



Smithsonian

National Museum of Natural History

Guide to Native Alaskan drawings collected by the
United States Bureau of Education, circa 1890-1900

National Anthropological Archives
Museum Support Center
4210 Silver Hill Road
Suitland, Maryland 20746
Business Number: Phone: 301.238.1310
Fax Number: Fax: 301.238.2883
naa@si.edu
<http://www.anthropology.si.edu/naa/>

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Collection Overview

Repository:	National Anthropological Archives
Title:	Native Alaskan drawings collected by the United States Bureau of Education
Date:	circa 1890-1900
Identifier:	NAA.MS260447
Creator:	Ivanoff, Stephan (Artist) Unknown (Artist) United States. Bureau of Education (Collector)
Extent:	124 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon, and watercolor)
Language:	English .

Administrative Information

Provenance

The drawings were collected by the United States Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior circa 1890-1900. The drawings were held in the museum collection of the Bureau of Education and were exhibited at various expositions before 1910. In 1910, the Bureau of Education museum was dissolved, and its collections were transferred to the United States National Museum (USNM Accession 51115 and 51116). The drawings were cataloged (USNM Catalog 260447), but subsequently misplaced. They were found in summer 1967 in Smithsonian Institution Department of Anthropology storage. They were transferred from the object collections of the Department of Anthropology to the National Anthropological Archives by George Phebus, Processing Lab, February, 1972.

Processing Information

The collection was reprocessed in 2023. The archivist replaced the titles previously assigned to the drawings with the titles and/or captions provided on the drawings. Untitled drawings were assigned titles in square brackets [].

Preferred Citation

Native Alaskan drawings collected by the United States Bureau of Education (MS 260447), National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Restrictions

The collection is open for research.

Access to the collection requires an appointment.

Conditions Governing Use

Contact the repository for terms of use.

Biographical Note

Stephan Ivanoff was born in Unalakleet, Alaska to a Yu'pik mother and Russian father. He filled various roles as a translator, deacon of the Swedish Covenant Church, and teaching assistant at the Swedish Evangelical Mission School at Unalakleet around the turn of the twentieth century.

Historical Note

The Bureau of Education, also known as the Office of Education or Department of Education, was a unit within the United States Department of the Interior from 1867 to 1972.

Scope and Contents

The collection consists of 124 drawings made by Native Alaskan artists. A few of the drawings are signed by the artist, Stephan Ivanoff; the majority of the drawings are unsigned and the artists have not been identified. The drawings depict scenes of Native Alaskan life, including hunting and fishing, reindeer herding, trade, sledding, games, and ceremonies. The drawings were collected by the United States Bureau of Education for exhibition purposes.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

Arrangement

The drawings are arranged in order by inventory number. The inventory numbers roughly following the thematic organization in *Alaskan Eskimo Life in the 1890s as Sketched by Native Artists*. Some drawings have been rehoused in conservation mounts and are stored out of sequence.

Local Numbers

USNM Accession 51115

NAA MS 260447

Variant Title

Collection previously titled "Scenes of native life including hunting, sledding, games, animal husbandry and ceremonies."

Publication Note

Almost all drawings were published in:

George Phebus, Jr., *Alaskan Eskimo Life in the 1890s as Sketched by Native Artists*, Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1972.

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Alaskan Eskimo
- Games
- Hunting
- Inupiaq (Alaskan Inupiat Eskimo)
- Rites and ceremonies
- Saami (Lapp)
- Sleds
- Yup'ik (Yupik Eskimo)

Cultures:

- Alaskan Eskimo
- Inupiaq (Alaskan Inupiat Eskimo)
- Saami (Lapp)
- Yup'ik (Yupik Eskimo)

Types of Materials:

- Drawings
- Works of art

Places:

