes's margin notes, pronunciation guides, comparative linguistic data, correspondence with linguists, notebooks and other loose notes, audio recordings of songs and stories, and language education resources.

This series is arranged alphabetically by language or language family name. Folders in each subseries are arranged alphabetically by title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original order with some changes for clarity.

3.1: Algonquian, 1996, undated

Box 3  Algonquian Numbers (Masthay), undated
Box 3  Bibliography (Costa), 1996
Box 3  An Indian (Nausiok Probably) Place Name Recorded by John Lawson (Taufkiray), undated
Box 3  Notes, undated
Box 3  Strachey's "Scornful Song", undated

3.2: Virginia Algonquian, 2006, undated

Box 3  Carolina-Virginia Algonquian dictionary, undated
Box 3  Etymologies, undated
  2 Folders
Box 3  Etymologies for Virginia Algonquian words, undated
Box 3  Powhatan etymologies (David Pentland), 2006
Box 3  Word list with pronunciations, undated

3.3: Caddoan, 1981-1982, undated

Box 3  Caddoan comparative data, undated
Box 3  Caddoan numbers, undated
Box 3  Correspondence with David Rood, 1981-1982

3.4: Catawba, 1984-2008, undated

Box 3  The Bad Woman Who Stole a Boy and Became a Comet (Speck, unedited), undated

Box 3  Catawba words listed as Muskhogean loan words (Taukchiray), undated

Box 3  Tagaya (Dh W I) (Taukchiray), undated

Box 3  Lieber- Catawba vocabulary, undated

Box 3  Lexicon part II (Shea), undated

Box 3  Lexicon part III (Shea), undated

Box 3  Manuscripts on Catawba by Andrew Pickens (1954-1957) (Taukchiray), undated

Box 3-4  Notes, undated

2 Folders

Box 4  Research notes- vocabulary, phonetics, customs (1841), 2006

Box 4  Siebert- Catawba file slips, undated

Box 4  Texts, undated

Box 4  Translations and pronunciations of names, undated

Wes Taukchiray:

Box 4  Historical and other Correspondence, 1984-2006

Box 4  Linguistic Correspondence, circa 2000-2008

4 Folders

Box 5  Words from Mooney, Speck, Swanton, Hudson, Booker, undated

Box 5a  Raven McDavid Catawba Notebooks 1-5, undated

6 Folders
3.5: Cayuga, 1988, undated

Box 5 Olbrecht's Cayuga, undated
Box 5 Sample entries for a Cayuga base dictionary (Foster), 1988

3.6: Iroquois, 1982, undated

Box 5 Bsg. ag. Mohawk and other clusters (Mithune), undated
Box 5 Floyd Lounsbury, 1982
Box 5 KA- versus O- on Iroquois nouns, undated
Box 5 New York state area languages notebook, undated


Box 5 Aspect, undated
Box 5 Hymns, undated
Box 5 Language acquisition, 1980
Box 5 On, In, Under, and Near in Mohawk, 1991

3.8: Oneida, 1991, undated

Box 5 Locative morphemes in Oneida, 1991
Box 5 Oneida prayer, undated

3.9: Onondaga, 1992, 1975

Box 5 Noun incorporation handout (Woodbury), 1975
Box 5 Pronoun chart (Woodbury), 1992

3.10: Siouan, 1984-1985

Box 5 Mississippi Valley pronouns, 1985
Box 5 Fused deitic participles, 1984

Box 5  Anthony F.C. Wallace's 1948-1949 Tuscarora recording notes (annotated by Rudes), undated

Box 5  Aspect conjugation classes, undated

Box 5  Comparative wordlist of Six Nations and Tuscarora Nation's Tuscarora, 1972-1974

Box 5  Demonstratives (Mithun), 1987

Box 5  Gatschet Notes, undated

Box 5  Genesis myth: a fragment, undated

Box 5  Hewitt- Law Prohibiting Tyranny, undated

Box 5  J.N.B. Hewitt's Tuscarora notebook (annotated by Rudes), undated

Box 6  Notebook, undated

Box 6  Paradigms, undated

Box 6  Prosody and word order (Mithun), 1991

Box 25  Rudes SR 001, 1969, 1997
   1 Sound cassette
   Side
   F. Patterson, Johnson Publishing 1969, Tuscarora Language: Elton Greene
   Side
   F. Patterson ESC, Sentences/Verbs: Howard Hill 12/97

Box 25  Rudes SR 002, 1998
   1 Sound cassette
   Side A
   Howard Hill ESC II, 3/26/98

Box 25  Rudes SR 003, 1998
   1 Sound cassette
   Side A
   Howard Hill ESC #3, 5/98
Box 25  Rudes SR 004, circa 1998
   1 Sound cassette
      Side A
         ESC #4

Box 25  Rudes SR 005, 1996
   1 Sound cassette
      Side A
         Howard Hill 8/96

