



Smithsonian

National Museum of Natural History

Guide to the Ethel Cutler Freeman papers, 1934-1972

Mary Zimmerman

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National Anthropological Archives
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Collection Overview

Repository:	National Anthropological Archives
Title:	Ethel Cutler Freeman papers
Date:	1934-1972
Identifier:	NAA.XXXX.0166
Creator:	Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972
Extent:	61.03 Linear feet (114 boxes)
Language:	Collection is primarily in English. Some materials are in languages spoken by Seminole tribes (either Creek or Mikasuki). Some correspondence and publications are in Spanish. Some pamphlets are in other European languages or Japanese.
Summary:	Ethel Cutler Freeman was an amateur Seminole specialist and research associate with the American Museum of Natural History. Her papers also reflect field work among the Arapaho, Shoshoni, Navaho, Pueblo, Hopi, Kickapoo, and people of the Virgin Islands, the Bahama Islands, and Haiti, and the music and chants of Africa, including those of the Maasai, Zulu, and Pygmies. A small amount of material relates to the Hoover Commission on Indian Affairs, of which Freeman was a member. Correspondents include several Seminole Indians and government officials, personal acquaintances, organizations, and associates of the American Museum of Natural History.

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

The papers of Ethel Cutler Freeman were left to the National Anthropological Archives by the terms of her will. Her son, Leon Freeman, Jr., donated the collection to NAA in August 1972.

Separated Materials

Film materials were transferred to the Human Studies Film Archive under the accession numbers HSFA 1986.11.8 (African footage) and HSFA 1986.11.9 (Seminole footage).

Related Materials

Photo lot 62, W. Stanley Hanson photographs of Seminole Indians in Florida, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution.

Objects donated by Ethel Cutler Freeman held in Department of Anthropology collections in accession 319549.

The Ah-Tah-Thi-Ki Museum on the Big Cypress Seminole Indian Reservation also holds an Ethel Cutler Freeman collection.

Processing Information

Most of the updates to the finding aid in 2010 were formatting changes. The only substantive changes made to this document were the addition of a biographical note written by Lisa Labovitch and updates to the container list for Series 11. In 2009, the sound recordings were separated from the collection and moved to the audio cabinets. Loose notes were separated from the recordings and placed in a folder titled "[Audio ephemera]" and filed with the rest of the collection.

In 2019, a folder list was created for the collection using previously transcribed folder titles. Series 11: Population and Material Culture, 1939, was created from an unprocessed portion of the collection based on the series level information written on the folders by an earlier processor. Two additional unprocessed folders were incorporated into previously existing series in the collection. A bibliography and series level arrangement notes were added and other notes were edited.

The folder titles of this collection were written by the creator of the collection, Ethel Cutler Freeman. Some of these folder titles include offensive or outdated language. The original titles have been retained to preserve the historical integrity of the archival record. Use of this language does not reflect the views of the National Anthropological Archives or the Smithsonian Institution.

Processed by Mary Zimmerman, April 1978

Encoded by Jocelyn Baltz, July 2012

Some folders include photocopies of Freeman's original labels.

Folder titles supplied by the archivist are indicated by square brackets. Folder numbers enclosed in parentheses were added by the archivist to indicate that the group of folders was once a single unit. Folder numbers enclosed in square brackets were added by the archivist to distinguish between folders of the same name.

Preferred Citation

Ethel Cutler Freeman papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution.

Restrictions

By Ethel Freeman's instructions, the collection was restricted for ten years dating from the receipt and signing of the release forms on October 12, 1972. Literary property rights to the unpublished materials in the collection were donated to the National Anthropological Archives.

Access to the Ethel Cutler Freeman papers requires an appointment.

Restrictions

Seminole recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

Conditions Governing Use

Contact repository for terms of use.

Biographical Note

Ethel Cutler Freeman was born in 1886 in Morristown, New Jersey. Freeman was the daughter of a prosperous family, which gave her the opportunity to study abroad in England at Mademoiselle Marie Souvestre's Academy for girls. After studying in England, Freeman returned to the United States and was married to Leon S. Freeman, a New York broker, in 1909.

By 1934, Freeman had become bored with the typical social activities available to her; while discussing the matter with a friend, Marcellus Hartley Dodge, she described herself as having a "brain full of cobwebs." Dodge, a former trustee at Columbia University, suggested that Freeman enroll in some courses at Columbia. Acting on Dodge's

advice, Freeman started taking graduate courses in psychology and sociology at Columbia University, but soon became fascinated with anthropology. During her studies at Columbia, Freeman spent time in the western United States studying the Arapaho and Shoshone while her husband recuperated from a horse riding accident; it was at this point that she developed a taste for field work and an interest in Native American cultures. After completing her studies, Freeman decided that she wanted to study the Seminole people of Florida, near whom she and her family owned a winter home in Naples.

Back on the East Coast, Freeman met Dr. Clark Wissler, then Curator of the Indian Division of the American Museum of Natural History. Wissler was supportive of Freeman's aspirations to continue her anthropological studies, but balked at her expressed interest in the Seminole, whom at that time had a reputation for not being open to contact with outsiders. Undaunted, Freeman contacted W. Stanley Hansen, the man in charge of Seminole settlement; after repeated correspondence with Hansen convinced him she was no mere hobbyist, he agreed to help her make connections within the Seminole community.

Freeman made two visits to the Big Cypress Reservation for the American Museum of Natural History with a government representative before taking her 14-year-old daughter, Condict, and 12-year-old son, Leon Jr., for an extended stay with a group of Seminoles at the heart of the Everglades in February of 1940. After that first winter stay with the Seminoles, Freeman spent virtually every winter living within their remote communities and studying their culture. Over time, Dr. Wissler became impressed by Freeman's thorough and insightful reports and analysis of her findings among the Seminoles and got the American Museum of Natural History to back her winter field studies. Eventually Freeman's work gained her a reputation for being an expert on Seminole culture, which often placed her in the role of consultant to government agencies on issues dealing with Seminole and broader Native American concerns.

As a result of her long acquaintance with the Seminoles, Freeman also became interested in how different groups of Native Americans and other cultures adapted to changes brought about by contact with modern society. Freeman made several trips to the Southwestern United States and Mexico to study such tribes as the Arapaho, Shoshone, Navajo, Pueblo, Choctaw, and Hopi; she also made less extensive studies of various other cultures in the Virgin Islands, the Bahamas, and Haiti. In 1950, Freeman went to Africa to study tribal music and chants of several tribes. Much later, in 1968, the American Museum of Natural History sent Freeman to Portugal to study local costumes.

In the 1940s, Freeman took part in publishing studies for the Department of Agriculture about the Seminoles and worked as an advocate for the Navajo, who at that time were in tense relations with the United States government over their living conditions. From 1947 to 1957, Freeman worked as a representative for the American Civil Liberties Union on the National Coordinating Committee for Indian Affairs; she also was a member of the Indian Rights Committee for the American Civil Liberties Union from 1946 to 1966. From 1948 to 1950, Freeman served as a member of the Hoover Commission for Reorganization of Government within the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Throughout her studies in the field and her activities as an advocate for Native American rights, Freeman published her work frequently and gave many talks at a variety of conferences and special events. In 1964, Freeman traveled to Moscow to deliver her paper, "The Correlation between Directed Culture Change and Self Determination," at the 7th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences; she attended the same conference series the following year in Japan to deliver another paper, entitled "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend." Freeman continued visiting and studying the Seminoles in Florida late into her career, making her last visit the year before her death.

Ethel Cutler Freeman died on July 14th, 1972.

Sources Consulted

Letter to Mrs. Margaret Blaker, Archivist at the Smithsonian Institution's Anthropological Archives; Washington, D.C. from Ethel Cutler Freeman. Dated April 24, 1972. Located in vertical files, folders on Ethel Cutler Freeman, in the reading room of the National Anthropological Archives.

"Morristown Anthropologist; Mrs. Leon Freeman Likes Seminole Indians." *Newark Sunday News*, February 16, 1947.

"New Vernon Woman, Indian Authority." *The Morris Observer*, October 13, 1955.

"She's 'Hooked' On Seminole Indians: Leading Authority On That World." *Daily Record*, March 6, 1970.

"The Sentinel Visits--Indian Authority Mrs. Leon Freeman: Who Is Now Working To Rescue A Nation." *Sunday Sentinel*, February 2, 1947.

Chronology

1886	Born in Morristown, New Jersey.
1909	Married Leon S. Freeman.
1934	Began taking graduate courses at Columbia University in philosophy before changing to anthropology.
1936	Field work with the Arapaho and Shoshone.
1938	Joined American Anthropological Association. First became associated with American Museum of Natural History.
1939-1943	Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
1940-1948	Special Field Assistant, American Museum of Natural History.
1943	Joined American Ethnological Society.
1944	Field work in Mexico searching for a lost tribe of Seminoles; studied the Mascogas, Papagos, and Kickapoo.
1945	Field work in New Mexico, studying the Pueblo and Navajo.
1946	Joined the Society of Women Geographers. Field work with the Navajo, Papago, and Hopi.
1946-1948	Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
1947	Field work with the Navajo, Papago, and Pueblo.
1947-1957	Represented the American Civil Liberties Union on the National Coordinating Committee for Indian Affairs.
1947-1966	Member Indian Rights Committee, American Civil Liberties Union.
1948	Appointed first female trustee of the American Institute of Anthropology. Became Field Associate, American Museum of Natural History.
1948-1950	Member Hoover Commission for Reorganization of Government – Bureau of Indian Affairs.
1949	Field work in the Bahamas, studying native culture.
1950	Field work in Africa, studying the Zulu, Masai, and pygmy peoples.
1951	Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
1952	Field work studying native cultures of the Virgin Islands and Haiti.
1953-1955	Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
1955-1957	Acting Chairman, American Civil Liberties Union.
1957	Field work studying Mexican Seminoles.
1957-1958	Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
1959	Attended annual meeting of American Anthropological Association in Mexico City.
1960-1965	Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.

- 1963 Field work in Oklahoma, studying Seminoles.
- 1964 Presented paper, "The Correlation between Directed Culture Change and Self Determination" VII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Moscow.
- 1968 Studied costumes of Portugal for American Museum of Natural History.
- 1965 Presented paper, "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend" VIII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Tokyo and Kyoto, Japan.
- 1970-1971 Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
- 1972 Field work in Portugal and the Azores.
Died, July 14.

Selected Bibliography

- 1942 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "We Live with the Seminoles," *Natural History* 49, no. 4 (April 1942): 226-236.
- 1944 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "The Seminole Woman of the Big Cypress and Her Influence in Modern Life," *América Indígena* 4, no. 2 (April 1944), 123-128.
- 1960 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Culture Stability and Change among the Seminoles of Florida." In *Men and Cultures: Selected Papers of the Fifth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Philadelphia, September 1-9, 1956*, edited by Anthony F.C. Wallace, 249-254. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1960.
- Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Directed Culture-Change and Selfdetermination in Superordinate and Subordinate Societies," *Proceedings of the 7th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences* 4, Moscow (August 1964), 85-90.
- 1961 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts: An Analysis of a Mikasuki Myth," *The Florida Anthropologist* 14, nos. 1-2 (March-June 1961), 23-36.
- 1964 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Directed Culture-Change and Selfdetermination in Superordinate and Subordinate Societies," *Proceedings of the 7th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences* 4, Moscow (August 1964), 85-90.
- 1965 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures Among the Florida Seminoles," *Anthropological Quarterly* 38, no. 2 (April 1965), 55-61.
- 1968 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend," *Proceedings of the VIIIth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, 1968, Tokyo and Kyoto* (Tokyo: Science Council of Japan, 1968) 191-193.

Scope and Contents

These papers reflect the anthropological interests of Ethel Cutler Freeman. The papers in this collection include her notes and diaries, published articles, unfinished manuscripts, and source materials. The bulk of the collection is material relating to the Seminole Indians of Florida.

Mrs. Freeman also made several trips to the Southwest and Mexico to study such tribes as the Arapaho, Shoshone, Navajo, Pueblo, and Hopi. There is substantial information from these studies included in this collection. She also made less extensive studies of various other cultures in the Virgin Islands, the Bahamas, and Haiti. In 1950, she studied tribal music and chants of several African tribes and the material from these studies forms the major portion of Series 7.

The collection also contains several sound recordings made by Freeman and numerous photographs, negatives, and slides. During rehousing, additional materials including index cards and notebooks from field trips were located and incorporated into the collection. A small amount of material relates to the Hoover Commission on Indian Affairs, of which Freeman was a member.

Correspondents include several Seminole Indians and government officials, personal acquaintances, organizations, and associates of the American Museum of Natural History as well as Dean Amadon, Richard Archbold, Conrad M. Arensberg, Dana W. Atchley, Jacques Barzun, Ruth Benedict, Leonard J. Brass, Louis Capron, Frances Densmore, Margery S. Douglas, John W. Griffin, A.J. Hanna, Ronald F. Lee, Margaret Mead, Robert Cushman Murphy, Kenneth W. Porter, Harry L. Shapiro, Howard Sharp, Frank Speck, Charlton W. Tebean, and Clark Wissler.

Although the majority of the collection spans the years 1934 to 1972, there are some items with dates that fall outside of this range. Some published materials are dated as early as 1822 and one note is dated 1975 and was added to the collection after Freeman's death in 1972. The folders containing these items have been dated accordingly, but these outlier dates have not affected the dates of the sub-series or series.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged into 15 series: (1) Biographical information and miscellaneous personal papers, 1939-1971; (2) Correspondence, 1936-1972; (3) Manuscripts, 1936-1971; (4) Source Material, 1934-1970; (5) Seminole Indians, 1934-1972; (6) North American Indians, 1936-1971; (7) Cultures other than North American Indian, 1943-1970; (8) Meetings, 1956-1968; (9) Printed materials, 1936-1972; (10) Pamphlets, 1935-1970; (11) Population and Material Culture, 1939, 1951-1963; (12) Sound recordings, 1940-1958, 1969-1970; (13) Lists of Photographs, 1939-1970; (14) Photographs, 1936-1971; (15) Index Cards, undated

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Anthropology
- Culture
- Ethnology
- Language and languages

Maasai (African people)
Music
Navajo Indians
Seminole

Cultures:

Culture
Maasai (African people)
Navajo Indians
Seminole

Names:

American Museum of Natural History
United States. Bureau of Indian Affairs

Places:

Florida

Container Listing

Series 1: Biographical Information and Miscellaneous Personal Papers, 1939-1971

0.42 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: This series contains several narrative autobiographical sketches written for writing seminars, biographical data compiled at the request of various groups, lists of speeches and radio talks given at various times throughout Freeman's life (some of the actual speeches are included), some of her records from Columbia University, and miscellaneous personal papers.

Box 1	Public Speaking, 1951
Box 1	Advise on motion picture slides and black + white techniques, 1948, undated
Box 1	African Talk under Prof. Greensberg, 1956
Box 1	Boas' Life + Funds, undated
Box 1	Duplicate Talks, 1946-1964
Box 1	E.C. Freeman Interviewed by N.Y. Sun Reporter on Amer. + Seminole women contrasting roles in government, 1946
Box 1	Herald Tribune Forum Articles, 1950
Box 1	Interview on the Seminole Indians of Florida, 1948
Box 1	Lists of Articles, Biography Material, 1942-1970, undated
Box 1	Columbia University Records - Anthropological Graduate School + Professional Writing Workshops, 1939-1951
Box 1	Interview: "Blame Whites for Seminole Troubles" Tampa Sunday Tribune Aug. 4, 1957, 1946-1957
Box 1	Ethel Cutler Freeman, Guest Speaker, Fla. Anthro. Society Annual Dinner, 1964
Box 1	"Smoke Signal" (Publication) re: Party given Mrs. Freeman for Seminoles Jan. 1965 [Photograph List and Talk], 1965
Box 1	"The World of Susan Bond" Interview on WMTR, May 1970, 1970 May 20
Box 1	E.C. Freeman's Bookplate, undated

Box 1	E.C. Freeman on Committee to decide whether Catholic be built in N.V., 1957 Notes: Correspondence regarding the controversy over construction of a Catholic Church in New Vernon, New Jersey.
Box 1	Radio Broadcasts - Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1970
Box 1	Advise on Public Speaking, Examples, Introductions, 1948, 1970
Box 1	File in National Archives on Ethel C. Freeman, 1939, 1967
Box 1	The Great Swamp Dec 23, 1966, Morris County Daily Record, 1966 December 23
Box 1	I take a teacher's course in remedial reading, get equipment & teach Leon Jr. successfully, 1941-1942
Box 1	ECF 1949-50 Collections of Handcraft + Objects of Primitive People, 1949-1960
Box 1	The Hall of Our History Planned, The Model Built, but the Project not executed, 1969
Box 1	Records of Collections of Ethel Cutler Freeman of American Indian Articles, Mexican, African, Haiti, Martinique, Dolls, Baskets, etc., 1922-1952, 1962, 1975, undated
Box 1	[The Wisdom of Moses Maimonides], 1963
Box 1	Partial Duplicate list of collections, etc., 1970, undated Notes: Contains a list of talks given by Freeman and a list of reviews of motion pictures and books written by Freeman.
Box 1	Partial Duplicate list of collections—lists of Diaries and Field Notes, undated
Box 1	Partial Duplicate list of collections—Anthr. Pamphlet Box Files, undated
Box 1	Partial Duplicate list of collections—lists of the Published Works of E.C. Freeman, 1970
Box 1	Partial Duplicate list of collections—lists of Biographical Information, 1970
Box 1	Catalogue of lists of collections of material culture of the Seminole Indians of Florida by Ethel Cutler Freeman and given to the American Museum of Natural History and lists other pertinent collections, 1941
Box 1	Dr. + Mrs. Dean Amadon, AMNH, 1970-1971

Box 1

E.C.F. Appointed Trustee and on Executive Committee of A.I.A., 1947-1962

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Series 2: Correspondence, 1936-1972

2.5 Linear feet

Arrangement: This series is divided into three sub-series: (2.1) Anthropological Colleagues, 1936-1972; (2.2) Committees, 1945-1968; (2.3) Organizations of personal membership, 1938-1972

Scope and Contents: With the exception of Leonard Brass and Richard Archbold of the Archbold Biological Station in Florida, none of the correspondence is extensive or carried on over any length of time.

There are correspondence sub-series in Series 3: Manuscripts, 1936-1971; Series 5: Seminole Indians, 1934-1972; and Series 6: North American Indians, 1936-1971. There is additional correspondence mixed into the rest of the collection.

