



Smithsonian  
*National Museum of Natural History*

MS 4126 Probable Identity of the Croatan Indians

National Anthropological Archives  
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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	National Anthropological Archives
<b>Title:</b>	MS 4126 Probable Identity of the Croatan Indians
<b>Date:</b>	1933
<b>Identifier:</b>	NAA.MS4126
<b>Creator:</b>	Swanton, John Reed, 1873-1958 Harper, Roland M. (Roland McMillan), 1878-1966
<b>Extent:</b>	5 Pages
<b>Language:</b>	Undetermined .

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## Administrative Information

### Citation

Manuscript 4126, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

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## Biographical / Historical

Swanton concludes that the Indians of Robeson County, North Carolina who have been called Croatan and Cherokee are descended from certain Siouan tribes.

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## Scope and Contents

Notes and correspondence presumably assembled in connection with the preparation of this paper. [Washington, D. C. 1933.] Miscellaneous document. 34 pages. Notes include: Correspondence, 1908, 1909, 1933, 1934, 6 pages; rough notes from North Carolina Colonial Records and other sources, concerning tribal locations, family names, etc., 16 pages; reprint of Roland M. Harper, "The Most Prolific People in the United States," Eugenical News, 23:2, 1938, 2 pages; typescript of Swanton's mimeo. article (same text), 10 pages.

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## Local Numbers

NAA MS 4126

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## Local Note

mimeograph document

## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

### Subjects:

- Dakota (Eastern Sioux)
- Indians of North America -- Great Plains
- Language and languages -- Documentation
- Names, Personal
- Names, tribal -- Location
- Siouan -- Eastern
- Sioux
- Sioux

### Cultures:

- Dakota (Eastern Sioux)
- Indians of North America -- Great Plains
- Sioux