Box 25  Rudes SR 006, 1996
   1 Sound cassette
      Side

Box 25  Rudes SR 011, undated
   1 Sound cassette
      Side
         The Boy Who Abused the False Face (spoken by Rudes),
         undated

Box 25  Rudes SR 012, undated
   1 Sound cassette
      Side
         Conversation between Rudes and unidentified others
         (possibly Tuscarora)
      Side
         Conversation between Rudes and unidentified others
         (possibly Tuscarora)

Box 6   Story of Noah- Printup, undated

Box 6   Transcription of Marjorie Printup's tape recorded exegesis on the story of
        Noah, undated

Box 6   Tuscarora language by Chief Elton Greene, 1969

Box 6   Tuscarora linguistic material (Troy Richardson), undated

Box 6   Tuscarora texts (Mithun), undated

Box 6   Tuscarora texts (Wallace), undated

3.12: Yuchi, 1985, undated

Box 6   Biloxi, Ofo, and Yuchi (Crawford), undated
Box 6  Consonants, undated
Box 6  Lexicon (Ballard), 1985

3.13: Other Languages, 1974-2003, undated

Box 6  Comparative European Languages, undated
Box 6  Conoy (Goddard), 1974
Box 6  Hokan number data, undated
Box 6  Indian by Birth: The Lumbee Dialect (VHS), 2000
Box 6  Locations of Indian Peoples as Given in the Documents of the English Colony of Carolina ca. 1670-1701 (map), 1974
Box 6  Mañuu picture book, undated
Box 6  Mashantucket Western Pequot language lesson , undated
Box 6  Naugatuck (Masthay), undated
Box 6  Notes on unidentified languages, undated
Box 6  Passamaquody catechism (Pierson), undated
Box 6  Pequot vocabulary (Costa), 2003

Box 25  Rudes SR 007, 2003
1 Sound cassette

Side A
6 Corn Dance Songs, 6 Running Songs, 8 Bear Ceremonial Songs, 4 Women's Songs, 4 Marriage Songs

Side B
22 Black Star Songs

Box 25  Rudes SR 008, 2003
1 Sound cassette

Side A
Black Star Songs, Trail of Tears Songs, Turtle Dance Songs

Side B
Social Dance Songs, Maturity Songs, Stomp Dance Songs
Box 25  
Rudes SR 009, undated  
*1 Sound cassette*

**Side A**
Pequot Language Tape I

Box 6  
Sack's Conestoga, undated

Box 6  
Seneca words have multiple accents and Seneca creation story (Chafe), 1991, 2003

Box 6  
Tutelo (Dixon), 2001

Box 6  
Using early language sources, undated

Box 6  
Wampano morphology, undated

Box 6  
Wyandot paternosters (Kopris), 2003
Series 4: Writings, 1967-2007, undated

This series contains materials related to publications and other writings Rudes created, and other writings that Rudes acquired either for research purposes or to help edit his colleagues' work. Materials were created shortly before and during Rudes's career as a consultant and linguist. The majority of these writings are related to linguistics and Native American languages, and there are some others that discuss language education, the lives of notable linguists, and Native American history and culture. Generally, as a minimum, there is a copy of a publication or document in each file. Also included may be other materials such as correspondence, draft copies, and other related notes. Many of the writings in this series have annotations and other notes written on them (either by Rudes or occasionally his colleagues). Materials include drafts, published copies, and photocopies of books, articles, conference papers, handouts and other presentation materials, historical documents, federal and state reports on language education, and biographies and memoirs.

4.1: Writings by Rudes, 1974-2007, undated

This subseries contains Rudes's published and unpublished writings that he created as a graduate student and throughout his career as a linguist before and during his time at U.N.C. Charlotte. Most writings are related to linguistics and Native American languages (particularly Catawba and Iroquoian), the life of linguist J.N.B. Hewitt, and the history and culture of various Native American tribes. This subseries also contains Rudes's Master's Thesis from the University of Buffalo. Some writings contain drafts with margin notes and comments from Rudes and colleagues who assisted with editing.

Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original order with some changes for clarity.

Box 7  Affricates and Fricatives in the Iroquoian Languages draft, 1992
Box 7  Book review of "Native Languages of the South-eastern United States", 2005
Box 7  Catawba I, 2003
Box 7  Catawba II, 2003
Box 7  Catawba bibliography, circa 2006
Box 7  Catawba-English/English-Catawba dictionary draft- April, 2003
Box 7  Catawba-English/English-Catawba dictionary draft- winter 2005-2006, 2006
  2 Folders
Box 7  Catawba Grammar and Texts draft- June, 2005
  3 Folders
Box 7  Catawba Grammar chapters 2,3, and 6 with edits, circa 2005
Box 7  Catawba Grammar- chapter 3 fragment, undated
Box 8  Catawba Grammar chapter 7: syntax (with edits), undated

Box 8  Catawba Grammar with reviewer comments, undated

Box 8  Catawba Grammar and Texts reviewer reports, 2006-2007

Box 8  Catawba Grammar and Texts, 2003

Box 8  Catawba Texts (with edits), undated

Box 8  A Comparison of the Catawban, Siouan, and Yuchi Languages, circa 1990

Electronic Records, 1992-2005

Blair Rudes's papers contain 55 floppy discs, CD-Rs, zip drives, and zip disks. The contain drafts and other portions of Rudes's publications, photographs, and data related to his work on "The New World" film and the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe. These electronic records have been seperated from this collection and are stored with the NAA Born Digital Survey records.

