



Smithsonian  
*National Museum of Natural History*

Guide to the Ethel Cutler  
Freeman papers, 1934-1972

Mary Zimmerman

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1978 April

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# Table of Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Collection Overview .....   | 1   |
| Administrative Information .....  | 1   |
| Scope and Contents.....   | 6   |
| Arrangement.....  | 7   |
| Biographical Note.....  | 3   |
| Names and Subjects .....  | 7   |
| Container Listing .....   | 8   |
| Series 1: Biographical Information and Miscellaneous Personal Papers,<br>1939-1971..... | 8   |
| Series 2: Correspondence, 1936-1972.....  | 11  |
| Series 3: Manuscripts, 1936-1971.....   | 24  |
| Series 4: Source Material, 1934-1970.....   | 38  |
| Series 5: Seminole Indians, 1934-1972.....  | 45  |
| Series 6: North American Indians, 1936-1971.....  | 64  |
| Series 7: Cultures other than North American Indian, 1943-1970.....                     | 74  |
| Series 8: Meetings, 1956-1968.....  | 78  |
| Series 9: Printed Materials, 1936-1972.....   | 80  |
| Series 10: Pamphlets, 1935-1970.....  | 84  |
| Series 11: Population and Material Culture, 1939, 1951-1963.....                        | 91  |
| Series 12: Sound Recordings, 1940-1958, 1969-1970.....                                  | 92  |
| Series 13: Lists of Photographs, 1939-1970.....   | 94  |
| Series 14: Photographs, 1936-1971.....  | 95  |
| Series 15: Index Cards, undated.....  | 103 |

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## Collection Overview

**Repository:** National Anthropological Archives

**Title:** Ethel Cutler Freeman papers

**Identifier:** NAA.XXXX.0166

**Date:** 1934-1972

**Extent:** 61.03 Linear feet (114 boxes)

**Creator:** Freeman, Ethel Cutler, 1886-1972

**Language:** Multiple languages

Collection is primarily in English. Some materials are in languages spoken by Seminole tribes (either Creek or Mikasuki). Some correspondence and publications are in Spanish. Some pamphlets are in other European languages or Japanese.

**Summary:** Ethel Cutler Freeman was an amateur Seminole specialist and research associate with the American Museum of Natural History. Her papers also reflect field work among the Arapaho, Shoshoni, Navaho, Pueblo, Hopi, Kickapoo, and people of the Virgin Islands, the Bahama Islands, and Haiti, and the music and chants of Africa, including those of the Maasai, Zulu, and Pygmies. A small amount of material relates to the Hoover Commission on Indian Affairs, of which Freeman was a member. Correspondents include several Seminole Indians and government officials, personal acquaintances, organizations, and associates of the American Museum of Natural History.

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

The papers of Ethel Cutler Freeman were left to the National Anthropological Archives by the terms of her will. Her son, Leon Freeman, Jr., donated the collection to NAA in August 1972.

### Separated Materials

Film materials were transferred to the Human Studies Film Archive under the accession numbers HSFA 1986.11.8 (African footage) and HSFA 1986.11.9 (Seminole footage).

### Related Materials

Photo lot 62, W. Stanley Hanson photographs of Seminole Indians in Florida, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution.

Objects donated by Ethel Cutler Freeman held in Department of Anthropology collections in accession 319549.

The Ah-Tah-Thi-Ki Museum on the Big Cypress Seminole Indian Reservation also holds an Ethel Cutler Freeman collection.

## Processing Information

Most of the updates to the finding aid in 2010 were formatting changes. The only substantive changes made to this document were the addition of a biographical note written by Lisa Labovitch and updates to the container list for Series 11. In 2009, the sound recordings were separated from the collection and moved to the audio cabinets. Loose notes were separated from the recordings and placed in a folder titled "[Audio ephemera]" and filed with the rest of the collection.

In 2019, a folder list was created for the collection using previously transcribed folder titles. Series 11: Population and Material Culture, 1939, was created from an unprocessed portion of the collection based on the series level information written on the folders by an earlier processor. Two additional unprocessed folders were incorporated into previously existing series in the collection. A bibliography and series level arrangement notes were added and other notes were edited.

The folder titles of this collection were written by the creator of the collection, Ethel Cutler Freeman. Some of these folder titles include offensive or outdated language. The original titles have been retained to preserve the historical integrity of the archival record. Use of this language does not reflect the views of the National Anthropological Archives or the Smithsonian Institution.

Processed by Mary Zimmerman, April 1978

Encoded by Jocelyn Baltz, July 2012

Some folders include photocopies of Freeman's original labels.

Folder titles supplied by the archivist are indicated by square brackets. Folder numbers enclosed in parentheses were added by the archivist to indicate that the group of folders was once a single unit. Folder numbers enclosed in square brackets were added by the archivist to distinguish between folders of the same name.

## Preferred Citation

Ethel Cutler Freeman papers, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution.

## Restrictions

By Ethel Freeman's instructions, the collection was restricted for ten years dating from the receipt and signing of the release forms on October 12, 1972. Literary property rights to the unpublished materials in the collection were donated to the National Anthropological Archives.

Access to the Ethel Cutler Freeman papers requires an appointment.

## Restrictions

Seminole recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

## Conditions Governing Use

Contact repository for terms of use.

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## Biographical Note

Ethel Cutler Freeman was born in 1886 in Morristown, New Jersey. Freeman was the daughter of a prosperous family, which gave her the opportunity to study abroad in England at Mademoiselle Marie Souvestre's Academy for girls. After studying in England, Freeman returned to the United States and was married to Leon S. Freeman, a New York broker, in 1909.

By 1934, Freeman had become bored with the typical social activities available to her; while discussing the matter with a friend, Marcellus Hartley Dodge, she described herself as having a "brain full of cobwebs." Dodge, a former trustee at Columbia University, suggested that Freeman enroll in some courses at Columbia. Acting on Dodge's advice, Freeman started taking graduate courses in psychology and sociology at Columbia University, but soon became fascinated with anthropology. During her studies at Columbia, Freeman spent time in the western United States studying the Arapaho and Shoshone while her husband recuperated from a horse riding accident; it was at this point that she developed a taste for field work and an interest in Native American cultures. After completing her studies, Freeman decided that she wanted to study the Seminole people of Florida, near whom she and her family owned a winter home in Naples.

Back on the East Coast, Freeman met Dr. Clark Wissler, then Curator of the Indian Division of the American Museum of Natural History. Wissler was supportive of Freeman's aspirations to continue her anthropological studies, but balked at her expressed interest in the Seminole, whom at that time had a reputation for not being open to contact with outsiders. Undaunted, Freeman contacted W. Stanley Hansen, the man in charge of Seminole settlement; after repeated correspondence with Hansen convinced him she was no mere hobbyist, he agreed to help her make connections within the Seminole community.

Freeman made two visits to the Big Cypress Reservation for the American Museum of Natural History with a government representative before taking her 14-year-old daughter, Condict, and 12-year-old son, Leon Jr., for an extended stay with a group of Seminoles at the heart of the Everglades in February of 1940. After that first winter stay with the Seminoles, Freeman spent virtually every winter living within their remote communities and studying their culture. Over time, Dr. Wissler became impressed by Freeman's thorough and insightful reports and analysis of her findings among the Seminoles and got the American Museum of Natural History to back her winter field studies. Eventually Freeman's work gained her a reputation for being an expert on Seminole culture, which often placed her in the role of consultant to government agencies on issues dealing with Seminole and broader Native American concerns.