- Alaska
- Arctic regions
- North America

Container Listing

Box 1, Folder 1	[Man lancing a polar bear on the ice] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Eskimo Lancing Polar Bear on the Ice Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712000
Box 1, Folder 1	[Signaling a kill] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Signaling a Kill Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712100 Men in a whaleboat with an American flag at half mast, harpooning a whale
Box 1, Folder 1	Fast Boat 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Fast Boat Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712200 Crewmen and company supervisor in company whaleboat, holding whale with harpoon line while another crewman aims whale gun at whale
Box 3, Item 1	[Man and reindeer] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): My Friend the Reindeer Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712300 Man with pouch in one hand and extending other arm to reindeer
Box 1, Folder 1	Towig [sic] a Whale 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Towing a Whale Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712400 Four umiaks proceed with a dead whale in tow
Box 1, Folder 1	Cutting in 1 Drawings (visual works) (ink, graphite, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Cutting In Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712500 Whaling crew pulls a carcass onto the ice by means of a double block-and tackle system
Box 1, Folder 2	[Killing a beluga from the ice] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Two Eskimos with Rifles and Retrieving Harpoon; One, Wearing Labret, Shoots Beluga; Equipment Bags Nearby Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08712600
Box 1, Folder 2	Hunting Walrus

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 6.5 x 8.5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Hunting Walrus Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08712700

Crew of eight, including a harpooner in bow and a steersman (Oomalik) in stern, in an umiak; harpooner aims harpoon at walrus; female and young walrus are nearby

Box 1, Folder 2

Walrus Hunt

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 12 x 9 inches)

[Image\(s\): Walrus Hunt Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08712800

Crew, wearing "gut" frocks made from walrus seal intestine, in an umiak; harpooner striking walrus; female and young walrus are nearby

Box 1, Folder 2

Walrus Hunt

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Walrus Hunt Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08712900

Crew using a sealskin float retrieving a walrus and harpooning another

Folder 1, Item 1

Walrus Hunt

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 12 x 9 inches)

[Image\(s\): Walrus Hunt Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08713000

Hunters shooting and harpooning walrus on the ice; hunters using retrieving lines and whalebone stakes

Folder 1, Item 2

Drawing Walrus Ashore

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 12 x 9 inches)

[Image\(s\): Drawing Walrus Ashore Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08713100

Hunters pulling a walrus ashore with a block-and-tackle system

Box 1, Folder 3

Drawing Walrus Ashore

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8.5 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Drawing Walrus Ashore Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08713200

Hunters pulling a walrus ashore with a block-and-tackle system; boat nearby

Box 1, Folder 3

[Approaching a ribbon seal]

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Approaching a Ribbon Seal Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08713300

Man propelling a kayak toward a ribbon seal sitting on a cake of ice

Box 1, Folder 3

[Hauling up a sea lion]

	<p>1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Four Eskimos Pulling Bearded Seal Ashore During Summer; Kayak, Canvas Tent and Tupek (Dome-Shaped Dwelling) Nearby Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08713400 Four men pulling a bearded seal ashore during summer; kayak, canvas tent and tupek (dome-shaped dwelling) nearby</p>
Box 1, Folder 3	<p>Drragging [sic] a seal home. (Nat'chik) 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Dragging a Seal Home. (Nat'Chik): Eskimo, Carrying Rifle and Retrieving Harpoon/Ice Pick Across Back, Dragging Small Seal Over the Ice with Line Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08713500 Man, carrying a rifle and retrieving a harpoon/ice pick across his back, dragging a small seal over the ice with a line</p>
Box 1, Folder 3	<p>Bear Hunt 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 7.5 x 8 inches) Image(s): Bear Hunt Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08713600 Man lancing a bear; inland scene</p>
Box 3, Item 2	<p>[A whale is on the ice and ready for "cutting in"] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Eskimo Crew and Two Company Men Posing Next to Bowhead Whale on the Ice, Ready for "Cutting In"; Whaling Hooks and Spades in Foreground Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08713700 Native Alaskan crew and two company men posing next to bowhead whale on the ice, ready for "cutting in"; whaling hooks and spades in foreground</p>
Box 1, Folder 4	<p>Bear Hunt 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): Bear Hunt Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08713800 Man lancing a bear; inland scene</p>
Box 1, Folder 4	<p>Black Skin [...] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9.5 x 8 inches) Image(s): Black Skin... Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08713900 Man, carrying a lance, shooting a bear with a bow and arrow</p>
Box 1, Folder 4	<p>[...] Bear in the water (Ah'lik) 1 Drawings (visual works) (pencil, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): ... Bear in the Water (Ah'Lik): Three Eskimos in Boat, One Steering and Two Hunting Grizzly Bear with Bows and Arrows Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08714000 Three men in a boat, one steering and two hunting a grizzly bear with bows and arrows</p>

