



# Smithsonian

*National Museum of Natural History*

Drawings by Lakota students  
at Pine Ridge Agency School

National Anthropological Archives  
Museum Support Center  
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Suitland, Maryland 20746  
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<http://www.anthropology.si.edu/naa/>

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	National Anthropological Archives
<b>Title:</b>	Drawings by Lakota students at Pine Ridge Agency School
<b>Date:</b>	ca. 1893?
<b>Identifier:</b>	NAA.MS168515
<b>Creator:</b>	Alder, John (Creator) Allman, Lillie (Creator) Bald Eagle, Lucy (Creator) Bird Necklace, Julia (Creator) Black Bull, James (Creator) Mountain Bird, Edith (Creator) Eagle Horn, Josiah (Creator) Fire Thunder, Julia (Creator) Fore Head, Ada (Creator) Iron Horse, Susie (Creator) Irving, Willie (Creator) Mountain Bird, Edith (Creator) No Braid, George (Creator) One F., Carrie (Creator) Poor Bear, Albert (Creator) Richards, Lucy (Creator) Rocking Bear, George (Creator) Rocking Bear, Jessie (Creator) Rocking Bear, Silas (Creator) Rocky Bear, Susie (Creator) T., Frances (Creator) Walks Round, Benjamin (Creator) White, Willie (Creator) White Belly, William (Creator) Yellow Hair, Daniel (Creator) Daniel, Z. T. (Collector)
<b>Extent:</b>	53 Drawings (37 leaves; graphite and colored pencil on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)
<b>Language:</b>	English .
<b>Digital Content:</b>	<a href="#">Image(s): Drawings by Lakota students at Pine Ridge Agency School</a>

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

Daniel, Z. T.

## Provenance

Received from Dr. Z.T. Daniel in 1894 and cataloged in the artifact collection under acc. no. 28,069.

## Citation

Manuscript 168,515, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

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## Biographical / Historical

Dr. Z.T. Daniel was a career physician in the Indian Service. At the time of this donation he was the agency physician at Pine Ridge Reservation. He also served at the Cheyenne River Reservation and the Blackfoot Reservation, and made many donations to the Smithsonian over a period of years, most accompanied with detailed information regarding the origins of the objects. His name is frequently misspelled in museum records as Daniels.

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## Scope and Contents

Drawings by children at the Pine Ridge Agency School, most inscribed with the name of the artist. Most if not all subject matter appears to have been copied from published source material and includes animals, plants, home furnishings, warships and pirate vessels.

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## Local Numbers

USNM ACC 28,069

NAA MS 168,515

OPPS NEG MNH 1269-J

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## Place

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

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## Place

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

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## Album Information

MS 168515 000

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Botany -- Dakota  
Culture change -- Dakota  
Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)  
Zoology -- Dakota

Cultures:

Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

Types of Materials:

Ledger drawings

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## Container Listing

[Jessica Rocking Bear drawing of bridge, two houses, cart, trees, and hindquarters of unidentified animal, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Creator: Rocking Bear, Jessica.

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08511800

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 001

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Lucy Richards drawing of windows, houses, barrel, fort, stockade, insect, and bureau, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Richards, Lucy

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08511900

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 002

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Julia Fire Thunder drawing of geometric figures, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Creator: Fire Thunder, Julia

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08512001

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 003

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Julia Fire Thunder drawing of geometric figures, leaves, and insects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Fire Thunder, Julia

Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512002  
NAA MS 168515  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 004  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Albert Poor Bear drawing of various objects, animals, and plants, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Poor Bear, Albert  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512101

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 005

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Albert Poor Bear drawing of various objects, sunset, and birds, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Poor Bear, Albert  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512102

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 006

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[William White Belly drawing of bureau, plants, and birds, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Creator: White Belly, William  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512201

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 007

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[William White Belly drawing of potted plant, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: White Belly, William

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08512202

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 008

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Frances T. drawing of objects and plants, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: T., Frances

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08512300

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 009

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Ada Fore Head drawing of various objects and animals including rake, butterfly and net, basket of fruit, plants, house, wheel and cat, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Fore Head, Ada

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08512400

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 010

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of circles transformed into other shapes and objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08512501

NAA MS 168515



Inscription reads "Cow boys."  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 011

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of circles and doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512502

NAA MS 168515  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 012

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Willie White drawing of various objects, including hats, plants, and sailboats, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: White, Willie  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512601

NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 013

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Willie White drawing of objects and houses, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: White, Willie  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512602

NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 014

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Willie Irving drawing of objects, birds, and a sailboat, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Irving, Willie  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512700  
NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 015  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Lillie Allman drawing of bureaus, fruit, and houses, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Allman, Lillie  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512800  
NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 016  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Lucy Richards drawing of various objects, including wheel, containers, fruit, insects, and scythe, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Richards, Lucy  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08512900  
NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 017  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[James Black Bull drawing of various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

[Image\(s\)](#)

[Image\(s\)](#)

Creator: Black Bull, James  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08513001  
NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name. Additional inscription on verso reads "Josiah Eagle Horn."