Subseries 2.1: Anthropological Colleagues, 1936-1972

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 2	Archbold, Richard, 1952-1979
Box 2	Professor Conrad Arensberg, Chairman Anthro. Columbia Univ. G.S., 1955-1966
Box 2	Atchley, Dr. Dana (M.D.), 1943-1961
Box 2	John H. Baker, National Audubon Society NY, 1946 April 9
Box 2	Barzun, Jacques, 1945 December 17
Box 2	Beard, Mrs. Charles A., 1945
Box 2	Bedell, Harriet Deaconess Episcopal Glades Cross Mission Everglades (City), Florida, 1945 January 8
Box 2	Benedict, Ruth Anthropologist and Author, 1936-1937, undated
Box 2	Jimmie Billie, 1954 July 1
Box 2	Robert Billie, 1952 February 14
Box 2	Frank Billie, 1958-1971
Box 2	Josie Billie, 1952-1964
Box 2	Ingram Billie, 1951-1954, 1964
Box 2	Blaker, Margaret, 1967-1972
Box 2	Lenard Brass (Dr.) Correspondence + Information on Indian Question re: "Seminoles ruled entitled to payment for most of Florida", 1951-1966

Box 2	Boyd, Mr. Mrs. Richard (Naples, Florida), 1938-1943, undated
Box 2	June + Marie Brown + Family, son of Frank Brown, G'son of Bill Brown, Trader at Boat Landing, 1943-1945, 1958
Box 2	Bullen, Adelaide K., 1953, 1964-1968
Box 2	Dr. James O. Buswell, St. John's University Jamaica NY 11432, 1970 August 28-October 6
Box 2	Mr. Louis Capron, 1949-1957
Box 2	Dr. Frank Chapman, 1942-1945
Box 2	Donald L. Clark Col. Univ., Prof. Writings Workshop, 1941-1945
Box 2	Colbert, Edwin H., 1943 June 11-23 Notes: Correspondence with Director E. H. Sellards of the University of Texas.
Box 2	Corse, Dr. Carita, 1946 February 5
Box 2	Covington, Dr. James, 1958 February 20-March 28
Box 2	Cypress, Billy, 1962-1970, undated
Box 2	Cypress, Jimmie, undated Notes: Addressed to Leon.
Box 2	Cypress, John, 1943-1952, 1964-1969
Box 2	Junior Cypress, 1940-1941, 1952-1954, undated
Box 2	Whitney Cypress, 1952 February 14
Box 2	Davis, Hilda J., 1953-1954
Box 2	Densmore, Frances Dr., 1941-1957 Notes: Correspondence regarding Seminole music.
Box 2	DeVane, Albert, 1958, 1969 Notes: Includes obituaries for DeVane.
Box 2	Marcellus Hartlet Dodge, 1941-1945, 1962-1963, Undated
Box 2	Margarey Stoneman Douglas, 1962-1969

Box 2	Dr. Ormond Drake, "The Way to Go", 1971 August 15
Box 2	Driver, Harold, 1954 April 29-May 29
Box 2	Ebbits, Mr. Charles, 1946-1948
Box 2	Dr. Clifford Evans, Archivist, Smithsonian Institution, 1972
Box 2	Fairbanks, Charles, 1964 September 16
Box 2	Mrs. Claude Fisher (ATA), 1948
Box 2	Lena Osceola Frank, 1958 May 19
Box 2	Stanley Freed, Curator Dept. of Anthropology AMNH New York, Report on Seminoles + my work, 1968-1972
Box 2	Dr. Morris Freilich, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, 1965 July 10
Box 2	Frelinghuysen, Peter Junior, 1954-1965
Box 2	Gamio, Dr. Manuel, 1943-1946 Language: Some correspondence is in Spanish.
Box 2	Goggin, John, 1944-1946, 1958-1963
Box 2	Greenlee, Robert F., 1939-1941, undated
Box 2	Dr. John Griffin, 1946 January 31-August 28
Box 2	Groth, Mr. Edward M. Consul General, Nairobi, 1954-1955
Box 2	Gruening, Governor See diary re: Alaska..., 1949 May 31-June 17
Box 2	Haas, Dr. Mary Linguist, 1940-1946
Box 3	Dr. A. J. Hanna (Fred) Vice-President of Rollins, 1943-1972
Box 3	Mr. Noel Herman, 6627 S.W. 12th St. Miami 44 Fla, 1962 November 20
Box 3	Heye, George G. Heye Foundation, 1946-1955
Box 3	Howland, Richard H. National Trust + Smithsonian Inst., 1959 September 23-November 25
Box 3	Dr. Charles Hudson, Univ. of Georgia, Dept. Sociology + Anthro. (Athens, GA), 1971 July 10-December 3

Box 3	Jumper, Betty Mae Chairman, Tribal Council, 1967-1971
Box 3	Belle Kennon (Mrs.) Daughter of Bill Brown, the trader at Boat Landing, S. Florida, Sister Frank, 1946-1958
Box 3	Willard V. King, Ch. Trustees Archaeological Inst. America, 1947 September 5
Box 3	Governor Claude Kirk Jr., 1969 Notes: Clipping from <i>Time Magazine</i> regarding Governor's Kirk's reaction to Margaret Mead's testimony "before a Senate subcommittee studying drug abuse".
Box 3	Mrs. John J. Kirk Coordinating Committee: Navajos, 1948-1949
Box 3	Latorre, Delores L. met on Anthro. trip to Russia + Japan, 1966 February 20
Box 3	Mr./Mrs. Ronald Lee, 1942-1958
Box 3	Desmond + Billie Lewis Matambo Estate, Namadzi, Malawi, 1950-1969
Box 3	Miss Florence Lidgerwood, Speedwell, Morristown, NJ, 1946 June 17
Box 3	Connell + Sybil Maggs Eagles Nest, Constantia, Cape, 1950-1969, undated
Box 3	Alida Malkus Author + SWG, 1954-1971, undated
Box 3	McGregor, Robert Consul General, West Africa, 1951-1955, undated
Box 3	Walter T. Margetts Jr., 1970 September 19-October 12
Box 3	Mead, Dr. Margaret, 1941 June 13
Box 3	Mickler's Floridiana, Book of Canova, his grandfather, Chuluota, 1970 March 28
Box 3	Mrs. Winnifred Miller, 1948-1949
Box 3	Robert Mitchell, Seminole News of Particular Interest, 1941 Josie Billie writes President, 1940-1941, 1957-1964
Box 3	Mr. Charles Mixer, Columbia University, Friends of Columbia University Libraries, Non-profit organization, Dues, 1966 May 7
Box 3	Kay Morton—received a job with my introduction for Dr. Nichols, in herpitology, 1941-1942
Box 3	Dr. + Mrs. Robt. Cushman Murphy American Museum of Natural History, 1939-1949, 1961-1971, undated

Box 3	Mrs. Carl Muschenheim Rhoda Keane 1051-3 Ave, 1968 October 28
Box 3	Nels Nelson: American Museum of Natural History, 1942, 1964 Notes: Includes correspondence with Ethel Nelson and an obituary for Nels Nelson.
Box 3	Mr. Joseph V. Noble, Director Museum of the City of New York, 1970 September 1-3
Box 3	Osceola, Billie, 1962-1967
Box 3	Osceola, Mr. Cory, 1954, 1966
Box 3	Osceola, Don, 1969 June 5-14
Box 3	Joe-Dan Osceola re: Little League also Pres. Seminole Tribe, 1964-1971
Box 3	Osceola, Mr. Michael (Mike), 1966 June 3
Box 3	Owens, Claire (Author), 1965 January 21-May 15
Box 3	Mr. John Peenykamp, Assoc. editor of Miami Herald + Miss. Belamy, 1955 February 9-March 2
Box 3	Mr. Richard Pough, President, America the Beautiful, Washington, 1971 December 22
Box 3	Dr. John Pallister, Entomologist, American Museum of Natural History, 1970-1971
Box 3	Porter, Dr. Kenneth, 1952-1954
Box 3	Redfield, Dr. Robert, 1945 June 8
Box 3	Reichard, Dr. Gladys, 1949 August 15
Box 3	Mrs. Jennie Reniger, feature writer for Highland News, Florida, 1954 April 23
Box 3	Dr. Saul H. Riesenber, Chairman Dept. of Anthro. U.S. Nat. Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC 20560, 1969 August 10
Box 3	Roberts, Dius and Edna (Traders), 1946-1958
Box 3	Julie Rosenberg, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, MI, 1971-1972
Box 3	Julie Rosenberg, Dept. of Anthropology, Michigan State Univ., 1971 June 11-July 21, undated
Box 3	Rouse, Dr. Irving, 1940 October 8

Box 3	Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 1960-1961
Box 3	Mari Sandoz, 1954 January 18
Box 3	Schmidt, Edward, 1950-1953
Box 3	Shapiro, Harry L., 1942-1967, undated
Box 3	Sharp, Howard, 1944-1946
Box 3	Shilin, Alan, 1949 July 26
Box 3	Silver, Morton H., 1955 February 9-15
Box 3	Dr. Frank Speck, 1940-1945
Box 3	Streeter, Thomas W., 1944-1945
Box 3	Mrs. Ailene Sorenson, NBC, Broadcasting Channel 4, 1971 June 21
Box 3	Sturtevant, Mr. William, 1953-1956, 1966-1967
Box 3	Charlton Tebeau, Univ. of Miami re: Florida's Last Frontier, Sept. 61, 1946, 1957-1965
Box 4	Tiger, Annie, 1964-1971
Box 4	Tiger, Buffalo, 1954-1957, 1969-1972
Box 4	Sam Tommie, Story of the Old Days in Seminole Paper, Brighton, undated
Box 4	Turnbull, Dr. Colin, 1963 December 20
Box 4	Dr. Carl Wittfogel (A) 420 Riverside Drive NY, 1968 October
Box 4	Waybright + Waybright + G. Martin Seminole Claim (Jacksonville), 1951, 1967
Box 4	West, David, 1955 April 2
Box 4	Wilkinson, Warren H., 1942-1946
Box 4	Wirth, Conrad Dir. Natl. Park Service, 1958 June 19
Box 4	Clark Wissler, 1940-1947, undated Notes: Includes correspondence with Clark and Viola Wissler and obituaries for Clark Wissler.

Box 4	Commander and Mrs. George Wooller - Kisumu - Kenya, E. Africa, 1950-1959, undated
Box 4	Wood, H.E. Agricultural Vocational Training, Fla. State, Tallahassee, 1958 January 2
Box 4	Worden, Helen Feature writer + editor, NY Telegram, 1941-1942, 1955, undated

Subseries 2.2: Committees, 1945-1968

Box 4	Civil Liberties Committee re: Human Rights, 1957-1961
Box 4	Mr. Roger Baldwin re: Meeting of Coordinating Committee March 1948, 1948-1951
Box 4	Letters re: Coordinating Committee, 1945-1956
Box 4	Dr. Mark Dawber, Home Missions Council of North America Correspondence re: Coordinating Committee on Indian Affairs 1949, 1947-1955
Box 4	"Point Four Program" Nov. 1956 Assoc. on Am. Ind. Affairs We Shake Hands, 1955-1957, undated
Box 4	Conference on Historical Development at Florida State University 1968, 1968 March 18-April 8
Box 4	Hoover Commission (1948), 1947-1956
Box 4	Material on Reorganization of the Office of Indian Affairs Washington, DC (E.C.F. on this Hoover Commission), 1948 March 1
Box 4	Rollins Conference, 1947 September 30-October 30

Subseries 2.3: Organizations of personal membership, 1938-1972

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 4	American Anthropological Association, 1938-1971
Box 4	African Music Society, 1949-1965
Box 4	American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, 1941-1950
Box 4	American Biographical Institute "Community Leaders of America", 1971 April 30-May 1
Box 4	Report on Fla Seminoles 1959 by Madigan of American Civil Liberties Union, 1959 April

Box 4	American Civil Liberties Union Indian Committee Correspondence (to Mr. Speiser), 1948-1965
Box 4	Executive Committee of the Civil Liberties Union, 1945-1964
Box 4	Indian Civil Rights, 1951-1954, undated
Box 5	Conference with the Dept. of Interior April 1948, 1948-1951
Box 5	ACLU Roger Baldwin Suggestions by ECF on Seminoles, 1945-1957
Box 5	Kinza Dam Religion and Peyote Trial-Navajo-Council 1960, 1960-1961
Box 5	American Civil Liberties Union: E.C. Freeman's Report on Term. Bill 1951, 1952-1954
Box 5	Fuller, Jeffrey ACLU, 1951-1957
Box 5	"America the Beautiful" Shoreham Bldg Washington DC 20005, 1971 December 22
Box 5	American Ethnological Society Newsletter, 1942-1949, 1967-1972, undated
Box 5	American Geographical Society, 1951-1953
Box 5	Contracts, Awards, Fellow, Sponsor, Special Field Assist, then Associate, 1938-1971
Box 5	Mrs. Bella Weitzner, Asst. Curator, Anthro., AMNH, 1941-1955
Box 5	Director Dr. A.E. Parr. American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West at 79 st NY, 1955 May 2-11
Box 5	American Museum of Natural History - Finances, 1941-1957
Box 5	American Museum of Natural History - Correspondence (general), 1942-1969
Box 5	Bird, Mr. Junius Archaeology Department, 1943 April 19-25, undated
Box 5	Reports, Trips, Communications, 1948, 1958-1968
Box 5	American Museum of Natural History General Information Correspondence, etc., 1941, 1969
Box 5	Correspondence: Dr. Charles Bogert Herpetology Dept., 1946 February 11
Box 5	Request for report on activities at Archbold station April 1965, 1965-1969

Box 5	Anthropological Report to the Archbold Biological Station, 1967 March 16
Box 5	Archbold Biological Station - Correspondence, 1946-1970, undated
Box 5	Radio and Television 1953, 1953 March 26-June 11
Box 5	McAlpin, Helen re: Anthropological work, 1967 February 5
Box 5	Robert Nagel, Archbold Biological Station, 1963-1964
Box 5	American Museum of Natural History: "Two Traditional Portuguese Costumes" June 19, 1968, 1968 June
Box 5	American Society of Ethnohistory, Univ. of GA, Athens, GA 30601, 1971
Box 5	American Women's Voluntary Services, 1950 Notes: Includes portrait photograph of Freeman in uniform.
Box 5	Archaeological Institute of America E.C. Freeman, Trustee My getting money from Foundation, 1957-1961
Box 5	[Archaeological Institute of America] Archives, History + Records, Florida, 1957-1969
Box 5	Archaeological Institute of America: Notices and Correspondence, 1970-1971
Box 5	Centennial Convocation, Vassar 1961 E.C. Freeman Representing A.I.A., 1961 June 30-October 5
Box 5	Arch. Institute of America re: Expansion of Magazine Distribution; Grant for Archaeology Magazine proposed by ECF, 1947-1960, undated
Box 5	Association on American Indian Affairs ** Letters, 1944-1966, undated
Box 5	Report to: Coordinating Committees on Indian Affairs on Indian Youth Education (my questions) Nov. 1955, 1951-1959
Box 5	Bibliographical Society of America, 1942-1948
Box 5	Bureau of Indian Affairs Archives, 1969 September 20
Box 5	Council on Anthro. + Education, 1968-1969
Box 5	Economic Development Administration Walter T. Margetts Jr. [empty]
Box 5	Florida Anthropological Society re: giving paper, 1952-1971

Box 6	Fred W. Sleight, Fla. Anthropological Society and starting new museum, 1946, 1971, undated
Box 6	Florida Anthropological Society Bulletins, etc., 1952-1971, undated
Box 6	Florida Historical Society, 1941-1971
Box 6	Foreign Policy Association, 1966 March 2-May 11
Box 6	Historical Society of South Florida, 1942-1972
Box 6	Institute of Ethnic Affairs E.C.F. not member, 1949 November 3-17
Box 6	Inter-American Society of Anthropology and Geography, 1942-1948
Box 6	International Congress of Americanists - Fourth International Congress of Classical Studies 1964, 1957-1965 Notes: Also includes correspondence from the International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences regarding the publication of Freeman's paper "Culture Stability and Change among the Seminoles."
Box 6	Laboratory of Anthropology, 1946 April 2
Box 6	Who's Who of International Women, 1959-1960, undated
Box 6	International Who's Who, 1946-1948
Box 6	Marquis Whos' Who, undated
Box 6	Who Knows and What, 1950, undated
Box 6	Morris County Historical Society, 1945-1950, 1960-1961, undated
Box 6	National Archives, 1949 July 12-13, 1969
Box 6	National Congress of American Indians, 1950-1963
Box 6	National Park Service—National Monuments and Sites, 1947-1951, 1962
Box 6	National Trust for Historical Preservation in U.S., 1947-1969, undated
Box 6	Northeastern Anthro. Association State Univ. on NY Albany, 1971
Box 6	Seminole Indian Assoc. of Florida Secretary, 1951-1952, undated

Box 6	Seminole Indian Association of Florida Received by Hanson, Hanna, + E.C.F., 1948-1957, undated
Box 7	Photographs—Smithsonian Institution Ethnology, Natl. Museum, 1967-1968
Box 7	General Correspondence with Curators of Museums + Anthro., 1945 November 6-26
Box 7	Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology, Washington DC - Indian Languages, 1938-1945, undated
Box 7	Dept. of Anthropology—Smithsonian Institution, 1942, 1969-1972
Box 7	The Society for Applied Anthropology, 1946-1952
Box 7	Society of Ethnology, Athens, GA, Univ. of GA., 1971
Box 7	The Society for International Development 1346 Connecticut Ave. Washington, DC, 1971
Box 7	Meetings and Programs SSSR Candidate Blanks and Qualification for Membership, 1963-1972, undated (1 of 2) Notes: SSSR stands for Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
Box 7	Meetings and Programs SSSR Candidate Blanks and Qualification for Membership, 1965-1970, undated (2 of 2) Notes: SSSR stands for Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
Box 7	Executive Subcommittee of the SSSR Membership Committee, 1966-1971, undated Notes: SSSR stands for Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
Box 7	The Society of Women Geographers National Executive Council Minutes 1969, 1949, 1964-1972
Box 7	Society of Women Geographers Meetings—Correspondence, 1944-1972, undated
Box 7	Society of Women Geographers Bulletins + Bibliography, 1961-1971
Box 7	My Articles sent the SWG 1970 Correspondence, 1960-1971
Box 7	S.W.G. Fellowship Committee 1969, 1968-1972, undated
Box 7	Luncheon for S.W.G. and Explorers Club, given at her home in New Vernon, NJ June 10, 1970—Washington, DC Members Guests Also 209 People, 1970, undated

Box 7 Scholarship Fund SWG—Information from Neighborhood House, Morristown, NJ
1970, 1971-1972, undated

Box 7 [SWG]—Six Months Reports, 1950-1951, 1966-1969

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Series 3: Manuscripts, 1936-1971

3.96 Linear feet

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 7 sub-series: (3.1) Correspondence, 1940-1968; (3.2) Published articles, 1939-1970; (3.3) Unpublished articles, 1940-1970; (3.4) Unfinished monographs, 1936-1970; (3.5) Collection of talks, 1943-1968; (3.6) Criticisms and reviews by Freeman, 1942-1971; (3.7) Advice and ideas on writing style, 1938-1970

Subseries 3.1: Correspondence, 1940-1968

Box 8	Article + Correspondence Re: E.C. Freeman, 1955 March 3-April 1
Box 8	Letters About Articles, 1940-1967
Box 8	Articles, Published, 1942-1944
Box 8	Proposition from Doubleday, 1955 February 28-March 21
Box 8	Letters to and from the Editor, 1943-1968
Box 8	Letter from William C. Sturtevant, Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology re: paper sent to him—Culture Change + Culture Stability Among Seminole Indians, 1956-1957
Box 8	Ronald Haak, Kyoto, asking for my paper given in Tokyo, 1968 August 22-October 14
Box 8	Wittfogel, Karl A., Ashley, Dana re: Paper: "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a...", 1968 October 15-December 1
Box 8	Florida Writer's Project—Dr. Carita Doggett Corse (1945), 1940-1945, undated

Subseries 3.2: Published articles, 1939-1970

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically by date of publication.

Scope and Contents: There are usually several drafts of the articles written at different times. Criticisms of the drafts by various people are grouped with the drafts.

