



Smithsonian  
*National Museum of Natural History*

MS 7339 Paintings showing Korean costumes

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	National Anthropological Archives
<b>Title:</b>	MS 7339 Paintings showing Korean costumes
<b>Identifier:</b>	NAA.MS7339
<b>Date:</b>	undated
<b>Extent:</b>	18 Items (watercolor paintings )
<b>Creator:</b>	Rockhill, William Woodville, 1854-1914
<b>Language:</b>	Undetermined

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## Administrative Information

### Provenance

Gift to the Smithsonian by William Woodville Rockhill, 1890. Transferred from the artifactual collection to the archives by Chang-su Houchins, June 1983.

### Citation

Manuscript 7339, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

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## Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339

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## Local Note

Data furnished by Chang-su Houchins, of the Department of Anthropology. She consulted U. S. Hong and C. H. Yi (ed.), *Kugŏ haksŭp tobo* (A pictorial glossary of Korean terms), 1955; Man-hŭl Kim (ed.), *Han'guk minsok kam* (Pictorial illustrations of Korean folklore materials, 1974; and Seoul National Museum, *Han'guk minye misul* (Korean folk art), 1975.

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## Local Note

Watercolor paintings on mulberry paper

## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Korean -- Clothing  
Language and languages -- Documentation

Cultures:

Korean -- Clothing

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## Container Listing

Ordinary civilian dress  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes wide-brimmed, black horsehair hat (kat); informal outer robe (turumagi); informal shoes (pal-maksin); and long tobacco pipe (changjuk or tambaettae).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (1)

NAA INV 08880100

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- Pipe

Young gentleman  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes hat (paeknip [lit. white hat or natural colored, unblackened hat--not yellow hat]); formal outer robe (k'ünot or chijnyöng); and formal shoes (t'aeahe).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (2)

NAA INV 08879900

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing

Royal bodyguard  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes armor (kapchu) and military shoes (suheja).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (3)

NAA INV 08881400

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- Swords -- Armor

Palace guard  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes military hat (chönnip); military uniform (kunbok or kugunbok); and quiver for arrows (tongge).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (4)

NAA INV 08881200

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- quiver

Official riding; servant leading  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes official full dress (top'o). Also includes saddle (anjang).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (5)

NAA INV 08881000

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- saddle

Servant of tribunal  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes conical head covering (kaltaegi or kaltagi); uniform (kkach'i tūnggōri); straw shoes (chipsin); flagger (najang); and flagging stick (chujang or ch'i).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (6)

NAA INV 08880700

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing

Buddhist priest with hat of straw

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes hat (taesatkat, made of bamboo strips rather than straw) and begging priest's garb (changsam).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (7)

NAA INV 08880400

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- Religion

Servant carrying master's tobacco box and official dress

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes tobacco box (tambaeam or yŏnch'oham) and official dress carrying box (?haengham or ?p'irong).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (8)

NAA INV 08880300

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- tobacco box

Servant official

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes conical felt hat (malttuk-pŏnggŏji) and outer robe (ching-ssi [literally, a recruit or footman]).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (9)

NAA INV 08880500

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing

Lady

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes blue skirt (nam ch'ima); light blue or jade-colored jacket (oksaek chögöri); crown (chokturi); hairdo (nangja style); and ornamental hairpin (pinyö).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (10)

NAA INV 08880600

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing  
Korean -- cloting

Boy

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes short outer robe (soch'angot); hairdo (kwimit-möri-style [literally, hair hanging behind ears] the style worn before the coming of age); and hair ribbon (tanggi or taenggi).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (11)

NAA INV 08880800

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing

House dress

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes informal attire including red skirt (kwimit-möri) and yellow jacket (norang chögöri) with dark red collar and sleeve bands and tie ribbons.

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (12)

NAA INV 08880900

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing



Woman's street dress  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes long hood (changot) and silken embroidered shoes (unhe or suhe).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (13)

NAA INV 08881100

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing

Lady's home dress  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Costume includes dark blue skirt (nam ch'ima) and pink jacket (punhong chögöri).

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (14)

NAA INV 08881300

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Costume

Court official on outing  
*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Official's costume includes official robe (kwanbok); official hat (samo); official dress shoes (mokhwa), and gold belt (kümdae). He is in a sedan chair (p'yöng kyoja) and is with two official attendants and four chair carriers.

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (15)

NAA INV 08881500

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Costume -- Transportation

High official

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

Official's costume includes official robe (kwanbok) with double crane breast insignia; official hat (samo); official dress shoes (mokhwa), and gold belt (kūmdae). He is in a sedan chair (p'yōng kyoja) and is with two official attendants and four chair carriers.

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (16)

NAA INV 08879800

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Clothing -- Transportation

Sedan with wheel for officials of high rank

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

The scene is somewhat similar to 7339 (15) but this one shows the sedan chair with wheel (ch'ohōn or illyunch'a) reserved for high ranking officials and the two attendants wear different costumes.

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (17)

NAA INV 08880000

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Costume -- Transportation

Sedan

*1 Sheet (30 cm x 35 cm)*

The scene is of four men bearing a palanquin (sūnggyo or kama), a means of transportation used solely by royalty and aristocrats and for a bridal carriage.

Local Numbers

NAA MS 7339 (18)

NAA INV 08880200

Local Note

Watercolor drawing

Genre/Form: Watercolor drawings

Culture: Korean -- Transportation