Materials are roughly arranged by electronic record format. Titles of records were created by Rudes and may or may not reflect the actual files located on each disc.

Electronic records are currently unavailable for research, contact the reference archivist for more information.

Box 8, Item BD_01  Dic/Files II, 1997
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_02  Tdict Master 3, 1997
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_03  Data- Aspect, undated
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_04  Tdict.tst Backup, undated
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_05  Tdict Master 5, 1997
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_06  Irq docs, undated
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_07  c:/work/wampan I, 1999
1 Floppy disc
Box 8, Item BD_08  T/Dic IV, 1997  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_09  c:/work/irq I, 1999  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_11  dic/files III, 1997  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_12  Tdic- Master I, 1997  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_13  c:/work/Catawba, c:/work/AV, 1999  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_15  c:/work/wampano II, c:/work/Ttexts, 1999  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_16  Tdic V, 1997  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_18  Dic/files I, 1997  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_19  Rudes- JNB Hewitt MS word for PC, undated  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_20  Ecological Linguistics, 1999  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_21  Dic docs, undated  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_22  Irg docs, dic docs, undated  
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_26  Photo- Ir and Catawba, undated  
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_27  The New World, Algonquian Dialogue, circa 2005  
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_28  Spoken Yucatec Maya Book 1, Lessons 1 and 2, undated  
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_29  Spoken Yucatec Maya Book 1, Lesson 5, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_30  Spoken Yucatec Maya Book 1, Lesson 6 Part 1 and 2, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_31  Spoken Yucatec Maya Book 1, Lesson 6, Part 3 and 4, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_32  CCPP Archives, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_33  Powhatan Recordings, Pocohontas’s Mother- Native Personal and Place Names in Powhatan, circa 2005
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_34  Blair Rudes- .AVIs and .movs, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_35  Cayuga, Mohawk, Onieda, and Onondaga Gospels, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_36  Tuscarora and Seneca Gospels, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_37  Project More- narratives and database, 2003
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_38  Powhatan Recordings, Scene 41- Pocahontas, circa 2004
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_39  Powhatan Recordings, Scene 40- Powhatan, circa 2004
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_40  Spoken Yucatec Maya Book 1, Lesson 3, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_41  Spoken Yucatec Maya Book 1, Lesson 4, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_42  In Person (WDAV- Rachel Jeffreys), 2006
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_43  Penobscot and Catawba- R. Garrett, 1997
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_44  Cherokee Papers from UCLA- Pam Munro (ed.), 2005
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_45  Memorial Service, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_46  Memorial Presentation, undated
1 CD-R

Box 8, Item BD_49  DA Files (zip disk), undated
1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_50  Golden Hill Tribe of the Paugussett Indian Nation Acknowledgement
                   Criteria Charts, 2002
                   1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_51  Golden Hill Tribe of the Paugussett Indian Nation Acknowledgement
                   Criteria Charts, 2002
                   1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_52  c:/work/irq II, c:/work/, undated
                   1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_53  Tdict Master 4, 1992
                   1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_54  Irq docs, undated
                   1 Floppy disc

Box 8, Item BD_55  Irq docs, undated
                   1 Floppy disc

Box 8  Unlabeled floppy discs, CD-Rs, and zip drives, undated
       8 Items

Box 8  Etymology of 'Wyandot' and Further Notes on the Name Wyandot (Kopris), 2003

Box 8  The First Description of an Iroquoian People: Spaniards Among the
       Tuscarorans Before 1523, 2003

Box 8  Hewitt genealogy, undated

Box 8  Indian health, 1998

Box 8  Indian land deeds as evidence for Indian history in Western Connecticut, circa 2005
Box 8  Introductory Tuscarora, undated

Box 9  Iroquoian languages, undated

Box 9  Iroquois origins, undated

Box 9  Iroquoian vowels, undated

Box 9  J.N.B. Hewitt: Iroquois Folklorist, circa 2002

Box 9  Morphosyntax of Proto-Macro Siouan, circa 1987

Box 9  Multilingualism in the South, undated

Box 9  Nasals and Nasality in the Northern Iroquois Languages, 1976

Box 9  A Note on Nominalization, undated

Box 9  The Phoneme in Natural Generative Phonology II, circa 1974

Box 9  Proto-Iroquoian, undated

Box 9  Proto-Northern Iroquoian and Proto-Iroquoian Cognate Sets and Reconstructions with Notes on Grammatical Features of the Proto-Languages: A Working Draft, circa 2002