As a result of her long acquaintance with the Seminoles, Freeman also became interested in how different groups of Native Americans and other cultures adapted to changes brought about by contact with modern society. Freeman made several trips to the Southwestern United States and Mexico to study such tribes as the Arapaho, Shoshone, Navajo, Pueblo, Choctaw, and Hopi; she also made less extensive studies of various other cultures in the Virgin Islands, the Bahamas, and Haiti. In 1950, Freeman went to Africa to study tribal music and chants of several tribes. Much later, in 1968, the American Museum of Natural History sent Freeman to Portugal to study local costumes.

In the 1940s, Freeman took part in publishing studies for the Department of Agriculture about the Seminoles and worked as an advocate for the Navajo, who at that time were in tense relations with the United States government over their living conditions. From 1947 to 1957, Freeman worked as a representative for the American Civil Liberties Union on the National Coordinating Committee for Indian Affairs; she also was a member of the Indian Rights Committee for the American Civil Liberties Union from 1946 to 1966. From 1948 to 1950, Freeman served as a member of the Hoover Commission for Reorganization of Government within the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Throughout her studies in the field and her activities as an advocate for Native American rights, Freeman published her work frequently and gave many talks at a variety of conferences and special events. In 1964, Freeman traveled to Moscow to deliver her paper, "The Correlation between Directed Culture Change and Self Determination," at the 7th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences; she attended the same conference series the following year in Japan to deliver another paper, entitled "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend." Freeman continued visiting and studying the Seminoles in Florida late into her career, making her last visit the year before her death.

Ethel Cutler Freeman died on July 14th, 1972.

### Sources Consulted

Letter to Mrs. Margaret Blaker, Archivist at the Smithsonian Institution's Anthropological Archives; Washington, D.C. from Ethel Cutler Freeman. Dated April 24, 1972. Located in vertical files, folders on Ethel Cutler Freeman, in the reading room of the National Anthropological Archives.

"Morristown Anthropologist; Mrs. Leon Freeman Likes Seminole Indians." *Newark Sunday News*, February 16, 1947.

"New Vernon Woman, Indian Authority." *The Morris Observer*, October 13, 1955.

"She's 'Hooked' On Seminole Indians: Leading Authority On That World." *Daily Record*, March 6, 1970.

"The Sentinel Visits--Indian Authority Mrs. Leon Freeman: Who Is Now Working To Rescue A Nation." *Sunday Sentinel*, February 2, 1947.

### **Chronology**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 1886      | Born in Morristown, New Jersey.  |
| 1909      | Married Leon S. Freeman.   |
| 1934      | Began taking graduate courses at Columbia University in philosophy before changing to anthropology.              |
| 1936      | Field work with the Arapaho and Shoshone.  |
| 1938      | Joined American Anthropological Association.<br>First became associated with American Museum of Natural History. |
| 1939-1943 | Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.  |
| 1940-1948 | Special Field Assistant, American Museum of Natural History.   |
| 1943      | Joined American Ethnological Society.  |
| 1944      | Field work in Mexico searching for a lost tribe of Seminoles; studied the Mascogas, Papagos, and Kickapoo.       |
| 1945      | Field work in New Mexico, studying the Pueblo and Navajo.  |
| 1946      | Joined the Society of Women Geographers.<br>Field work with the Navajo, Papago, and Hopi.                        |
| 1946-1948 | Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.  |
| 1947      | Field work with the Navajo, Papago, and Pueblo.  |
| 1947-1957 | Represented the American Civil Liberties Union on the National Coordinating Committee for Indian Affairs.        |
| 1947-1966 | Member Indian Rights Committee, American Civil Liberties Union.  |

- 1948 Appointed first female trustee of the American Institute of Anthropology.  
Became Field Associate, American Museum of Natural History.
- 1948-1950 Member Hoover Commission for Reorganization of Government – Bureau of Indian Affairs.
- 1949 Field work in the Bahamas, studying native culture.
- 1950 Field work in Africa, studying the Zulu, Masai, and pygmy peoples.
- 1951 Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
- 1952 Field work studying native cultures of the Virgin Islands and Haiti.
- 1953-1955 Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
- 1955-1957 Acting Chairman, American Civil Liberties Union.
- 1957 Field work studying Mexican Seminoles.
- 1957-1958 Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
- 1959 Attended annual meeting of American Anthropological Association in Mexico City.
- 1960-1965 Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
- 1963 Field work in Oklahoma, studying Seminoles.
- 1964 Presented paper, "The Correlation between Directed Culture Change and Self Determination" VII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Moscow.
- 1968 Studied costumes of Portugal for American Museum of Natural History.
- 1965 Presented paper, "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend" VIII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Tokyo and Kyoto, Japan.
- 1970-1971 Winter field work with Florida Seminoles.
- 1972 Field work in Portugal and the Azores.  
Died, July 14.

### **Selected Bibliography**

- 1942 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "We Live with the Seminoles," *Natural History* 49, no. 4 (April 1942): 226-236.
- 1944 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "The Seminole Woman of the Big Cypress and Her Influence in Modern Life," *América Indígena* 4, no. 2 (April 1944), 123-128.
- 1960 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Culture Stability and Change among the Seminoles of Florida." In *Men and Cultures: Selected Papers of the Fifth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Philadelphia, September 1-9, 1956*, edited by Anthony F.C. Wallace, 249-254. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1960.
- Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Directed Culture-Change and Selfdetermination in Superordinate and Subordinate Societies," *Proceedings of the 7th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences* 4, Moscow (August 1964), 85-90.

- 1961 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts: An Analysis of a Mikasuki Myth," *The Florida Anthropologist* 14, nos. 1-2 (March-June 1961), 23-36.
- 1964 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Directed Culture-Change and Selfdetermination in Superordinate and Subordinate Societies," *Proceedings of the 7th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences* 4, Moscow (August 1964), 85-90.
- 1965 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures Among the Florida Seminoles," *Anthropological Quarterly* 38, no. 2 (April 1965), 55-61.
- 1968 Freeman, Ethel Cutler. "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend," *Proceedings of the VIIIth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, 1968, Tokyo and Kyoto* (Tokyo: Science Council of Japan, 1968) 191-193.

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## Scope and Contents

These papers reflect the anthropological interests of Ethel Cutler Freeman. The papers in this collection include her notes and diaries, published articles, unfinished manuscripts, and source materials. The bulk of the collection is material relating to the Seminole Indians of Florida.

Mrs. Freeman also made several trips to the Southwest and Mexico to study such tribes as the Arapaho, Shoshone, Navajo, Pueblo, and Hopi. There is substantial information from these studies included in this collection. She also made less extensive studies of various other cultures in the Virgin Islands, the Bahamas, and Haiti. In 1950, she studied tribal music and chants of several African tribes and the material from these studies forms the major portion of Series 7.

The collection also contains several sound recordings made by Freeman and numerous photographs, negatives, and slides. During rehousing, additional materials including index cards and notebooks from field trips were located and incorporated into the collection. A small amount of material relates to the Hoover Commission on Indian Affairs, of which Freeman was a member.