Box 8	Seminole Indians in Florida No. 107 Aug. 1941, 1941-1942, undated
Box 8	Re: "Seminoles of Florida" To: Nathan Mayo, Commissioner Dept. of Agriculture 10/13/59, 1941-1946, 1959, undated
Box 8	Bulletin 1941, Seminoles in Fla. Introductions and Additions by E. C. Freeman, 1940-1941, undated

Box 8	"We Live with the Seminoles" Dec. 9, 1941 orig. copy—2nd draft "Seminoles in Everglades" (Dr. Donald Clark Col. Univ., NY), 1941-1942, undated (1 of 2)
Box 8	"We Live with Seminoles" Dec. 9, 1941, 1939-1942, undated (2 of 2)
Box 8	We Live with the Seminoles, 1942-1944, undated
Box 8	Drafts of "We Live with the Seminoles" Pub. Natural History Mas., 1941, undated
Box 8	"A Yule-Tide Toast to Colorado" (1943), 1943-1944
Box 8	Exhilarating Colorado Pub. Meeker Herald 1943, 1943 October 20
Box 8	"Don't Be Dull in War Time" Meeker Herald Oct. 5, 1943, 1943 June 14-October 4
Box 8	"Fun in a Forest" Colorado National Parks + Conservation Ute Indians Massacred, 1943 October 8-November 18
Box 8	"The Seminole Woman of the Big Cypress...", 1944-1945, undated Language: Some correspondence is in Spanish.
Box 9	"The Seminole Woman of the Big Cypress + Her Influence in Modern Life" 1944, 1944 March-April Language: Other articles in the journal are in Spanish.
Box 9	"Some Forgotten Seminole History", 1944 May 11
Box 9	"Our Unique Indians—The Seminoles of Florida", 1945-1948, undated Language: Some correspondence is in Spanish.
Box 9	"Our Unique Indians: The Seminoles of Florida", 1944-1946 Notes: Also includes drafts of "The Unconquered Seminoles" and "My Friends the Seminoles."
Box 9	Correspondence with Helen Faber re: Scenic Florida Publication "Fashions Among Modern Seminoles", 1952 January 30-August 1
Box 9	"Fashions Among Modern Seminoles" 1952, 1952
Box 9	From: Dr. Condict W. Cutler Jr. Re: "Cultural Stability...", 1956-1958
Box 9	Too Many Ideas in one Article long Culture Stability, 1956
Box 9	Culture Stability and Change, 1957-1960, undated
Box 9	"Culture Stability and Culture Change Among the Seminoles of Florida", 1956-1959

Box 9	Seminole Symbolism, Pub. in Cleo Rainwater's book 1957, 1957 January 8-October 24, undated
Box 9	Published Criticism on "The Cloud of Mistrust" 1957, 1957 February 25-March 20
Box 9	The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts (A longer version—extra material), 1958 July 1
Box 9	"The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts: An Analysis of a Mikasuki Myth" 1959 Description of Photographs taken by author as illustrations and bibliography, 1958-1961 (1 of 2)
Box 9	The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts: An Analysis of a Mikasuki Myth 1959, 1958-1961, undated (2 of 2)
Box 9	Happy Life in the City of Ghosts, 1958 November 14-December 15, undated (1 of 2)
Box 9	Happy Life in the City of Ghosts, 1952-1962, undated (2 of 2)
Box 10	The Least Known of Five Civilized, the Seminole of Oklahoma, Longer Paper, 1964 January 20
Box 10	"We camped with the Seminole Indians", 1964 February-April
Box 10	Correlation between Culture-Change and Culture... [Directed Culture-Change and Self-Determination in...], 1964-1968, undated
Box 10	"Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures among the Florida Seminoles" 1965, 1963-1965
Box 10	Criticism of "Two Types of Cultural Responses..." (Caneiro), 1963 August 6
Box 10	Request for reprints "Two Types of Cultural Response..." Anthropological Quarterly April 1965 Morris Freilich, Wash. Univ., 1963-1965
Box 10	"An Early Mikasuki Mortar" 1967, 1967, undated
Box 10	Reformation Today—To Protect Religious Ethic, Etc.—Seminoles, 1964-1970
Box 10	Reformation Today to Protect the Ethic: Paper given SSSR 1966, 1966, undated Notes: SSSR stands for the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
Box 10	"Reformation Today—To Protect the Religious, Ethnic + ...", 1965-1966, undated

Box 10	"Reformation Today—To Protect Ethic + Cultural Ethos among the Seminoles of Florida", 1964, undated
Box 10	Society for the Scientific Study of Religion at Center for Continuing Education, Univ. Chicago 1966, 1966 October 28
Box 10	[Lawlessness...], 1957-1970, undated

Subseries 3.3: Unpublished articles, 1940-1970

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by title. Please note that the title of the paper is not always contained in the title of the folder.

Box 10	"Acceptance + Resistance to Culture Change—Seminole", 1963 May 9
Box 10	"Acculturation Processes" Jan 1943, 1943-1956 Notes: Includes an index to the scientific programs of the Fifth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences.
Box 10	An Analysis of Morristown, NJ—A Complex Society, 1958-1959, undated
Box 10	Are We a Nation of Thieves with the Hearts of Rabbits? 1942, 1942 March 16-April 29
Box 10	Are Time, Speed + the Extent of Space Coalescing, Becoming One?, 1954-1957
Box 10	Outline for Article for Natural History Magazine—Notes, 1970, undated
Box 10	Birth in the Everglades The "Mod", Cut Back to Crude Reality, 1949-1953
Box 10	A Boar Hunt in the Everglades—Sympathetic Magic 1953, 1944-1953, 1969, undated
Box 10	Cattle Industry on B.C., undated
Box 10	Anthropological Theory Seminar: "Continuity and Cultural Traits" with model, 1965 November 23-27
Box 10	The Council Gave Presents, 1953 September 1
Box 11	The Council Gave Presents 1952 Edward Schmidt says its good, 1952-1953
Box 11	Carrefour de Bernetant, written for article competition for "Modern Monday" Club, 1st Prize, undated
Box 11	Graduated Seminars (Reports), 1950-1958, 1970, undated
Box 11	The Masai 1970, 1944, 1969-1970

	Notes: Material from 1944 concerns Freeman's trip to Mexico.
Box 11	The Masai: Cultural Control of Sex for Pop. Regulation, 1969-1970, undated
Box 11	Are Deer Dangerous? Fever Tick in the 'Glades, 1942 April 13-May 25, undated
Box 11	Early Spanish Jar, Oil? Olive? from South Florida, 1967 August 28-November 20, undated
Box 11	The Ethos, + Mechanisms of Change—A Seminar Report I gave at Columbia University 1951, Rubin + Strong, 1951-1961, undated
Box 11	Everglades National Park 1949 (Article) and Seminoles Letters, 1949 July 29-November 12
Box 11	"Fertility in the Everglades" February 2, 1953 re: Seminole Culture, 1953 February 2
Box 11	Fire in the Everglades 1944 Criticism by Donald Clark Prof. Workshop, Columbia, 1944 October 18
Box 11	Unpublished essay "For He that Seeketh Findeth" (experience on a ranch in Wyoming), undated
Box 11	Criticism by Edward Schmidt of Gas Sniffing Article and Others, 1956-1957, undated
Box 11	About Gas Sniffing Gives Description of Life in the 'Glades, 1953 January 14
Box 11	A "G.I." Revisits the Seminoles (86pp), undated (1 of 2)
Box 11	A "G.I." Revisits the Seminoles, undated (2 of 2)
Box 11	"Growing Pains", 1944 October 18
Box 11	How to Get to Parties without Gasoline—Submitted to "Life" Kept by them and they stole idea, 1943 January 14
Box 11	I am no longer Mrs. God. I am lucky. Excellent Criticism Ed Schmidt 1952, 1952 September 30-October 30, undated Notes: Includes a portion of an additional paper: "Policy of the administration."
Box 11	Let's Go Slow in South Florida, 1958 August 2-September 1, undated (1 of 2)
Box 11	Let's Go Slow in South Florida, 1958 August 2-25, undated

(2 of 2)

Box 12	Location of Seminole Camps, undated Notes: Hand-drawn maps.
Box 12	Mexican Trip, written from "I" Point of View for Dr. Clark's Criticism on last page, 1944-1945, undated
Box 12	"Mexicans are Kind" unpublished, undated
Box 12	"The Mystical Practices of Our Most Unique Indians", 1955 April 2
Box 12	"Not in Our Image" Not submitted for publication, undated
Box 12	Panther, Snakes + Wild Boar, Children Sniff Gas 1953, 1953 January 14
Box 12	Periodic Change, Unused, 1956 November 25
Box 12	The Philosophy of a Primitive People, 1957-1958, undated Notes: Includes two other papers: "The Types of Culture Change" and "The Everglades + Big Cypress."
Box 12	Josie Billie Protects me by his Magic + Chests, 1954 January 21
Box 12	Pueblo Indians of New Mexico, 1946 June 30
Box 12	The Reasons for the Study of Anthropology 1943, 1943 July 10
Box 12	Religion: Ethics + Organization, 1941, 1965, undated
Box 12	"The Satanic Saint" Rasputin Mar 5, 1966 unpub., 1966 March 5, undated
Box 12	A Savage Gentleman (Seminole) 1944 unfinished, good material, 1940-1955, undated
Box 12	"Seminole Costume" Nov. 14, 1955, 1953-1955
Box 12	"Seminole Indians and their Language", 1940
Box 12	Seminole Indians in the Bahamas... 1949, 1949 April 15-June 15
Box 12	The Seminoles of Mexico (Good to do over), 1944, undated
Box 12	Social Ills + Government Policies are Anthropological Problems, 1966 January 17
Box 12	Social Ills + Government Policies, 1966 March 18

Box 12	Story of Opposums, 1942 May 22
Box 12	Strategic Florida 1942 Criticism, Donald Clark, Columbia Univ., 1942 March 18-April 11
Box 12	Structure + Function: Models '60 Report in Seminar, Mechanism 59, 1959-1960
Box 12	Article on "Structure, Function + Process" 1962 + material, 1943, 1962-1963, undated
Box 12	Style, A Culture Trait A Seminole Example 1952, 1940, 1952-1960
Box 12	Style, Development of Dress Good Criticism by Ed Schmidt, 1952 February 8-November 10, undated
Box 12	Criticism by Henry Schmidt on "They Make Friends Because..." Schmidt—an ed. of Reader's Digest, undated
Box 12	"They Make Friends Because..." Jan. 1944, 1944 January 2
Box 13	"Tumble-Weeds" or "The Life We Live", 1945 January 17-18
Box 13	The Volcano 1944, 1944 October 25
Box 13	"What is Happening to Our First Families of America", 1954-1955
Box 13	Wild Hog Hunting in the Everglades, 1943-1944
Box 13	"Winning the Unconquered", 1942 April 13-September 28
Box 13	"You Can If You Will" 1944, 1944 August 7

Subseries 3.4: Unfinished monographs, 1936-1970

Scope and Contents: This sub-series contains criticisms and chapter units as well as larger units. There are three main monographs: one on the Seminoles; one on Indians of the Southeast; and one on cultural change.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by monograph title or type of material.

Box 13	No. 1 The Claim (Seminole) 1951 Important Criticism by Schmidt, 1951 June 16-August 23 (1 of 2)
Box 13	No. 1 The Claim (Seminole) 1951, 1951-1952 (2 of 2)
Box 13	No. 2 The Claim (Seminole) 1951 Important Criticism by Schmidt, 1951 May 10-December 26

(1 of 2)

Box 13	No. 2 The Claim (Seminole) 1951, 1951 May 16-July 18 (2 of 2)
Box 13	No. 3 The Claim (Seminole) 1951 Criticism by Edward Schmidt, 1950-1951
Box 13	Letters to Editors + Criticism from Ed Schmidt of Readers Digest 1951, 1951 April 14-May 10
Box 13	Seminole "Claim", Articles 1951, Criticism by Ed Schmidt, 1970 January-April
Box 13	Criticisms for Manuscript of Monograph, 1958-1967, undated
Box 13	Cultural Adaptation—Tomato Picking for Ranchers 1942, 1943, 1957, 1968-1970
Box 13	Seminole Organization Aids Our Crop Picking (for Indians at Work) 1944, 1943 June 14-16
Box 13	Culture Change, material to rework—1954, 1955, 1956 + 1960, 1954-1960
Box 13	Editors, undated
Box 13	Everglades National Park Possible Chapter for Book, 1943 November 18
Box 14	Fire in the Everglades Part for Book Really Article, 1944 October 18
Box 14	Ideas for Paper on Religious Change, 1967-1969, undated
Box 14	Ideas for Book: Lawlessness and Reform, 1947, 1965-1969, undated
Box 14	Ideas for Book on Indians Organization, 1954, 1968, undated
Box 14	Psychological Traits Permissiveness in Material Culture, 1953, 1970
Box 14	Important Information on Many Subjects, Religion, Philosophy etc., 1957, 1969, undated
Box 14	Miscellaneous Source Material, 1942-1953, 1969, undated
Box 14	Information not used in Other Articles when cut to Publish Duplicate Version, but longer, 1947-1948
Box 14	Information for Book: Civil War. Autobiography of Lincoln, undated
Box 14	Outline for Picture Book, 1942, 1970, undated

Box 14	Outline for Monograph, 1955-1970, undated
Box 14	Outline for Seminole Book 1955, 1955, 1968, undated
Box 14	Outline for Semi-Popular Book, 1942-1944, undated
Box 14	Race Practices (Organization), 1945 September
Box 14	Real Characters and Places in Seminole Tales, 1953
Box 14	Monograph: Seminole Indians Introduction: S. Florida, 1958-1960, undated
Box 14	Synopsis: The Story, 1953-1954, undated
Box 14	Introduction, Theme of Book, 1953-1954
Box 14	For use in Introduction of Book?, 1954
Box 14	[Book on Seminoles], 1953 December 10, undated
Box 14	Adaptation, Seminole, Book 1—Short, Later/Explicit Good, 1957 March 12-May 8
Box 14	Chapter 1- Seminole Book Josie protects me-, 1953-1954, undated
Box 14	Chapter 2, Seminole Book Seminole law, undated
Box 14	Part of Chapter for Book, undated
Box 14	Chapter- Strangler Figs + Orchids Suspicion, left in swamp, 1954
Box 14	A Chapter in the Book Wild Boar Hunt by Cracker, undated
Box 14	Not in Our Image: Reorganize and Cut—chapter? philosophy?, 1958, undated
Box 14	Seminole Book 1954, 1936, 1958, undated
Box 15	Seminole Indian Book 1954, 1936, 1954-1958, undated
Box 15	The Southeast and the Southwest Description of tribes to work on, undated
Box 15	Southeast Book 1968, 1940, 1957-1968, undated
Box 15	"The Time of Our Lives" (for Book), 1942-1943, undated
Box 15	Proposed Titles for Book, 1949, 1957-1958, undated
Box 15	Tragedy Book 1971, 1970 October 14-November 12

Box 15	Unfinished Seminole Article Material for Book, 1941-1943, 1955-1972, undated
Box 15	Questions to be Answered, 1953-1954
Box 15	Woman's Role in a Culture Differs Indian + Western, undated
Box 15	Dr. Clark Wissler, Excellent advise on writing and organization, 1942-1946, undated

Subseries 3.5: Collection of talks, 1943-1968

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by group receiving the talk.

Box 15	Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 1, 1944-1965 (1 of 2) Notes: Includes talks for The American Anthropological Association, The American Women's Voluntary Services, an Anthropological Conference at Rollins College, the Bernardsville Garden Club, the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation, the Business and Professional Women's Club of Morristown, the Christiansted League for Preservation of Historic Sites, the Cub Scouts, the Daughters of the American Revolution, Dale Carnegie's Get Together, and The Florida Anthropological Society.
Box 15	Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 1, 1946-1956, 1966-1968 (2 of 2) Notes: Includes talks for the International Congress of Anthropological & Ethnological Sciences, the Madison Garden Club, the Morris County Camera Club, the Morristown Garden Club, the Peck School, the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, and the Women's Auxillary of the Institute of Mining and Metalurgical Engineers.
Box 16	Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 2, 1943-1962 (1 of 3) Notes: Includes talks for Modern Mondays, the Morristown Garden Club of America, and the Society for Philosophical Research.
Box 16	Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 2, 1947-1955 (2 of 3) Notes: Includes talks for the Society of Women Geographers and the Tandem Club.
Box 16	Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 2, 1945-1959 (3 of 3) Notes: Includes rejections and talks for the Women's National Republican Club.

Subseries 3.6: Criticisms and reviews by Freeman, 1942-1971

Box 16	Margery Stoneman Douglas Criticism of her manuscript and references given for information on Seminoles 1960, 1943-1960
Box 16	Review of Motion Picture "Seminoles" by Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1953
Box 16	Reviews of Motion Pictures and Books by E.C. Freeman, 1942-1957, 1971, undated
Box 16	Movie of Seminoles + Seminole War by Warner Bros., 1951-1952
Box 16	Analysis of "The Cultures of Poverty" by Oscar Lewis 1959, 1960 January 23-December 23

Subseries 3.7: Advice and ideas on writing style, 1938-1970

Box 16	Important advise on writing Edward Schmidt Prof. Writing Class 1952, 1950-1953, undated
Box 16	Advise on writing, 1944-1953, 1968-1970
Box 16	Advise on Writing Book Mari Sandoz and Alida Malkus, 1953-1954, undated
Box 16	Advise on Writing, Religion # Versions, See for Writing Man + Mind, Comparisons Some Good Ideas, 1967-1970, undated
Box 16	Analysis of my writing by myself, 1944-1958, 1968, undated
Box 16	Advise on Writing, Doubleday Very Good, for more popular, 1939, 1955, undated
Box 16	Prof. Arensberg's Criticisms of E.C. Freeman's works, undated
Box 16	Criticisms Dr. Wissler (1946), 1944-1948, undated
Box 16	Famous Writers School, 1968-1970
Box 16	Good Condensation of Material Eliminates Unimportant Details, 1941-1947, 1955 Notes: Includes clippings about Freeman.
Box 16	Good Writing, 1941-1954, 1968, undated
Box 16	Ideas: Suggested by Others Work, 1955-1958
Box 16	Literacy, Not Always Useful (Short), undated
Box 17	Notes—Good Slants on Questions, 1942-1946, 1969, undated

Box 17	Notes for Rollins College Paper etc. Good for Ideas, organization, 1946-1947, undated
Box 17	Types of Report Wanted by the American Museum Natural History, 1960 June 12
Box 17	Organization + Theme of Book My Credentials + Knowledge, 1944, 1956-1958
Box 17	Monograph (Organization), 1969, undated
Box 17	Ideas and References to use 1941, 1941-1946, undated
Box 17	Organization of Material, 1955, 1968, undated
Box 17	Outline for Book, 1941-1957, undated
Box 17	Interesting Photography and Subjects, 1955 February 12-March 3, undated
Box 17	Excellent References with Quotes and Pages, Some Repeats, 1950-1958, undated
Box 17	Traits, General + Comparative Ideas with others, writing, 1938, 1955, 1970
Box 17	Well Expressed, 1942-1943, 1969-1970
Box 17	What NOT to put in Book, 1942 October 26-November 1
Box 17	Writers' Conference—Bread Loaf, Middlebury, Vermont 1942-44, 1942-1944, 1954
Box 17	Letter from Conrad Arensberg, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences re: Mikasuki Myth, 1959-1965
Box 17	Questions to ask re: things reported in N.Y. Times Picture Section January 20, 1967, 1967-1969
Box 17	Tele-Lecture for Schools—Talks on Phone (20 minutes) with Scientists Jr. Woman's Club, Dover, 1970 May 21
Box 17	Lists off offprints sent to people, 1969 June 5-August 7, undated
Box 17	Dr. Frank Chapman—requested names of reference books on the Seminoles 1943, 1943 October 23-30, 1956 December 11-14
Box 17	Possible Publishers for Book on Seminole Life + Culture, 1942-1945, 1964

Box 17

Advice to Authors, 1944-1969, undated

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Series 4: Source Material, 1934-1970

3.96 Linear feet

Arrangement: This series contains 7 sub-series: (4.1) Columbia University course notes, 1934-1936, 1957; (4.2) Research notes and ideas, 1938-1969; (4.3) Religion, 1965-1967; (4.4) Seminoles, 1938-1972; (4.5) Southeast Indians, 1934-1968; (4.6) Working material for articles and books, 1941-1967; (4.7) Bibliographies, 1940-1957

Scope and Contents: This series consists of newspaper clippings and notes grouped by subject, including religion and the Seminoles. Mrs. Freeman grouped some of the material for use in several books.

