



# Smithsonian

*National Museum of Natural History*

## Guide to the Carol Zane Jolles papers, 1910-2013 (bulk 1988-2004)

Finding aid prepared by Gabrielle Sanchez

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2022 August

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	National Anthropological Archives
<b>Title:</b>	Carol Zane Jolles papers
<b>Date:</b>	1900-2013 (bulk 1988-2004)
<b>Identifier:</b>	NAA.2014-14
<b>Creator:</b>	Jolles, Carol Zane
<b>Extent:</b>	10.8 Linear feet (39 boxes) 426 Sound cassettes
<b>Language:</b>	Collection materials are in English, Yup'ik, and Inupiaq.
<b>Summary:</b>	The Carol Zane Jolles papers document her research conducted among the Yup'ik and Inupiaq communities of St. Lawrence Island, Wales, and Little Diomed Island from approximately 1982-2004. Jolles interviewed residents (with a focus on village elders) in English, Yup'ik, and Inupiaq about their lives, traditions, and village histories. The collection contains audiovisual recordings, transcripts, correspondence, research project notes and papers, maps, charts, diagrams, drawings, and publications.

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

The papers were donated to the National Anthropological Archives by Carol Jolles between 2014 and 2022.

### Processing Information

The collection arrived at the NAA in ten accretions over 8 years. Jolles' original file order has been maintained when possible. Some files have been consolidated to simplify arrangement and remove duplicates.

Processed by Katrina Schroeder, September-October 2019.

Re-processed and encoded by Gabrielle Sanchez, August 2022.

### Preferred Citation

Carol Zane Jolles papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

### Restrictions

Access to portions of the collection may be restricted, due to the presence of personally identifiable information (PII). Access is subject to approval by the Smithsonian Institution's Institutional Review Board (IRB). Please contact the National Anthropological Archives for further information.

## Conditions Governing Use

Contact the repository for terms of use.

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## Biographical

Carol Zane Jolles is a leading figure in Arctic ethnology who worked among the Yup'ik and Inupiaq communities in Alaska along the northern Bering Sea-Bering Strait region from 1982-2013.

Jolles was born on November 12, 1940 in Washington, D.C. and grew up in Falls Church, Virginia. She studied Literature at Earlham College (1958-1961) and received her Bachelor's degree and a teaching certificate from Roosevelt University (1964). From the 1964 to 1980 Jolles taught in Chicago, Minneapolis, and Philadelphia public schools, until deciding to continue her education.

Jolles attended the University of Washington from 1982-1990, where she received her Master's degree (1985) and Ph.D. (1990) in Cultural Anthropology. Her doctoral research involved documenting family histories and relationships, gender roles, and the history and impact of acculturation and the activities of Presbyterian missionaries beginning in the late 1800s. This research also addressed changes in schooling and the decreased knowledge of the Yup'ik language. In 2002, Jolles, along with research partner, Elinor Mikaghak Oozeva, published the seminal book, *Faith, Food, and Family in a Yupik Whaling Community*.

After becoming a faculty member at the University of Washington in the 1990s, Jolles' anthropological research expanded to include the documentation of the Inupiaq hunting communities of Wales and the Diomed Islands. Here, she focused on indigenous knowledge, perception of place and space, Inupiat people's relation to their home territory as reflected in place names, oral histories, original art (drawings), and other cultural means. Other research interests included climate change and its impact on Alaska Native communities.

Jolles retired from the University of Washington in 2013. As Emerita Research Professor for the Department of Anthropology, she continues to maintain correspondence with various Yu'pik and Inupiaq community members.

### Chronology

1940 November 12	Born in Washington, D.C.
1958-1961	Attends Earlham College
1964	Receives Bachelor's Degree in English & Language Arts from Roosevelt University Receives Teaching Certificate from Roosevelt University
1964-1980	Teaches in Chicago, Minneapolis, and Philadelphia public schools
1982-1990	Studies as a Graduate Student in Cultural Anthropology at the University of Washington Conducts doctoral research in Alaska
1982-2013	Conducts research in St. Lawrence Island, Wales, and the Diomed Islands of Alaska
1985	Receives Master's Degree in Cultural Anthropology from the University of Washington
1990	Receives PhD in Cultural Anthropology from the University of Washington
1990s	Research Assistant Professor, Anthropology Department, University of Washington
1992-1995	Principal Investigator on the "Sivuqaghmiit Traditions and Culture: Values for Survival in a Changing World" project

1995-1997	Principal Investigator on the "Yupik Women: Narratives of Eskimo Women's Lives" project
1997-2000	Principal Investigator on the "Yupik Women, Yupik Families: A Comparative Study of Siberian Yupik and St. Lawrence Island Yupik Eskimo Family Life"
1997-2001	Research Associate, Visiting Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis
2001-2002	Mentor for the National Science Foundation's Teachers Experiencing Antarctica and the Arctic (TEA)
2001-2006	Principal Investigator on the "Collaborative Research-Change and Its Impact on Culture, Economy and Identity in Three North Bering Strait Alaskan Inupiat Societies: Diomedes, King Island, Wales" project
2002	Publishes <i>Faith, Food, and Family in a Yupik Whaling Community</i> with Elinor Mikaghaq Oozeva
2006-2007	Principal Investigator on the "Assessing Alaskan Yup'ik Community Interest in a Dental Health Initiative" project
2006-2009	Principal Investigator on the "Ethnographic Approaches to Alaska Native Health Disparities Research" project
2008-2013	Principal Investigator on the "Inupiaq Landscapes and Architecture: Preserving Alaska Native Community Histories" project
2013	Retires
2013	Research Associate Professor, <i>faculty emerita</i> , Anthropology, University of Washington

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## Scope and Contents

The bulk of the collection consists of recorded interviews with the residents of St. Lawrence Island, Little Diomedes, and Wales, Alaska. The interviews were conducted as part of numerous research projects led by Jolles from approximately 1982-2004. The interviews focus primarily on community life and history.

The records include: audiovisual recordings (cassettes, VHS tapes, and film) and associated transcripts; correspondence between Jolles and various community members; maps, charts, diagrams, and drawings (many created by community members); population records; reports; research project notes and papers; school records; photographs; and various publications.

Access to the collection is restricted, due to the presence of personally identifiable information (PII). Access is subject to approval by the Smithsonian Institution's Institutional Review Board (IRB). Please contact the National Anthropological Archives for further information.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

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## Arrangement

This collection is arranged into two (2) series: (1) St. Lawrence Island, 1910-2000 and (2) Little Diomed and Wales, 1930-2013.