Correspondents include several Seminole Indians and government officials, personal acquaintances, organizations, and associates of the American Museum of Natural History as well as Dean Amadon, Richard Archbold, Conrad M. Arensberg, Dana W. Atchley, Jacques Barzun, Ruth Benedict, Leonard J. Brass, Louis Capron, Frances Densmore, Margery S. Douglas, John W. Griffin, A.J. Hanna, Ronald F. Lee, Margaret Mead, Robert Cushman Murphy, Kenneth W. Porter, Harry L. Shapiro, Howard Sharp, Frank Speck, Charlton W. Tebean, and Clark Wissler.

Although the majority of the collection spans the years 1934 to 1972, there are some items with dates that fall outside of this range. Some published materials are dated as early as 1822 and one note is dated 1975 and was added to the collection after Freeman's death in 1972. The folders containing these items have been dated accordingly, but these outlier dates have not affected the dates of the sub-series or series.

Please note that the contents of the collection and the language and terminology used reflect the context and culture of the time of its creation. As an historical document, its contents may be at odds with contemporary views and terminology and considered offensive today. The information within this collection does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives, but is available in its original form to facilitate research.



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## Arrangement

The collection is arranged into 15 series: (1) Biographical information and miscellaneous personal papers, 1939-1971; (2) Correspondence, 1936-1972; (3) Manuscripts, 1936-1971; (4) Source Material, 1934-1970; (5) Seminole Indians, 1934-1972; (6) North American Indians, 1936-1971; (7) Cultures other than North American Indian, 1943-1970; (8) Meetings, 1956-1968; (9) Printed materials, 1936-1972; (10) Pamphlets, 1935-1970; (11) Population and Material Culture, 1939, 1951-1963; (12) Sound recordings, 1940-1958, 1969-1970; (13) Lists of Photographs, 1939-1970; (14) Photographs, 1936-1971; (15) Index Cards, undated

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Anthropology
- Culture
- Ethnology
- Language and languages
- Maasai (African people)
- Music
- Navajo Indians
- Seminole Indians

Cultures:

- Culture
- Maasai (African people)
- Seminole Indians

Names:

- American Museum of Natural History
- United States. Bureau of Indian Affairs

Geographic Names:

- Florida

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## Container Listing

### Series 1: Biographical Information and Miscellaneous Personal Papers, 1939-1971

*0.42 Linear feet*

This series contains several narrative autobiographical sketches written for writing seminars, biographical data compiled at the request of various groups, lists of speeches and radio talks given at various times throughout Freeman's life (some of the actual speeches are included), some of her records from Columbia University, and miscellaneous personal papers.

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| Box 1 | Public Speaking, 1951  |
| Box 1 | Advise on motion picture slides and black + white techniques, 1948, undated  |
| Box 1 | African Talk under Prof. Greensberg, 1956  |
| Box 1 | Boas' Life + Funds, undated  |
| Box 1 | Duplicate Talks, 1946-1964   |
| Box 1 | E.C. Freeman Interviewed by N.Y. Sun Reporter on Amer. + Seminole women contrasting roles in government, 1946      |
| Box 1 | Herald Tribune Forum Articles, 1950  |
| Box 1 | Interview on the Seminole Indians of Florida, 1948   |
| Box 1 | Lists of Articles, Biography Material, 1942-1970, undated  |
| Box 1 | Columbia University Records - Anthropological Graduate School + Professional Writing Workshops, 1939-1951          |
| Box 1 | Interview: "Blame Whites for Seminole Troubles" Tampa Sunday Tribune Aug. 4, 1957, 1946-1957                       |
| Box 1 | Ethel Cutler Freeman, Guest Speaker, Fla. Anthro. Society Annual Dinner, 1964                                      |
| Box 1 | "Smoke Signal" (Publication) re: Party given Mrs. Freeman for Seminoles Jan. 1965 [Photograph List and Talk], 1965 |
| Box 1 | "The World of Susan Bond" Interview on WMTR, May 1970, 1970 May 20   |
| Box 1 | E.C. Freeman's Bookplate, undated  |

- Box 1 E.C. Freeman on Committee to decide whether Catholic be built in N.V., 1957  
Correspondence regarding the controversy over construction of a Catholic  
Church in New Vernon, New Jersey.
- Box 1 Radio Broadcasts - Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1970
- Box 1 Advise on Public Speaking, Examples, Introductions, 1948, 1970
- Box 1 File in National Archives on Ethel C. Freeman, 1939, 1967
- Box 1 The Great Swamp Dec 23, 1966, Morris County Daily Record, 1966 December  
23
- Box 1 I take a teacher's course in remedial reading, get equipment & teach Leon Jr.  
successfully, 1941-1942
- Box 1 ECF 1949-50 Collections of Handcraft + Objects of Primitive People, 1949-1960
- Box 1 The Hall of Our History Planned, The Model Built, but the Project not executed,  
1969
- Box 1 Records of Collections of Ethel Cutler Freeman of American Indian Articles,  
Mexican, African, Haiti, Martinique, Dolls, Baskets, etc., 1922-1952, 1962, 1975,  
undated
- Box 1 [The Wisdom of Moses Maimonides], 1963
- Box 1 Partial Duplicate list of collections, etc., 1970, undated  
Contains a list of talks given by Freeman and a list of reviews of motion pictures  
and books written by Freeman.
- Box 1 Partial Duplicate list of collections—lists of Diaries and Field Notes, undated
- Box 1 Partial Duplicate list of collections—Anthr. Pamphlet Box Files, undated
- Box 1 Partial Duplicate list of collections—lists of the Published Works of E.C.  
Freeman, 1970
- Box 1 Partial Duplicate list of collections—lists of Biographical Information, 1970
- Box 1 Catalogue of lists of collections of material culture of the Seminole Indians of  
Florida by Ethel Cutler Freeman and given to the American Museum of Natural  
History and lists other pertinent collections, 1941

Box 1                      Dr. + Mrs. Dean Amadon, AMNH, 1970-1971

Box 1                      E.C.F. Appointed Trustee and on Executive Committee of A.I.A., 1947-1962

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 2: Correspondence, 1936-1972

### *2.5 Linear feet*

With the exception of Leonard Brass and Richard Archbold of the Archbold Biological Station in Florida, none of the correspondence is extensive or carried on over any length of time.

There are correspondence sub-series in Series 3: Manuscripts, 1936-1971; Series 5: Seminole Indians, 1934-1972; and Series 6: North American Indians, 1936-1971. There is additional correspondence mixed into the rest of the collection.

This series is divided into three sub-series: (2.1) Anthropological Colleagues, 1936-1972; (2.2) Committees, 1945-1968; (2.3) Organizations of personal membership, 1938-1972

### Anthropological Colleagues, 1936-1972

Arranged alphabetically.