Subseries 4.1: Columbia University course notes, 1934-1936, 1957

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 18	Elements of Psychology Notebook #1, 1934 September 27-October 15, undated
Box 18	Elements of Psychology Notebook #2, undated
Box 18	Elements of Psychology Notebook #3, 1934 October 25-November 8, undated
Box 18	Elements of Psychology Notebook #4, 1934 November 16-December 10, undated
Box 18	General Psychology Dr. Eliz Hurlock, 1934-1935, undated (1 of 2)
Box 18	General Psychology Dr. Eliz Hurlock, 1934-1935, undated (2 of 2)
Box 18	Abnormal Psychology Gardner Murphy, 1935, undated (1 of 2)
Box 18	Abnormal Psychology Gardner Murphy, 1935 September 28-October 23 (2 of 2)
Box 18	Anthropology Benedict, 1935-1936, undated
Box 18	Seminar Anthropology Benedict, 1936 October 7-December 9, undated
Box 18	Primitive Music George Hertzog, 1936 September 28-December 9
Box 18	[Seminars], 1957 October 28-1958 January 6 (1 of 2)
Box 18	[Seminars], 1957 October 24-December 17

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Subseries 4.2: Research notes and ideas, 1938-1969

Box 19	Mexican Material Important 1944, 1944-1945, undated
Box 19	Misc. Source Material, 1944-1969, undated
Box 19	Ideas for Articles 1942, 1942-1952, undated
Box 19	Information for Articles and Various Subjects for Book 1940's, 1941-1947, undated
Box 19	Article on Acculturation + Relation with Primitive People 1945, 1942-1947, undated
Box 19	1946 Ideas and Material for Book, 1940-1948, undated
Box 19	Information in National Archives Washington, DC 1948-69, 1938-1955, 1969, undated
Box 19	Paper for Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting 1956, 1963-1967, undated (1 of 2)
Box 19	Paper for Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting 1956, 1964-1967, undated (2 of 2)
Box 19	Executive Committee Letters + Information for 1967 Article on Religion for Book for Handy, 1967 January 16-September 28, undated
Box 20	Religious Change Working Material, 1946, 1965-1968, undated
Box 20	Information for Books + Articles on Seminoles Especially on Religious Cultural Change 1967, 1950-1968, undated
Box 20	Cultural Mechanisms in Transition for Portugal? 1965-1966, 1965-1966
Box 20	Research, Notes, Clippings B.I.A. + Ntl. Arch. 1969, 1968-1969, undated

Subseries 4.3: Religion, 1965-1967

Box 20	Working Paper for Chapter on Religion 1967, 1966-1967, undated
Box 20	Religious Change Working Material, 1965 July 17-September 14, undated (1 of 2)
Box 20	Religious Change Working Material, 1965-1966, undated

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Subseries 4.4: Seminoles, 1938-1972

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically, ending with reference folders on Seminole traits and vocabulary.

Box 20	Vol. I E.C. Freeman's notes on Published material on Seminoles of Florida and Related Tribes written by others A-CH, 1942-1960, undated Notes: Arranged alphabetically by subject.
Box 20	Vol. II E.C. Freeman's notes on Published material on Seminoles of Florida and Related Tribes written by others CH-F, 1939-1944, undated Notes: Arranged alphabetically by subject.
Box 21	Vol. III E.C. Freeman's notes on Published material on Seminoles of Florida and Related Tribes written by others I-Z, 1939-1944, undated Notes: Arranged alphabetically by subject.
Box 21	Working Material—Ideas for Book on the Seminoles Ideas for book + articles, religion 1943, 1941-1946, undated
Box 21	Article on Acculturation and Diary Seminoles 1949, 1942-1949, undated
Box 21	"Modern Life Brings Changes to the Seminole Indian" Jan. 1952, 1952, 1972
Box 21	Article on Style 1953, 1952-1958, undated
Box 21	Actual Book on Seminoles Partial Duplication of 1944 Material 1954, 1944-1958, undated
Box 21	The Development of Seminole Dress 1955, 1941-1963, undated
Box 21	Seminole Book 1956, 1955-1957 (1 of 2)
Box 21	Seminole Book 1956, 1954-1956, undated (2 of 2)
Box 21	Monograph and Information Seminole Indians of Florida, 1946, 1957-1959, undated
Box 22	Information + Suggestions—Arensberg + Leacock on reorganization of book [on the Seminoles of Florida] 1958 (1957), 1942-1959, undated
Box 22	1960's Misc, Notes on Florida Seminoles for Book, 1943-1969, undated
Box 22	1960 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle + Its Background", 1960 October 20, undated

	(1 of 2)
Box 22	1960 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle + Its Background", 1960-1961 (2 of 2)
Box 22	1961 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle" (revised), 1961 April 1-August (1 of 2)
Box 22	1961 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle" (revised), 1960-1961 (2 of 2)
Box 22	Establishment of the Mikkasukee Tribal Chapter 1961-62, 1955-1961, undated
Box 22	Seminole Material for Field Trips to Florida 1961, 1963 vital stats., 1951-1962, undated
Box 22	Book on the Mikasuki Seminoles of Florida—First Draft, Outline December 1963, 1955-1964, undated
Box 23	Seminole Book 1964 and Material for Articles, 1963-1964, undated
Box 23	1966 Tales and Legends of the Florida Seminoles, 1964-1967, undated
Box 23	1969 Contemporary work Book: Material to use—Seminole Indians, 1948, 1967-1969, undated
Box 23	Book on the Seminoles 1969, 1968-1969
Box 23	Material for Monograph on the Seminoles 1969, 1953, 1963-1969
Box 23	Notes and Information Book on Seminoles 1970 etc., 1967-1971, undated
Box 23	Seminoles March 3-April 30, May 1, 1971, 1971
Box 23	Pertinent Ideas and Subjects to use immediately 1969-70, 1942-1947, 1958-1970, undated
Box 23	Trait List + Vital Statistics—Florida Seminoles, 1941, 1952-1962, undated
Box 23	Seminole Vocabulary—Notes and Articles by Ethel C Freeman, 1940-1949, 1963, undated
Box 23	Vocabulary of Florida Seminoles—Course notes: Primitive Language 1940, Columbia, Prof. Hertzog, 1940-1954, undated (1 of 2)
Box 24	Vocabulary of Florida Seminoles—Course notes: Primitive Language 1940, Columbia, Prof. Hertzog, 1938-1957, undated

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Subseries 4.5: Southeast Indians, 1934-1968

Arrangement: The first two folders are arranged alphabetically. The remaining folders are arranged chronologically.

Box 24	Variations in Culture Patterns + origin Among Southeast Indians (Notes on published material by others), undated (1 of 2) Notes: Includes A'is, Antilleau Affiliations, Archaeological Remains, Aztec, Calusa, Carib, Choctaw, Creek, Cow Creek, Cuba, Culture of Carolina + Florida, Differences, Distribution of Tribes + Villages, and Expeditions.
Box 24	Variations in Culture Patterns + origin Among Southeast Indians (Notes on published material by others), undated (2 of 2) Notes: Includes Foreign Influences, Language, Mexico + South, Mikasuki, Negro Blood + Others, Origin of Seminoles + History, Seminole, Teguesta, Timucua, Yamasee, Papuan, and Village + Houses.
Box 24	Possible Influences on Southeastern Culture 1946, 1943-1952, undated
Box 24	Space Age Indians of the Southeast Seminoles and their Neighbors 1967, 1946, 1958-1967, undated
Box 24	Material for Book on Modern Indians of the Southeast and Seminoles Outline 1968, 1961-1968, undated (1 of 2)
Box 24	Material for Book on Modern Indians of the Southeast and Seminoles Outline 1968, 1956-1968, undated (2 of 2)
Box 24	Book on the Southeast Indians by E.C. Freeman for Putnam, 1948, 1967-1968, undated (1 of 2)
Box 24	Book on the Southeast Indians by E.C. Freeman for Putnam, 1934-1935, 1951, 1966-1967, undated (2 of 2)

Subseries 4.6: Working material for articles and books, 1941-1967

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 25	Book—The Time of Our Lives Working Copy Dr. Clark 1942, 1942-1943, undated
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(1 of 2)

Box 25	Book—The Time of Our Lives Working Copy Dr. Clark 1942, 1942-1943 (2 of 2)
Box 25	Article on Deer Slaying in Everglades + Are we a nation of thieves? Professional writing class 1942, 1942 February 19-June 16, undated
Box 25	Articles 1942-43, 1941-1943, undated
Box 25	Working Papers (Papers + Articles), 1959 September 9
Box 25	Copies of Articles in both Rough Drafts and Finished (some submitted) 1944, 1943-1944, undated
Box 25	Outlines of Articles, Draft Article published in American Indian 1944, 1944 June 21-December 6, undated
Box 25	Articles Sent Out for Publication and Returned 1953 + material for book, 1945-1953, undated
Box 25	Articles for Publication 1953, 1944-1953, undated
Box 26	Duplicate Articles and Material to be Rewritten + published articles 1953, 1944-1953, undated
Box 26	Articles for Publication 1954, 1950-1953, undated
Box 26	Long Paper on Culture Stability and Change and also Long Paper on First-Families of America with bibliographies 1956, 1955-1957, undated
Box 26	Long Article Periodic versus Progressive Culture-Change Seminoles of Florida 1957, 1956-1957, undated
Box 26	Work in Progress 1957, 1957-1958, undated
Box 26	Periodic versus Progressive Culture-Change June 20, 1957, 1956-1957
Box 26	Articles + Information Seminoles 1959, 1943, 1958-1959, undated
Box 26	Notes for Possible Articles 1963, 1957-1963, undated
Box 26	"Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures" Paper Given to AAA meeting San Francisco Nov 21-24 1963, 1963 May 5-June 24 (1 of 2)
Box 27	"Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures", 1957-1963, undated

(2 of 2)

Box 27	Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures Paper Read at Annual Meeting of American Anthropological Association Nov. 21, 1963 in San Francisco, 1963-1964, undated
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Box 27	1966 Articles—Projects Arensberg, AIA, Drake (Economic opportunities), 1944, 1964-1967, undated
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Subseries 4.7: Bibliographies, 1940-1957

Box 27	Bibliography—Pertinent to Culture Change, Minorities, Indians and All Social and Psychological Aspects, 1940-1957, undated Notes: Arranged alphabetically by subject.
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Series 5: Seminole Indians, 1934-1972

8.13 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: The bulk of this series is the notes and diaries from Freeman's field trips among the Florida Seminoles. The notes and diaries are dated from 1939 to 1971. The rest of the series includes correspondence with government officials, nurses, school teachers and others working with the Seminoles; letters, clippings and articles on several aspects of Seminole culture, arranged by subject; government material relating to Seminole claims and Freeman's proposals to government officials concerning handling of claims; reprints and other information on Florida's environment and history, and on the Everglades. The group of cultural materials includes a synopsis of Josie Billie's discussion of religion and magic, which Mrs. Freeman recorded in private sessions at the Archbold Biological Station in 1954.

Arrangement: This series is divided into 8 sub-series: (5.1) Correspondence, 1938-1971; (5.2) Culture, 1935-1972; (5.3) Seminole claims and Freeman proposals, 1941-1969; (5.4) Photo lectures, 1939-1955, 1970-1971; (5.5) History: Seminoles, Florida, 1936-1971; (5.6) Florida environment, 1938-1970; (5.7) Bibliographies, 1939-1969; (5.8) Notes and diaries, 1934-1971

Subseries 5.1: Correspondence, 1938-1971

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by correspondent, ending with a file of general inquiries.

Box 28	Anderson, Mr./Mrs. Gov't Agent on Big Cypress, 1946, 1957-1958, undated
Box 28	Paul E. Burney Seminole Teacher, 1941-1942
Box 28	Eugene Barrett (+ Mrs.) Superintendent of Seminoles, Florida Hollywood Agency, 1970-1971
Box 28	Boehmner, William D. Supt. Of Seminoles of Florida, 1946-1954
Box 28	Visiting Nurses: Mrs. Conrad, 1940-1946, undated
Box 28	Glenn Emmons, Commissioner BAE 1955-58, 1954-1957
Box 28	Feraca, 1967 February 25
Box 28	Fair, Lowell + Marjory, 1940-1954, undated
Box 28	Gardin, Mr. Dwight R., Supt. Seminole Indian Agency Florida 1940-41, 1939-1941
Box 28	Head Start, Seminole, 1971 June 4
Box 28	W. Stanley Hanson, Indian Agent Big Cypress Reservation 1939-, 1941-1969 (1 of 2) Notes: Includes correspondence with Mr. and Mrs. (Clara) W. Stanley Hanson, Hanson's obituary (1945), and a dried plant.
Box 28	W. Stanley Hanson, Indian Agent Big Cypress Reservation 1939-, 1938-1943

(2 of 2)

Notes: Includes correspondence with Mr. and Mrs. (Clara) W. Stanley Hanson, their daughter Marian, and others.

Box 28	Mr. + Mrs. Raymond Henderson, B.C. Res. Florida—Cattle Man in Residence, 1951 April 5-May 25
Box 28	Mr. William B. Hill, Supt. Of Seminole in Florida 1942, 1942 January 7-March 25
Box 28	Ruth + Carr Hooper, Big Cypress Res. BIA in charge 1946, 1946 March 31-April 29
Box 28	Lewis, Jack Head of Construction, 1951-1967
Box 28	Kenneth A. Marmon, Superintendent, Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1943-1957, undated
Box 28	Eugene and Ila Meadows, Education Specialist, Seminoles, Navajos, 1963-1970
Box 28	Philleo Nash, Commissioner BAE 1961-66, 1962-1966, undated
Box 28	Porter, Mrs. Reginald Re: Seminole Project F.H.C.D.S., 1967-1968, undated
Box 28	Reginald Quinn, BAE, Various Offices 1956-, 1965-1967
Box 28	Scott, Mr./Mrs. F.J., Supt. Seminole Indian Agency 1938-40, 1939-1944
Box 28	Deer Slaughter in Florida Corr. with Ward Shepard of BIA, 1942 April 14-October 29
Box 28	H. E. Wood; Dept. Education, State of Florida, Vocational Education, 1958 January 2
Box 28	Mr./Mrs. Frank Woods, Teachers at Big Cypress Reservation, 1955 February 9-19
Box 29	Mr. Yates, Construction Superintendent of Seminoles, Florida 1943, 1943 May 29
Box 29	Queries about Indians, 1941-1961

Subseries 5.2: Culture, 1935-1972

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by subject. Please note that the subject is not always included in the folder title.

Box 29	Acculturation, 1941-1954, undated
Box 29	Agriculture, Soil, Crops, 1946-1951, 1963, undated
Box 29	Archaeology in Florida, 1941-1952, 1968-1970, undated
Box 29	Archaeology, Historic Sites, 1971 September

Box 29	Seminole Artifacts and Handicrafts in Smithsonian Institution, 1945- Archives and Letters about Seminoles etc., 1945-1954
Box 29	Seminole Indian Alligator Traps, 1967 April 20
Box 29	Handicrafts, Baskets etc. (ideas to use), 1940-1952, undated
Box 29	Skills (Art), undated
Box 29	Seminole Pottery Ref. by Others, undated
Box 29	Indian Art in relation to Seminole Art + handicraft, 1935-1940, 1952, 1964-1967, undated
Box 29	Skills, Art: Detailed Building of a Chicki Sketches, undated
Box 29	Camps—Housing—Kin-Groups, 1951 March 19
Box 29	Housing, Camps, Villages Relationships, Clan Affiliation, 1942-1965, undated
Box 29	Seminole Cattle Industry and Fever Tick Eradication, 1946 February 3-April 9
Box 29	Cattle, 1944-1948, undated
Box 29	Ceremonies (Modern), 1943, 1953-1967, undated
Box 29	Character Traits—Aggression, 1941, undated
Box 29	Communications, 1939-1940, undated
Box 29	Community Action Program, 1965 August 12-October 6
Box 29	Community Action Program, 1965-1966
Box 29	General Culture—Change "Seminoles of Florida Swamps", 1948, 1959, undated
Box 29	Newspaper Articles etc. on Culture Change, 1935-1969, undated
Box 29	Customs, 1942-1953, 1967-1971, undated
Box 29	Frank Cypress—dead in 1939 brother—John Cypress, undated
Box 29	[Census], undated
Box 29	Changes in Florida Affect Seminole Culture and Institutions Changes in Environment, 1958 April 1

Box 29	Ecology, 1947-1967, undated
Box 29	Office of Economic Opportunity Related to Seminoles et al, 1965 December 3
Box 29	Economy, 1940, 1967
Box 30	Economy Business Ventures (Tourism), 1942-1969, undated
Box 30	Economy: Industrial Development, 1944, 1958-1966
Box 30	Seminole Education, General, 1941-1942, 1955-1966, undated
Box 30	Original Patterns and Seminole Designs (1939), 1939-1940, undated
Box 30	Seminole Costumes, 1942-1955, 1968, undated
Box 30	Fashion, 1941, 1963-1967, undated
Box 30	Food, 1942-1954, 1965-1970, undated
Box 30	Culture-Change (General), 1953-1954
Box 30	"Gas Sniffing", 1941-1946, 1969
Box 30	Beginning of Seminole Little League. Corres: Joe Dan Osceola, Leon S. Freeman Jr, E.C.F., 1966 June 28-August 6
Box 30	Games and Toys, 1939-1940, undated
Box 30	Seminole Goals, 1955 April 20, undated
Box 30	Florida Health Facilities, undated
Box 30	Health Services and Education, 1947, 1958-1965
Box 30	Lists of Seminole Informants and Contacts, 1952-1958, undated
Box 30	Seminole Killing, 1940-1943, undated
Box 30	Jimmie Billie (Committed Suicide) 1963, 1942, 1963-1968
Box 30	Clan-Kin Changes in Exogamy, 1936-1944, 1955, 1965-1967
Box 30	Seminole Kinship System Genealogies, 1941, 1953-1964, undated
Box 30	Genetics Records office 1939 Seminoles, 1940-1946, undated

