



Smithsonian
National Museum of Natural History

Herman J. Viola photograph collection of
Star Hawk Pow Wow, American Indian
Cultural Resources Training Program,
and acquisition trips for NAA, 1970-1991

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Collection Overview

Repository:	National Anthropological Archives
Title:	Herman J. Viola photograph collection of Star Hawk Pow Wow, American Indian Cultural Resources Training Program, and acquisition trips for NAA
Identifier:	NAA.PhotoLot.74-17
Date:	1970-1991
Extent:	120 Negatives (circa; 35 mm) 31 Color slides 300 Prints (circa; silver gelatin) 310 Negatives (circa; acetate)
Creator:	Viola, Herman J. (Herman Joseph), 1938-
Language:	Undetermined .

Administrative Information

Provenance

Many of the photographs in this collection were donated by Herman J. Viola; some are from the records of the NAA.

Location of Other Archival Materials

The National Anthropological Archives holds Viola's papers from 1980-1981.

Location of Other Archival Materials

Records relating to the American Indian Cultural Resources Training Program can be found in the National Anthropological Archives in the Records of the National Anthropological Archives.

Other Finding Aids

Folder inventory available in repository.

Preferred Citation

Photo lot 74-17, Herman J. Viola photograph collection of Star Hawk Pow Wow, American Indian Cultural Resources Training Program, and acquisition trips for NAA, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Restrictions

The collection is open for research.

Access to the collection requires an appointment.

Conditions Governing Use

Contact the repository for terms of use.

Biographical Note

Herman Joseph Viola is a historian of the American Indian who was director of the National Anthropological Archives from 1972-1989 and founding editor of *Prologue: The Journal of the National Archives*. In 1973, he launched the American Indian Cultural Resources Training Program, designed to entice American Indians into becoming professional archivists, librarians, curators, and historians through research and internships at the NAA.

Scope and Contents

Photographs made by Herman J. Viola, depicting the 1973 Institute of American Indian Art meeting, Wolf Robe Hunt and his Acoma pottery, the transfer of Blue Eagle collection from Mae Abbott home to National Anthropological archives, and the 1974 Star Hawk Pow Wow in Watonga, Oklahoma. Additionally, there are photographs of NAA staff and the 1974 Acee Blue Eagle reception at NAA, possibly made by Viola. The collection also contains some photographs of Wounded Knee taken by Rev. Salvatore Genete, and copies of official portraits of Governor Aquillar of San Ildefonso Pueblo made by Harry B. Neufeld. There are also National Archives photographs of Chinese Boxer Rebellion prints, and Young watercolors and Alden sketches of American landscapes.

Much of the collection consists of portraits of participants in the NAA's American Indian Cultural Resources Training Program made by Smithsonian photographers, including Victor Krantz. These individuals include: Harry Walters, Navajo; Anna Walters, Otoe-Pawnee; George Sutton, Southern Arapaho; Sarah Yazzie, Navajo; Rubie Sootkis, Norther Cheyenne; David Fanman, Cheyenne; Augustine Smith, Navajo; Lorraine Bigman, Navajo; Jim Jefferson, Southern Ute; Rose Marie Pierite Gallardo, Tunica-Biloxi; George Horse Capture, Gros Ventre; Violet Zospah, White Mountain Apache; Gloria Anderson, Mille Lacs; Wenonah Silva, Wampanoag; Claire Lamont, Oglala; George Wasson, Coos-Coquille; Virginia Martin, Yakama; Gary Roybal, San Ildefonso; Richard Ground, Sihasapa; Almeda Baker, Hidatsa; June Finley, Hidatsa; Lida Young Wolf, Hidatsa; Christine Webster, Menominee; Rose Marie Roybal, Puyallup; Vivienne Jake, Kaibab-Paiute; Kim Yerton, Hupa; Dean Jacobs, Ojibwa; Lois Nowlin, Shawnee; Bonita McCloud, Nisqually; Gloria Maude Blackbird Cheswalla, Osage; Emily Peake, Ojibwa; Gordon McLester, Oneida; Mary Seth, Nez Perce; Bill Tohee, Oto-Missouria; Frank LaPena, Wintu; Juanita McQuiston, Wyandot; Carson Waterman, Seneca; Elton Stumbling Bear, Kiowa Apache; Patrick Chief Stick, Chippewa-Cree; Lynne Walks-on-Top, Spokane; Ethelyn Garfield, Paiute; Nora Dauenhauer, Tlingit; Caroline B. Jones, Tulalip; Grace F. Thorpe, Sauk and Fox; Dixie Lee Davis, Yavapai; Lynn D. Pauahty, Kiowa; David Lee Harding, Ojibwa; Robert V. Bojorcas, Klamath; Patty Leah Harjo, Seneca-Cayuga; Steven DeCoteau, Clallam; Robert Van Gunten, Ojibwa; Danny K. Marshall, Steilacoom; Meredith P. Flinn, Makah; Rhonda Hulsey, Chickasaw; Betty J. Brown, Choctaw; Vernon Calavaza, Zuni; Jack Bowen Jr., Upper Skagit; and Harry William Jr., Pima.