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## Selected Bibliography

1989. "Salvation on St. Lawrence Island; Protestant Conversion among the Sivuqaghmiit." In *Arctic Anthropology*, Vol. 26, No. 2, pp. 12-27.
1991. "Qayuutat and Angyapiget: Gender relations and subsistence activities in Sivuqaq (Gambell, St. Lawrence Island, Alaska)." In *Études/Inuit/Studies*, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 23-53.
1994. "Cutting Meat, Sewing Skins, Telling Tales: Women's Stories in Gambell, Alaska." In *Arctic Anthropology*, Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 86-102.
1995. "Speaking of Whaling: A Transcript of the Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission Panel Presentation on Native Whaling." In Allen P. McCartney, editor, *Hunting the Largest Animals: Native Whaling in the Western Arctic and Subarctic: Studies in Whaling*, No. 3. Edmonton, Alberta: University of Alberta, Canadian Circumpolar Institute.
1997. "Changing Roles of St. Lawrence Island Women: Clanswomen in the Public Sphere." In *Arctic Anthropology*, Vol. 34, No. 1, pp. 86-101.
2002. *Faith, Food, and Family in a Yupik Whaling Community* (Seattle : University of Washington Press.)
2002. "Celebration of Life: remembering Linda Womkon Badten, Yupik educator." In Lisa Frink, Rita S. Shepard, and Gregory Reinhardt, editors, *Many Faces of Gender: Roles and Relationships through Time in Indigenous Northern Communities*. Dever: University Press of Colorado.
2006. "Inupiaq Society and Gender Relations" (chapter). In Robert Jarvenpa and Hetty Jo Brumbach, editors, *Circumpolar Lives and Livelihood: A Comparative Ethnoarchaeology of Gender and Subsistence*, pp. 238-262. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press.
2012. "Agiygaq Herbert Anungazuk and Ernest S. Burch, Jr.: Remembering an Iñupiaq Anthropologist and His Mentor." In *Arctic Anthropology*, Vol. 49, No. 2, pp 213-220.
2016. "The Legacy of Charles Campbell Hughes: Studying the Sivuqaghmiit, St. Lawrence Island Yupik in a Time of Change." In Ignor Krupnik, editor, *Early Inuit Studies: Themes and Transitions, 1850s-1880s*.
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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

### Subjects:

- Inupiaq (Alaskan Inupiat Eskimo)
- Subsistence economy
- Whaling
- Yup'ik (Yupik Eskimo)

### Cultures:

- Inupiaq (Alaskan Inupiat Eskimo)
- Yup'ik (Yupik Eskimo)

Places:

Bering Strait  
Diomed Islands (Alaska and Russia)  
Prince of Wales, Cape (Alaska)  
Saint Lawrence Island (Alaska)

## Container Listing

### Series 1: St. Lawrence Island, 1910-2013 (bulk 1988-1999)

- Scope and Contents:** This series consists research materials related to the Yu'pik community of St. Lawrence Island. It includes research project files, sound recordings and transcripts of interviews with residents, archival documents, field notes, maps, drawings, clippings, photographs, and other material.
- Arrangement:** This series is arranged into eleven (11) sub-series: (1) Research projects, 1991-2008; (2) Interview transcripts and notes, 1979-1996; (3) Whaling, 1970-2002; (4) Linda Womkon Badten and the Florence Nuphaq Project, 1990-1999; (5) Population records, 1985-1991; (6) Religion and education, 1910-2005; (7) Gambell research files; (8) Correspondence, 1968-2000; (9) Photographs, 1954-1997; (10) Sound recordings, 1979, 1987-1999; (11) Moving image recordings, 1954-2001.

#### Subseries 1.1: Research projects, 1991-2008

- Scope and Contents:** This sub-series contains grant applications, letters of support, correspondence, progress reports, and other documents relating to Jolles' research projects on St. Lawrence Island.

Box 1, Folder 1	The Legacy of Paul Silook (Graduate School Royalty Research Fund, University of Washington), 1991
Box 1, Folder 2	Florence Nupaaq Malewotok: The Life and Work of a Siberian Yup'ik Artist, 1991 Notes: See also sub-series 1.4: Linda Womkon Badten and the Florence Nuphaq project.
Box 1, Folder 2	Sivuqaghmiitt Religion: An Ethnographic Study of Socioreligious History, 1991
Box 1, Folder 4	Sivuqaghmiit Culture: Customs and Traditions for Cultural Survival in a Changing World; (NSF), 1992
Box 1, Folder 5	Yupik Women, Yupik Families: A Comparative Study of Siberian Yupik and St. Lawrence Island Yupik Family Life (NSF), 1995-2001
Box 1, Folder 6	Western Arctic Whaling Societies (NSF), 1996 Notes: See also sub-series 1.3: Whaling.
Box 1, Folder 7	Ethnographic Approaches to Alaska Native Health Disparities Research (NIH), 2005-2007
Box 1, Folder 8	Assessing Alaskan Yup'ik Community Interest in a Dental Health Initiative, 2006

#### Subseries 1.2: Interview transcripts and notes, 1979-1996

- Scope and Contents:** This sub-series consists of transcripts, translations, and related notes of interviews recorded by Jolles with residents of St. Lawrence Island. Note that many of the transcripts relate to recordings

in sub-series 10: Sound recordings. However, not every transcript has an associated recording and not every recording has an associated transcript.

Arrangement: Materials in this sub-series are arranged alphabetically by interviewee.

Box 1, Folder 9	Nelson Alowa, 1988 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassette 1)
Box 1, Folder 10	Gail Angi, 1992 June 4 Notes: Transcript and translation. Topics covered include: family life, hunting, fighting. (see audio cassettes 2-3)
Box 1, Folder 11	Steven Aningayou, 1988 May 11 Notes: Transcript and translation. (see audio cassette 6)
Box 1, Folder 12	Ralph Apatiki, 1992 May 27 Notes: Transcript and translation. Topics covered include: family life, thoughts on Christianity. (see audio cassette 21)
Box 1, Folder 13	Linda Badten, 1995 Notes: Transcript and notes. (see audio cassettes 31-39)
Box 2, Folder 1	Alyne Booshu, 1987 November 25 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassette 42)
Box 2, Folder 2	Susan Campbell, 1988 March 14-1988 March 28 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassettes 45-46)
Box 2, Folder 3	Rosa Irigoo, 1992 May 27 Notes: Transcript and translation. Topics covered include: growing up in Sireniki (Russia), marriage, hunting, trading.
Box 2, Folder 4	Samuel Irigoo, 1979 November 26 Notes: Translation of an older tape with Deborah Apatiki, 1988. (see audio cassette 57)
Box 1, Folder 5	Franklin Kaningok, 1993 February 27 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: living in Gambell. (see audio cassette 61)
Box 2, Folder 6	Alice Kulowiye, 1988 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassette 66)
Box 2, Folder 7	John Kulowiye, 1988 May Notes: Transcript (see audio cassette 67)
Box 2, Folder 8	John and Alice Kulowiye, 1988 May Notes: Transcripts (see audio cassettes 66-67)
Box 2, Folder 9	Lawrence Kulukhon, undated