Box 30	Law + Order, 1947-1970, undated
Box 30	Magic + Ceremonies, 1953-1958, undated
Box 30	Seminole Medicine (Beliefs and Practices), 1954-1969
Box 30	Josie Billie A Short Appraisal, 1953
Box 30	Synopsis of Josie Billie's Records of Esoteric Seminole Lore, 1954, 1969
Box 30	E.C. Freeman's Introduction to Recordings on Seminole Religion and Magic by Josie Billie, B.C. Medicine Man 1954, 1954, 1971
Box 30	6 Tape Recordings + 22 Phonograph Records of Josie Billie's discussion of Rel. + Magic, 1954 April-May 4
Box 30	Seminole Medicinal Herbs, 1947-1953, undated
Box 30	Florida Migrant Workers, 1946, 1958
Box 30	Military Service Dec. 1966, 1966-1968
Box 30	Seminole Music—Charts 1948, 1948-1958
Box 30	Myths, 1951-1958, undated
Box 30	Personality Traits of Anxiety (Psychological controls), 1954 November 15
Box 30	Seminole Phallic Symbols, undated
Box 30	Indian—Seminole—Philosophy on Individuality, undated
Box 30	[Physical Characteristics], undated
Box 30	Political Organization of Seminoles (old) Josie Billie Inf., 1953-1955
Box 30	Seminole Political Organization, 1956-1969, undated
Box 30	Miccosukee Seminole Tribe re: U.S. Charter of Organization, 1956-1964, undated
Box 30	Officials of Miccosukee Tribe Seminole + B.I.A., 1964-1965
Box 30	Seminole Tribal Council and Organization, elections etc., 1969
Box 30	(1956) Organizational Chart of the Seminole Tribal Council, 1956, 1966
Box 30	Seminole Proposed Constitution and Charter July 1957, 1957 March 5

Box 30	Important Information on Many Subjects: Clan, Council, Marriage, Killings By Seminole Informants—Mourning, Punishment, Medicine, etc., 1955 November 7, undated
Box 30	Religion, Christianity Seminole + General, 1970 March
Box 31	Mounds, 1941
Box 31	Christianity and Culture Change, 1946-1972, undated
Box 31	Correspondence with Ormond Drake Re: Religion, 1965-1969
Box 31	re: Deaconess Bedell, 1938-1957, 1969, undated
Box 31	Glades Cross Mission Deaconess Harriet M. Bedell, undated
Box 31	Seminole: S. Baptists, Episcopalians, Mormons, etc..., 1948-1968
Box 31	Sex, 1941
Box 31	Trade Relations, 1952 August 21, undated
Box 31	Road Development (Tamiami Trail), 1948, undated
Box 31	Transportation, 1955, 1966, undated
Box 31	Official Seminole Census Florida 19, 1943, 1957, 1967-1968, undated
Box 31	[Vital Statistics 1959], 1970, undated
Box 31	Statistics: Mikasukees, undated
Box 31	Statistical Reports—Seminole Sept. 1948 Education 1967, 1943-1948, 1962-1968
Box 31	Characters: Seminole and White and Other Indians, 1953 December 10, undated
Box 31	Seminole Census and Statistics, 1939-1944, undated
Box 31	Seminole Trait list Bob Caneiro, 1959, undated
Box 31	Seminole in the Bahamas, 1949 April 15-29
Box 31	Mexican Seminoles, 1942, undated
Box 31	Mr. Galan-Long, Muzquiz, Mexico Seminoles in Mexico Friend of President Cardenas See Diary of Mexican Trip, 1944 March 23, undated

Box 31	Buckingham Smith Papers—NY Historical Society Negro Relations with Seminoles, 1943-1947, undated
Box 31	Seminole Negros, 1949-1958
Box 31	The Spanish Seminoles, 1958 February 11-20
Box 31	Social Structure, 1955-1958
Box 31	Tribes: Hitichi, + Yamasee, undated
Box 31	Miccosukee Tribe, 1958-1970
Box 31	The Seminole Tribe of Florida Officers + Organization, 1955-1970
Box 31	Village Plans, 1940
Box 31	Seminole Vocabularies, 1941-1943, 1958-1965, undated
Box 31	Seminole Vocabularies—Mikasuki and Muscogee, 1951 March 19
Box 31	Seminole Vocabulary, undated Notes: Paper is fragile.

Subseries 5.3: Seminole claims and Freeman proposals, 1941-1969

Box 31	Suggestions for Seminole Culture Change, 1946 April 29-May 15
Box 31	My Proposals to BIA for Change and Improvement for Sems., 1946-1949, 1959-1960
Box 31	Rehabilitation of Seminoles 1948, 1948-1962
Box 32	Seminole "Claim" Against U.S. Gov. ECF Own Information + Corr., 1950-1955, 1967-1969
Box 32	Suggestions for a long-Range Program for the Eventual..., 1954 November 24-29
Box 32	Termination Bill My Suggestions for Future (1955), 1954 December 30
Box 32	My Suggestions + Questions re: Sem. Constitution + Corporate Charter, 1955-1957
Box 32	E.C. Freeman's Analysis + Sug. On land in Fla. For Miccosukees, 1953-1957
Box 32	Seminole Center My Suggestions to U.S. Govt 1958, 1948, 1958-1967, undated

Box 32	Newspaper Articles and Pamphlets (Land Claims), 1947-1968, undated
Box 32	Progress Reports Seminole Tribe of Florida, 1962 April 1, undated
Box 32	Translation of Whitney Cypress's Warning to me in Big Cypress, 1941 April 7-18
Box 32	Seminole Claim Against U.S. Gov. Printed Information, U.S. + others, 1950-1965
Box 32	A Proposal to Benefit Seminoles ('65), 1965
Box 32	Confidential Report to BIA on Seminoles by E.C. Freeman, 1957 January 3-March 14, undated
Box 32	My Proposals for Seminole Claims, 1964 May 27, undated
Box 32	E.C. Freeman's Proposals on Seminole Education, 1957-1962
Box 32	ECF Meeting with the Cow-Creek Seminoles about the "Claim", 1951 March 3
Box 32	Report on Seminoles, Confidential, 1957 February 13-14
Box 32	Location of Camps, 1943 July 27
Box 32	Florida Politics that may affect the Seminole Indians, 1957 March 23-31
Box 32	Flood Control Maps—Big Cypress Reservation, 1941-1951

Subseries 5.4: Photo lectures, 1939-1955, 1970-1971

Box 32	Seminoles in Motion Pictures, 1939-1955, undated
Box 32	Photograph Descriptions 1970-71, 1970-1971

Subseries 5.5: History: Seminoles, Florida, 1936-1971

Box 32	Early Seminole and Florida History (Interesting Research), 1942-1943, 1955, 1967-1970, undated
Box 32	Early Seminole History Article by E.C. Freeman, 1949 November
Box 32	Survey of the Seminoles Today by Stanley Hanson, undated
Box 32	Florida's Early Foreign Relationships, 1945-1948
Box 32	Explorations: Early History of Florida 1892 by J.E. Ingraham (Diary), undated

Box 32	Seminoles in the Civil War, 1943 August 30
Box 32	"Why the Seminoles Survived" by Adelaide K. Bullen 1965 reprint from chapter in book, 1965
Box 32	[Origins], 1936-1955, undated
Box 32	History, 1946-1971, undated
Box 32	History, 1944-1952, 1968, undated
Box 32	Paradoxes Balance Nature Examples in Seminole Culture, undated

Subseries 5.6: Florida environment, 1938-1970

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Box 33	Animals, Bird and Fish Game Laws, 1941-1953, 1965-1970, undated
Box 33	Everglades of Florida, 1970 August, undated
Box 33	The Everglades National Park, 1939-1946, 1958, 1970, undated
Box 33	Establishment of the Everglades National Park, 1945-1959, undated
Box 33	Map of Everglades National Park, 1954
Box 33	Everglades National Park General Information, 1942-1962
Box 33	Corkscrew Swamp Sanctuary, undated
Box 33	The Dangerous Everglades Newspaper Reports, 1949-1969
Box 33	Florida Flood Control, 1953-1959, undated
Box 33	[Climate, Flora and Fauna], 1958 April 15, undated Notes: Includes a sample of "Seminole wire grass."
Box 33	Flora, 1954
Box 33	Florida Geology, 1943, 1955, undated
Box 33	Geological Maps, 1943-1948, undated
Box 33	Florida Land Development, 1938-1945, 1965
Box 33	Early Maps of Florida, 1955 July 29

Box 33	Plants + Land—Biology, 1941-1951, 1962-1970, undated
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades used by the Seminoles—a yellow flower, 1944 Notes: Includes a dried plant.
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades used by Seminoles Jute for corn bags, 1944 Notes: Includes a dried plant.
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades to identify—used by Seminoles from Boat landing 1944, undated Notes: Includes a dried plant.
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades Used by Seminoles—Willow, 1944 Notes: Includes a dried plant.
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades used by the Seminoles—Pink Flowers, 1944 Notes: Includes a dried plant.
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades used by Seminoles—Switch Grass for brooms, 1944
Box 33	Plants of the Everglades used by Seminoles Tea?, 1944 Notes: Includes a dried plant.

Subseries 5.7: Bibliographies, 1939-1969

Box 33	Books about Seminoles, 1953-1961
Box 33	Books about Early Florida + Information on the Creeks 1969, 1952, 1969, undated
Box 33	Index of Books and Information for Books on the Seminoles Nov. 1967, 1958-1967
Box 33	Books for Reference, 1953
Box 33	A Bibliography the Compares Seminoles + African Cultures, undated
Box 33	Bibliography on Seminoles etc., 1939-1948, 1961-1967, undated
Box 33	Bibliography: Religion and Cultural Change and Scientific Development, 1954, 1967
Box 33	[Bibliography of Archaeology in Southeast], 1943-1948, undated
Box 33	Dr. Corse Indian Seminole Bibliography, undated
Box 33	[Bibliography for Changing Cultures], 1944-1960
Box 33	Ideas for Bibliography Outlines for my own book; Organization from other Books, 1967 October-November

Box 33	Bibliography Source Material, 1941-1955, 1967
Box 33	[Bibliography of Rare Books], 1944-1958, undated
Box 33	Books, Important to Read—Books, Important to look at, 1943, 1963-1964, undated

Subseries 5.8: Notes and diaries, 1934-1971

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 34	Diary Florida Seminoles 1939, 1939 January 4-October 26, undated
Box 34	Notes Florida Seminoles 1939 volume I, 1939, 1969, undated
Box 34	Notes Florida Seminoles 1939 volume II, 1939-1946, undated (1 of 2)
Box 34	Notes Florida Seminoles 1939 volume II, 1939-1957, undated (2 of 2)
Box 34	Vol. I 1940's Misc. Notes Florida Seminole (1942-43), 1934-1946, undated
Box 34	Notes Florida Seminoles 1939-40, 1939-1942, undated
Box 35	Vol. II 1940's Misc. Notes Florida Seminoles, 1938-1948, undated
Box 35	[Field Trip to Seminoles of Florida 1940], 1940 Notes: Includes dried plants.
Box 35	Notes Florida Seminoles 1940 volume I, 1939-1948, undated
Box 35	Notes Florida Seminoles 1940 volume II, 1940-1945, undated (1 of 2)
Box 35	Notes Florida Seminoles 1940 volume II, 1939-1945, undated (2 of 2)
Box 35	Diary Florida Seminoles 1940, 1940, 1970, undated
Box 35	1940's Notes and Information on Seminoles of Mexico, 1942-1947, undated
Box 36	Notes Florida Seminoles 1941 volume I, 1939-1943, undated
Box 36	Notes Florida Seminoles 1941 volume II, 1938-1943, undated (1 of 2)
Box 36	Notes Florida Seminoles 1941 volume II, 1939-1947, undated

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Box 36	Diary Florida Seminoles 1941 January 22-March 7, 1941, 1957, undated
Box 36	Anthropological Field Trip to Seminoles of Florida 1941, 1941, undated Notes: Includes a dried plant.
Box 36	[Moretrench Wellpoint System], 1939
Box 36	Notes Florida Seminoles 1941-1942 Seminole Mounds, 1940-1948, undated Notes: Includes photographs of mounds.
Box 36	Notes Florida Seminoles 1942 volume I, 1939-1944, undated Notes: Includes dried plants.
Box 37	Notes Florida Seminoles 1942 volume II Kinship, 1940-1946, 1971, undated (1 of 2)
Box 37	Notes Florida Seminoles 1942 volume II Kinship, 1939-1946, undated (2 of 2)
Box 37	Anthropological Field Trip January 1942—Expenses + Addresses; Birds of Florida— My Description Notes no. 2, 1942
Box 37	Diary 1942, 1942, undated (1 of 2)
Box 37	Diary 1942, 1942 February-June, undated (2 of 2)
Box 37	Notes Florida Seminoles 1942-43, 1939-1944, undated
Box 37	Diary Florida Seminoles 1943 volume I, 1941-1943, undated
Box 37	Diary Florida Seminoles 1943 volume II, 1942-1943, undated
Box 38	[Anthropological Field Trips February-April 1943], 1943 February-April
Box 38	[Anthropological Field Trips April, November 1943], 1943 April-November
Box 38	Notes Florida Seminoles 1943, 1943-1947, 1957-1958, undated
Box 38	Diary Mexican Trip to Seminoles 1944, 1944-1945, 1957, 1970, undated (1 of 2) Language: Some correspondence is in Spanish.
Box 38	Diary Mexican Trip to Seminoles 1944, 1944-1945, undated

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Box 38	Leads for Information People Connected with Florida Seminoles, 1939-1946, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Includes A-L.
Box 38	Leads for Information People Connected with Florida Seminoles, 1939-1948, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Includes M-Z and a section for writers and college professors.
Box 38	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume I, 1945-1946, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 38	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume I, 1946 January-February, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume II, 1946 January-February Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume III, 1946 January-March (1 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume III, 1946 March (2 of 2)
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume IV, 1945-1946, 1965 (1 of 2) Notes: Includes dried plants and photographs.
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume IV, 1946, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Includes a catalog of photographs taken in 1946 and a dried plant.
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume V, 1946-1947, undated
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1947 volume I, 1940-1947, undated
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1947 volume II, 1946-1953 (1 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 39	Diary Florida Seminoles 1947 volume II, 1946-1948, undated

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Box 40	Diary Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. I, 1948, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 40	Diary Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. I, 1948 June-September (2 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 40	Clippings + Correspondence Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. II, 1948 March-August, undated (1 of 2)
Box 40	Clippings + Correspondence Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. II, 1948, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Includes a catalog of photographs taken in May-July 1948.
Box 40	Notes Religion in Transition Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. III, 1946-1948, undated (1 of 2)
Box 40	Notes Religion in Transition Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. III, 1942-1948, undated (2 of 2)
Box 40	Anthropological Congress Rollins College, Florida—Florida and Her Neighbors 1948 Which I helped organize, 1945-1951, undated (1 of 2)
Box 40	Anthropological Congress Rollins College, Florida—Florida and Her Neighbors 1948 Which I helped organize, 1946-1948, undated (2 of 2)
Box 41	1951 Diary vol. I Florida Seminoles, 1950-1951, undated
Box 41	1951 Diary vol. II Florida Seminoles, 1950-1951, undated Notes: Includes a catalog of photographs taken in 1951.
Box 41	1951 Diary vol. III Florida Seminoles, 1950-1951, undated
Box 41	Anthropological Field Trip Jan. 1951, 1951 January-March
Box 41	Anthropological Address Book + Engagement Calendar 1952, 1952
Box 41	Anthropological Notebook + Engagement Book 1953, 1953
Box 41	Diary Florida Seminoles 1953 vol. I, 1952-1953
Box 41	Diary Florida Seminoles 1953 volume II, 1953, undated

Notes: Includes dried plants.

Box 42	Notes given by Josie Billie, Mikasuki Medicine Man, regarding General Culture of Florida Seminoles 1953 very important, 1953-1954 (1 of 2)
Box 42	Notes given by Josie Billie, Mikasuki Medicine Man, regarding General Culture of Florida Seminoles 1953, 1941, 1953-1954 (2 of 2)
Box 42	Notes + Letters Florida Seminoles 1953-54 volume I Termination Bill, 1953-1955, undated
Box 42	Notes + Letters Florida Seminoles 1953-54 volume II Termination Bill, 1949-1956, undated (1 of 2)
Box 42	Notes + Letters Florida Seminoles 1953-54 volume II Termination Bill, 1952-1955, undated (2 of 2)
Box 42	Notes Florida Seminoles 1954 volume I—Religion; Termination Hearings, 1954-1963, undated
Box 42	Notes Florida Seminoles 1954 volume II Medicine Chants Religion, 1948-1954
Box 42	Anthropological Diary—Notes 1954, 1954
Box 42	Diary Florida Seminoles 1954 volume I, 1953-1954, undated Language: A copy of <i>America Indigena</i> 13 no. 4 (October 1953) is primarily in Spanish.
Box 43	Diary Florida Seminoles 1954 volume II, 1954 March-April
Box 43	[Anthropological Notebooks 1955], 1955
Box 43	Diary Florida Seminoles 1955 Senate Subcommittee on Indian Affairs, 1955, undated
Box 43	Diary Florida Seminoles 1957 volume I, 1955-1957
Box 43	Diary Florida Seminoles 1957 Notes Florida Seminoles 1957 volume II, 1955-1957, undated
Box 43	Diary Florida Seminoles 1958 volume I Esoteric Drawings, 1946-1959, 1970, undated
Box 43	Diary Florida Seminoles 1958 volume II, 1948, 1958, undated

Box 44	[Anthropological Field Trip Feb 1960], 1960-1961, undated
Box 44	Notes Florida Seminoles 1960 Notes: Empty folder.
Box 44	Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume I, 1959-1960, undated (1 of 2)
Box 44	Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume I, 1960 March 3-18 (2 of 2)
Box 44	Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume II, 1960 February-August, undated (1 of 2)
Box 44	Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume II, 1959-1960, undated (2 of 2)
Box 44	Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume III, 1959-1960, undated (1 of 2)
Box 44	Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume III, 1940, 1959-1960, undated (2 of 2)
Box 44	[Field Trip Notebooks 1961-1962], 1961-1962
Box 44	Notes Florida Seminoles 1962, 1961-1963 (1 of 2)
Box 44	Notes Florida Seminoles 1962, 1943, 1953-1962, undated (2 of 2)
Box 45	Diary Florida Seminoles 1962 volume I, 1954-1962, undated (1 of 2)
Box 45	Diary Florida Seminoles 1962 volume I, 1961-1962 (2 of 2)
Box 45	Diary Florida Seminoles 1962 volume II, 1946, 1961-1962, undated
Box 45	Diary Florida Seminoles 1963 volume I, 1961-1963, undated
Box 45	Notes Florida Seminoles 1963 volume II, 1961-1963, undated (1 of 2)
Box 45	Notes Florida Seminoles 1963 volume II, 1955-1963

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Box 45	Reports—Diary Oklahoma Seminoles 1963-64 Correspondence, 1963-1965, undated (1 of 2)
Box 45	Reports—Diary Oklahoma Seminoles 1963-64, 1963-1965, undated (2 of 2)
Box 45	Notebooks Field Trips Miscellaneous, 1963-1970 Notes: Appointment diaries for 1963, 1963, 1965, 1968, and 1970.
Box 46	Notes—Diary Florida Seminoles 1964 Correspondence, 1964 January-October, undated
Box 46	Office of Economic Opportunity (It's beginnings + relation to Seminoles) Part of 1965 Field Trip 1965 Important, 1965-1971, undated
Box 46	Diary Florida Seminoles 1965, 1963-1967, undated (1 of 2)
Box 46	Diary Florida Seminoles 1965, 1965-1967, undated (2 of 2)
Box 46	[Field Notebooks 1967], 1967
Box 46	Diary—Notes Florida Seminoles 1967, 1967 January-March (1 of 2)
Box 46	Diary—Notes Florida Seminoles 1967, 1967 February-March, undated (2 of 2)
Box 46	1970 Seminole Material to use now, 1945, 1965-1971, undated
Box 46	[Field Notes 1970], 1970
Box 46	Newspaper Clippings and Other Published Items on Indian Problems During 1970 (1964-65), 1952-1971, undated
Box 47	Field Trip (First) Florida Seminoles Feb.-March 1971, 1971 January-February, undated
Box 47	Field Trip (2nd Trip) Florida Seminoles March/April 1971, 1971 February-March, undated (1 of 2)
Box 47	Field Trip (2nd Trip) Florida Seminoles March/April 1971, 1971 March-September, undated

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Series 6: North American Indians, 1936-1971

3.13 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: The largest section of this series is Freeman's notes and diaries from her field trips. Her studies involved the Arapaho, Shoshone, and Navajo in particular. There is also material on the Alaskan land question, general Indian problems, the Hoover Commission on Indian Affairs (of which she was a member), the Southwest Indians, and Oklahoma Seminoles. The rest of the series includes correspondence with government officials and organizations, information on culture and cultural change, and government materials in the form of policies, proposals, legislation, and official reports.