- Box 1, Folder 4 [A panorama of bear hunting]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Series of Bear Hunting Events Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714100
At the top, a man riding a dog sled hunting polar bear with a lance; at the bottom, a man hunting inland bear with a lance drawing
- Box 1, Folder 4 [Running down a lynx]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9.5 x 8 inches)
[Image\(s\): Eskimo with Club Chasing Lynx Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714200
Man chasing a lynx with a stick
- Box 1, Folder 4 [Running down a lynx]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, watercolor; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Eskimo with Club Chasing Lynx Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714300
Man chasing a lynx with a club
- Box 1, Folder 5 [Confrontation with a lynx]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Eskimo with Club Confronting Lynx Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714400
Man with club confronting a lynx
- Box 1, Folder 5 [Returning with the kill]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Eskimo Carrying Dead Lynx on Back Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714500
Man carrying a dead lynx on his back
- Box 1, Folder 5 Wolverine (Kar've)
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Wolverine \(Kar'Ve\): Eskimo with Stick Chasing Wolverine That Escaped from Trap Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714600
Man with a stick chasing a wolverine that escaped from a trap
- Box 1, Folder 5 Trapping
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9 x 8 inches)
[Image\(s\): Trapping Drawing](#)
[Image\(s\): Trapping Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08714700
Marmot trapped by a noose attached to a willow stick; another marmot and trap nearby drawing

Box 1, Folder 5	<p>Trapping 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): Trapping Drawing Image(s): Trapping Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08714800 Rabbit trapped in a snare; man in background wearing snowshoes and carrying a stick</p>
Box 1, Folder 5	<p>Returning from the Hunt 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9.5 x 8 inches) Image(s): Returning from the Hunt Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08714900 Summer scene showing two hunters, each carrying two rabbits over their shoulders and each holding a staff; one also holding a hatchet, the other a knife</p>
Box 1, Folder 6	<p>After the Hunt 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): After the Hunt Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715000 Caribou hunter at a temporary camp drying boots and roasting meat; antler racks, hindquarters, hides, bow and arrows, and equipment bag in foreground</p>
Box 1, Folder 6	<p>Chaseing [sic] a Land Otter in the Water 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Chasing a Land Otter in the Water Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715100 Two men in kayaks shooting at a land otter with darts by means of an atlatl</p>
Box 1, Folder 6	<p>[Running down land otters] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 10 x 5 inches) Image(s): Two Eskimos Competitively Running Down Land Otters on the Ice with Hatchet and Stick Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715200 Two men competitively running down land otters on the ice with a hatchet and stick</p>
Box 1, Folder 6	<p>A Land Otter (Poom'cook-too) 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): A Land Otter (Poom'Cook-Too): Two Eskimos Competitively Running Down a Land Otter with Sticks Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715300 Two men competitively running down a land otter with sticks</p>
Box 1, Folder 6	<p>[Running down rabbits]</p>