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Box 2 | Archbold, Richard, 1952-1979  |
| Box 2 | Professor Conrad Arensberg, Chairman Anthro. Columbia Univ. G.S., 1955-1966                         |
| Box 2 | Atchley, Dr. Dana (M.D.), 1943-1961   |
| Box 2 | John H. Baker, National Audubon Society NY, 1946 April 9  |
| Box 2 | Barzun, Jacques, 1945 December 17   |
| Box 2 | Beard, Mrs. Charles A., 1945  |
| Box 2 | Bedell, Harriet Deaconess Episcopal Glades Cross Mission Everglades (City), Florida, 1945 January 8 |
| Box 2 | Benedict, Ruth Anthropologist and Author, 1936-1937, undated  |
| Box 2 | Jimmie Billie, 1954 July 1  |
| Box 2 | Robert Billie, 1952 February 14   |
| Box 2 | Frank Billie, 1958-1971   |
| Box 2 | Josie Billie, 1952-1964   |
| Box 2 | Ingram Billie, 1951-1954, 1964  |
| Box 2 | Blaker, Margaret, 1967-1972   |

- Box 2 Lenard Brass (Dr. ) Correspondence + Information on Indian Question re: "Seminoles ruled entitled to payment for most of Florida", 1951-1966
- Box 2 Boyd, Mr. Mrs. Richard (Naples, Florida), 1938-1943, undated
- Box 2 June + Marie Brown + Family, son of Frank Brown, G'son of Bill Brown, Trader at Boat Landing, 1943-1945, 1958
- Box 2 Bullen, Adelaide K., 1953, 1964-1968
- Box 2 Dr. James O. Buswell, St. John's University Jamaica NY 11432, 1970 August 28-October 6
- Box 2 Mr. Louis Capron, 1949-1957
- Box 2 Dr. Frank Chapman, 1942-1945
- Box 2 Donald L. Clark Col. Univ., Prof. Writings Workshop, 1941-1945
- Box 2 Colbert, Edwin H., 1943 June 11-23  
Correspondence with Director E. H. Sellards of the University of Texas.
- Box 2 Corse, Dr. Carita, 1946 February 5
- Box 2 Covington, Dr. James, 1958 February 20-March 28
- Box 2 Cypress, Billy, 1962-1970, undated
- Box 2 Cypress, Jimmie, undated  
Addressed to Leon.
- Box 2 Cypress, John, 1943-1952, 1964-1969
- Box 2 Junior Cypress, 1940-1941, 1952-1954, undated
- Box 2 Whitney Cypress, 1952 February 14
- Box 2 Davis, Hilda J., 1953-1954
- Box 2 Densmore, Frances Dr., 1941-1957  
Correspondence regarding Seminole music.
- Box 2 DeVane, Albert, 1958, 1969

- Includes obituaries for DeVane.
- Box 2 Marcellus Hartlet Dodge, 1941-1945, 1962-1963, Undated
- Box 2 Margarey Stoneman Douglas, 1962-1969
- Box 2 Dr. Ormond Drake, "The Way to Go", 1971 August 15
- Box 2 Driver, Harold, 1954 April 29-May 29
- Box 2 Ebbits, Mr. Charles, 1946-1948
- Box 2 Dr. Clifford Evans, Archivist, Smithsonian Institution, 1972
- Box 2 Fairbanks, Charles, 1964 September 16
- Box 2 Mrs. Claude Fisher (ATA), 1948
- Box 2 Lena Osceola Frank, 1958 May 19
- Box 2 Stanley Freed, Curator Dept. of Anthropology AMNH New York, Report on Seminoles + my work, 1968-1972
- Box 2 Dr. Morris Freilich, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, 1965 July 10
- Box 2 Frelinghuysen, Peter Junior, 1954-1965
- Box 2 Gamio, Dr. Manuel, 1943-1946  
Some correspondence is in Spanish.
- Box 2 Goggin, John, 1944-1946, 1958-1963
- Box 2 Greenlee, Robert F., 1939-1941, undated
- Box 2 Dr. John Griffin, 1946 January 31-August 28
- Box 2 Groth, Mr. Edward M. Consul General, Nairobi, 1954-1955
- Box 2 Gruening, Governor See diary re: Alaska..., 1949 May 31-June 17
- Box 2 Haas, Dr. Mary Linguist, 1940-1946
- Box 3 Dr. A. J. Hanna (Fred) Vice-President of Rollins, 1943-1972

- Box 3 Mr. Noel Herman, 6627 S.W. 12th St. Miami 44 Fla, 1962 November 20
- Box 3 Heye, George G. Heye Foundation, 1946-1955
- Box 3 Howland, Richard H. National Trust + Smithsonian Inst., 1959 September 23-  
November 25
- Box 3 Dr. Charles Hudson, Univ. of Georgia, Dept. Sociology + Anthro. (Athens, GA),  
1971 July 10-December 3
- Box 3 Jumper, Betty Mae Chairman, Tribal Council, 1967-1971
- Box 3 Belle Kennon (Mrs.) Daughter of Bill Brown, the trader at Boat Landing, S.  
Florida, Sister Frank, 1946-1958
- Box 3 Willard V. King, Ch. Trustees Archaeological Inst. America, 1947 September 5
- Box 3 Governor Claude Kirk Jr., 1969  
Clipping from *Time Magazine* regarding Governor's Kirk's reaction to Margaret  
Mead's testimony "before a Senate subcommittee studying drug abuse".
- Box 3 Mrs. John J. Kirk Coordinating Committee: Navajos, 1948-1949
- Box 3 Latorre, Delores L. met on Anthro. trip to Russia + Japan, 1966 February 20
- Box 3 Mr./Mrs. Ronald Lee, 1942-1958
- Box 3 Desmond + Billie Lewis Matambo Estate, Namadzi, Malawi, 1950-1969
- Box 3 Miss Florence Lidgerwood, Speedwell, Morristown, NJ, 1946 June 17
- Box 3 Connell + Sybil Maggs Eagles Nest, Constantia, Cape, 1950-1969, undated
- Box 3 Alida Malkus Author + SWG, 1954-1971, undated
- Box 3 McGregor, Robert Consul General, West Africa, 1951-1955, undated
- Box 3 Walter T. Margetts Jr., 1970 September 19-October 12
- Box 3 Mead, Dr. Margaret, 1941 June 13
- Box 3 Mickler's Floridiana, Book of Canova, his grandfather, Chuluota, 1970 March  
28



- Box 3 Mrs. Winnifred Miller, 1948-1949
- Box 3 Robert Mitchell, Seminole News of Particular Interest, 1941 Josie Billie writes President, 1940-1941, 1957-1964
- Box 3 Mr. Charles Mixer, Columbia University, Friends of Columbia University Libraries, Non-profit organization, Dues, 1966 May 7
- Box 3 Kay Morton—received a job with my introduction for Dr. Nichols, in herpitology, 1941-1942
- Box 3 Dr. + Mrs. Robt. Cushman Murphy American Museum of Natural History, 1939-1949, 1961-1971, undated
- Box 3 Mrs. Carl Muschenheim Rhoda Keane 1051-3 Ave, 1968 October 28
- Box 3 Nels Nelson: American Museum of Natural History, 1942, 1964  
Includes correspondence with Ethel Nelson and an obituary for Nels Nelson.
- Box 3 Mr. Joseph V. Noble, Director Museum of the City of New York, 1970  
September 1-3
- Box 3 Osceola, Billie, 1962-1967
- Box 3 Osceola, Mr. Cory, 1954, 1966
- Box 3 Osceola, Don, 1969 June 5-14
- Box 3 Joe-Dan Osceola re: Little League also Pres. Seminole Tribe, 1964-1971
- Box 3 Osceola, Mr. Michael (Mike), 1966 June 3
- Box 3 Owens, Claire (Author), 1965 January 21-May 15
- Box 3 Mr. John Peenykamp, Assoc. editor of Miami Herald + Miss. Belamy, 1955  
February 9-March 2
- Box 3 Mr. Richard Pough, President, America the Beautiful, Washington, 1971  
December 22
- Box 3 Dr. John Pallister, Entomologist, American Museum of Natural History, 1970-1971
- Box 3 Porter, Dr. Kenneth, 1952-1954

Box 3 Redfield, Dr. Robert, 1945 June 8

Box 3 Reichard, Dr. Gladys, 1949 August 15

Box 3 Mrs. Jennie Reniger, feature writer for Highland News, Florida, 1954 April 23