	Notes: Transcript of an older tape wit Lucy Apatiki, 1988. (see audio cassettes 68-69)
Box 2, Folder 10	Nathan Noongwook, 1988 May 18 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassette 70)
Box 2, Folder 11	Beulah Nowpakahur, 1992 April 3-1992 June 6 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassettes 71-73)
Box 2, Folder 12	Anna Okhtokiyuk, 1992 May 18-1992 May 19 Notes: Transcripts and translations. Topics covered include: growing up in Gambell. Interview conducted with Elinor Oozeva; much of the interview is devoted to teaching to student interns how to interview. (see audio cassette 77)
Box 2, Folder 13-15	Elinor Oozeva, 1992 August 20-1996 May 3 Notes: Transcripts and translations. Topics covered include: family life history. (see audio cassettes 91-100)
Box 3, Folder 1	Estelle Oozevaseuk, 1992 May 19-1996 May 20 Notes: Transcripts (see audio cassettes 114; 123-126)
Box 3, Folder 2	Beda Slwooko, 1996 May 14-1996 May 16 Notes: Transcripts (see audio cassettes 155-159)
Box 3, Folder 3	Grace Slwooko, 1988 April 28 Notes: Notes on children's games (see audio cassette 189)
Box 3, Folder 4	Vernon Slwooko, 1992 May 18 Notes: Transcript and translation with Delma Apassigok. Topics covered include: growing up at Boxer Bay. (see audio cassette 193)
Box 3, Folder 5	Jimmie Toolie, 1988 May 20 Notes: Transcript (see audio cassette 197)
Box 3, Folder 6	Doris Uglowook, 1988 March 28 Notes: Translated transcript (see audio cassette 201)
Box 3, Folder 7	Clement Ungott, 1992 May-1993 March 5 Notes: Translated transcripts. Topics covered include: growing up in Gambell. (see audio cassettes 203-204)
Box 3, Folder 8	Walter Wongittilan, 1988 May Notes: Translated transcript (see audio cassette 216)
Box 3, Folder 9	Multiple interviewees, 1993 March 9-1995 November 25 Notes: Notebook containing partial transcripts and translations of interviews with Ruby Rookok (see audio cassette 138), Samuel Irrigoo (see

audio cassette 57), Linda Badten (see audio cassettes 32-34), as well as other notes.

### Subseries 1.3: Whaling, 1970-2002

**Scope and Contents:** This sub-series consists of interview transcripts, notes, diagrams, correspondence, clippings, and conference papers related to whaling.

Box 3, Folder 10	Interview [with] Lincoln Blassi by Darrell Hargraves, 1970
Box 3, Folder 11	"Gambell Takes First Whale," Nome Nugget, 1987 April 9
Box 3, Folder 12	Conference on Ivory and Bone Resources, 1997
Box 3, Folder 13	Gambell hunter interviews, 1997 Notes: Transcripts of interviews conducted by Herbert Anungazuk with hunters: Leonard Apangalook (audio cassettes 8-9), Anders Apassingok (audio cassettes 12-13), Ralph Apatiki (audio cassettes 22-23), Job Koonooka (audio cassettes 64-65), Vernon Slwooko (audio cassettes 194-195), Branson Tunigiyan (audio cassette 198-199) and Tracy Tunigiyan (audio cassette 200).
Box 3, Folder 14	Job Koonooka - Gambell whaling notes, 1997 July
Box 3, Folder 15	Tracy Tunigiyan - Gambell whaling notes, 1997 July
Box 3, Folder 16	Vernon [Slwooko]'s whale diagrams, 1997 July 1
Box 3, Folder 17	Ralph Apatiki - whaling diagrams from whaling interviews, 1997 July 6
Box 3, Folder 18	Correspondence with Chris Koonooka and Darroll Hargraves re: Lincoln Blassi's whaling gear, 1998 September 28-1998 November 18
Box 3, Folder 19	Whaling workshop, Anchorage Museum, 2000 March 21-2009 March 29
Box 4, Folder 1	Whaling conferences - dealing especially with climate change, 2001 January 24-2001 March 9
Box 4, Folder 2	Norton Sound Health Corporation Newsletter #46 - Gambell whale, Edna Apatiki, Steven Aningayou, 2001 December-2002 January

### Subseries 1.4: Linda Womkon Badten and the Florence Nuphaq project, 1990-1999

**Scope and Contents:** This sub-series consists of files primarily created from May 21 to May 24, 1991. Contents include transcripts of sound recordings (see audio cassettes 26-31) as well as Badten's hand-written notes for the Nupaaq drawings.

**Available Formats:** The Rasmussen Library at the University of Alaska-Fairbanks holds copies of the sound recordings, notes and transcripts relating to this project.

Box 4, Folder 3	Linda Badten - various Nupaaq correspondence, Linda's funeral, 1990-1997
Box 4, Folder 4	Transcripts and notes, 1991 May 21-1991 May 24
Box 4, Folder 5	Clothing - parkas - bird skin, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 6	Clothing - women's cotton parka covers, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 7	Clothing - women's suits, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 8	Family life - general - portraits, etc., 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 9	Family life - women's work, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 10	Singing and dancing, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 11	Subsistence - seal hunting, ice fishing, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 12	Subsistence - skin processing and butchering, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 13	Subsistence - walrus hunting, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 14	Clothing - bleached intestine parkas, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 15	Clothing - men's pants, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 16	Clothing - baby suits, 1991 May
Box 4, Folder 17	Activities - outside - men/women, 1991 May

### Subseries 1.5: Population records, 1926-1991

Scope and Contents: This sub-series contains records related to the population of Gambell, and includes documentation concerning family relationships, households and employment.

Box 4, Folder 18	Gambell documents from Presbyterian Church (data from 1926, 1927, 1934)
Box 4, Folder 19	Population list (data from 1940)
Box 4, Folder 20	Clan (Ramka) names, members, 1982
Box 4, Folder 21	Households - employment, 1985-1986
Box 4, Folder 22	Population records by household/location (data from 1926-1990), 1987-1990
Box 4, Folder 23	Household documentation with associated occupations, 1987-1997

Box 4, Folder 24	Population records by household, 1988
Box 4, Folder 25	Birth calendars, 1988-1989
Box 4, Folder 26	Households with working wives or heads of household, undated

### Subseries 1.6: Religion and education, 1910-2005

Scope and Contents: This sub-series contains materials related to the Presbyterian church and schools in Gambell and Savoonga.

Box 5, Folder 1	Yupik "Bible", 1910
Box 5, Folder 2	Ann Bannan, Gambell Presbyterian missionary, 1931-1942
Box 5, Folder 3	Gambell school correspondence, 1933-1946
Box 5, Folder 4	Notes and archival copies, 1984-1990
Box 5, Folder 5	Research notes, 1986-1987
Box 5, Folder 6	Correspondence with various missionaries and ministers in Presbyterian Church, 1986 March 20-1987 January 30
Box 5, Folder 7	Alice Green, Savoonga Presbyterian missionary, 1986-1987 Notes: see also audio cassettes 51-56
Box 5, Folder 8	"Becoming Christian: a preliminary ethnohistorical reconstruction of religious transformation in Sivuqaq", 1986 November 8
Box 5, Folder 9	Nome church, 1986-1989
Box 5, Folder 10	Gambell School Workshop, 1987 March-2000 November 30 Notes: see also audio cassettes 219-226
Box 5, Folder 11	Church records, 1987
Box 5, Folder 12	Notes on religious behavior from various archives, 1987-1989
Box 5, Folder 13	Seventh Day Adventist Church: member records for St. Lawrence Island (1938-1987), 1987
Box 5, Folder 14	Yukon Presbytery correspondence, 1987-1989
Box 5, Folder 15	Church correspondence, 1987-1993
Box 5, Folder 16	Gambell Presbyterian Church bulletins, 1987-2000

Box 5, Folder 17	Church notes - Gambell Presbyterian Church, 1987-1992
Box 5, Folder 18	Report to the American Philosophical Society--Inventory of records acquired, 1987
Box 5, Folder 19	Irrigoo, Clarence - Gambell religious history and Christmas message, 1988-1992
Box 5, Folder 20	Roscoe Nickerson - Letters from descendant, 2005 Notes: Includes a photo of Nickerson
Box 5, Folder 21	S. P. Troutman, Gambell teacher (1929-?)