	<p>1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): Two Eskimos Competitively Running Down Two Rabbits, During the Summer (?) Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715400 Two men competitively running down two rabbits, during the summer</p>
Box 1, Folder 6	<p>Snaring Ducks 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): Snaring Ducks Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715500 A man in water traps ducks with snare made of spruce root</p>
Folder 1, Item 3	<p>Gathering Eggs from the Cliffs 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 12 x 9 inches) Image(s): Gathering Eggs from the Cliffs Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715600 Man, supported by rope and holding pole, gathering murre eggs; birds nearby</p>
Box 1, Folder 7	<p>Hunting Ducks 1 Drawings (visual works) (pencil and crayon; 9.5 x 8 inches) Image(s): Hunting Ducks Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715700 Two men chasing fowl</p>
Box 1, Folder 7	<p>Fishing 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): Eskimo Fishing Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715800 A man fishing through the ice for sculpin; ice pick and scoop made of baleen nearby</p>
Box 1, Folder 7	<p>Fishing in the Ice 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 9.25 x 5.75 inches) Image(s): Fishing in the Ice Drawing Image(s): Fishing in the Ice Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08715900 A man fishing through two holes in the ice with poles and lines</p>
Box 1, Folder 7	<p>Fishing in the Ice 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): Fishing in the Ice Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08716000 A man fishing through a hole in the ice with a pole and line; ice pick and baleen ice scoop nearby</p>
Box 1, Folder 7	<p>[Fishing through the ice for tom-cod]</p>

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Two Eskimos Fishing Through Ice for Tomcod with Lines; Ice Pick and Baleen Ice Scoop Nearby Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716100

Two men fishing through ice for tomcod with lines; ice pick and baleen ice scoop nearby

Box 1, Folder 8

Fishing

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 8 x 9 inches)

[Image\(s\): Fishing Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716200

Men fishing on ice with weirs and net traps

Box 1, Folder 8

Fishing

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Fishing: Eskimo with Net \(?\) in Hand Fishing on Ice with Traps and Weirs; Ice Pick and Baleen Ice Scoops Drawing](#)

[Image\(s\): Fishing: Eskimo with Net \(?\) in Hand Fishing on Ice with Traps and Weirs; Ice Pick and Baleen Ice Scoops Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716300

Man with net in hand fishing on ice with traps and weirs; ice pick and baleen ice scoops nearby

Box 1, Folder 8

Seine Fishing

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 9 x 6 inches)

[Image\(s\): Seine Fishing Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716400

Man seining for salmon

Box 1, Folder 8

Net Fishing

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 9 x 6 inches)

[Image\(s\): Net Fishing Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716500

A man seining for salmon; summer tent nearby

Box 3, Item 3

Logging with Dog Team

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 11.25 x 6.75 inches)

[Image\(s\): Logging with Dog Team Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716600

Men loading timber onto sled led by team of dogs in forest. Signed and dated by the artist, Stephan Ivanoff, 1892

Box 1, Folder 8

Dog-Sledding

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Dog-Sledding Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08716700

Three dogs pulling a sled carrying timber and a man

Box 1, Folder 9

Drawing Wood with Dog Sleds

	<p>1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Drawing Wood with Dog Sleds Drawing Image(s): Drawing Wood with Dog Sleds Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08716800 Men pushing a dog sled carrying timber; village with kashim in background</p>
Box 1, Folder 9	<p>[Caching provisions on an elevated platform] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 6 x 4.5 inches) Image(s): Eskimos Hoisting Provision-Packed Sled Onto Platform; Dome-Shaped Eskimo Dwelling Nearby Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08716900 Men hoisting a provision-packed sled onto platform; dome-shaped dwelling nearby</p>
Box 1, Folder 9	<p>[Dog sled] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon) Image(s): Eskimo with Dog Sled; Man Shooting at Herd of Animals in Background Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717000 Man with a dog sled; man shooting at a herd of animals in background</p>
Box 1, Folder 9	<p>Filling Skin Bottles with Berries and Oil 1 Drawings (visual works) (ink and crayon; 9.5 x 7.5 inches) Image(s): Filling Skin Bottles with Berries and Oil: Eskimo (Women ?) Fill Seal Skins with Berries and Oil for Preservation Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717100 Women fill seal skins with berries and oil for preservation</p>
Box 1, Folder 9	<p>[Hauling up an umiak] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Summer Scene with Eskimos Transporting Umiak to Higher Ground; Young Woman with Tattoo on Chin and Child in Background Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717200 Summer scene with men transporting an umiak to higher ground; young woman with tattoo on chin and child in background</p>
Box 1, Folder 9	<p>[Paddling a kayak in heavy seas] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): An Eskimo Wearing "Gut" Frock and Paddling Kayak in Heavy Seas Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717300 Man wearing a "gut" frock and paddling kayak in heavy seas</p>
Box 1, Folder 10	<p>[Norton Sound kayaks] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Three Eskimos in Norton Sound Kayaks with Harpoons Drawing Image(s): Three Eskimos in Norton Sound Kayaks with Harpoons Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717400</p>