Box 3 Dr. Saul H. Riesenbergs, Chairman Dept. of Anthro. U.S. Nat. Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC 20560, 1969 August 10

Box 3 Roberts, Dius and Edna (Traders), 1946-1958

Box 3 Julie Rosenberg, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, MI, 1971-1972

Box 3 Julie Rosenberg, Dept. of Anthropology, Michigan State Univ., 1971 June 11-July 21, undated

Box 3 Rouse, Dr. Irving, 1940 October 8

Box 3 Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 1960-1961

Box 3 Mari Sandoz, 1954 January 18

Box 3 Schmidt, Edward, 1950-1953

Box 3 Shapiro, Harry L., 1942-1967, undated

Box 3 Sharp, Howard, 1944-1946

Box 3 Shilin, Alan, 1949 July 26

Box 3 Silver, Morton H., 1955 February 9-15

Box 3 Dr. Frank Speck, 1940-1945

Box 3 Streeter, Thomas W., 1944-1945

Box 3 Mrs. Ailene Sorenson, NBC, Broadcasting Channel 4, 1971 June 21

Box 3 Sturtevant, Mr. William, 1953-1956, 1966-1967

Box 3 Charlton Tebeau, Univ. of Miami re: Florida's Last Frontier, Sept. 61, 1946, 1957-1965

- Box 4 Tiger, Annie, 1964-1971
- Box 4 Tiger, Buffalo, 1954-1957, 1969-1972
- Box 4 Sam Tommie, Story of the Old Days in Seminole Paper, Brighton, undated
- Box 4 Turnbull, Dr. Colin, 1963 December 20
- Box 4 Dr. Carl Wittfogel (A) 420 Riverside Drive NY, 1968 October
- Box 4 Waybright + Waybright + G. Martin Seminole Claim (Jacksonville), 1951, 1967
- Box 4 West, David, 1955 April 2
- Box 4 Wilkinson, Warren H., 1942-1946
- Box 4 Wirth, Conrad Dir. Natl. Park Service, 1958 June 19
- Box 4 Clark Wissler, 1940-1947, undated  
Includes correspondence with Clark and Viola Wissler and obituaries for Clark Wissler.
- Box 4 Commander and Mrs. George Wooller - Kisumu - Kenya, E. Africa, 1950-1959, undated
- Box 4 Wood, H.E. Agricultural Vocational Training, Fla. State, Tallahassee, 1958 January 2
- Box 4 Worden, Helen Feature writer + editor, NY Telegram, 1941-1942, 1955, undated

### Committees, 1945-1968

- Box 4 Civil Liberties Committee re: Human Rights, 1957-1961
- Box 4 Mr. Roger Baldwin re: Meeting of Coordinating Committee March 1948, 1948-1951
- Box 4 Letters re: Coordinating Committee, 1945-1956
- Box 4 Dr. Mark Dawber, Home Missions Council of North America Correspondence re: Coordinating Committee on Indian Affairs 1949, 1947-1955

- Box 4 "Point Four Program" Nov. 1956 Assoc. on Am. Ind. Affairs We Shake Hands, 1955-1957, undated
- Box 4 Conference on Historical Development at Florida State University 1968, 1968 March 18-April 8
- Box 4 Hoover Commission (1948), 1947-1956
- Box 4 Material on Reorganization of the Office of Indian Affairs Washington, DC (E.C.F. on this Hoover Commission), 1948 March 1
- Box 4 Rollins Conference, 1947 September 30-October 30

### Organizations of personal membership, 1938-1972

Arranged alphabetically.

- Box 4 American Anthropological Association, 1938-1971
- Box 4 African Music Society, 1949-1965
- Box 4 American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, 1941-1950
- Box 4 American Biographical Institute "Community Leaders of America", 1971 April 30-May 1
- Box 4 Report on Fla Seminoles 1959 by Madigan of American Civil Liberties Union, 1959 April
- Box 4 American Civil Liberties Union Indian Committee Correspondence (to Mr. Speiser), 1948-1965
- Box 4 Executive Committee of the Civil Liberties Union, 1945-1964
- Box 4 Indian Civil Rights, 1951-1954, undated
- Box 5 Conference with the Dept. of Interior April 1948, 1948-1951
- Box 5 ACLU Roger Baldwin Suggestions by ECF on Seminoles, 1945-1957
- Box 5 Kinza Dam Religion and Peyote Trial-Navajo-Council 1960, 1960-1961
- Box 5 American Civil Liberties Union: E.C. Freeman's Report on Term. Bill 1951, 1952-1954

- Box 5 Fuller, Jeffrey ACLU, 1951-1957
- Box 5 "America the Beautiful" Shoreham Bldg Washington DC 20005, 1971  
December 22
- Box 5 American Ethnological Society Newsletter, 1942-1949, 1967-1972, undated
- Box 5 American Geographical Society, 1951-1953
- Box 5 Contracts, Awards, Fellow, Sponsor, Special Field Assist, then Associate,  
1938-1971
- Box 5 Mrs. Bella Weitzner, Asst. Curator, Anthro., AMNH, 1941-1955
- Box 5 Director Dr. A.E. Parr. American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West  
at 79 st NY, 1955 May 2-11
- Box 5 American Museum of Natural History - Finances, 1941-1957
- Box 5 American Museum of Natural History - Correspondence (general), 1942-1969
- Box 5 Bird, Mr. Junius Archaeology Department, 1943 April 19-25, undated
- Box 5 Reports, Trips, Communications, 1948, 1958-1968
- Box 5 American Museum of Natural History General Information Correspondence,  
etc., 1941, 1969
- Box 5 Correspondence: Dr. Charles Bogert Herpetology Dept., 1946 February 11
- Box 5 Request for report on activities at Archbold station April 1965, 1965-1969
- Box 5 Anthropological Report to the Archbold Biological Station, 1967 March 16
- Box 5 Archbold Biological Station - Correspondence, 1946-1970, undated
- Box 5 Radio and Television 1953, 1953 March 26-June 11
- Box 5 McAlpin, Helen re: Anthropological work, 1967 February 5
- Box 5 Robert Nagel, Archbold Biological Station, 1963-1964
- Box 5 American Museum of Natural History: "Two Traditional Portuguese Costumes"  
June 19, 1968, 1968 June

- Box 5 American Society of Ethnohistory, Univ. of GA, Athens, GA 30601, 1971
- Box 5 American Women's Voluntary Services, 1950  
Includes portrait photograph of Freeman in uniform.
- Box 5 Archaeological Institute of America E.C. Freeman, Trustee My getting money from Foundation, 1957-1961
- Box 5 [Archaeological Institute of America] Archives, History + Records, Florida, 1957-1969
- Box 5 Archaeological Institute of America: Notices and Correspondence, 1970-1971
- Box 5 Centennial Convocation, Vassar 1961 E.C. Freeman Representing A.I.A., 1961 June 30-October 5
- Box 5 Arch. Institute of America re: Expansion of Magazine Distribution; Grant for Archaeology Magazine proposed by ECF, 1947-1960, undated
- Box 5 Association on American Indian Affairs \*\* Letters, 1944-1966, undated
- Box 5 Report to: Coordinating Committees on Indian Affairs on Indian Youth Education (my questions) Nov. 1955, 1951-1959
- Box 5 Bibliographical Society of America, 1942-1948
- Box 5 Bureau of Indian Affairs Archives, 1969 September 20
- Box 5 Council on Anthro. + Education, 1968-1969
- Box 5 Economic Development Administration Walter T. Margetts Jr. [empty]
- Box 5 Florida Anthropological Society re: giving paper, 1952-1971
- Box 6 Fred W. Sleight, Fla. Anthropological Society and starting new museum, 1946, 1971, undated
- Box 6 Florida Anthropological Society Bulletins, etc., 1952-1971, undated
- Box 6 Florida Historical Society, 1941-1971
- Box 6 Foreign Policy Association, 1966 March 2-May 11