### Subseries 1.7: Gambell research files, 1923-2011

Scope and Contents: The sub-series contains research materials related to Gambell, including archival documents, maps, vocabularies, reports, clippings, and other documents. It includes Charles Campbell Hughes field notes (1954-1955).

Box 6, Folder 1	"Social Life of the Eskimo of St. Lawrence Island", 1923
Box 6, Folder 2	Philip Maskin Campbell's food diary, 1940 Notes: Photocopy of document in Dorothea C. Leighton collection at University of Alaska-Fairbanks.
Box 6, Folder 3	"James Aningayou: Life Story" and "James and Jimmy: On their Childhood", 1940
Box 6, Folder 4	Archival documents and notes, 1940-1946
Box 6, Folder 5	Map with household locations, 1946
Box 6, Folder 6-7	Charles Campbell Hughes field notes, 1954-1986
Box 6, Folder 8	Charles Campbell Hughes notes and correspondence, 1954-1986
Box 6, Folder 9	Stories told to Jane Murphy Hughes by Beda Slwooko, 1954-1955
Box 6, Folder 10	"Oktokiyak and His Stories", 1954-1955
Box 6, Folder 11	"An Epidemiological Study of Psychopathology in an Eskimo Village" (MA Thesis by Jane Murphy Hughes), 1960 June
Box 7, Folder 1	Letters to John Putnam and family from Elfie "Kulowiyi" Apatiki, 1968 August 10-1973 December 21
Box 7, Folder 2	Gambell Today and Yesterday by the People of Gambell, St. Lawrence Island, 1979
Box 7, Folder 3	Grace Slwooko diary, 1979

Box 7, Folder 4	Notes on Gambell, AK, circa 1980-circa 1989
Box 7, Folder 5	Jolles early papers (Grad school), 1985-1993
Box 7, Folder 6	Notebook, 1987 October
Box 7, Folder 7	Gambell map, 1987
Box 7, Folder 8	Grace Slwooko narratives, 1987-1988
Box 7, Folder 9	List of Yupik names, 1987
Box 7, Folder 10	Vocabularies, 1988
Box 7, Folder 11	Community Enterprise Development Corporation (CEDC) of Alaska annual report, 1989 February
Box 6, Folder 12	Sivuqaq Incorporated and Native Village of Gambell meeting agenda and minutes, 1993-1993
Box 7, Folder 13	Sivuqaq culture project--activities journal, 1992
Box 7, Folder 14	Elinor's map of SLI, 1993
Box 8, Folder 1	Maps by Nancy Walunga, 1996-1997
Box 8, Folder 2	Women and their houses, 1996-1998
Box 8, Folder 3	Anna Yavasiq Oktokiyo and sister Alise Yavasiq, 1997 July 18
Box 8, Folder 4	Lydia Apatiki living quarters map, 1997
Box 8, Folder 5	God Created the Heaven and the Earth, Including Me by Denny Akeya, 1999-2002
Box 8, Folder 6	Faith, Food and Family reviews, 2002-2003
Box 8, Folder 7	"For Native Alaskans, Tradition is Yielding to Modern Customs", 2004 August 21
Box 8, Folder 8	Presentation at the Jensen Museum at Oregon State, 2009
Box 8, Folder 9	Uqaaqtuaq News, 2011
Box 8, Folder 10	Siberian Yupik stories

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**Subseries 1.8: Correspondence, 1986-2000**

**Scope and Contents:** The sub-series consists of Jolles' correspondence concerning research on St. Lawrence Island and with residents.

Box 8, Folder 11 Lynn Robbins, 1986-1987

Box 8, Folder 12 Steven McNabb, 1986

Box 8, Folder 13 Charles Campbell Hughes, 1986-1992

Box 8, Folder 14 Edna Apatiki, 1986-2000

Box 8, Folder 15 Various residents of Gambell and Savoonga, 1987-1999

Box 8, Folder 16 Mabel Rasmussen, 1989

Box 8, Folder 17 Linda Badten, 1991-1997

Box 8, Folder 18 Herbert Anungazuk, Maggie Ahmaogak, Wayne Booshu, Allen McCartney, 1994-1997

Box 8, Folder 19 Jean Briggs, 1998-2000

**Subseries 1.9: Photographs, 1954-1997**

**Scope and Contents:** This sub-series includes images taken by Jolles as well as images taken by Charles Campbell Hughes, images from the University of Alaska-Fairbanks collections, and other published images. Slides depict village life in Gambell; hunting and fishing; butchering and preparing whale meat; flora and fauna; boats, sleds, and other modes of transportation; celebrations and holidays.

There are also images of Bandelier National Monument and Chaco Canyon, New Mexico.

Box 8, Folder 20 Charles Campbell Hughes slides, 1954-1955  
30 Slides (photographs) (35mm color)

Box 8, Folder 21-22; Gambell slides, 1987-1997  
Box 9, Folder 1-3 714 Slides (photographs) (35mm color)

Box 9, Folder 4 Prints, 1997-1998  
7 Prints (color)

**Subseries 1.10: Sound recordings, 1979-1999**

**Scope and Contents:** This sub-series consists primarily of audio cassettes containing interviews conducted by Jolles with residents of St. Lawrence Island. Transcripts of some of the interviews and related notes are available in sub-series 2, 3, and 4. There are also a few sound recordings of music, conferences, and other events.

Arrangement: Sound recordings are arranged alphabetically by interviewee. Recordings which do not contain interviews are chronologically arranged at the end of the sub-series.

Box 18, Cassette 1	Nelson Alowa, undated 1 Sound cassette Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 1.
Box 18, Cassette 2-4	Gail Angi, 1992 June 4, undated 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: family life, hunting, fishing
Box 18, Cassette 5-7	Steven Aningayou, 1987 June 18-1990 3 Sound cassettes Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 7.
Box 18, Cassette 8-9	Leonard Apangalook, 1997 June 15 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 8 and 9.
Box 18, Cassette 10-11	Lily Apangalook, 1991 June 14 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 10 and 11.
Box 18, Cassette 12-13	Anders Apassingok, 1997 June 9 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 12 and 13.
Box 18, Cassette 14-16	Luceen Apassingok, 1997 June 10-1997 June 13 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 14-16.
Box 18, Cassette 17-19	Lydia Apatiki, 1997 July 1-1997 July 3 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 17-19.
Box 18, Cassette 20	Morgan Apatiki, 1997 June 14 1 Sound cassette
Box 19, Cassette 21-23	Ralph Apatiki, 1992 May 27-1997 June 7 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 22 and 23. Topics covered include: family life, thoughts on Christianity
Box 19, Cassette 24-25	L. Ainana Ayngaanga (with Elinor Oozeva), 1989 May 21 2 Sound cassettes Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 24.
Box 19, Cassette 26-39	Linda Badten, 1991 May 5-1997 14 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 26-36.