	Three kayaks underway with a variety of harpoons or darts bracketed to the hulls
Box 1, Folder 10	Through the Ice 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Through the Ice Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717500 Sled is partially submerged through the ice; one man on ice holding one end of sled while other man is holding other end, and dogs have fallen through
Box 1, Folder 10	[A reluctant dog team] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Two Eskimos and Fatigued Dog Sled Team; Trees Nearby Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717600 Two people and a fatigued dog sled team; trees nearby
Box 1, Folder 10	[A runaway dog team] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Eskimos Attempting to Recover Dogs That Broke Away from Sled; Figure in Background Chasing Small Animal That Caused Chaos Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717700 Attempting to recover dogs that broke away from sled; figure in background chasing small animal that caused chaos
Box 1, Folder 10	[Woman transporting animal] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Eskimo Woman Transporting Reindeer Fawn/ Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717800 Woman transporting reindeer fawn or dog and holding another dog by a leash
Box 1, Folder 10	Packing Over the Mountain 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 9.25 x 8 inches) Image(s): Packing Over the Mountain Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08717900 NAA MS 260447 Family packing provisions over mountain; man carrying tent and skins; woman carrying bag; dog carrying provisions or trading material
Box 2, Folder 1	Barter 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): Barter Drawing Image(s): Barter Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08718000 Trading fur in summer
Box 2, Folder 1	Barter

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Barter Drawing](#)

[Image\(s\): Barter Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718100

Men trading wolverine and marmot or gox pelts in summer; Tupeks
in background

Box 2, Folder 1

Barter

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 9.25 x 6 inches)

[Image\(s\): Barter Drawing](#)

[Image\(s\): Barter Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718200

Men trading wolverine and marmot or fox pelts in summer; tupeks in
background

Box 3, Item 4

Barter

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Eskimo and Indian Couples Trading in Summer Drawing](#)

[Image\(s\): Eskimo and Indian Couples Trading in Summer Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718300

Two couples trading in the summer

Box 2, Folder 1

A Fight

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): A Fight Drawing](#)

[Image\(s\): A Fight Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718400

Two men fighting with knives; wolverine nearby

Box 2, Folder 1

A Duel

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 7 inches)

[Image\(s\): A Duel Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718500

Two men dueling with bows and arrows; Woman in foreground

Box 2, Folder 1

A Duel

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9.25 x 7.25 inches)

[Image\(s\): A Duel Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718600

Two men dueling with bows and arrows; woman faintly outlined in
foreground

Box 2, Folder 1

[Wrestling in the kashim]

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Two Scenes of Men Wrestling in Kashim and Third Depicting Woman
Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08718700