- Box 6 Historical Society of South Florida, 1942-1972
- Box 6 Institute of Ethnic Affairs E.C.F. not member, 1949 November 3-17
- Box 6 Inter-American Society of Anthropology and Geography, 1942-1948
- Box 6 International Congress of Americanists - Fourth International Congress of Classical Studies 1964, 1957-1965  
Also includes correspondence from the International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences regarding the publication of Freeman's paper "Culture Stability and Change among the Seminoles."
- Box 6 Laboratory of Anthropology, 1946 April 2
- Box 6 Who's Who of International Women, 1959-1960, undated
- Box 6 International Who's Who, 1946-1948
- Box 6 Marquis Whos' Who, undated
- Box 6 Who Knows and What, 1950, undated
- Box 6 Morris County Historical Society, 1945-1950, 1960-1961, undated
- Box 6 National Archives, 1949 July 12-13, 1969
- Box 6 National Congress of American Indians, 1950-1963
- Box 6 National Park Service—National Monuments and Sites, 1947-1951, 1962
- Box 6 National Trust for Historical Preservation in U.S., 1947-1969, undated
- Box 6 Northeastern Anthro. Association State Univ. on NY Albany, 1971
- Box 6 Seminole Indian Assoc. of Florida Secretary, 1951-1952, undated
- Box 6 Seminole Indian Association of Florida Received by Hanson, Hanna, + E.C.F., 1948-1957, undated
- Box 7 Photographs—Smithsonian Institution Ethnology, Natl. Museum, 1967-1968
- Box 7 General Correspondence with Curators of Museums + Anthro., 1945 November 6-26

- Box 7 Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology, Washington DC - Indian Languages, 1938-1945, undated
- Box 7 Dept. of Anthropology—Smithsonian Institution, 1942, 1969-1972
- Box 7 The Society for Applied Anthropology, 1946-1952
- Box 7 Society of Ethnology, Athens, GA, Univ. of GA., 1971
- Box 7 The Society for International Development 1346 Connecticut Ave. Washington, DC, 1971
- Box 7 Meetings and Programs SSSR Candidate Blanks and Qualification for Membership, 1963-1972, undated  
(1 of 2)  
SSSR stands for Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
- Box 7 Meetings and Programs SSSR Candidate Blanks and Qualification for Membership, 1965-1970, undated  
(2 of 2)  
SSSR stands for Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
- Box 7 Executive Subcommittee of the SSSR Membership Committee, 1966-1971, undated  
SSSR stands for Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
- Box 7 The Society of Women Geographers National Executive Council Minutes 1969, 1949, 1964-1972
- Box 7 Society of Women Geographers Meetings—Correspondence, 1944-1972, undated
- Box 7 Society of Women Geographers Bulletins + Bibliography, 1961-1971
- Box 7 My Articles sent the SWG 1970 Correspondence, 1960-1971
- Box 7 S.W.G. Fellowship Committee 1969, 1968-1972, undated
- Box 7 Luncheon for S.W.G. and Explorers Club, given at her home in New Vernon, NJ June 10, 1970—Washington, DC Members Guests Also 209 People, 1970, undated
- Box 7 Scholarship Fund SWG—Information from Neighborhood House, Morristown, NJ 1970, 1971-1972, undated
- Box 7 [SWG]—Six Months Reports, 1950-1951, 1966-1969



*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 3: Manuscripts, 1936-1971

### 3.96 *Linear feet*

This series is arranged in 7 sub-series: (3.1) Correspondence, 1940-1968; (3.2) Published articles, 1939-1970; (3.3) Unpublished articles, 1940-1970; (3.4) Unfinished monographs, 1936-1970; (3.5) Collection of talks, 1943-1968; (3.6) Criticisms and reviews by Freeman, 1942-1971; (3.7) Advice and ideas on writing style, 1938-1970

### Correspondence, 1940-1968

- Box 8                      Article + Correspondence Re: E.C. Freeman, 1955 March 3-April 1
- Box 8                      Letters About Articles, 1940-1967
- Box 8                      Articles, Published, 1942-1944
- Box 8                      Proposition from Doubleday, 1955 February 28-March 21
- Box 8                      Letters to and from the Editor, 1943-1968
- Box 8                      Letter from William C. Sturtevant, Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology re: paper sent to him—Culture Change + Culture Stability Among Seminole Indians, 1956-1957
- Box 8                      Ronald Haak, Kyoto, asking for my paper given in Tokyo, 1968 August 22-October 14
- Box 8                      Wittfogel, Karl A., Ashley, Dana re: Paper: "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a...", 1968 October 15-December 1
- Box 8                      Florida Writer's Project—Dr. Carita Doggett Corse (1945), 1940-1945, undated

### Published articles, 1939-1970

There are usually several drafts of the articles written at different times. Criticisms of the drafts by various people are grouped with the drafts.

Arranged chronologically by date of publication.

- Box 8                      Seminole Indians in Florida No. 107 Aug. 1941, 1941-1942, undated
- Box 8                      Re: "Seminole of Florida" To: Nathan Mayo, Commissioner Dept. of Agriculture 10/13/59, 1941-1946, 1959, undated
- Box 8                      Bulletin 1941, Seminoles in Fla. Introductions and Additions by E. C. Freeman, 1940-1941, undated

- Box 8 "We Live with the Seminoles" Dec. 9, 1941 orig. copy—2nd draft "Seminoles in Everglades" (Dr. Donald Clark Col. Univ., NY), 1941-1942, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 8 "We Live with Seminoles" Dec. 9, 1941, 1939-1942, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 8 We Live with the Seminoles, 1942-1944, undated
- Box 8 Drafts of "We Live with the Seminoles" Pub. Natural History Mas., 1941, undated
- Box 8 "A Yule-Tide Toast to Colorado" (1943), 1943-1944
- Box 8 Exhilarating Colorado Pub. Meeker Herald 1943, 1943 October 20
- Box 8 "Don't Be Dull in War Time" Meeker Herald Oct. 5, 1943, 1943 June 14-October 4
- Box 8 "Fun in a Forest" Colorado National Parks + Conservation Ute Indians Massacred, 1943 October 8-November 18
- Box 8 "The Seminole Woman of the Big Cypress...", 1944-1945, undated  
Some correspondence is in Spanish.
- Box 9 "The Seminole Woman of the Big Cypress + Her Influence in Modern Life" 1944, 1944 March-April  
Other articles in the journal are in Spanish.
- Box 9 "Some Forgotten Seminole History", 1944 May 11
- Box 9 "Our Unique Indians—The Seminoles of Florida", 1945-1948, undated  
Some correspondence is in Spanish.
- Box 9 "Our Unique Indians: The Seminoles of Florida", 1944-1946  
Also includes drafts of "The Unconquered Seminoles" and "My Friends the Seminoles."
- Box 9 Correspondence with Helen Faber re: Scenic Florida Publication "Fashions Among Modern Seminoles", 1952 January 30-August 1
- Box 9 "Fashions Among Modern Seminoles" 1952, 1952
- Box 9 From: Dr. Condict W. Cutler Jr. Re: "Cultural Stability...", 1956-1958