Description of a selection of Florence Nupaaq's drawings provided by Linda Badten. Linda provides a cultural description of the drawings with Jolles acting as interviewer. Also, recordings of Badten's funeral in 1997.	
Box 19, Cassette 40; Box 20, Cassette 41	Agnes Brady, 1988-1989 2 Sound cassettes
Box 20, Cassette 42	Alyne Booshu, 1987 November 25 1 Sound cassette
Box 20, Cassette 43-44	Nancy Byers, 1988 2 Sound cassettes
Box 20, Cassette 45-48	Susan Campbell, 1988 March 14-1991 May 6 4 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 47-48.
Box 20, Cassette 49	Ora Gologergen, 1988 May 21 1 Sound cassette
Box 20, Cassette 50	Tim Gologergen, 1988 January 1 1 Sound cassette
Box 20, Cassette 51-56	Alice Green, 1987 May-1989 February 25, undated 6 Sound cassettes Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 55.
Box 20, Cassette 57	Samuel Irrigoo, 1979 1 Sound cassette Notes: Translation of an older tape with Deborah Apatiki, 1988
Box 20, Cassette 58	Lewis Iyakitan, undated 1 Sound cassette
Box 20, Cassette 59-60	Bessie Kaningok, 1989 February 9-1991 June 11 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 59 and 60.
Box 21, Cassette 61	Franklin Kaningok, 1993 February 27 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topic covered include: living in Gambell
Box 21, Cassette 62	Elsie Kava, 1993 March 9 1 Sound cassette
Box 21, Cassette 63	Ronald Kingeekuk (with Elinor Oozeva), 1988 May 23

1 Sound cassette

Box 21, Cassette 64-65	Job Koonooka, 1997 June 14 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 64 and 65.
Box 21, Cassette 66	Alice Kulowiyi, 1988 May 22 1 Sound cassette Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 66.
Box 21, Cassette 67	John Kulowiyi, 1988 May 23 1 Sound cassette
Box 21, Cassette 68-69	Lawrence Kulkhon, 1988 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Translation of an older tape with Lucy Apatiki, 1988
Box 21, Cassette 70	Nathan Noongwook (with Elinor Oozeva), 1988 May 18 1 Sound cassette
Box 21, Cassette 71-76	Beulah Nowpakahok, 1991-1999 April 19 6 Sound cassettes
Box 21, Cassette 77	Anna Okhtokiyuk, 1992 May 18 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Gambell. Much of the interview is devoted to teaching the student interns how to interview
Box 21, Cassette 78-79	Conrad Oozeva, 1992 June 2 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 78 and 79.
Box 21, Cassette 80; Box 22, Cassette 81-100; Box 23, Cassette 101-108	Elinor Oozeva, 1988 April 29-1997 July 5 29 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: family life history; conversion of Albert Kulowiyi; description of shaman/priest addressing Kiyaghneq; revival; arranged marriage; food and food sharing, hunting; education, nursing, being a midwife; philosophy of life
Box 23, Cassette 109-120; Box 24, Cassette 121-133	Estelle Oozevaseuk, 1989 February 1-1996 May 20, undated 25 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 110, 111, 118, 123-126, 127 and 133. Topics covered include: early childhood, pregnancy, illness
Box 24, Cassette 134-137	John Putnam, 1984 July-1984 August 8 4 Sound cassettes
Box 24, Cassette 138	Ruby Rookok, 1993 March 9

## 1 Sound cassette

Box 24, Cassette 139	David Shinen, 1992 1 Sound cassette
Box 24, Cassette 140; Box 25, Cassette 141-160; Box 26, Cassette 161-180; Box 27, Cassette 181-183	Beda Slwooko, 1989 February-1999 April 12 44 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 140-183. Topics covered include: life story, childhood, family; hunting, butchering, whaling; religion, church, school; Brown Bear's Wife and other stories
Box 27, Cassette 184-192	Grace Slwooko, 1988-1992 June 3 9 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 188 and 190-192.
Box 27, Cassette 193-195	Vernon Slwooko, 1992 May 18-1997 July 1 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 193-195. Topics covered include: growing up at Boxer Bay
Box 27, Cassette 196	Nancy Thomas, 1987-1988 1 Sound cassette
Box 27, Cassette 197	Jimmy Toolie, 1988 May 20 1 Sound cassette
Box 27, Cassette 198-199	Branson Tungiyen, 1997 June 10 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 198-199.
Box 27, Cassette 200	Tracy A. Tungiyen, 1997 June 11 1 Sound cassette Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 200.
Box 28, Cassette 201-202	Doris Uglwook, 1988 March 28-1988 April 9 2 Sound cassettes Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 201.
Box 28, Cassette 203-204	Clement Ungott, 1993 March 5 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Gambell
Box 28, Cassette 205-207	Irma Ungott, 1988 July 16-1988 July 22 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 205-207.

Box 28, Cassette 208-214	Nancy Walunga, 1988-1999 April 15 7 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 208-209 and 212-214.
Box 28, Cassette 215	Nick Wongittilin, 1993 1 Sound cassette
Box 28, Cassette 216	Walter Wongittilin, 1988 May 20 1 Sound cassette
Box 28, Cassette 217	SLI goup session: Island Eskimo religion before white man, 1981 March 4 1 Sound cassette
Box 28, Cassette 218	"Left over ends", 1995-1996 1 Sound cassette
Box 28, Cassette 219-220; Box 29, Cassette 221-226	Gambell School Workshop, 2000 December 4-2000 December 5 8 Sound cassettes
Box 29, Cassette 227	Practice Talk--missionaries, 1986 1 Sound cassette
Box 29, Cassette 228-229	Nome Elders Conference, 1988 February 2 Sound cassettes
Box 39, Cassette 426	Gambell whaling conference, 2001 February 5 1 Sound cassette
Box 29, Cassette 230	Music, undated 1 Sound cassette

## Moving image recordings, 1954-2001

*Moving image recordings in this collection are held by the Human Studies Film Archives.*

	Charles Hughes Gambell film, 1954-1955 Notes: A VHS copy of this film is available.
	Adelinde [Linda] Womkon Badten: Funeral, 1997 1 Videocassettes (VHS) Notes: See also audio cassettes 37-39.
	Gambell Elder - Student Workshop, 2000 2 Videocassettes (VHS) Notes: Day One - Student Participants - Eve Apatiki, Amber Apatiki, Jill Campell, Utsie Apatiki, Charity Apangalook

Day Two - Student Participants - Eve Apataki, Amber Apatiki, Utsie Apatiki

See also audio cassettes 219-226.