Box 9  Reawakening the Catawba Language, undated

Box 9  Resurrecting Costal Catawban: The Reconstituted Phonology and Morphology of the Woccan Language, circa 2001

Box 9  Review of Hall- proto-romance phonology, circa 1977

Box 9  Suggested Improvements in the Reconstruction of the Proto-Northern Iroquoian Morpho-Phonological System (M.A. thesis), 1974

Box 9  Tribal Identity and Indian Language Revival in the South, undated

Box 9  Variability in the Shirt of *n and *t in Tuscarora draft, undated

Box 9  From a Winter’s Tale, 1996

Box 9  Wampano corrections, undated
4.2: Presentations and Conference Papers by Rudes, 1974-2004, undated

This subseries consists of Rudes's presentation scripts, handouts, conference papers, copies of lectures, and other related materials. Rudes created these materials for presentations at the American Anthropological Association, the American Society for Ethnohistory, the Conference for Iroquoian Research, U.N.C. Charlotte, and various other academic and public events. Many of these materials also contain Rudes's notes and comments for editing or presenting. Most presentations discuss linguistics and Native American languages, and the revival and teaching of dormant languages.

Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original order with some changes for clarity.

Box 9  
Algonquian conference paper, undated

Box 9  
American Society for Ethnohistory annual meeting- Identity Among Western Connecticut Algonquians, 1999

Box 9  
Applied comparative linguistics and language revitalization, circa 2003

Box 9  
The historical significance of John Buck's "Tutelo" vocabulary, 2001

Box 9  
J.N.B. Hewitt: Linguist, 1992

Box 9  
The number vocabulary of Proto-Macro-Siouan, 1982

Box 9  
Old Tuscarora place names, 2000

Box 9  
On the Status of Carolina Algonquian and Virginia Algonquian as Separate Languages, undated

Box 9  
Pre-Columbian links to the Caribbean, 2004

Box 9  
Revitalizing the vocabulary of the Pequot, 2004

Box 25  
Rudes SR 010, 1992
1 Sound cassette

Side A
Hewitt, Polysynthesis talk 10/3/92

Box 9  
Sack's Conestoga, 1978

Box 9  
Some Problems with the Cayuga-Andaste Hypothesis, 1974

Box 9  
U.N.C. Charlotte Spotlight on Research: "Reviving Dormant Languages" lecture (VHS), circa 2002
4.3: Education Consultation Reports, 1983-1999

This subseries consists of reports, evaluations, and other materials that Rudes wrote along with other consultants and contractors at Development Associates, Inc., the Center for Research in Education at Research Triangle Park, and other government and research organizations. Some reports were created by others and given to Rudes for comment or revision. Materials were created during Rudes's career outside of academia 1983-1999. Reports are related to language education and academic performance of minority, migrant, and Native American students with special language issues.

The materials in this subseries are arranged alphabetically by report title.

Box 10 Academic Performance of Limited English Proficient Indian Elementary Students in Reservation Schools, 1988

Box 10 Administration for Native Americans, circa 1995

Box 10 Answers to Drills and Exercises of Supplementary Material for “Tsi Karhakta: (Mohawk language course), 1995

Box 10 Case Studies of the Implementation of the Crossroads Cade Project, 1999

Box 10 Characteristics of American Indian and Alaska Native Education- results from the 1990-1991 schools and staffing survey, 1995

Box 10 Characteristics of American Indian and Alaska Native Education, 1997

Box 10 Cleveland School Improvement Study final report, 1992

Box 10 Democracy in Haiti: A Strategic Assessment, 1997

Box 11 Descriptive Study of the Chapter 1 Migrant Education Program, 1992

Box 11 ESEA Title VII Bilingual Education Program, 1983

Box 11 Facilitations of Focus Groups for USAID/Haiti's Office of Human Resources and Democracy, 1998

Box 11 Focus Group Research on Service-Provider Participation in the Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal, 1998

Box 11 Handbook of Effective Migrant Education Classes, 1990
Box 12  Instructing Children with Limited English Ability, 1986
Box 12  National Longitudinal Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Services for Language Minority Limited English Proficient Students, 1983
Box 12  National Longitudinal Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Service for Language-Minority Limited-English-Proficient Students, 1984
Box 12  National Longitudinal Study of Chapter 1 Students, 1990
Box 12  Organization de Groupes de Travail Pour le Bureau Justice, Democratie et Governance de l'USAID/Hairi (French), 1998
Box 12  Issues in Applying Ethnography to Bilingual Classroom Settings, 1980-1983
Box 13  A Pilot Study of the Crossroads Cafe Program, 1999
Box 13  Summary of Findings and Recommendations n the Scholarship-in-Escrow Program, 1992
Box 13  Tsi Karhakta (Mohawk language course), 1995