Two scenes of men wrestling in the kashim and a third scene
depicting a woman

Box 2, Folder 1	<p>[Wrestling contests in the kashim] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Three Wrestling Scenes Taking Place in Kashim Depicting Animals Above and Below Each Scene, Each Contestant Clutching Piece of Wood/ Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08718800 Three wrestling scenes taking place in the kashim depicting animals above and below each scene, each contestant clutching piece of wood or bone</p>
Box 2, Folder 2	<p>Football 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Football Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08718900 Five men playing football or kickball</p>
Box 2, Folder 2	<p>Game of Ball 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Game of Ball Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08719000 NAA MS 260447 Six figures playing ball in background; two figures playing with two balls in foreground; three smaller figures in foreground</p>
Box 2, Folder 2	<p>Ball Game 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 11 x 7.5 inches) Image(s): Ball Game Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08719100 Man holding ball and other players surrounding him</p>
Box 2, Folder 3	<p>Game of Ball 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Game of Ball Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08719200 Four men playing ball, and dog and village in background</p>
Box 2, Folder 3	<p>Game of Ball 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Game of Ball Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08719300 Men playing ball in foreground; another ball game in background</p>
Box 3, Item 5	<p>[A preliminary event outside the kashim during the Messenger Feast] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Initial Events of Messenger Feast Outside Kashim Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08719400 Two groups of people, one with sleds, watching youths running footrace with torches</p>

Box 2, Folder 3 [Red fox running]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 10 x 8 inches)
[Image\(s\): Red Fox Running Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08719500

Box 2, Folder 3 At a Mask-Dance
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches)
[Image\(s\): At a Mask-Dance: Spectators and Sowyt \(Drum\) Players, Including The Chief, in Kashim; Legs of Dancers in Foreground; Entrance \(Hole\) in Center Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08719600
Spectators and sowyt (drum) players, including the chief, in the kashim; legs of dancers in foreground; entrance in center

Box 3, Item 6 [Events within the kashim]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Spectators and Sowyt \(Drum\) Players, Including Chief, in Kashim Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08719700
Spectators and sowyt (drum) players, including chief, in kashim

Box 2, Folder 3 At a Mask-Dance
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, watercolor; 10 x 8 inches)
[Image\(s\): At a Mask-Dance Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08719800
Six women holding feathered sticks standing on platform of the kashim; five men sitting on platform; five male dancers in foreground

Box 2, Folder 4 [Events within the kashim]
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8 x 5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Two Eskimo Women in Costume and Holding Feathered Sticks Standing on Platform of Kashim; Four Eskimo Men Sitting on Platform; Four Costumed Male Dancers in Foreground Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08719900
Two women holding feathered sticks standing on a platform of the kashim; four men sitting on a platform; four male dancers in foreground

Box 2, Folder 4 Domestic Reindeer
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 7.5 x 6.5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Domestic Reindeer Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08720000
Reindeer wearing a harness

Box 2, Folder 4 Domestic Reindeer
1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8.25 x 6.5 inches)
[Image\(s\): Domestic Reindeer Drawing](#)
Notes: NAA INV 08720100

Reindeer wearing a harness

Box 2, Folder 4	Reindeer Sledding 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8.25 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): Reindeer Sledding Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720200 A man pulling a reindeer pack train consisting of two reindeer and two sleds
Box 2, Folder 4	[A reindeer hauling a boat] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Eskimo and Reindeer Hauling Boat Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720300
Box 2, Folder 4	Taking a Canoe Over-Land 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 5.5 inches) Image(s): Taking a Canoe Over-Land Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720400 Four reindeer hauling an umiak and a kayak on sleds; five figures nearby
Box 2, Folder 5	[Using reindeer for transportation] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Eskimo and Reindeer Pulling Sleds; Herd of Reindeer in Background Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720500 Reindeer pulling sleds; herd of reindeer in background
Box 2, Folder 5	[An ermine] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): An Ermine Near Vegetation Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720600
Box 2, Folder 5	[Sketch of head of non-native man; illegible inscription] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 8 x 9 inches) Image(s): Sketch of Head of Euro-American Male; Illegible Inscription Above Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720700
Box 2, Folder 5	[A weasel] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): Weasel Near Den Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720800
Box 2, Folder 5	[Reindeer or caribou] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): Two Reindeer/Caribou (?) Drawing Image(s): Two Reindeer/Caribou (?) Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08720900