Jolles, Moore, Anungazuk: [Meeting with] Whalers - Gambell, AK, 2001  
1 Videocassettes (VHS)

Notes: See also audio cassette 426.

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## Series 2: Little Diomedé and Wales, 1930-2001 (bulk 1998-2011)

**Scope and Contents:** This series consists of research materials pertaining to Jolles' research among Inupiaq communities on Little Diomedé Island and Wales, Alaska. It includes research project files, sound recordings and transcripts of interviews with residents, archival documents, field notes, maps, drawings, clippings, photographs, and other material.

**Arrangement:** This series consists of eight (8) sub-series: (1) Research projects, 1999-2010; (2) Interview transcripts and notes, 1997-2006; (3) Gender dynamics, whaling, and subsistence systems, 1999-2002; (4) Place names and mapping, 1970-2013; (5) Research files, 1930-2006; (6) Sound recordings, 1986-2005; (7) Moving image recordings, 2001; and (8) Computer disks, 2006-2013.

### Subseries 2.1: Research projects, 1999-2011

**Scope and Contents:** This sub-series contains grant applications, letters of support, human subjects research forms, correspondence, progress reports and other documents relating to Jolles' research projects in Little Diomedé, Wales, and other Inupiaq communities.

Box 9, Folder 5	Research correspondence, 1996-2010
Box 9, Folder 6	Gender Dynamics and Subsistence Systems in Circumpolar Societies, 1998
Box 9, Folder 7	Teachers Experiencing Antarctica and the Arctic (NSF), 2001-2002
Box 9, Folder 8	Iñupiaq Landscapes and Architecture: Preserving Alaska Native Community Histories, 2002-2008
Box 10, Folder 1	Iñupiaq Landscapes--Human subjects forms, 2002-2012
Box 10, Folder 2	Archaeological and Oral History Field Investigations at Tin City Long Range Radar Site, Alaska, 2001 October
Box 10, Folder 3	Change and its Impact on Culture, Economy and Identity in Three North Bering Strait Alaskan Iñupiat Societies: Diomedé, King Island, Wales, 2001-2006
Box 10, Folder 4	Change and its Impact on Culture--Human subjects forms, 2002-2011
Box 10, Folder 5	Documenting Traditional Knowledge of Place in the Iñupiaq Communities of Diomedé, Alaska, and Wales, Alaska, 2003-2006

### Subseries 2.2: Interview transcripts and notes, 1997-2006

Box 10, Folder 6-8; Box 11, Folder 1	Arthur Ahkinga, 1999 August 23-2004 August 18 Notes: Transcripts. Topics covered include: Inupiaq language; daily life in Little Diomedé (see audio cassettes 231-259)
Box 11, Folder 2	Orville Ahkinga, 2002 November 5 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: place names for map (see audio cassettes 263-264)

Box 11, Folder 3-4	Peter Oscar Analuk Ahkinga, 1997 June 23-1999 August 23 Notes: Transcript and notes. Topics covered include: growing up, Russian capture; eggling, bridging, crabbing, walrus and seal hunting; shamans, "rock" people (see audio cassettes 265-276)
Box 11, Folder 5	Philip Ahkinga, 1997 June 23 Notes: Transcript
Box 11, Folder 6	Darlene Ahkvaluk, 1999 August 21 Notes: Transcript and notes. (see audio cassette 282)
Box 11, Folder 7	Herbert Anungazuk, 1999 July 20 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: taking first whale in the 1970s (see audio cassette 283)
Box 11, Folder 8	Amy Iyapana, 1999 July 30 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: growing up in Diomedé (see audio cassette 286)
Box 11, Folder 9	Charlie Iyapana, 1997 June 24
Box 11, Folder 10	Ernest Iyapana, 1999 August 2 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: walrus, seal hunting (see audio cassettes 287-288)
Box 11, Folder 11	Helen Iyapana, 1999 August 2-1999 August 4 Notes: Transcript and notes. Topics covered include: seals, auklet (tayak) eggs, walrus; meat holes (see audio cassettes 289-290)
Box 11, Folder 12	Luther Komonaseak, 2002 May 18 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: hunting and whaling (see audio cassette 296-297)
Box 11, Folder 13	Moses Taqtuq Milligrock, 1999 July 29-2002 October 24 Notes: Transcript.
Box 12, Folder 1	Moses Taqtuq Milligrock and Herbert Milligrock, 1998 August 8 Notes: Transcript.
Box 12, Folder 2	Moses Taqtuq Milligrock and Ruth Omiak Milligrock, 1997 June 20-1998 August 1 Notes: Transcript. (see audio cassettes 310-311)
Box 12, Folder 3	Marie Okpealuk, 1999 July 24 Notes: Transcript. Topics covered include: seals, auklets, picking greens (see audio cassette 316)
Box 12, Folder 4	Patrick Omiak, 2002 October 27-2010 March 27

	Notes:	Transcript. Topics covered include: place names, Inupiaq language; walking tour of the village to identify homes, original householders, village social history (see audio cassettes 321-326)
Box 12, Folder 5	Faye Ongtowsruk, 2000 July 27-2002 May 17 Notes:	Transcript. Topics covered include; greens, place names of picking areas; mapping project, description of Faye's early years; meat storage; trapping and camping; Tin City; ulus, reindeer sewing; Wales school (see audio cassettes 327-331)
Box 12, Folder 6	Patrick Ongtowsruk, 2002 May 17 Notes:	Notes. (see audio cassettes 350-351)
Box 12, Folder 7	Victor Ongtowsruk, 2004 July 27 Notes:	Transcript. Topics covered include: reindeer hearing, hunting, family (see audio cassettes 361-362)
Box 12, Folder 8	Frances Ahkinga "Sistuk" Ozenna, 2002 March 4 Notes:	Transcript and notes. Topics covered include: growing up in Diomedé; Inupiaq nickname (see audio cassette 367)
Box 12, Folder 9	Pete Sereadlook, 2000 July 27-2002 July 26 Notes:	Transcript and notes. Topics covered include: first and second homes, Wales map, water source, place names (see audio cassettes 377-387)
Box 12, Folder 10	Alice Soolook, 1998 August 2-1998 August 5 Notes:	Transcript. Topics covered include: house building; working away from Diomedé (see audio cassettes 397-400)
Box 12, Folder 11	Patrick Soolook, 2002 October 29 Notes:	Transcript. Topics covered include: taking a bowhead whale (see audio cassettes 406-407)

### Subseries 2.3: Gender dynamics, whaling, and subsistence systems, 1999-2002

Scope and Contents: This sub-series consists of drawings, charts, research data, and interviews related to hunting, fishing, gathering, and other subsistence activities.