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 6 sub-series: (6.1) Correspondence, 1939-1971; (6.2) Culture and cultural change, 1939-1971; (6.3) Government materials and proposals, 1936-1970; (6.4) Southwest tribes, 1936-1968; (6.5) Bibliographies, 1944-1949, 1966-1969; (6.6) Notes and diaries, 1936-1964

Subseries 6.1: Correspondence, 1939-1971

Box 48	American Friends Service Committee, 1953-1954, undated
Box 48	Oklahoma Muscogee Area Office Seminole + Other Personnel, 1963-1965
Box 48	Carnegie Foundation 1965, 1965 June
Box 48	Friends of the Seminoles (Organization to help them), 1954-1959, undated
Box 48	Indian Board, 1969 October-December
Box 48	Indian Rights Association, 1949-1960, undated
Box 48	Indian Youth Conference sponsored by Arrow., 1957 December 1-23
Box 48	Institute on American Indian Assimilation, Washington, DC Association on American Indian Affairs Reading Lists April 1952, 1952 April-May
Box 48	New Mexico Assn. of Indian Affairs, 1952-1953, undated
Box 48	Organization that aids Seminoles Red Cross March 1955, 1955 March 11
Box 48	Indian Voices, University of Chicago Robert Thomas, Editor, 1965 April 2
Box 48	Letter from the White House see 47-48 Diary, 1949 October 17-19
Box 48	Mayo, Nathan Commissioner Florida, 1941-1942
Box 48	Correspondence with Senators re: Indian Rights, 1961-1963
Box 48	Correspondence with Government Sources of Information 1939-, 1939-1943
Box 48	Doty, Dale E. Assistant Secretary, 1951-1952

Box 48	Congressman Charles A. Eaton, 1943 August 19-September 26
Box 48	Walter J. Hickel Secretary of the Interior 1969, 1969 April-August
Box 48	Douglad McKay Secretary of Interior, 1954-1955
Box 48	Honorable Orme Lewis, 1955 March 1-May 19
Box 48	Neihardt, John Director of Information, Interior, 1944-1946
Box 48	Shepard, Ward Office of Indian Affairs, Interior, 1942 September 26-October 15
Box 48	U.S. Departments and Officials 1969-1970, 1969-1970, undated
Box 48	Tilden, Anita S. Librarian, Office of Indian Affairs, 1945-1946
Box 48	E.C. Freeman meeting with subcommittee on Const. Rights of Indians—1965 (Law + Order) Senate 1965, 1943, 1961-1965
Box 48	Willard Beatty, Indian Arts + Crafts Board and Education, 1959 December 28
Box 48	Davis, Mr. J. Edward Natl. Manager Arts + Crafts, 1955-1958
Box 48	Department of State Correspondence, 1964 May 14-December 4
Box 48	James M. Bullard Secretary of State, 1964 July 14
Box 48	Darcy McNickle, 1957, 1969
Box 48	Louis Bruce, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1970, 1969-1971, undated
Box 48	Superintendent's Conference, undated
Box 48	Robert L. Bennett 67-, 1967-1969
Box 48	William Brophy, Commissioner BAE 1946, 1945-1947
Box 48	John Collier, Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1942-45?, 1942-1945, 1964
Box 48	Virgil Harrington, Muscogee Area Director + Super. Of Florida Seminoles, 1952-1967
Box 48	Mr. J. C. McCaskill, Asst. to the Commissioner, 1940
Box 48	Myer, D. S. Asst. Commissioner 1951-52?, 1950-1952
Box 48	Shepard, David + Norris, Letter People Interested in Seminoles, 1958 March 5-14

Box 48	Hildegard Thompson, Education, 1965 October 14-December 8, undated
Box 48	M. M. Tozier, Chief of Information Bureau of Indian Affairs, Washington, 1954-1963
Box 48	Woehlke, Walter Asst. to Commissioner, 1946 January 4
Box 48	Eleanor Williams (Mrs. William Zimmerman) Editor "Indians at Work" Acting Director, Information Office, Indian Affairs, Chicago, 1943-1946
Box 48	Zimmerman, William Acting Commissioner for Brophy 1955, 1942-1957
Box 48	Letters from people interested in Southwest Indians, 1945 January 3-July 5, undated

Subseries 6.2: Culture and cultural change, 1939-1971

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by subject. Please note that the subject is not always included in the folder title.

Box 48	Attitudes Indians vs. Whites, 1939-1954
Box 48	Source Material Relative to Indians, Attitudes, White + Indian, 1941 , 1957-1961, undated
Box 48	Conservation, 1947, undated
Box 48	Corps of Army Engineers, 1970 January
Box 48	Cross-Cultural Understanding, 1969 April
Box 48	Culture-change Country and customs or stability, 1965, undated
Box 48	Changing Culture and Condition also among Whites, 1954 March 17
Box 48	Southeast Indians Culture-Change, 1968 October 28-30, undated
Box 49	Forced Cultural Change, General Trying to Make Other People over in our Image—Fulbright says unsuccessful, 1952, 1966-1969, undated
Box 49	Transitional Periods in Cultural Patterns, 1969, undated
Box 49	Culture Change Quotes Dec. 1955, 1955, 1968, undated
Box 49	Culture Change "Why Narcotics?" 1965, 1965 November 7
Box 49	Outline of Cultural Materials Cross-Cultural Survey and the Strategic Index of the Americas, undated

Box 49	Culture Change Financial Change, 1942 October 28
Box 49	Indian Credit + Revolving Fund (BIA), 1964 April 30
Box 49	Economics, 1956-1962, undated
Box 49	Economy, Cultural Attitudes NY Times Dec. 13, 1968 Ancient city of Sybaris (Italy), 1957, 1968
Box 49	Economic Law 1966 "Senate votes Bill on Sale of U.S. Loans", 1964-1966
Box 49	Evolution—Culture Change Quotations, 1946, 1969, undated
Box 49	Finances, 1953, 1964
Box 49	Economic Opportunity, 1964-1970, undated
Box 49	Education, 1946-1949, 1963, undated
Box 49	Educational Programs, 1950-1969
Box 49	Hearings, 1942-1954
Box 49	Indian Industrial Programs, 1946-1966, undated
Box 49	Language, 1940 October 15-December 12
Box 49	Law and Order, 1947-1966, undated
Box 49	Linguistics, 1942-1945
Box 49	Maps: Florida + Others; Africa: Bahamas, Linguistic, 1937-1955, 1971, undated
Box 49	Maps, 1940-1961, undated
Box 49	Mineral + Agricultural Development Leases, 1956-1962
Box 50	Re: Anthropological Trip to Mexico to find the Seminoles who went there about 1850 1944, 1944-1945, 1960
Box 50	Letters about Accident on Mexican Trip 1944, 1944-1946, undated
Box 50	Bureau of Outdoor Recreation, 1962 August 28-November 17
Box 50	Party Platforms, 1958-1963
Box 50	Physical Environment, undated

Box 50	Physical Characteristics, 1945-1946, undated
Box 50	Places to Stay, 1943
Box 50	Pottery of South Seas, undated
Box 50	Propaganda, 1949, undated
Box 50	Initiation Rites for Boys and Girls Purification Rites, 1946 March 20
Box 50	Silverwork comparative for Seminole Silverwork, 1945
Box 50	Religious Symbols, 1945
Box 50	Synopsis of "God is Dead" Debate Pub. Article by Ardis Whitman, 1966 June
Box 50	Religious Change 1967, 1947, 1961-1969, undated
Box 50	(Religious Change) "The Way to Go" by Ormond Drake (The Vatican) Oct. 1967, 1967 October 15
Box 50	Ideas on the Church Today by Youth Nov. 1968, 1968 November
Box 50	World Religions, undated
Box 50	Philosophy of World Religions, 1967 October 5, undated
Box 50	Scholarship Funds, undated
Box 50	Technology Computers Create Anonymity, 1969-1970
Box 50	[Vital Statistics 1947-1949], undated
Box 50	Vital Statistics 1963, 1957-1963, undated
Box 50	Vital Statistics Population, 1947, 1968, undated
Box 50	Values and Goals, 1959, 1970, undated
Box 50	Vista—Peace Corps Office of Economic Opportunity, 1965-1969

Subseries 6.3: Government materials and proposals, 1936-1970

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by subject.

Box 50	Official B.I.A. Pamphlets, 1943 August 19-September 26, undated
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Box 50	Government Bulletins, 1959-1960
Box 50	Cherokee Indian Project, 1947 November 17
Box 50	General Government Education Material, 1949-1963, undated
Box 50	Government Indian Health Services, 1946-1965, undated
Box 50	Indian Bills General, 1952-1959, 1969-1970, undated
Box 51	General Indian Policy, 1942-1967, undated (1 of 2)
Box 51	General Indian Policy, 1943-1963 (2 of 2)
Box 51	Policy of the Administrator [1957], 1957 February 25
Box 51	General Government Policies Comparative Material, 1966, undated
Box 51	Proposals for Change by Indians, 1961 June 11
Box 51	Indian Relocation Program, 1952-1956
Box 51	Annual Reports Seminole Agency, 1944-1962
Box 51	Report of the Post-War Program for the Seminoles of Florida, 1944 March
Box 51	Annual Indian Reports, 1959-1965
Box 51	Official Reports on Indians, 1936-1957, 1968
Box 51	Indian Rights Bill ACLU's Attitude + others, 1955-1966
Box 51	Indian Rights + Appropriations Committee 1942, 1942 April 11
Box 51	Termination Bill, 1954-1966, undated
Box 51	Termination Bill (See Diaries, Field Notes, Clippings, Letters), 1954-1955
Box 51	Workshop on American Indian Affairs: Report 1966, 1966-1967
Box 51	General Information American Indians, 1954-1955, undated

Subseries 6.4: Southwest tribes, 1936-1968

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by tribe.

Box 51	Chief Yellow Calf. Arapaho (Correspondence), 1937 January 6
Box 51	Northern Arapaho Indians, 1963 July
Box 51	Northern Arapaho Trip, 1936 July 8
Box 51	Cherokees Claim, 1958-1965, undated
Box 52	North Carolina, Cherokees, 1945-1946, undated
Box 52	Chippewa Music, 1954 March, undated
Box 52	Hopi Indians Comparative Material on Culture, 1948 May
Box 52	Mexico Kickapoo Indians, undated
Box 52	Navajo Indians My Work with Navajo March 1945, 1945-1962, undated
Box 52	Oklahoma Indians Five Civilized Tribes, 1951, 1965
Box 52	Similarity with Seminoles San Blas Indians, 1952-1953, undated
Box 52	Seneca Indians, 1959-1960
Box 52	Southeastern Indian Tribes (Source Material), 1968, undated
Box 52	Tennessee Indians, undated
Box 52	Fieldwork: Southwest Indians (Navajos) 1947, 1947 March 4-April 20, undated
Box 52	Winnebago Indians, undated

Subseries 6.5: Bibliographies, 1944-1949, 1966-1969

Box 52	Anthropology, 1968 November 7
Box 52	Bibliography of Southwestern Indians, undated
Box 52	Bibliography for Southeast Indians of the United States, 1969
Box 52	Bibliography: Cherokee Customs and History, undated
Box 52	Southeast Bibliography, 1944-1949, 1966-1969, undated

Subseries 6.6: Notes and diaries, 1936-1964

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 52	Notes—Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume I, 1936, undated (1 of 2)
Box 52	Notes—Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume I, 1936, 1964, undated (2 of 2)
Box 52	Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume II, 1936, 1960, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 52	Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume II, 1935-1938, 1962, undated (2 of 2)
Box 52	Scrapbook, 1937, undated Notes: Drawings of Arapaho symbols and other sketches.
Box 52	Diary Southwest Indians 1945, 1945-1947, undated (1 of 2)
Box 53	Diary Southwest Indians 1945, 1944-1960, undated (2 of 2)
Box 53	The Indians of Arizona and New Mexico Navajos, Pueblos, Hopis 1946, 1946 July
Box 53	Notes Navajos 1945-47, 1944-1948, undated
Box 53	Diary Navajos + Papagos 1947, 1946-1952, undated (1 of 2)
Box 53	Diary Navajos + Papagos 1947, 1944-1947, undated (2 of 2)
Box 53	Notes 1947-48 Navajo Indian Committee—ACLU Coordinating Committee— Alaskan Affairs, 1947-1958, undated
Box 53	Notes Navajo Problems 1947-48 Volume I, 1946-1963, undated
Box 54	Notes Navajo Problems 1947-48 Volume II, 1946-1948, undated
Box 54	Notes—Hoover Commission—Reorganization of the Bureau of Indian Affairs 1948, 1939-1949, undated (1 of 2)
Box 54	Notes—Hoover Commission—Reorganization of the Bureau of Indian Affairs 1948, 1947-1950, undated

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Box 54	Notes ACLU—Alaskan Land Question 1947-49, 1947-1949 (1 of 2)
Box 54	Notes ACLU—Alaskan Land Question 1947-49, 1946-1949, 1962 (2 of 2)
Box 54	Notes—General Indian Problems 1951-52, 1950-1952, undated (1 of 2)
Box 54	Notes—General Indian Problems 1951-52, 1949-1961, undated (2 of 2)
Box 54	Reports Oklahoma Seminoles 1963-64, 1963-1964, undated
Box 55	Diary + Photographs Oklahoma Seminoles 1963, 1963-1964, undated Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 55	Oklahoma Seminoles 1963, 1962-1963, undated (1 of 2)
Box 55	Oklahoma Seminoles 1963, 1955-1962, undated (2 of 2)

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Series 7: Cultures other than North American Indian, 1943-1970

2.17 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: The largest part of this series is the material from Freeman's 1950 field trip to study the cultures of several African tribal groups including the Zulu, Maasai, and Pygmies. She was particularly interested in tribal music and chants. This series contains materials from studies of other cultures including Samoa, Haiti, the Bahamas and the Virgin Islands. Her interest on these trips was the correlation between different cultures.

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 4 sub-series: (7.1) Anthropological theory, 1943-1952, 1967-1968; (7.2) Miscellaneous cultures, 1944-1955, 1967-1969; (7.3) Africa, 1947-1970; (7.4) Russia, 1951-1966

Subseries 7.1: Anthropological theory, 1943-1952, 1967-1968

Box 56	Anthropological Theory, 1943-1944
Box 56	Archaeology, 1952, 1968, undated
Box 56	Anthropology in Austronesia, 1967 January 13-September 17, undated

Subseries 7.2: Miscellaneous cultures, 1944-1955, 1967-1969

Box 56	Taiwan, Aborigines—Culture Change—Affect of dominant culture on natives, 1968 December 1
Box 56	Morocco History, 1944 April 5
Box 56	Notes on Modern Samoa by Felix M. Keesing 1946, 1946 July
Box 56	Religion and Acculturation New Hebrides, Missionaries 1946, 1945-1946, 1969, undated
Box 56	Trip to Portugal for American Museum of Natural History 1968, 1967-1969, undated
Box 56	Notes—Bahama Indians 1949, 1949 January 17-June 30, undated
Box 56	Vodou, 1947 June 15, undated
Box 56	Intermingling of Cultures in Religion and Magic: Haiti, undated
Box 56	Notes—Trip to Virgin Islands + Haiti 1952, 1952-1953, undated
Box 56	Material (Anthropological) for Smithsonian Archives, 1950-1955, undated

Subseries 7.3: Africa, 1947-1970

Box 56	List of Artifacts: Africa, 1950
Box 56	Correspondence Re: African Anthropological Field Trip, 1949-1950, 1970, undated
Box 56	Comparative Material: Culture Change in Africa 1957, 1957-1965, undated
Box 57	Culture Change in Africa Undirected and Directed, 1956 July 25-December 10, undated
Box 57	Africa 1949-1950 volume I, 1949-1950, undated
Box 57	African Anthropological Trip volume II, 1950, 1966, undated Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 57	Advice + Preparations for African Trip 1949- volume IIIa, 1949-1950, undated
Box 57	Africa 1950 Volume III, 1949-1956 Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 57	Letters and Articles in relation to African Trip 1949- volume IV, 1950-1962, undated Notes: Includes photographs.
Box 58	Published Material + Clippings on Africa 1951, 1951, 1970 (1 of 2)
Box 58	Published Material + Clippings on Africa 1951, 1951-1952, undated (2 of 2)
Box 58	[African Trip], 1951-1953, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Newspaper clippings.
Box 58	[African Trip], 1951-1954, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Newspaper clippings.
Box 58	African Questions 1951-52 *Published Material (clippings), 1947-1961, undated Notes: Newspaper clippings.
Box 58	Book on Africa Chapter 1 3 drafts, 1950 October-November
Box 58	Africa Chapter 2 Rewrites, 1950 October-November
Box 59	Africa Book Duplicate of Parts 1951, 1950 December 3, undated

Box 59	Africa Chapter 3 + Some 4—1st + 2nd Drafts Rewrites, 1950 November 15-30, undated
Box 59	Africa Book, Chapters 1-4 1950, 1950-1963, undated
Box 59	Africa Working Notes + Material, 1950 October 7-November 30, undated
Box 59	Native Food—Nyasaland, 1952 January 28
Box 59	"The Role of the Dominant Society in Culture Change in Africa" 1/3/56, 1956 December 10-22
Box 59	Notes on "Africa Adventure" Motion Picture by R. Ruarck, 1955 February 12
Box 59	African Hospitals, 1954
Box 59	Maps of Africa, Part of E.C.F.'s Anthropological Trip Marked, undated
Box 59	Social Organization to Avoid Conflict, 1957 January 8
Box 59	Types of Culture Change, Africa Directed, Undirected, Duo-directed, 1956-1957
Box 59	1957 Culture Change in Africa, 1949-1957, undated
Box 59	[African Music], 1950-1952, 1964
Box 60	[Africa], 1964 January 20 Notes: <i>The New York Times</i> African Business Review
Box 60	[Africa], 1948, undated

Subseries 7.4: Russia, 1951-1966

Box 60	Russia, 1951 September
Box 60	Developments in Russia—1st Draft Report on Russia + Clippings 1964, 1963-1965 (1 of 2)
Box 60	Developments in Russia—1st Draft Report on Russia + Clippings 1964, 1961-1965, undated (2 of 2)
Box 60	Abstracts from Moscow Conference, 1964 August Language: Some abstracts are in French or Russian.
Box 60	Abstracts from Moscow Conference, 1964-1966 Notes: Newspapers.