- Box 9 Too Many Ideas in one Article long Culture Stability, 1956
- Box 9 Culture Stability and Change, 1957-1960, undated
- Box 9 "Culture Stability and Culture Change Among the Seminoles of Florida", 1956-1959
- Box 9 Seminole Symbolism, Pub. in Cleo Rainwater's book 1957, 1957 January 8-October 24, undated
- Box 9 Published Criticism on "The Cloud of Mistrust" 1957, 1957 February 25-March 20
- Box 9 The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts (A longer version—extra material), 1958 July 1
- Box 9 "The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts: An Analysis of a Mikasuki Myth" 1959 Description of Photographs taken by author as illustrations and bibliography, 1958-1961  
(1 of 2)
- Box 9 The Happy Life in the City of Ghosts: An Analysis of a Mikasuki Myth 1959, 1958-1961, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 9 Happy Life in the City of Ghosts, 1958 November 14-December 15, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 9 Happy Life in the City of Ghosts, 1952-1962, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 10 The Least Known of Five Civilized, the Seminole of Oklahoma, Longer Paper, 1964 January 20
- Box 10 "We camped with the Seminole Indians", 1964 February-April
- Box 10 Correlation between Culture-Change and Culture... [Directed Culture-Change and Self-Determination in...], 1964-1968, undated
- Box 10 "Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures among the Florida Seminoles" 1965, 1963-1965
- Box 10 Criticism of "Two Types of Cultural Responses..." (Caneiro), 1963 August 6
- Box 10 Request for reprints "Two Types of Cultural Response..." Anthropological Quarterly April 1965 Morris Freilich, Wash. Univ., 1963-1965

- Box 10 "An Early Mikasuki Mortar" 1967, 1967, undated
- Box 10 Reformation Today—To Protect Religious Ethic, Etc.—Seminoles, 1964-1970
- Box 10 Reformation Today to Protect the Ethic: Paper given SSSR 1966, 1966, undated  
SSSR stands for the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion.
- Box 10 "Reformation Today—To Protect the Religious, Ethnic + ...", 1965-1966, undated
- Box 10 "Reformation Today—To Protect Ethic + Cultural Ethos among the Seminole of Florida", 1964, undated
- Box 10 Society for the Scientific Study of Religion at Center for Continuing Education, Univ. Chicago 1966, 1966 October 28
- Box 10 [Lawlessness...], 1957-1970, undated

### Unpublished articles, 1940-1970

Arranged alphabetically by title. Please note that the title of the paper is not always contained in the title of the folder.

- Box 10 "Acceptance + Resistance to Culture Change—Seminole", 1963 May 9
- Box 10 "Acculturation Processes" Jan 1943, 1943-1956  
Includes an index to the scientific programs of the Fifth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences.
- Box 10 An Analysis of Morristown, NJ—A Complex Society, 1958-1959, undated
- Box 10 Are We a Nation of Thieves with the Hearts of Rabbits? 1942, 1942 March 16-April 29
- Box 10 Are Time, Speed + the Extent of Space Coalescing, Becoming One?, 1954-1957
- Box 10 Outline for Article for Natural History Magazine—Notes, 1970, undated
- Box 10 Birth in the Everglades The "Mod", Cut Back to Crude Reality, 1949-1953
- Box 10 A Boar Hunt in the Everglades—Sympathetic Magic 1953, 1944-1953, 1969, undated

- Box 10 Cattle Industry on B.C., undated
- Box 10 Anthropological Theory Seminar: "Continuity and Cultural Traits" with model, 1965 November 23-27
- Box 10 The Council Gave Presents, 1953 September 1
- Box 11 The Council Gave Presents 1952 Edward Schmidt says its good, 1952-1953
- Box 11 Carrefour de Bernetant, written for article competition for "Modern Monday" Club, 1st Prize, undated
- Box 11 Graduated Seminars (Reports), 1950-1958, 1970, undated
- Box 11 The Masai 1970, 1944, 1969-1970  
Material from 1944 concerns Freeman's trip to Mexico.
- Box 11 The Masai: Cultural Control of Sex for Pop. Regulation, 1969-1970, undated
- Box 11 Are Deer Dangerous? Fever Tick in the 'Glades, 1942 April 13-May 25, undated
- Box 11 Early Spanish Jar, Oil? Olive? from South Florida, 1967 August 28-November 20, undated
- Box 11 The Ethos, + Mechanisms of Change—A Seminar Report I gave at Columbia University 1951, Rubin + Strong, 1951-1961, undated
- Box 11 Everglades National Park 1949 (Article) and Seminoles Letters, 1949 July 29-November 12
- Box 11 "Fertility in the Everglades" February 2, 1953 re: Seminole Culture, 1953 February 2
- Box 11 Fire in the Everglades 1944 Criticism by Donald Clark Prof. Workshop, Columbia, 1944 October 18
- Box 11 Unpublished essay "For He that Seeketh Findeth" (experience on a ranch in Wyoming), undated
- Box 11 Criticism by Edward Schmidt of Gas Sniffing Article and Others, 1956-1957, undated
- Box 11 About Gas Sniffing Gives Description of Life in the 'Glades, 1953 January 14

- Box 11 A "G.I." Revisits the Seminoles (86pp), undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 11 A "G.I." Revisits the Seminoles, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 11 "Growing Pains", 1944 October 18
- Box 11 How to Get to Parties without Gasoline—Submitted to "Life" Kept by them and they stole idea, 1943 January 14
- Box 11 I am no longer Mrs. God. I am lucky. Excellent Criticism Ed Schmidt 1952, 1952 September 30-October 30, undated  
Includes a portion of an additional paper: "Policy of the administration."
- Box 11 Let's Go Slow in South Florida, 1958 August 2-September 1, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 11 Let's Go Slow in South Florida, 1958 August 2-25, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 12 Location of Seminole Camps, undated  
Hand-drawn maps.
- Box 12 Mexican Trip, written from "I" Point of View for Dr. Clark's Criticism on last page, 1944-1945, undated
- Box 12 "Mexicans are Kind" unpublished, undated
- Box 12 "The Mystical Practices of Our Most Unique Indians", 1955 April 2
- Box 12 "Not in Our Image" Not submitted for publication, undated
- Box 12 Panther, Snakes + Wild Boar, Children Sniff Gas 1953, 1953 January 14
- Box 12 Periodic Change, Unused, 1956 November 25
- Box 12 The Philosophy of a Primitive People, 1957-1958, undated  
Includes two other papers: "The Types of Culture Change" and "The Everglades + Big Cypress."
- Box 12 Josie Billie Protects me by his Magic + Chests, 1954 January 21
- Box 12 Pueblo Indians of New Mexico, 1946 June 30