Box 12, Folder 12	Drawings of food production and storage, 1999-2002
Box 13, Folder 1	Drawings by student interns, 1999
Box 13, Folder 2	"Meat holes" with numbered locations, 1999
Box 13, Folder 3	Inside work of women, 1999 August 9-1999 August 19
Box 13, Folder 4	Outside work of women, 1999 August 10

Box 13, Folder 5	Men's activities, 1999-2002
Box 13, Folder 6	Men's seal hunting, 1999-2002
Box 13, Folder 7	Fishing and crabbing, 1999
Box 13, Folder 8	Polar bear hunting, 1999
Box 13, Folder 9	Whale distribution drawings, 1999
Box 13, Folder 10	Alaska Community and Economic Development Statistics and Plans, 1999
Box 13, Folder 11-12	Jolles Iñupiaq Research Data for Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Summer 1999: Parts 1 and 2, 2002
Box 13, Folder 13	Diomedé resource chart--drafts, 2002 March-2005 December
Box 13, Folder 14	Wales resource chart--drafts, 2003
Box 13, Folder 15	Harvest charts
Box 13, Folder 16	"Subsistence Work in Diomedé: The Community and the Seasonal Round", undated
Box 13, Folder 17	Our Stories: Whaling and Subsistence Traditions in Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Volume I; 1997 and 1998, 2001 December
Box 13, Folder 18	Our Stories: Whaling and Subsistence Traditions in Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Volume II, Part A: 1999, 2002 October
Box 14, Folder 1-2	Our Stories: Whaling and Subsistence Traditions in Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Volume III, Part 1: Conversations with Arthur Ahkinga, 2002 and 2003, 2004 July
Box 14, Folder 3	Our Stories: Whaling and Subsistence Traditions in Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Volume III, Part 2: 2002 and 2003, 2004 July
Box 14, Folder 4	Our Stories: Subsistence, Economy and Identity in Wales, Alaska, Volume I, Including a special re-issue of Eskimo Stories, 2005 June
Box 14, Folder 5	Our Stories, Subsistence, Economy and Identity in Wales, Alaska, Volume 2; Conversations with the People of Kinigin, 2002-2005, 2006 June
Box 14, Folder 6	Our Stories: Subsistence, Economy and Identity in Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Volume III-Part 1: Conversations with Arthur Ahkinga, 2002 and 2003, March 2005

Box 15, Folder 1	Our Stories: Subsistence, Economy and Identity in Ingaliq, Little Diomedé Island, Alaska, Volume III-Part 2: Conversations with the People of Ingaliq, 2002 -2005, 2006 June
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#### Subseries 2.4: Place names and mapping, circa 1970-2013

Scope and Contents:	This sub-series contains maps and vocabularies documenting place names and subsistence site locations.
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Box 15, Folder 2	Word lists including Imaqluq place names, circa 1970-circa 1980
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Box 15, Folder 3	Map of Little Diomedé Island, AK, 1980
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Box 15, Folder 4	Little Diomedé Inupiaq terms/names, 1998-2002
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Box 15, Folder 5	Diomedé map notes and drafts, 1998-2002
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Box 15, Folder 6	Wales place names and related terms, 2000
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Box 15, Folder 7	Inupiaq place names and other words, 2002
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Box 15, Folder 8	Diomedé words (Diomedé Inupiaq), 2002
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Box 15, Folder 9	Drawings and vocabulary by Arthur Ahkinga, 2002-2006
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Box 15, Folder 10	Inupiaq landscapes/culture place name map, 2002-2006
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Box 16, Folder 1	Wales mapping, 2003-2013
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Box 16, Folder 2	Landscape map, 2004
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Box 16, Folder 3	Draft map of "places" - with major assistance from Arthur Ahkinga and Patrick Omiak, 2006
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Box 16, Folder 4	Wales landscape terms, history, 2006-2007
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Box 16, Folder 5	Diomedé place name spreadsheet, 2010
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#### Subseries 2.5: Research files, 1930-2006

Scope and Contents:	The sub-series contains research materials related to Little Diomedé and Wales, including field notes and journals, archival documents, maps, reports, clippings, and other documents.
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Box 16, Folder 6-7	Diomedé School records, 1930-1974
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Box 16, Folder 8	Biographies, circa 1985-circa 1995
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Box 16, Folder 9	Clippings, 1985-2001
Box 16, Folder 10	Eskimo Carvers of the Bering Sea: Walrus Ivory Carvings by Alaska's Finest by Dale Kessler, 1994
Box 16, Folder 11; Box 17, Folder 1	Field notes and journals, 1997-2002
Box 17, Folder 2	Photographs, 1997 June
Box 17, Folder 3	Studies on Little Diomedé island, 1997
Box 17, Folder 4	"Hunting Near the Boundary" by Patrick Soolook, 1999
Box 15, Folder 5	Diomedé residents list, 2001
Box 17, Folder 6	"Alaska and Russia: A Brief History and Timeline", 2002
Box 17, Folder 7	Essay written by Blair Okpeluk, 2004
Box 17, Folder 8	Labeled photos from 1954 edition of National Geographic, 2010 March-2010 April
Box 17, Folder 9	Climate Change notes, 2010 March-April
Box 17, Folder 10	Death of Herbert Anungazuk, 2010-2011
Box 17, Folder 11	Bering Strait artifact collection, undated

### Subseries 2.6: Sound Recordings, 1986-2005

**Scope and Contents:** This sub-series consists primarily of audio cassettes containing interviews conducted by Jolles with residents of Little Diomedé and Wales. Transcripts of some of the interviews are available in sub-series 2 and 3. There are also a few sound recordings of conferences and other events.

**Arrangement:** Sound recordings are arranged alphabetically by interviewee. Recordings which do not contain interviews are chronologically arranged at the end of the sub-series.

Box 29, Cassette 231-240;	Arthur Ahkinga, 1999 August 6-2004 29 Sound cassettes
Box 30, Cassette 241-259	Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 232-254. Topics covered include: Inupiaq language; daily life in Little Diomedé
Box 30, Cassette 260	Mike Ahkinga, 2003 September 2

	1 Sound cassette
Box 31, Cassette 261-262	Opik Ahkinga, 2003 September 15 2 Sound cassettes
Box 31, Cassette 263-264	Orville Ahkinga, 2003 November 5 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: place names for map
Box 31, Cassette 265-276	Peter Oscar Ahkinga, 1998 August 3-1999 August 23 12 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 272 and 273. Topics covered include: growing up, Russian capture; eggling, birding, crabbing, walrus and seal hunting; shamans, "rock" people
Box 31, Cassette 277	Phillip Ahkinga, 2002 October 28 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: Diomedé life
Box 31, Cassette 278-280; Box 32, Cassette 281	Darlene Ahkvaluk with Ruth Milligrock, 1999 July 27-1999 August 18 4 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 278-281. Topics covered include: eggling, tayak trapping, meat holes, food processing and storage
Box 32, Cassette 282	Darlene Ahkvaluk, 1999 August 21 1 Sound cassette Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 282.
Box 32, Cassette 283-284	Herbert Anungazuk, 1999 July 20-2000 June 26 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: taking first whale in the 1970s, map project, houses, old <i>qasgi</i> , school, village life and anecdotes.
Box 32, Cassette 285	Ralph Anungazuk, 2004 August 4 1 Sound cassette
Box 32, Cassette 286	Amy Iyapana, 1999 July 30 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Diomedé
Box 32, Cassette 287-288	Ernest Iyapana, 1999 August 2 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: walrus, seal hunting
Box 32, Cassette 289-292	Helen Iyapana, 1999 August 2-1999 August 24 4 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: seals, auklet (tayak) eggs, walrus; meat holes