4.4: Writings by Others, 1967-2003, undated
Materials in this subseries consist of writings by other linguists, anthropologists, and other scholars about linguistics and the languages and culture of various Native American tribes. Many of the writings in this subseries are photocopies of original manuscripts or publications that Rudes made for research/study purposes and contain his notes and comments in the margins. Other materials include drafts that Rudes was asked to review and have his edits written in as well. All of these writings were copied or collected by Rudes during his professional career (1975-2008), but many were originally written much earlier by authors such as J.N.B. Hewitt and Frank Siebert in the 19th and early 20th centuries. When known, the original date of publication for each writing is included in the folder title in parenthesis.

Materials in this subseries are arranged alphabetically by author title when known, and by title when the author is unknown. A few folders retain Rudes's original title.

Box 13  Allen- Siouan and Iroquoian (1931), undated
Box 13  Ballard- Aspects of Yuchi Morphology, 1975
Box 13  Barbeau- Classification of Iroquois Radicals with Subjective Pronominal Prefixes (1915), undated
Box 13  Booker et al- Place Name Identification and Multilingualism in the 16th Century Southeast, 1992

Box 13  Boyce- Iroquoian Tribes of the Virginia-North Carolina Coastal Plain (1978), undated

Box 13  Carpenter- Red Thunder Cloud, 2000

Box 13  Carter- The Woccon Language (1980), undated

Box 13  Catlin- Tuscarora Vocabulary, 1973

Box 13  Chafe- Another Look at Siouan and Iroquoian (1964), undated

Box 13  Chafe- Caddo Lexicon, undated

Box 13  Chafe- Evolution of Third Person Verb Agreement in the Iroquoian Languages, circa 1977

Box 13  Chafe- Notes on Seneca Length in Intonation Units, undated

Box 13  Crawford- Yuchi Phonology, 1973

Box 13  Davis- North Carolina Cultural Landscape, 2002

Box 13  Diskettes with Criteria Charts, undated

Box 13  De Pratter- Cofitchequi, undated

Box 13  Dixon- Indian Slavery, 2002

Box 13  Fickett- Phonology of Tuscarora, 1967

Box 13  Foster- Cayuga Political Oratory (1983), 1983

Box 13  Foster- Iroquoian Chronological Summary, 1986

Box 13  Foster- Tense, Mood, and Aspect in Northern Iroquoian Descriptions, 1984

Box 13  Foster- Terlaye's "Dictionnaire Onontague-Francais", 1974

Box 13  Gaschet- The Catawba Language- A Tutelo Vocabulary (1908), undated
Box 13  Goddard- West to East Cline in Algonquian Dialectology, 1994

Box 14  Hewitt- The Cheroki an Iroquoian Language (1887), undated

Box 14  Holmer- Sonant-Surds in Ponca-Omaha (1945), undated

Box 14  Jefferson- Vocabulary of the Nottoway Tribe (1820), undated

Box 14  Koontz- Proto-Siouan Pronouns, 1980

Box 14  Koontz- Remarks on "Sound Changes Separating Siouan-Yuchi from Iroquois-Caddoan", 1983

Box 14  Koontz- Syncopating Conjunction in Lakota, 1983

Box 14  Koontz- Unaspirated Steps in Proto-Mississippi Valley Siouan, 1983

Box 14  Kopris- A Comprehensive Annotated Bibliography of Iroquoian Linguistics, circa 1992-1995

Box 14  Kopris- Morpheme List from "A Grammar and Dictionary of Wyandot", 2001

Box 14  Landy- Child Training in the Contemporary Iroquois, 1998

Box 14  Lawson- Vocabularies, undated

Box 14  Lounsbury- Iroquoian Languages (1978), undated

Box 14  Michelson- Comparative Mohawk-Onieda Word List, undated

Box 14  Michelson- Iroquoian Bibliography, 1986

Box 14  Michelson- Stress, Epenthesis, and Syllable Structure in Mohawk, 1981

Box 14  Moore- Travels of Richard Hunter on the Main Continent of America (1699), 1995

Box 14  Rankin et. al- Proto-Siouan Phonology and Grammar, undated

Box 14  Reyburn- Cherokee Verb Morphology II and III (1954), undated

Box 14  Rountree- Powhatan Dictionary, undated
Box 14  
Rountree- Powhatan Indian Words, 2001