Box 2, Folder 5	[Articles of clothing] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8.75 x 8 inches) Image(s): Articles of Clothing Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721000 Trousers, boots, gloves, and mittens
Box 2, Folder 5	[Reindeer or caribou] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8.75 x 8 inches) Image(s): Reindeer/Caribou (?) Running Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721100
Box 3, Item 7	[Reindeer or caribou] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 10 x 7.25 inches) Image(s): Reindeer/Caribou (?) Reclining Drawing Image(s): Reindeer/Caribou (?) Reclining Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721200
Box 2, Folder 6	[Two bucks lock horns] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 10 x 6.75 inches) Image(s): Two Reindeer/Caribou (?) Bucks Lock Horns; Four Reindeer/Caribou (?) Sketched Below Drawing Image(s): Two Reindeer/Caribou (?) Bucks Lock Horns; Four Reindeer/Caribou (?) Sketched Below Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721300
Box 2, Folder 6	[A wolf attacking a reindeer or caribou] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 9 x 6 inches) Image(s): Wolf Attacking Reindeer/Caribou (?) Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721400
Box 2, Folder 6	[Walrus on drifting ice] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Four Walruses on Ice Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721500 Four walruses on ice
Box 3, Item 8	[Arctic hare] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9 x 8 inches) Image(s): Giant Arctic Hare; Hunter Nearby Drawing Image(s): Giant Arctic Hare; Hunter Nearby Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721600 Giant arctic hare; hunter nearby
Box 2, Folder 6	[Village scene] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9.5 x 6 inches) Image(s): Village Scene with Kashim Depicted as Large Building Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721700 Village scene with kashim depicted as large building

Box 2, Folder 6	<p>[Sketch of hunter aiming bow and arrow] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 9.5 x 6 inches) Image(s): Sketch of Eskimo (?) Hunter Aiming Bow and Arrow Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721800</p>
Box 2, Folder 6	<p>U.R. [Unalaklik River] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and watercolor; 10.5 x 7 inches) Image(s): Unalaklik River Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08721900 Signed by the artist, Stephan Ivanoff</p>
Box 2, Folder 7	<p>Unalaklik River 1 Drawings (visual works) (ink and watercolor; 9.5 x 7 inches) Image(s): Unalaklik River, 1892 Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722000 Signed and dated by the artist, Stephan Ivanoff, 1892</p>
Box 2, Folder 7	<p>Koko Creek 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, watercolor; 8.5 x 5.75 inches) Image(s): Koko Creek Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722100 View of hillsides with sparse vegetation Signed by the artist, Stephan Ivanoff</p>
Box 2, Folder 7	<p>Koko Creek 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, watercolor; 12 x 6 inches) Image(s): Koko Creek Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722200 View of hillsides, and tents along shore. Signed by the artist, Stephan Ivanoff</p>
Box 2, Folder 7	<p>At a Dance 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): At a Dance Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722300 Five women holding feathered sticks standing on a platform of the kashim; four men sitting on a platform; four male dancers in foreground; stuffed birds on the walls</p>
Box 2, Folder 7	<p>[At a dance] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches) Image(s): Five Women in Costume Holding Feathered Sticks Standing on Platform of Kashim; Four Eskimo Men in Costume Sitting on Platform; Four Masked Figures Peering Out; Backs of Three drummers in Foreground Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722400 Five women holding feathered sticks standing on platform of the kashim; four men sitting on platform; four masked figures peering out; backs of three drummers in foreground</p>