Local Call Number(s)

NAA Photo Lot 74-17

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

A'aninin (Gros Ventre)
A:shiwi (Zuni)
Acoma Pueblo
Akimel O'odham (Pima)
Archives -- Acquisitions
Biloxi Indians
Cayuga
Chickasaw
Choctaw Indians
Coos (Kusan)
Cree
Fox Indians
Hidatsa Indians
Hupa Indians
Indians of North America -- California
Indians of North America -- Great Basin
Indians of North America -- Great Plains
Indians of North America -- Northeast
Indians of North America -- Northwest Coast of North America
Indians of North America -- Plateau
Indians of North America -- Southern States
Indians of North America -- Southwest, New
Inunaina (Arapaho)
Kiowa Indians
Klallam (Clallam)
Klamath Indians
Makah Indians
Menominee Indians
Missouri Indians
Navajo Indians
Nez Percé Indians
Nisqually Indians
Oglala Indians
Ojibwa Indians
Oneida Indians
Osage Indians
Oto Indians
Paiute Indians
Pawnee Indians
Plains Apache (Kiowa Apache)
Powwows
Puyallup Indians
Salish Indians
Sauk Indians
Seneca Indians
Shawnee
Sihhasapa Indians

Southern Paiute Indians
Spokane Indians
Tewa Indians
Tlingit Indians
Tsitsistas/Suhtai (Cheyenne)
Tulalip Indians
Tunica Indians
Ute Indians
Wampanoag Indians
White Mountain Apache
Wintu Indians
Wyandot Indians
Yakama Indians
Yavapai Indians

Cultures:

A'aninin (Gros Ventre)
A:shiwí (Zuni)
Acoma Pueblo
Akimel O'odham (Pima)
Biloxi Indians
Cayuga
Chickasaw
Choctaw Indians
Coos (Kusan)
Cree
Fox Indians
Hidatsa Indians
Hupa Indians
Indians of North America -- California
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Oglala Indians
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Oneida Indians
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Oto Indians
Paiute Indians

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Salish Indians
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Spokane Indians
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Tsitsistas/Suhtai (Cheyenne)
Tulalip Indians
Tunica Indians
Ute Indians
Wampanoag Indians
White Mountain Apache
Wintu Indians
Wyandot Indians
Yakama Indians
Yavapai Indians

Types of Materials:

Photographs

Names:

American Indian Cultural Resources Training Program
Genete, Rev. Salvatore
Hunt, Wolf Robe, 1905-1977
Krantz, Victor
Neufeld, Harry B.
Smithsonian Institution, Department of Anthropology, National Anthropological Archives, Native
American Cultural Resources Training Program
Warren, Dave.

Addl. KW Subj

Pima (Akimel O'odham)
Otoe
Cheyenne
Apache
White Mountain
Chippewa
Sioux
Coosan
Lower Coquille

San Ildefonso

Blackfoot

Dakota, Sioux

Kaibab

Iroquois

Huron

Plains Apache

Meskwaki

Sauk & Fox

Clallam (Klallam)