Box 14  
Scancarelli- draft reviews of Rudes and Crouse, 1987

Box 14  
Siebert- Certain PA Consonant Clusters (1940), undated

Box 14  
Siebert- Classification of Catawba I, II (1945), undated

Box 15  
Siebert- Penobscot Dictionary version 3.5, 1996
  2 Folders

Box 15  
Siebert- Penobscot Legends, undated

Box 15  
Siebert- Penobscot recording, undated

Box 15  
Speck- Catawba Texts (1969), undated

Box 15  
Tauckchiray- North Carolina in the Fall of 1754, 1983

Box 15  
Taylor- Comparative Caddoan (1963), undated

Box 15  
Tooker- J.N.B. Hewitt: Ethnologist, undated

Box 15  
Tooker and Graymont- J.N.B. Hewitt, 1994

Box 15  
Trautman and Barnes- Dravadian and Iroquois, 1991

Box 15  
Voorhis- Catawba, undated

Box 15  
Waddell- Cofitachiqui, 2003

Box 15  
Wagner- Yuchi Grammar, undated

Box 15  
Wallace- Free renditions (English) of the stories in Gatschet's Tuscarora, undated

Box 15  
Wallace and Reyburn- Crossing the Ice, undated

Box 15  
Weinstein- Weantinocks, Pootatucks, etc., undated

Box 15  
Wisconsin Oneida materials, 1981

Box 15  
Wolff- Comparative Siouan, undated
Box 15  Woodbury- Locative Verbs in Onondaga, 1991

Box 15  Woodworth Taylor- Tuscarora Noun Incorporation, 1986

Box 15  Zeyrek and Rankin- A Comparison of Siouan Counting Systems and Numerals, 1982

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Series 5: Dialog Translation, 2003-2008

This series contains scripts and other materials related to Rudes's work as a translator and dialog coach on two films, The New World (2005) and The Ruins (2008) and one play, Actus Fidei (2007). Rudes's knowledge of Native American languages and his experience with language education led to him being hired by Terrence Malick for The New World. After Rudes made a name for himself with translation and language coaching for The New World, he was sought out and hired by other companies and individuals interested in using authentic Native American dialog in their own work. Materials in this series consist of scripts, word lists, language research, correspondence, presentations Rudes gave about his work, and production notebooks.

5.1: The New World, 2003-2008

Rudes worked as a Virginia Algonquian translator and dialog coach on the New Line film The New World from 2004 to 2005. He was also involved with the donation of Virginia Algonquian dialog materials to local tribal groups for education and language revitalization purposes after the film was released. Materials in this subseries were created between 2004 and 2008 and consist of scripts, press kits, correspondence with film staff, and language research, word lists, and copies of presentations Rudes gave about his translation work.

Materials in this subseries are arranged alphabetically by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original order with some change for clarity.

Box 16  Algonquian dialog, 2005
Box 16  Algonquian dialog master copy, 2005
Box 16  Cast list and schedules, 2004
Box 16  Correspondence- Algonquian language and dialogue, 2004-2005
Box 16  Correspondence with Chief Ken Adams re: Virginia Algonquian language materials, circa 2006
Box 16  Correspondence- travel, interviews, production, etc., 2005-2007
Box 16  Dialogue changes and additions, circa 2005
Box 16  Electronic press kit, 2005
Box 16  Evidence for dialects of Virginia Algonquian (a.k.a. Powhatan), 2003-2005
  2 Folders
Box 16  Giving Voice to Powhatan's People, circa 2005
Box 16  Giving Voice to Powhatan's People: The Creation of Virginia Algonquian Dialog for The New World, 2006
Box 16  Giving Voice to Powhatan: Language Revival on the Silver Screen, circa 2005
Box 16  Hotels, dining, etc., 2004
Box 16  Miscellaneous Powhatan vocabulary for Smith- Pocahontas point and tell, circa 2004
Box 16  Pre-production schedule, 2004
Box 16  Publicity on Rude's work in the Suffolk County Archaeological Association, 2006
Box 16  Scene 40: The Great Powhatan, circa 2004
Box 16  Scene 41: Pocohontas-Smith's POV, circa 2004
Box 16  Scene 50: Pocohontas's Mother, circa 2004
Box 16  Screenplay draft- June 11, 2004, 2004
Box 17  Screenplay draft- July 12, 2004, 2004
Box 17  Script checks, 2004
Box 17  Sounds to record, 2004
Box 17  Thus Spoke Powhatan, 2006
Box 17  Thus Spoke Powhatan Jamestowne Society presentation, 2007
Box 17  Thus Spoke Pocahontas SEC presentation, 2008
Box 17  Virginia Algonquian scripts binder, 2004

5.2: The Ruins, 2007
This subseries contains materials related to the 2008 film *The Ruins* and Rudes's work as a Mayan dialog coach on the set. Materials are made up of call sheets, correspondence regarding translation and payment, scripts, production notes, and financial records.

Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original order.

Box 17  Call sheets, 2007
Box 17  Correspondence and forms concerning payments, 2007
Box 17  Correspondence regarding Mayan translations, 2007

Box 17  Mayan dialog, 2007

Box 17  Production notebook with script, crew list, production notes, etc., 2007

Box 18  Script with Mayan language edits, 2007

Box 18  Travel and accommodations, 2007

5.3: Actus Fidei, 2006

Materials in this subseries are related to the 2007 Steven Breese play Actus Fidei and Rudes's work as a Virginia Algonquian translator. Rudes was hired in 2006 after his success translating dialog for The New World. Materials include correspondence, scripts, and dialog translations. Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title.

Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original order.

Box 18  Correspondence, 2006

Box 18  Powhatan dialog, 2006

Box 18  Script, 2006

Box 18  Virginia Algonquian dialog, circa 2006

This series contains materials related to grants, contracts, and foundations Rudes was involved with. Most materials are related to various linguistic and language projects that Rudes started or was hired to work on by organizations like the Smithsonian Institution and National Geographic Society. There is also a significant amount of materials related to the Foundation for Endangered Languages, an organization that Rudes was heavily involved in in the 1990s and 2000s. Materials consist of grant proposals, contracts, and other administrative documents related to these projects.

Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title.

Box 18  Catawba-English/English-Catawba Dictionary grant proposal, 2006
Box 18  "The Culture of Literacy in Mexican American Homes" research grant, 1998
Box 18  Catawba reference grammar (NSF proposal), 2000-2004

Foundation for Endangered Languages:

Box 18  Articles of incorporation, 2003
Box 18  Blank membership certificate and embosser, circa 2005
Box 18  Correspondence, 2000-2005
Box 18  Grants, 2003-2004
Box 18  Mashantucket Pequot linguistic proposal, 2003
Box 18  Migrant status and substance abuse among youths of mexican ancestry research plan, circa 1997
Box 18  National Geographic Society- Virginia Algonquian words for Jamestown game, 2007
Box 18  Sabbatical grant, 2006
Box 18  Smithsonian- Handbook of North American Indians contract, 2000

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Materials in this series are related to the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe of Connecticut and their petition to the federal government for federal recognition. Rudes was hired to work with Chief Quiet Hawk, the tribe's legal team, and other genealogists and researchers in creating petition documents for the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and Branch of Acknowledgement and Research (BAR). Most materials are related to the tribe's original submission of documents to the BIA in 1996 (which was denied) and subsequent historical and genealogical research that Rudes was involved in as the tribe attempted to appeal the BIA's decision (which was denied again permanently in 2004). Materials consist of legal and technical documents created by the Golden Hill Paugussetts and the BIA, correspondence, historical and genealogical records, drafts of tribal documents, research notes, and publications related to the history of the tribe.

7.1: Legal and Technical Documents, 1994-2003

This subseries contains materials that were submitted as part of the 1996 Golden Hill Paugussett petition for federal recognition and subsequent appeals process with the BIA that ended in 2004. Most documents were created by the Golden Hill tribe and affiliated researchers including Blair Rudes, though some were created by the BIA and other groups interested in the tribe's petition. Materials include legal and technical reports and other documents, correspondence, tribal documents, legal strategy plans, and publicity. Many of these materials contain Rudes's personal notes, edits, and comments that are written in the margins.

Materials are arranged in alphabetical order by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original arrangement.

Box 19  
Brief of the State of Connecticut Regarding the Petition for Federal Tribal Acknowledgement, 2001

Box 19  
Brief in Support of Reconsideration (with Rude's comments), 1996

Box 19  
Comments on supplement B to points of contention by Lynch, 1994-1995

Box 19  
Constitution of the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe of Indians (draft), circa 2000

Box 19  
Descendants of Jeremiah and Sylvia Merrick and William and Nancy Sherman, 1999

Box 19  
Description and analysis of the evidence, circa 1999

Box 19  
Documentary evidence descriptions and analysis, circa 2000

Box 19  
Errors of fact in the proposed findings on the petition, circa 1995

Box 19  
Formal hearing strategy, 2003

Box 19  
Guy Fringers report, 1999-2003
Box 19  Historical narrative in support of the petition for federal recognition, circa 1999

Box 19  Issues remaining 1886-present, circa 2000

Box 19  Latest word from the BIA on status of Golden Hill petition, 1995

Box 19  Letters to and from elected officials, 1995-1996

Box 19  List of overseers, circa 1999

Box 19  Narragansetts as Pequots background, 1995

Box 19  Official and other related correspondence, 1994-2003

Box 19  "Overseers Case", 1995

Box 19  Overseer case and memo by Amy Den Ouden, 1995

Box 19  Possible questions for BAR, 2003

Box 19  Preamble to the comments on the proposed findings (draft with comments), circa 2000

Box 19  Proposed finding on the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe bibliography of sources cited, circa 2000

Box 19  Proposed finding technical report, circa 1996

Box 20  Questionnaire, power of attorney, tribal governance resolution, tribal leadership and management co., resolution of land claims, certificates of birth Book 1 and 2, circa 1999