Box 60	Moscow 1964, 1964
Box 60	[Russia—Tourist Brochures], 1962-1966, undated (1 of 2) Language: Some guides are in French or Swedish.
Box 61	[Russia—Tourist Brochures], 1964 August, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Includes postcards sent by Freeman to her husband.
Box 61	[Poland, etc.], undated

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Series 8: Meetings, 1956-1968

0.75 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: This series consists of materials gathered during three meetings which Freeman attended: the American Anthropological Association annual meeting in Mexico City, 1959-60; the VII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences in Moscow, 1964; and the VIII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences in Japan, 1968.

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically.

Box 61	[5th International Congress], 1956 September 1-9
Box 61	AAA Meeting in Mexico City 1959-1960, 1959-1960, undated Language: Some pamphlets are in Spanish.
Box 61	[International Ethnological Congress Moscow] 1964, 1964 August 3-10 Language: Some programs are in Russian or German.
Box 61	International Ethnological Congress in Moscow 1964, 1964 June-December, undated (1 of 2)
Box 61	International Ethnological Congress in Moscow 1964, 1964 February-November (2 of 2)
Box 61	Diary VII International Anthropological and Ethnological Congress, Moscow, Russia 1964, 1964, undated
Box 62	[International Congress of Anthropological + Ethnological Sciences] 1968, 1968 September
Box 62	Japan—International Congress of Anthropologists, 1968 August-September
Box 62	[Japan—International Congress of Anthropologists], 1968 September, undated Language: Some documents are in French.
Box 62	Japan—Maps, Tour Info., Hotels, etc., 1968, undated (1 of 2)
Box 62	Japan—Maps, Tour Info., Hotels, etc., 1968, undated (2 of 2) Language: Some documents are in Japanese.
Box 62	[8th International Congress] 1968, 1968
Box 62	[8th International Congress] 1968, 1968 September 3-10

Language: Some documents are in French.

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Series 9: Printed Materials, 1936-1972

2.08 Linear feet

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 3 sub-series: (9.1) Articles published by Freeman, 1941-1971; (9.2) Articles published by others, 1934-1971; (9.3) Newsclippings, 1936-1972

Subseries 9.1: Articles published by Freeman, 1941-1971

Box 63	The Published Works of Ethel Cutler Freeman volume I, 1941-1967
Box 63	The Published Works of Ethel Cutler Freeman volume II, 1945-1954
Box 63	Selected Published Works by ECF volume I, 1941-1945, 1956-1965
Box 63	Selected Published Works by ECF volume I, 1941-1945, 1956-1965
Box 63	Selected Published Works by ECF, 1942, 1956-1968
Box 63	Our Unique Indians The Seminoles of Florida, 1944-1945, 1971
Box 63	Anthropological Talks Given and Papers Read by ECF, 1964
Box 63	Selected Published Works by ECF volume II, 1942, 1952, 1964-1968
Box 64	Selected Published Works by ECF volume II, 1952, 1964-1968
Box 64	[Articles Published by ECF], 1944-1945, 1952-1965
Box 64	Directed Culture-change and Self-Determination in Superior..., 1964
Box 64	"Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend" 68, 1968
Box 64	"The Least Known of the Five Civilized Tribes: The Seminoles of Oklahoma" 56, undated

Subseries 9.2: Articles published by others, 1934-1971

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by author. Please note that the author's name is not always included in the folder title.

Box 64	Blazing the Tamiami Trail, 1924, 1946
Box 64	Among the Seminole Indians in Southern Fla by Harriett M. Beddell 1909, 1909
Box 64	"Camps on Cape York", 1949 October

Box 64	"Indian Philosophy" An Article pub. by an Indian, in Indian Voices by John P. Brown Dec. 1964, 1964 December
Box 64	Bullen, Ripley et al. 1967 "Archaeological Investigations at the Ross Hammock Site, Florida" William L. Bryant Foundation American Studies, 1967
Box 64	Four Articles on Indian Problems written by B.I.A. Personnel, 1964, undated
Box 64	"People of the Everglades" by Devereux Butcher, 1945
Box 64	The Seminole Indians in Fla. By P. Click, Div. of Ind. Welfare, circa 1949
Box 64	Explorations: Cushing: Largo, 1896 December
Box 64	The Screen, 1953 November
Box 64	Seminole Acculturation: The Aboriginal Community by Robert A. Elder Jr. 1938, 1938
Box 64	Orgiastic Reactions Against Social Anxiety by Ichiro Hori, 1968 November 14, undated
Box 64	"A Fundamentalist Christian Belief System" by Chas. Hudson, 1967
Box 64	The Seminoles, 1969
Box 64	Certain Heretofore Unclassified Fla. Projectile Pts. By Malwin, undated
Box 64	Seminole Survey of 1930 by Roy Nash, 1942 January 31
Box 64	John O. Nelson "The Two Opposed Theories of Freedom of Our Philosophical Inheritance" June 1967, 1967 June
Box 64	"The Effects of a Religious Culture's Values on Personality...", 1965
Box 64	"The Birth of God" by Bruce T. Ripley, 1967
Box 64	The Florida Seminoles by Julie Rosenberg A Contact Situation in Different Periods 1971, 1971 August 6
Box 64	"Seminole Men's Clothing" by William C. Sturtevant, 1967
Box 64	Cecil R. Warren's Articles in Miami Daily News (reprints) Pamphlets on Seminoles "Florida Seminoles" Sept. 1934, 1934
Box 65	Warren Wilkenson writes on "The Desoto Expedition in Florida", 1947-1948

Box 65 Disruption of Other Cultures by Dominant Civilization, 1955 April 30

Subseries 9.2: Newsclippings, 1936-1972

Arrangement: The first 4 folders are arranged alphabetically by subject. The remaining 10 folders are arranged chronologically. All clippings are grouped by subject within the folders.

Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles A-E, 1938-1955, undated

Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles E-Ge, 1937-1948, undated

Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles Ge-Me, 1939-1963

Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles Me-Z 1940's-1950's, 1936-1956, undated

Box 66 Clippings U.S. Government and the Fla. Seminoles 1939-42, 1937-1948, undated

Box 66 Clippings Florida Seminoles, 1937-1948, undated
(1 of 2)

Box 66 Clippings Florida Seminoles, 1938-1948, undated
(2 of 2)

Box 66 Clippings The Florida Seminoles + the Everglades, 1942-1948, 1958-1959

Box 66 Clippings Seminole Environment and Problems, 1946-1960, undated

Box 67 Clippings Florida Seminoles 1956-1957, 1955-1957, undated
(1 of 2)

Box 67 Clippings Florida Seminoles 1956-1957, 1954-1957, undated
(2 of 2)

Box 67 Clippings Florida Seminoles 1965-66, 1964-1966, undated

Box 67 Clippings Part I Seminole Political Organization Part II Local History Relating to Fla. Seminoles 1968-69, 1940-1943, 1954-1969, undated

Box 67 Clippings Seminole Indians of Florida and Oklahoma 1962-1970, 1962-1972

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Series 10: Pamphlets, 1935-1970

5.83 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: This series contains a wide range of informational pamphlets relating to Indians, culture, environment and history.

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 4 sub-series: (10.1) Seminoles, 1937-1969; (10.2) Indians other than Seminoles, 1938-1970; (10.3) Cultures other than North American Indian, 1940-1970; (10.4) Reference materials, 1935-1971

Subseries 10.1: Seminoles, 1937-1969

Box 68	Seminoles, 1948-1957, undated [1 of 8]
Box 68	Seminole Bulletins, 1963-1965
Box 68	Seminoles: Political Organization, 1957 August 21
Box 68	Seminoles, 1909, 1933, 1946-1969, undated [2 of 8]
Box 68	Seminoles: Spanish + Mexican, 1951-1953
Box 68	Seminoles: Negro Influence, 1951 July
Box 68	Oklahoma Seminoles, 1937, undated
Box 68	Seminoles: Florida, 1953-1956
Box 69	Seminoles: Comparative Material, 1866, 1951, undated
Box 69	Seminoles, 1948-1949 [3 of 8]
Box 69	Seminoles, 1953, 1963-1964, undated [4 of 8]
Box 69	Seminoles, 1966 [5 of 8]
Box 69	Seminoles, 1941, 1952-1954 [6 of 8]
Box 69	Seminoles, 1856, 1952-1956 [7 of 8]
Box 69	Seminoles, 1941-1949

[8 of 8]

Subseries 10.2: Indians other than Seminoles, 1938-1970

Box 69	Algonquins: New England Indians, undated
Box 69	Creek Indians, 1939
Box 69	Oklahoma Indians, 1965
Box 69	Western Indians, 1952
Box 70	Paiute Indians of Nevada, 1946
Box 70	Southwest Indians, 1924, 1945
Box 70	Papagus: Southern Arizona, 1941-1942
Box 70	Alaska, 1969 April, undated
Box 70	Comparative Material, 1950-1960, undated
Box 70	Ceremonies, 1949-1962 Language: Some papers are in Spanish.
Box 70	Cherokee, 1954-1966, undated
Box 70	Mexican Indians, 1938-1946, 1970 Language: Some papers are in Spanish.
Box 70	Navajos, 1946-1947 [1 of 5]
Box 71	Navajos, 1946-1948, 1958 [2 of 5]
Box 71	Navajos, 1945-1946 [3 of 5]
Box 71	Navajos, 1946 [4 of 5]
Box 71	Navajos, 1946 [5 of 5]
Box 71	Indians other than Seminoles, 1945-1946, 1966-1970, undated

	[1 of 2]
Box 71	Indians other than Seminoles, 1945, 1955, 1967-1970 [2 of 2] Language: Some papers are in Spanish.
Box 71	Comparative Material, 1951-1955, 1967-1970

Subseries 10.3: Cultures other than North American Indian, 1940-1970

Box 71	[Asia], 1970, undated
Box 72	[Europe], 1929, 1944
Box 72	East Africa, 1948-1950, undated
Box 72	[African Music], 1949-1950
Box 72	[Kenya], 1946-1948
Box 72	[Africa—Tour Literature], 1948-1951, undated
Box 72	[Africa], 1946-1955, 1969-1970, undated Notes: Includes an article about the Amazon.
Box 72	Culture Change, 1945, 1960-1965 [1 of 2] Language: Some papers are in Spanish.
Box 72	Culture Change, 1962-1968 [2 of 2]
Box 73	Culture and Personality, 1940-1951
Box 73	Comparative Material, 1964-1968

Subseries 10.4: Reference materials, 1935-1971

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically by subject until the last 7 folders, which are bibliographies and maps. Please note that the subject is not always included in the folder title.

Box 73	Archaeology: Florida, 1944-1948, 1956-1965, undated [1 of 2]
Box 73	Archaeology: Florida, 1943-1948, 1958, 1970 [2 of 2]
Box 73	Archaeology, 1949, 1958-1962

	[1 of 3]
Box 73	Archaeology, 1937-1947, 1967 [2 of 3]
Box 73	Archaeology, 1940-1952, undated [3 of 3]
Box 74	Art, 1940-1951, 1967-1970, undated [1 of 2]
Box 74	Art, 1940, 1951, 1967-1968 [2 of 2]
Box 74	Ecology: Everglades, 1905, 1943, 1963-1969, undated
Box 74	Ecology: Florida, 1917, 1944-1945
Box 74	Ecology, 1941-1948, 1969 [1 of 2]
Box 74	Ecology, 1938, 1950-1951, 1967, undated [2 of 2]
Box 74	Flora and Fauna, 1940-1956, 1968-1970, undated [1 of 2]
Box 75	Flora and Fauna, 1948-1952, 1969 [2 of 2]
Box 75	Florida, 1939-1940, 1954, undated
Box 75	Education, 1933, 1948, 1969-1970, undated [1 of 3]
Box 75	Education, 1948-1952, 1967 [2 of 3]
Box 75	Education, 1948-1953, 1969 [3 of 3]
Box 75	Florida's Agriculture, 1940-1941 [1 of 3]
Box 75	Florida's Agriculture, 1939-1941 [2 of 3]
Box 76	Florida's Agriculture, 1938-1939

[3 of 3]

Box 76	Florida's Industry, 1939-1940
Box 76	Gov't Policy Eradicating the Cattle Tick, 1941
Box 76	Everglades, 1963
Box 76	History—Florida, 1940
Box 76	Annual Commissioner Reports, 1944-1947
Box 76	Government Policy, 1939-1969 [1 of 5] Language: Some papers are in Spanish.
Box 76	Government Policy, 1947-1961 [2 of 5]
Box 76	Government Policy, 1939, 1956-1968 [3 of 5]
Box 77	Government Policy, 1938-1943, 1954-1961 [4 of 5]
Box 77	Government Policy, 1945-1956 [5 of 5]
Box 77	Health, 1952-1964, undated
Box 77	Health, 1950-1967 [2 of 2]
Box 77	Children's Bureau, 1953-1956
Box 77	History, 1955-1962 [1 of 3]
Box 77	History, 1947, 1957-1958, undated [2 of 3] Language: One pamphlet is in French.
Box 78	History, 1951, 1967 [3 of 3]
Box 78	Florida History, 1892, 1945-1951, undated

	[1 of 5]
Box 78	Florida History, 1953-1957, 1967, undated [2 of 5]
Box 78	Florida History, 1939, 1955 [3 of 5]
Box 78	Florida History, 1935-1945, 1955-1956, undated [4 of 5]
Box 78	Florida History, 1930, 1954-1963 [5 of 5]
Box 78	Indians, 1944-1949, 1961
Box 79	[Indian Government], 1951-1959
Box 79	Juvenile Delinquency, 1947-1955 [1 of 2]
Box 79	Juvenile Delinquency, 1953-1956 [2 of 2]
Box 79	Linguistics, 1940-1944, undated [1 of 4]
Box 79	Linguistics, 1941-1944, undated [2 of 4]
Box 79	Linguistics, 1822, 1936-1938 [3 of 4]
Box 79	Linguistics, 1916, 1943-1945, undated [4 of 4]
Box 80	Music, 1935-1953
Box 80	Religion, 1938-1960, 1970 [1 of 2]
Box 80	Religion, 1949-1952, 1962-1969 [2 of 2]
Box 80	Bibliographies, 1941, 1965-1969, undated [1 of 2]
Box 80	Bibliographies, 1944, 1956, 1969-1971

[2 of 2]

Box 80	Bibliography, 1953 [1 of 4]
Box 81	Bibliography, 1967-1968, undated [2 of 4] Language: One pamphlet is in French.
Box 81	Bibliography, undated [3 of 4]
Box 81	Bibliography, 1939 July [4 of 4]
Box 81	Maps, 1938-1939, 1962, undated

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Series 11: Population and Material Culture, 1939, 1951-1963

0.33 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: The folders in this series were grouped together under the heading "Population and Material Culture," but were previously unprocessed.

Box 82	Field Reports 1962-1963 Seminoles of Florida, 1962-1963
Box 82	[Wild Boar Hunt], 1952-1953 Notes: See sub-series 3.3: Unpublished articles.
Box 82	Copies of Final Draft Strangler Figs Council Gave Presents Boar Hunt Sept 15, 1953, 1951-1953, undated Notes: See sub-series 3.3: Unpublished articles and sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
Box 82	A GI Revisits the Seminoles 1949-1950, 1955, undated Notes: See sub-series 3.3: Unpublished articles.
Box 82	Article—Culture Stability and Change, 1956 Notes: See sub-series 3.2: Published Articles.
Box 82	Monograph Archaeology + History of Everglades 1958, 1958 November 5
Box 82	Confidential Report on the Seminoles of Florida, 1957 February 13-14 Notes: See sub-series 5.3: Seminole claims and Freeman proposals.
Box 82	Seminar + Address, 1957-1958 Notes: See sub-series 4.1: Columbia University course notes.
Box 82	Chapter of Seminole Book 1954, 1954, undated Notes: See sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
Box 82	Monograph Seminoles Nov. 10, 1958, 1958 November 10 Notes: See sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
Box 82	Monograph Seminoles—Introduction 1958, 1958, undated Notes: See sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
Box 82	[Seminole Vital Statistics], 1939, undated

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Series 12: Sound Recordings, 1940-1958, 1969-1970

1 Linear foot (2 folders, 21 phonographs, and 7 reels)

Arrangement: This series is arranged in 3 sub-series: (12.1) Seminole Recordings, 1940-1958, 1969; (12.2) African tribal chants and music, 1950; (12.3) Interviews, 1970

Scope and Contents: Includes recordings of Josie Billie's discussion on religion and magic and African tribal chants and music.

Subseries 12.1: Seminole recordings, 1940-1958, 1969

Box 82	Synopsis and notes on Josie Billie recordings (6 reels, 11 phonographs), 1954
	<p>Mikasuki, Big Cypress Seminole medicine man, Josie Billie, speaks of Seminole religion and magic, [sound recording], 1954 6 Reels (7 inch typed synopsis and other descriptions included)</p> <p>Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972 Josie Billie (Seminole medicine man)</p> <p>Language: Mikasuki; Muskogean, Eastern (language sub-family)</p> <p>Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 1-6</p> <p>Esoteric Seminole chants, beliefs, and medicine practices to influence the Great Spirit. Topics include: medicine, purification, planting and harvesting, fertility and love, among others. (Recorded on sound tape and transferred to phonograph records in 1954.)</p> <p>Topic: Seminole Indians -- Chants -- Rites and ceremonies Language and languages -- Documentation Indians of North America -- Southern states</p> <p>Place: Lake Placid (Fla.)</p> <p>Genre/Form: Chants Narration</p> <p>Culture: Seminole</p>
	<p>Seminole medicine chants and practices [sound recording], 1954 11 Sound discs (with field notes of each disc side, I-XX; two-sided)</p> <p>Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972 Billie, Josie</p> <p>Language: In Muscogee, Miccosukee and English</p> <p>Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 13-23</p> <p>Copies of esoteric medicine chants and practices recorded by Ethel Cutler Freeman at Archbold Biological Station. Original recordings made on tape (Freeman Sound Recording 1-6) and transferred to disc.</p> <p>Topic: Creek language Mikasuki language Language and languages -- Documentation Muskogee Maskoke Hitchiti-Mikasuki Indians of North America -- Southern states</p>

	Place: Florida Genre/Form: Chants Narration Phonograph records Culture: Seminole
Box 82	[Reel cases 002-006], 1954-1958
Box 113	[Esoteric Seminole chants by Josie Billie], 1954 Freeman 001 Notes: 7" reel. Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.
Box 113	Esoteric Chants & Medicinal Practices as told to Ethel Cutler Freeman by Josie Billie, 1954 Freeman 002 Notes: 7" reel. Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.
Box 113	Seminole Josie Billie, Big Cypress, Mikasuki tells Ethel Cutler Freeman about beliefs, 1954 Freeman 003 Notes: 7" reel. Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.
Box 113	Josie Billie reciting to Ethel Cutler Freeman Seminole esoteric material, 1954 Freeman 004 Notes: 7" reel. Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.
Box 113	Seminole esoteric belief, chants + medicine practices + herbs told to Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1958 March Freeman 005 Notes: 7" reel. Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.
Box 113	Seminole told by Josie Billie to Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1958 March Freeman 006 Notes: 7" reel. Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.
Box 114	Copies of recordings of Josie Billie, 1954

11 Sound discs (vinyl)

Notes: Phonographs.

Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

Box 114

Copies of recordings of Seminole songs and dances, 1940-1948, 1969

5 Sound discs (vinyl)

Notes: Original sound recordings held at the Library of Congress.

Phonographs.

Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

Seminole 8, [sound recording], July 25, 1940

1 Sound disc (78 rpm)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972
Densmore, Frances, 1867-1957

Language: Muskogee
Muskogean (language sub-family)

Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 8

Copy of wax cylinder sound recordings made by Frances Densmore on the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation in Glades County, Florida between 1931 and 1933. Side A. 1. Seminole Alligator Dances. Side B. 1. Seminole Crawfish Dances. Original recordings at the American Folklife Center, Library of Congress

Topic: Seminole Indians -- Dances
Language and languages -- Documentation
Indians of North America -- Southern states

Place: Glades County (Fla.)

Genre/Form: Phonograph records

Culture: Seminole

Seminole 9, July 25, 1940

1 Sound disc (78 rpm)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Performer: Josh, John

Language: Muskogee
Muskogean (language sub-family)

Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 9

Side A. 1. Snake Song, by John Josh, Naha Tiger, Barfield Johns, and Robert Osceola. Side B. 1. Horned Owl Song; 2. Rat Song. Recorded on the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation in Glades County, Florida.

Topic: Seminole Indians -- Songs
Language and languages -- Documentation
Indians of North America -- Southern states

Place: Glades County (Fla.)

Genre/Form: Songs

Culture: Seminole

Seminole songs [sound recording], July 25, 1940

1 Sound disc (78 rpm)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Performer: Josh, John
Naha Tiger
Barfield, Johns
Oceola, Robert

Language: Muskogee
Muskogean (language sub-family)

Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 10

Copies of sound recordings in the Florida Folklife from the WPA Collections, 1937-1942 in the Library of Congress. Side A. 1. Snake Song, by John Josh, Naha Tiger, Barfield Johns, and Robert Osceola. Side B. 1. Horned Owl Song; 2. Rat Song. Recorded on the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation in Glades County, Florida.

Topic: Seminole Indians -- Songs
Language and languages -- Documentation
Indians of North America -- Southern states

Place: Glades County (Fla.)

Genre/Form: Songs

Culture: Seminole

Seminole songs [sound recording], July 1940

1 Sound disc (78 rpm)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Performer: Josh, John
Oceola, Richard
Naha Tiger
Smith, Morgan

Language: Muskogee
Muskogean (language sub-family)

Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 11

Copies of sound recordings in the Florida Folklife from the WPA Collections, 1937-1942 at the Library of Congress. Side A. 1. Steal Partner Dance, by John Josh, Richard Osceola, Naha Tiger, and Morgan Smith. Side B. 1. Catfish Song by John Josh and Richard Osceola; 2. Hunting Song, by John Josh and Richard Osceola. Recorded on the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation in Glades County, Florida.

Topic: Seminole Indians -- Songs
Language and languages -- Documentation
Indians of North America -- Southern states

Place: Glades County (Fla.)

Genre/Form: Songs

Culture: Seminole

Seminole songs [sound recording], July 1940

1 Sound disc (78 rpm)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Performer: Barfield, Johns
 Oceola, Richard
 Oceola, Robert
 Naha Tiger
 Josh, John
 Bowlegs, Billy
 Language: Muskogee
 Muskogean (language sub-family)
 Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 12
 Copies of sound recordings in the Florida Folklife from the WPA Collections, 1937-1942 in the Library of Congress. Side A. 1. Buffalo Song, by Richard Osceola, Robert, Osceola, Naha Tiger, John Josh, Barfield Johns, and Billy Bowlegs. Side B. 1. Fox Song, by Naha Tiger. Recorded on the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation in Glades County, Florida.
 Topic: Seminole Indians -- Songs
 Language and languages -- Documentation
 Indians of North America -- Southern states
 Place: Glades County (Fla.)
 Genre/Form: Songs
 Culture: Seminole

Subseries 12.2: African tribal chants and music, 1950

Box 114 Buganda tribe, 1950 March
 Notes: Phonograph.

Luganda Male songs, "Azala Kabaka Nga Mulungi and "Nedira Ngabi Yansamba" [sound recording], March 1950
 1 Sound disc (10 inch, 78 rpm with description and tribe identification certified by Hugh Tracey, African Music Society)
 Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972
 Performer: Joseph Kityo
 Language: Ganda; Nyoro-Ganda (language sub-family)
 Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 26
 Recorded in Buganda (Uganda)
 Buganda Tribe using native harp/lyre with bow
 Names: African Music Society (South Africa)
 Topic: Luganda -- Songs
 Language and languages -- Documentation
 Place: Buganda
 Genre/Form: Songs
 Phonograph records
 Culture: Luganda

Box 114 Jalou tribe, 1950 April, April 1950
 1 Sound disc (10 inch, 78 rpm with description and tribe identification certified by Hugh Tracey, African Music Society)
 Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Language: Kikuyu-kamba
Chaga (language sub-family)
Notes: Phonograph.
Freeman Sound Recording 25
Recorded in Kenya
Gitengori tribe
Names: African Music Society (South Africa)
Topic: Kikuyu (African people) -- Songs
Language and languages -- Documentation
Place: Nairobi (Kenya)
Genre/Form: Songs
Phonograph records
Culture: Kikuyu (African people)

Kenyan Jalou instrumental Songs, "Dorsila Akongo" and "J. Onyach," [sound recording], April 1950

1 Sound disc (10 inch, 78 rpm with description and tribe identification certified by Hugh Tracey, African Music Society)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972
Mbuyi Odongo

Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 27
Recorded in Kenya

Jalou tribe near Victoris Nyazo [?] Kisumu district, Kenya

Names: African Music Society (South Africa)

Topic: Kenyan -- Songs
Language and languages -- Documentation
Musical performances

Genre/Form: Phonograph records

Culture: Kenya

Box 114

Kamba tribe, 1950 April, 1940-1970

28 Items (recordings)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Notes: Phonograph.

The bulk of the sound recordings were made by Ethel Freeman in 1954 with a Seminole medicine man, named Im-mash-sa-sok-a-ni or Josie Bille, who recounts myths, incantations, and songs related to celebrations such as the Green Corn Dance in Mikasuki Seminole and in English (six reels, 11 phonographs). There are also five phonograph records with Seminole songs and dances recorded in 1940 in Muskogee Seminole. Also included are five phonograph records containing chants and music of African tribes made in 1950 including Zulu in South Africa, Kikuyu and Jalou in Kenya, Buganda in Uganda, and Kamba in East Africa There is one tape recording of a lecture given by Ethel Freeman on WMTR in 1970 on the modern American Indian.

Digital surrogates available on-site only.

Topic: Language and languages -- Documentation

Genre/Form: Sound recordings

Kamba songs with Mutulilu accompaniment, "Kilelo" and "Wwati Wa Kitondo",
[sound recording], April 1950

1 Item (sound discs; 10 inch, 78 rpm with description and tribe identification
certified by Hugh Tracey, African Music Society)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Performer: Ibungu
Ngaliuki

Language: Kikuyu-Kamba
Bembe (language sub-family)

Notes: Freeman Sound Recording 28

Recorded in East Africa

Names: African Music Society (South Africa)

Topic: Kamba -- Musical performances
Language and languages -- Documentation
Musical performances

Place: Kitui District (Kenya)

Genre/Form: Phonograph records

Culture: Kikuyu (African people)

Box 114

Authentic Zulu War Dance, 1950 February 9, 1950

1 Sound disc (10 inch, 78 rpm, with description and tribe identification certified by
Hugh Tracey, African Music Society)

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Performer: Sons of Zululand

Language: Zulu
Nguni (language sub-family)

Notes: Phonograph.

Freeman Sound Recording 24

Produced by Singer Bantu Records, G.E. 849

Recorded in South Africa

A typical example of Zulu Ndlamu dancing.

Names: African Music Society (South Africa)

Topic: Zulu (African people) -- Music.
Language and languages -- Documentation
Dance

Place: Eshowe (South Africa)

Culture: Zulu (African people)

Box 114

Kikuyu tribe, 1950 April

Notes: Phonograph.

Subseries 12.3: Interviews, 1970

Box 113

"Modern American Indian", 1970 June 5, June 5, 1970

1 Reel (5 inch with Freeman's notes)

Freeman 007

Creator: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Speaker: Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

Language: English.
Notes: 5" reel.
Freeman Sound Recording 7
Broadcast on "The World of Susan Bond", WMTR, Morristown, New Jersey
Topic: American Indian
Language and languages -- Documentation
Genre/Form: Lectures

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Series 13: Lists of Photographs, 1939-1970

0.25 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: Several lists of photographs and films made by Freeman.

Box 83	Synopsis of Seminole Motion Pictures 16mm. Kodachrome June 1954 12 reels, 400 ft. each, 1939-1940, 1953-1955, 1965, undated
Box 83	Motion Pictures of Africa 1950, 1949-1954
Box 83	List of Motion Pictures of Africa 4 reels, 400 ft. each, 1949-1954
Box 83	Photographs, 1941-1946, 1967
Box 83	Catalogue of Photographs of Africa 1950, 1949-1954, undated
Box 83	List of Misc. Slides Russia + Haiti, 1952, 1964
Box 83	Vol. I List of Slides, Motion Pictures + Photographs of Florida Seminoles, 1939-1953, undated (1 of 2)
Box 83	Vol. I List of Slides, Motion Pictures + Photographs of Florida Seminoles, 1947-1962, undated (2 of 2)
Box 83	Vol. II List of Slides, Motion Pictures + Photographs of Florida Seminoles, 1942-1965, undated
Box 83	No. 2 Catalogue of Photographs 1935-1965 Seminole 1950 Africa Japan 1968 & Hong Kong 1970, 1941-1970, undated

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Series 14: Photographs, 1936-1971

22.92 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: Photo albums, negatives, prints, and slides.
 Contents: Nitrate negatives (box 90) are in cold storage.
 Arrangement: Unarranged.

Box 83	[Florida's Seminole Indians], 1939-1941, 1967-1970, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 83	[N.A.A.], 1970 March-April, undated
Box 83	[National Archives], 1969, undated
Box 84	Postcards—Western Indians, undated
Box 84	[Postcards—Seminoles], 1939-1950, 1968, undated
Box 84	[Postcards—Africa], undated
Box 84	Seminole Pictures for Children's Article, 1939-1958, undated
Box 84	[Photographs and Negatives], 1939-1940, 1950, 1971, undated
Box 84	1939 Photos, 1939-1946, 1957-1960
Box 84	1957 Photos, 1939, 1957, undated
Box 84	1960 Photos, 1939-1943, 1957-1960
Box 84	Seminoles 1960, 1939, 1957
Box 84	[Negatives], 1939-1940
Box 84	[Design for Plate to Illustrate Article on Social Structure and Process], undated Rolled.
Box 84	["An Example of Structure Function + Process in Seminole Cultures"], 1962 Notes: Glass slide of illustration in previous folder.
Box 84	[Traditional Pumpkin Bread from the Florida Everglades], 1965, undated
Box 85	1963 Florida + Oklahoma Seminole, 1963-1967, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes magazine clippings.
Box 85	1939 Florida Seminole, 1938-1939, undated

	(1 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 85	1939 Florida Seminoles, 1938-1939, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 85	Photographs Seminoles, 1950, 1970, undated Notes: Photo album.
Box 86	Pictures for Miracle Enlarged, 1939-1957, undated [1 of 3] Notes: Includes prints, negatives, and notes.
Box 86	Pictures for Miracle Enlarged, 1940-1967, undated [2 of 3] Notes: Includes prints and notes.
Box 86	Pictures for Miracle Enlarged, 1939-1967, undated [3 of 3] Notes: Includes prints, negatives, and notes.
Box 86	Photos of E.C.F. for Publication Glossy, 1956, undated
Box 87	[Postcards], undated
Box 88	Florida Seminoles, 1951-1964, undated Notes: Slide sets 1-5
Box 88	Seminoles/Carribbean, 1942, 1952-1958 Notes: Slide sets 6-10
Box 88	Carribbean/Russian Trip, 1948-1953, 1964 Notes: Slide sets 11-15
Box 88	Russian Trip/Seminoles, 1964-1967 Notes: Slide sets 16-20
Box 88	Seminoles, 1967 Notes: Slide sets 21-25
Box 88	Florida Seminoles/Moscow Congress 1964, 1953-1971, undated Notes: Slide sets 26-30
Box 88	Moscow Congress 1964/Xmas at Morristown, 1942-1965, undated Notes: Slide sets 31-35
Box 88	Paris/Newport, RI/Maine/New Orleans/AR, 1947-1950, undated Notes: Slide sets 36-40

Box 88	Africa, 1950 February-April Notes: Slide sets 41-45
Box 88	Africa/Seminoles, 1940, 1950-1966, undated Notes: Slide sets 46-50
Box 88	Slide Documentation, 1964, undated
Box 89	Seminoles, 1946-1962, undated Notes: Slide sets 51-55
Box 89	Florida Seminoles, 1946-1954, undated Notes: Slide sets 56-60
Box 89	Florida Seminoles, 1946-1954, undated Notes: Slide sets 61-64
Box 89	Negs Florida Seminoles, 1948-1953, undated
Box 89	Negs Seminoles, 1957, undated
Box 89	[Slide Information], 1948-1957, 1970 Notes: Includes slides and negatives.
Box 89	Prints, 1965-1967, undated Notes: Includes negatives.
Box 89	Negatives, 1939-1948, 1967, undated [1 of 3]
Box 89	Negatives, 1944-1971, undated [2 of 3] Notes: Some of the negatives have been damaged.
Box 89	Negatives, 1948-1966 [3 of 3] Notes: Some of the negatives have been damaged.
Box 89	Slide Documentation, 1962-1967, undated
Box 90	AMNH Trip to Seminoles of Florida, Jan-May 1946, 1946 January-April
Box 90	May-July, 1948 Seminoles of Florida, 1948 May-June
Box 90	1947—Seminole Indians No 1 through 16, 1947-1951
Box 90	Nassau 1949, 1949

Box 90	1962 Seminole Big Cypress, 1962, undated
Box 90	Fla Seminoles Nov 1965 + Kings Grant 1966, 1965-1966
Box 90	[Photographs of potsherds], undated
Box 91	Box 1, 1940-1943, undated #1
Box 91	Box 1, 1942-1943, undated #2
Box 91	Box 3, 1946, undated #1
Box 91	Box 3, 1942-1946 #2
Box 91	Box 3, 1946 #3
Box 91	Box 3, 1946-1947 #4
Box 91	Box 3, 1947 #5
Box 91	Box 3, 1946-1947 #6
Box 91	Box 7, 1948 #1
Box 91	Box 7, 1948 #2
Box 91	Box 7, 1948, undated #3
Box 91	Box 7, 1948 #4
Box 91	Box 7, 1948, undated #5
Box 91	Box 7, undated

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Box 91	Miscellaneous, 1946-1947, undated
Box 92	Field Trip to Seminole Indians, 1939-1940 Notes: Disassembled photo album, pages only (no photographs).
Box 92	Seminole Indians of Florida 1946 Book III, 1946 February-April, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 92	Field Trip to Arapaho and Shoshoni Washakie, Wyoming, 1936, 1936 Notes: Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
Box 93	Seminole Indians of Florida 1951, 1948-1951 (1 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
Box 93	Seminole Indians of Florida 1951, 1951 (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
Box 93	Field Trip The Seminole Indians of Florida, 1943, 1963-1964 Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 94	[Drawings], undated Loose in box. Notes: May be applique patterns.
Box 94	Field Trip for AMNH 1957, 1935, 1957 Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 94	1943 Trip Book I, 1943 Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 95	Mexico 1944, 1944 Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 95	1946 Seminole Field Trip, 1940-1946 Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 95	[Florida Seminoles], 1970-1971, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 95	[Florida Seminoles], circa 1935-1942 (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 95	Florida Seminoles Feb. 1968, 1967, undated

	Notes:	Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
Box 96		Loose Photos, 1942
Box 96	2nd Trip Among Seminoles of Florida, 1939-1943, undated Notes:	Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 96	1960 Photographs Florida Seminoles, 1949-1960, undated Notes:	Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
Box 97	1946 Seminole Field Trip Book-1, 1945-1946, undated Notes:	Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 97	Post-Cards of the Indians of the Southwest, 1945, undated Notes:	Disassembled postcard album.
Box 98	1940-1949 Seminoles, 1948, undated (1 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album.
Box 98	1940-1949 Seminoles, 1935-1948, undated (2 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 98	Seminole Indians of Florida 1940, 1939-1940 (1 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
Box 98	Seminole Indians of Florida 1940, 1940 (2 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes sketches.
Box 99	Africa: Sicily and Europe, 1950 January-February (1 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album.
Box 99	Africa: Sicily and Europe, 1950 February (2 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album.
Box 99	1965 Florida Seminoles, 1965 Notes:	Disassembled photo album.
Box 99	Seminoles 1951, 1951 (1 of 2) Notes:	Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.

Box 99	Seminoles 1951, 1951-1952, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 100	Arizona and New Mexico, 1945-1952, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
Box 100	Arizona and New Mexico, 1945-1952, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 100	Postcards of Seminole Indians, 1938-1948, undated Notes: Disassembled postcard album.
Box 100	1953-1954 Florida Seminole Indians, 1938, 1953-1954, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 101	Africa 1949-1950 vol. 2, 1950 (1 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 101	Africa 1949-1950 vol. 2, 1950 (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 101	Africa 1949-1950 Album no. 3 Postcards of places and natives, 1949-1950, undated (1 of 2) Notes: Disassembled postcard album.
Box 101	Africa 1949-1950 Album no. 3 Postcards of places and natives, 1949-1950, undated (2 of 2) Notes: Disassembled postcard album.
Box 102	Photo Album—Photographs of Field Trip to the Seminole Indians of Florida—1942, 1940-1942, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album.
Box 103	Photo Album—Photographs of Arizona + New Mexico 1945 Navajo + Hopi Indians, 1945-1947, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
Box 104	Photo Album—Photographs of Field Trip to Seminole Indians of Florida—1941, 1940-1955, undated Notes: Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
Box 105	"Sof-Kee", undated

	Notes:	Framed photographic print by Dwight R. Gardin.
Box 105	"Leaving Home for the Carlisle Indian School", undated Notes:	Print of a painting by E. A. Burbank.
Box 105	My Photographs 10x12, 1936, 1956, undated Notes:	Mounted photographic prints.

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Series 15: Index Cards, undated

3.6 Linear feet

Scope and Contents: Bibliographies, dictionaries, and notes.

Box 106	File Drawer 1: Anthropological Expenses; Anthropological Colleagues; Biography Material; Committees, undated
Box 106	File Drawer 2: Organizations—personal membership of E. C. Freeman, undated
Box 106	File Drawer 3: Seminole Culture, undated
Box 106	File Drawer 4: Government Organizations, People, & Policies, undated
Box 106	File Drawer 5: General, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 6: Articles Published by E.C. Freeman, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 7: Photographs, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 8: Index to Pamphlet File, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 9: Index to Diaries & Field Notes, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 10: Talks—Lectures, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 11: Writing and Monograph Material, undated
Box 107	File Drawer 12: Card Index to 1. Working Manuscripts, 2. Source Material, 3. Records of E.C. Freeman on shelves in notebooks, undated
Box 108	Progressive and Periodic Culture Change Categories, undated
Box 109	Progressive and Periodic Culture Change Categories, undated
Box 109	Health Records, undated
Box 109	Language Construction Linguistics, undated
Box 109	Words to Check, undated
Box 109	Genealogies, undated
Box 110	Author Bibliography, undated
Box 110	Subject Bibliography [A-M], undated

Box 111	Subject Bibliography [Mc-Z], undated
Box 112	Seminole-English Dictionary, undated
Box 112	English-Seminole Dictionary, undated

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