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 018

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Silas Rocking Bear drawing of an elephant, a spider web, and geometric shapes, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Rocking Bear, Silas

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513101

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 020

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Silas Rocking Bear drawing of an elephant, acorns, and several other objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Rocking Bear, Silas

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513102

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 021

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Carrie One F. drawing of animals, plants, and objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Creator: One F., Carrie

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513200

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 022

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Willie White drawing of carts, flags, an animal head, and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: White, Willie

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513301

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 023

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Willie White drawing of scythe, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: White, Willie

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513302

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 024

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[George Rocking Bear drawing of fort, table, and various other objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Rocking Bear, George

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513400

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 025

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Benjamin Walks Round drawing of various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Walks Round, Benjamin

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513500

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 026  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Edith Mountain Bird drawing of house, cross, and geometric figures, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Mountain Bird, Edith

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513600

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 027

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[John Alder drawing of birds, pocket knives, ships, and various other objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Alder, John

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513701

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 028

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[John Alder drawing of mitten, geometric figures, a tuber, and a duck with duckings, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Alder, John

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513702

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 029

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of figures, plants, and doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513801

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 030

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513802

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 031

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Lucy Bald Eagle drawing of apples, house, cups, and doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite and colored pencil on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Bald Eagle, Lucy

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513901

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 032

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Lucy Bald Eagle drawing of doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Bald Eagle, Lucy

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08513902

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 033

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of flags, fruit, leaf, cup, stick figure, cross and geometric shapes, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08514001

NAA MS 168515

Inscription reads "Ogalalla [sic] Bra[...]."

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 034

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of anchor, plants, and hat, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08514002

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 035

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[George No Braid drawing of leaves, snake, and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: No Braid, George

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08514101

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 036

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[George No Braid drawing of plants, hats, and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: No Braid, George

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08514102

NAA MS 168515

Inscription reads "Cow boys."

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 037

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Susie Rocky Bear drawing of plants, fruit, and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Rocky Bear, Susie  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514200

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 038

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Lucy Bald Eagle drawing of plants, birds, and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Bald Eagle, Lucy  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514300

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 039

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Josiah Eagle Horn drawing of fruit and leaves, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Eagle Horn, Josiah  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514401

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 040

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Josiah Eagle Horn drawing of vegetation and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Eagle Horn, Josiah  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514402



NAA MS 168515  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 041

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of vegetation and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514501

NAA MS 168515  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 042

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of two birds and bottles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514502

NAA MS 168515  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 043

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Edith Mountain Bird drawing of vegetation, birds, and various objects, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Mountain Bird, Edith  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514600

NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 044

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Daniel Yellow Hair drawing of cabbages, birds, and fruit, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite and colored pencil on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Yellow Hair, Daniel

Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514701  
NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 045  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Daniel Yellow Hair drawing of mittens, helmets, and flags, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (colored pencil on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Creator: Yellow Hair, Daniel  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514702  
NAA MS 168515  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 046  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Julia Bird Necklace drawing of doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Bird Necklace, Julia  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514800  
NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 047  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Susie Iron Horse drawing of vegetation and birds, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 27 x 20 cm.)

Creator: Iron Horse, Susie  
Language: English.  
Notes: NAA INV 08514900  
NAA MS 168515  
Inscription bears artist's name.  
United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.  
United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.  
MS 168515 048  
Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of pirate vessels, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08515000

NAA MS 168515

Inscription reads "Pirate vessels."

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 049

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of the Yeddo, a steam ship, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08515100

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 050

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Susie Rocky Bear drawing of steam ships, a scythe, vegetation, and doodles, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Creator: Rocky Bear, Susie

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08515200

NAA MS 168515

Inscription bears artist's name.

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 051

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings

Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of steam ship under attack by smaller boat, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08515300

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 052

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of armed sailing ship, the Kiota, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08515401

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 053

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)

[Anonymous Lakota student drawing of a crane lifting a ship, ca. 1893](#)

1 Drawing (graphite on construction paper; 20 x 27 cm.)

Language: English.

Notes: NAA INV 08515402

NAA MS 168515

United States Dakota Territory Pine Ridge Agency.

United States South Dakota Pine Ridge Indian Reservation.

MS 168515 054

Genre/Form: Ledger drawings  
Culture: Lakota (Teton/Western Sioux)