  4 Folders

Box 20-21  Research documentation and reports, circa 1999

  2 Folders

Box 21  Response to BIA criteria draft documents, circa 1999

  3 Folders

Box 21  Response to comments of the Connecticut attorney general, 2002

Box 21  Response to technical corrections in appendix 1, 1999

Box 21  Review of Connecticut attorney general's comments, 2002
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<th>Box</th>
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<td>Box 22</td>
<td>State of Connecticut documents identifying the Golden Hill Tribe, circa 1999</td>
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<td>Box 22</td>
<td>Strategies for address issues raised by U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003</td>
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<td>Box 22</td>
<td>Summary of Evidence in Support of the Petition by the Golden Hill Tribe for Federal Recognition (Rudes), 1999</td>
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<td>Summary of evidence in support of the petition for federal recognition, circa 1999</td>
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<td>Box 22</td>
<td>Supplement to the points of contention (Lynch), 1994</td>
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<td>Supplement to residence analysis volume I and II, 2002 2 Folders</td>
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<td>Box 22</td>
<td>Taylor critic of due process, 1996</td>
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<td>Box 22-23</td>
<td>Tribal authority, circa 1999 3 Folders</td>
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<td>Box 23</td>
<td>Tribal Government Leaders and Authority, circa 1999</td>
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<td>Box 23</td>
<td>Volume 2: newspaper articles regarding the Golden Hill Tribe, circa 1999</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 7.2: Genealogical Research, 1994-2003

This subseries contains genealogical research conducted by Blair Rudes and other researchers hired by the Golden Hill Paugussett tribe to assist in their petition for federal recognition. A significant amount of materials is related to William Sherman, his family line, and his relationship with the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe. Genealogical work was a part of the original 1996 petition and the following appeals process that lasted until 1994. Materials include family trees and other genealogical charts, research reports, correspondence, and other notes related to genealogical research.

Materials are arranged in alphabetical order by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original arrangement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 23</th>
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<td>Box 23</td>
<td>Ancestry of William Sherman chart, circa 1995</td>
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<td>Ansonia and Derby map with Tinney family locations, undated</td>
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<td>Box 23</td>
<td>Charles W. Tinney family tree, undated</td>
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<td>Box 23</td>
<td>Connections between the Freeman and Ward Families, circa 2000</td>
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Box 23  First families at Golden Hill, undated
Box 23  Genealogy of John L. Cam III, undated
Box 23  Genealogy memorandum (Sherman family), 1999
Box 23  Genealogical progress chart, 1999
Box 23  Genealogical Research Report One (Rafford), 1999
Box 23  Genealogical Research Report Five (Rafford), 1999
Box 23  Golden Hill Tribe land chart, circa 1995
Box 23  Interim Research Progress Report (Rafford), 2003
Box 23  Membership roll (1979), undated
Box 23  Rudes old community analysis, undated
Box 23  Family partial genealogy, undated
Box 23  Tordella Genealogy, 1994

7.3: Scholarly Writings and Research, 1994-2003

This subseries consists of materials related to the history of the Golden Hill Paugussett Tribe and other Native American tribes from the Connecticut area that were used in the petition for recognition and appeals process with the federal government. A significant amount of material in this subseries was created by Blair Rudes and Regina Stupic, another researcher and doctoral student at the University of Connecticut who researched the history of the Paugussetts. Materials include published histories of the Paugussetts and other Native American tribes, memorandums and reports regarding research, resource lists, and Stupic's 2000 dissertation: "Ethnohistory of the Paugussett Indians."

Materials are arranged in alphabetical order by folder title. Materials within folders retain Rudes's original arrangement.

Box 24  Absence of Documented Connections between the Golden Hill and Schaghticoke Tribes, circa 2000
Box 24  Charles Brilivitch Summary of findings, 2003
Box 24  "Ethiope:" Bridgeport an Interim Home Community of the Paugussetts, circa 2000
Box 24  Evidence of Continued Tribal Identity and Relations Despite Geographic Dispersion in the 18th century, undated

Box 24  Golden Hill research data sources examined circa 2000, 2000

Box 24  Memorandums from Rudes to Chief Quiet Hawk concerning research and genealogy, 1994-1995

Box 24  The Paugussetts: One Polity, One Tribe Since Time Immemorial (draft), circa 2000

Box 24  One Polity, One Tribe- Stupic draft, 2003

Box 24  The Paugussetts: One Polity, One Tribe Since Time Immemorial (Rudes and Stupic), 2003

Ethnohistory of the Paugussett Indians (Stupic dissertation), 2000
3 Folders

Box 24  Paugussett Survival Strategies Before and After European Contact, 2002

Box 24  Proposed game plan for research for BIA questions, 1999

Box 24  Rethinking the Concepts of Band, Tribe, and Community (Darnell), undated

Box 24  Record source notes, undated

Box 24  Schpero memo regarding land sales, 1994

Box 24  Source bibliography, undated

Box 24  Summary of research by Blair Rudes in the Connecticut State Archives, 1999

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