Box 2, Folder 7	<p>At a Mask-Dance 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite; 10 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): At a Mask-Dance Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722500 Five women holding feathered sticks, standing on a platform of the kashim; five men and one additional figure sitting on a platform; five masked figures peering out</p>
Box 2, Folder 8	<p>At a Mask-Dance 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): At a Mask-Dance Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722600 Five women holding feathered sticks, standing on a platform of the kashim; four men and three nude figures sitting on a platform; four masked figures sitting on the floor; stuffed birds on the wall</p>
Box 2, Folder 8	<p>A Race 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): A Race Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722700 Three runners with objects in their hands</p>
Box 2, Folder 8	<p>[Fishing through the ice] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches) Image(s): An Eskimo Fishing Through the Ice with Line; Two Eskimos in Background Fishing; Village Depicted in Corner Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722800 A man fishing through the ice with line; two men in background fishing; village depicted in corner</p>
Box 2, Folder 8	<p>Dog sledding 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): An Eskimo Riding Dog Sled with Provisions; an Eskimo Running Nearby Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08722900 A figure riding on a dog sled with provisions; another figure running nearby</p>
Box 2, Folder 8	<p>[Winter activity in the kashim] 1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 6.5 inches) Image(s): Four Eskimos Holding Pole-Like Objects Inside a Kashim; Dark Circle Representing Entrance Drawing Notes: NAA INV 08723000 Four men holding pole-like objects inside a kashim; dark circle representing the entrance</p>
Box 2, Folder 8	<p>[Mythological scene]</p>

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 8 inches)
[Image\(s\): Mythological Figure, Tin-Mi-Uk-Puk \(Thunderbird\), with Whale in Its Claws Flying Above Whales in Water Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723100

Tin-Mi-Uk-Puk (Thunderbird), with a whale in its claws flying above whales in water

Box 3, Item 9

Teller Reindeer Station

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon ; 10 x 8 inches)

[Image\(s\): Teller Reindeer Station Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723200

Reindeer station at Port Clarence; grazing herd and two herdsman in background

Box 2, Folder 8

Reindeer Farm

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 7.5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Reindeer Farm Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723300

Reindeer in fawning season; two figures nearby

Box 3, Item 10

Laplanders Camp

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Laplanders Camp Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723400

Saami family and a reindeer in front of dwellings

Box 2, Folder 9

[Saami camp and reindeer herd]

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Two Lapps Gathering Wood at Camp Surrounded by Reindeer Herd Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723500

Two Saami gathering wood at camp surrounded by reindeer herd

Box 2, Folder 9

Herding Reindeer

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Herding Reindeer Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723600

A Saami man herding reindeer in spring

Box 2, Folder 9

[Breaking reindeer to the sled]

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Two Eskimos Trying to Break Reindeer to Sled Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723700

Box 2, Folder 9

Reindeer Sledding

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 12 x 9 inches)

[Image\(s\): Reindeer Sledding Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723800

Man, with touch whip in hand, driving a sled pulled by two reindeer

Box 2, Folder 9

Reindeer Sledding

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 11.5 x 9 inches)

[Image\(s\): Reindeer Sledding Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08723900

Man, with touch whip in hand, driving a sled pulled by a reindeer

Box 2, Folder 10

Reindeer Sledding

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 10 x 7.5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Reindeer Sledding Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08724000

A man, with touch whip in hand, driving a sled pulled by a reindeer

Box 2, Folder 10

Reindeer (Kon'nah)

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite, ink, crayon; 8 x 5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Reindeer \(Kon'Nah\): Eskimo, with Touch Whip in Hand, Driving Sled Pulled by Two Reindeer Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08724100

A man, with touch whip in hand, driving a sled pulled by a reindeer

Box 2, Folder 10

Reindeer Sledding

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 8 x 6.5 inches)

[Image\(s\): Reindeer Sledding Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08724200

Man, with touch whip in hand, driving a sled pulled by two reindeer

Box 2, Folder 10

Harnessing Reindeer

1 Drawings (visual works) (graphite and ink; 10 x 7.25 inches)

[Image\(s\): Harnessing Reindeer Drawing](#)

Notes: NAA INV 08724300

Two men harnessing reindeer to two sleds