Box 32, Cassette 293-295	Jerry Iyapana, 2002 October 23-2002 October 29 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: boating
Box 32, Cassette 296-297	Luther Komonaseak, 2002 May 18 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: hunting and whaling
Box 32, Cassette 298-299	Luther and Christine Komonaseak, 2002 July 29-2002 July 30 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: greens picking and sharing patterns; values and change
Box 32, Cassette 200; Box 33, Cassette 201	Roy Komonaseak, 2004 August 9 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: Learning about subsistence in Wales
Box 33, Cassette 302	Becky Kunyak, 2003 September 15 1 Sound cassette
Box 33, Cassette 303-304	Metrona Mazonna, 2004 August 4 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 303 and 304. With Laura Zanotti (graduate student). Topics covered include: growing up in Wales, picking greens.
Box 33, Cassette 305	Francine Menadelook, 1999 August 25 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: coming from a west coast Native American tribe; learning to manage food the Diomedé way
Box 33, Cassette 306-307	Herbert Milligrock, 2002 October 24-2002 October 25 2 Sound cassettes
Box 33, Cassette 308-309	Ruth Milligrock, 1999 July 27 - 1999 August 2 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 308 and 309.
Box 33, Cassette 310-312	Ruth Milligrock and Moses Milligrock, 1998 August 1 - 1999 August 7 3 Sound cassettes Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 312. Topics covered include: fish, crab, seals, walrus, birds, skin boats
Box 33, Cassette 313	Sophie Milligrock, 2003 March 13 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: knowledge of subsistence practices
Box 33, Cassette 314	Stanley Milligrock, 2004 August 6

	1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: becoming a hunter
Box 33, Cassette 315	Zachary Milligrock, 2003 March 25 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Diomedé
Box 33, Cassette 316	Marie Soolook Okpealuk, 1999 July 24 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: seals, auklets, picking greens
Box 33, Cassette 317-319	Peggy Olanna, 2003 March 19 - 2003 March 20 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Wales.
Box 33, Cassette 320	Vivien Olin, 2003 August 29 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: place names; memories of Wales
Box 34, Cassette 321-326	Patrick Omiak, Sr., 2002 October 25-2004 August 17 6 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 321-326. Topics covered include: place names, Inupiaq language; walking tour of village to identify homes, original householders, village social history
Box 34, Cassette 327-340; Box 35, Cassette 341-347	Faye Ongtawasruk, 2000 July 27-2005 August 16 21 Sound cassettes Notes: An access copy is available for Cassette 346. Topics covered include: greens, place names of picking areas; mapping project, description of Faye's early years; meat storage; trapping and camping; Tin City; ulus, reindeer, sewing; Wales school
Box 35, Cassette 348-349	Faye and Barbara Ongtawasruk, 2003 March 24 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: mother-daughter relationship
Box 35, Cassette 350-360	Patrick Ongtawasruk, 2002 May 7-2004 August 3 11 Sound cassettes
Box 36, Cassette 361-362	Victor Ongtawasruk, 2004 July 27 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: reindeer herding, hunting, family
Box 36, Cassette 363	Frank Oxereok, 2004 August 8

	1 Sound cassette
Box 36, Cassette 364-365	Mary Ann Oxereok, 2003 September 1 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Wales
Box 36, Cassette 366	Kim Oxereok, Sonya Ongtowsruk, Alex Okpealuk, 2004 July 30 1 Sound cassette
Box 36, Cassette 367-368	Frances Ahkinga "Sistuk" Ozenna, 2003 March 4-2003 March 8 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: growing up in Diomedé; Inupiaq nickname
Box 36, Cassette 369-371	Ellen Richard, 2004 July 30-2004 August 5 3 Sound cassettes Notes: Access copies are available for Cassettes 369-370.
Box 36, Cassette 372-376	Lena Sereadlook, 2002 May 20-2004 July 28 5 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: Wales' greens
Box 36, Cassette 377-380; Box 37, Cassette 381-387	Pete Sereadlook, 2000 July 22-2002 July 26 11 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: first and second homes, Wales map, water source, place names
Box 37, Cassette 388-389	Pete Sereadlook, Faye Ongtowsruk, Patrick Ongtowsruk, 2000 July 26 2 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: mining, Tin City
Box 37, Cassette 390-391	Pete and Lena Sereadlook, 2003 August 26 2 Sound cassettes
Box 37, Cassette 392-393	Pete and Lena Sereadlook, Herb Anungazuk, 2003 August 27 2 Sound cassettes
Box 37, Cassette 394-396	Pete Sereadlook and Herb Anungazuk, 2003 August 28-2004 August 7 3 Sound cassettes
Box 37, Cassette 397-400	Alice Soolook, 1998 August 2-1998 August 5 4 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: food preparation, walrus, seal, crab
Box 38, Cassette 401	David Soolook, 2002 October 29 1 Sound cassette Notes: Topics covered include: house building; working away from Diomedé

Box 38, Cassette 402-403	Edward Soolook, 2002 March 7-2002 March 15 2 Sound cassettes
Box 38, Cassette 404-407	Patrick Soolook, 1999 August 1-2002 October 29 4 Sound cassettes Notes: Topics covered include: taking a bowhead whale
Box 38, Cassette 408	Winton Weyanouk, Jr., 2003 March 25 1 Sound cassette
Box 38, Cassette 409-410	"Arhtur and Jerry", 2002 October 24 2 Sound cassettes
Box 38, Cassette 411	A Letter from Carol Jolles, 1986 December 1 Sound cassette
Box 38, Cassette 412-413	Circum-Pacific Prehistory Conference, 1989 2 Sound cassettes
Box 38, Cassette 414-415	Alaska Anthropology Association--Eskimo Whaling Commission panel discussion, 1993 April 2 Sound cassettes
Box 38, Cassette 416-417	Climate change in Wales teleconference, 2001 March 1 2 Sound cassettes
Box 38, Cassette 418	S. Yates class, 2003 September 2 1 Sound cassette
Box 38, Cassette 419	Eric Lowry's class, 2003 September 2 1 Sound cassette
Box 38, Cassette 420; Box 39, Cassette 421-425	Map project, 2004 July 22-2004 August 6 6 Sound cassettes

## Subseries 2.7: Moving image recordings

*Moving image recordings in this collection are held by the Human Studies Film Archives.*

TEA [Teachers Experiencing Antarctica]: Jolles - Gershon: Indiana University - Indianapolis - Technology and Arctic Research, 2001 July 13

1 Videocassettes (VHS)

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Subseries 2.8: Computer disks

*5 Electronic discs (DVD)*

*7 Electronic discs (CD)*

*Box 17, Folder 12*

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