- Box 12                    The Reasons for the Study of Anthropology 1943, 1943 July 10
- Box 12                    Religion: Ethics + Organization, 1941, 1965, undated
- Box 12                    "The Satanic Saint" Rasputin Mar 5, 1966 unpub., 1966 March 5, undated
- Box 12                    A Savage Gentleman (Seminole) 1944 unfinished, good material, 1940-1955, undated
- Box 12                    "Seminole Costume" Nov. 14, 1955, 1953-1955
- Box 12                    "Seminole Indians and their Language", 1940
- Box 12                    Seminole Indians in the Bahamas... 1949, 1949 April 15-June 15
- Box 12                    The Seminoles of Mexico (Good to do over), 1944, undated
- Box 12                    Social Ills + Government Policies are Anthropological Problems, 1966 January 17
- Box 12                    Social Ills + Government Policies, 1966 March 18
- Box 12                    Story of Opposums, 1942 May 22
- Box 12                    Strategic Florida 1942 Criticism, Donald Clark, Columbia Univ., 1942 March 18-April 11
- Box 12                    Structure + Function: Models '60 Report in Seminar, Mechanism 59, 1959-1960
- Box 12                    Article on "Structure, Function + Process" 1962 + material, 1943, 1962-1963, undated
- Box 12                    Style, A Culture Trait A Seminole Example 1952, 1940, 1952-1960
- Box 12                    Style, Development of Dress Good Criticism by Ed Schmidt, 1952 February 8-November 10, undated
- Box 12                    Criticism by Henry Schmidt on "They Make Friends Because..." Schmidt—an ed. of *Reader's Digest*, undated
- Box 12                    "They Make Friends Because..." Jan. 1944, 1944 January 2
- Box 13                    "Tumble-Weeds" or "The Life We Live", 1945 January 17-18



- Box 13                    The Volcano 1944, 1944 October 25
- Box 13                    "What is Happening to Our First Families of America", 1954-1955
- Box 13                    Wild Hog Hunting in the Everglades, 1943-1944
- Box 13                    "Winning the Unconquered", 1942 April 13-September 28
- Box 13                    "You Can If You Will" 1944, 1944 August 7

### Unfinished monographs, 1936-1970

This sub-series contains criticisms and chapter units as well as larger units. There are three main monographs: one on the Seminoles; one on Indians of the Southeast; and one on cultural change.

Arranged alphabetically by monograph title or type of material.

- Box 13                    No. 1 The Claim (Seminoles) 1951 Important Criticism by Schmidt, 1951 June 16-August 23  
(1 of 2)
- Box 13                    No. 1 The Claim (Seminoles) 1951, 1951-1952  
(2 of 2)
- Box 13                    No. 2 The Claim (Seminoles) 1951 Important Criticism by Schmidt, 1951 May 10-December 26  
(1 of 2)
- Box 13                    No. 2 The Claim (Seminoles) 1951, 1951 May 16-July 18  
(2 of 2)
- Box 13                    No. 3 The Claim (Seminoles) 1951 Criticism by Edward Schmidt, 1950-1951
- Box 13                    Letters to Editors + Criticism from Ed Schmidt of Readers Digest 1951, 1951 April 14-May 10
- Box 13                    Seminole "Claim", Articles 1951, Criticism by Ed Schmidt, 1970 January-April
- Box 13                    Criticisms for Manuscript of Monograph, 1958-1967, undated
- Box 13                    Cultural Adaptation—Tomato Picking for Ranchers 1942, 1943, 1957, 1968-1970
- Box 13                    Seminole Organization Aids Our Crop Picking (for Indians at Work) 1944, 1943 June 14-16

- Box 13 Culture Change, material to rework—1954, 1955, 1956 + 1960, 1954-1960
- Box 13 Editors, undated
- Box 13 Everglades National Park Possible Chapter for Book, 1943 November 18
- Box 14 Fire in the Everglades Part for Book Really Article, 1944 October 18
- Box 14 Ideas for Paper on Religious Change, 1967-1969, undated
- Box 14 Ideas for Book: Lawlessness and Reform, 1947, 1965-1969, undated
- Box 14 Ideas for Book on Indians Organization, 1954, 1968, undated
- Box 14 *Psychological Traits* Permissiveness in Material Culture, 1953, 1970
- Box 14 Important Information on Many Subjects, Religion, Philosophy etc., 1957, 1969, undated
- Box 14 Miscellaneous Source Material, 1942-1953, 1969, undated
- Box 14 Information not used in Other Articles when cut to Publish Duplicate Version, but longer, 1947-1948
- Box 14 Information for Book: Civil War. Autobiography of Lincoln, undated
- Box 14 Outline for Picture Book, 1942, 1970, undated
- Box 14 Outline for Monograph, 1955-1970, undated
- Box 14 Outline for Seminole Book 1955, 1955, 1968, undated
- Box 14 Outline for Semi-Popular Book, 1942-1944, undated
- Box 14 Race Practices (Organization), 1945 September
- Box 14 Real Characters and Places in Seminole Tales, 1953
- Box 14 Monograph: Seminole Indians Introduction: S. Florida, 1958-1960, undated
- Box 14 Synopsis: The Story, 1953-1954, undated

- Box 14 Introduction, Theme of Book, 1953-1954
- Box 14 For use in Introduction of Book?, 1954
- Box 14 [Book on Seminoles], 1953 December 10, undated
- Box 14 Adaptation, Seminole, Book 1—Short, Later/Explicit Good, 1957 March 12-May 8
- Box 14 Chapter 1- Seminole Book Josie protects me-, 1953-1954, undated
- Box 14 Chapter 2, Seminole Book Seminole law, undated
- Box 14 Part of Chapter for Book, undated
- Box 14 Chapter- Strangler Figs + Orchids Suspicion, left in swamp, 1954
- Box 14 A Chapter in the Book Wild Boar Hunt by Cracker, undated
- Box 14 Not in Our Image: Reorganize and Cut—chapter? philosophy?, 1958, undated
- Box 14 Seminole Book 1954, 1936, 1958, undated
- Box 15 Seminole Indian Book 1954, 1936, 1954-1958, undated
- Box 15 The Southeast and the Southwest Description of tribes to work on, undated
- Box 15 Southeast Book 1968, 1940, 1957-1968, undated
- Box 15 "The Time of Our Lives" (for Book), 1942-1943, undated
- Box 15 Proposed Titles for Book, 1949, 1957-1958, undated
- Box 15 Tragedy Book 1971, 1970 October 14-November 12
- Box 15 Unfinished Seminole Article Material for Book, 1941-1943, 1955-1972, undated
- Box 15 Questions to be Answered, 1953-1954
- Box 15 Woman's Role in a Culture Differs Indian + Western, undated

Box 15 Dr. Clark Wissler, Excellent advise on writing and organization, 1942-1946, undated

### Collection of talks, 1943-1968

Arranged alphabetically by group receiving the talk.

Box 15 Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 1, 1944-1965  
(1 of 2)

Includes talks for The American Anthropological Association, The American Women's Voluntary Services, an Anthropological Conference at Rollins College, the Bernardsville Garden Club, the Brighton Seminole Indian Reservation, the Business and Professional Women's Club of Morristown, the Christiansted League for Preservation of Historic Sites, the Cub Scouts, the Daughters of the American Revolution, Dale Carnegie's Get Together, and The Florida Anthropological Society.

Box 15 Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 1, 1946-1956, 1966-1968  
(2 of 2)

Includes talks for the International Congress of Anthropological & Ethnological Sciences, the Madison Garden Club, the Morris County Camera Club, the Morristown Garden Club, the Peck School, the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, and the Women's Auxillary of the Institute of Mining and Metalurgical Engineers.

Box 16 Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 2, 1943-1962  
(1 of 3)

Includes talks for Modern Mondays, the Morristown Garden Club of America, and the Society for Philosophical Research.

Box 16 Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 2, 1947-1955  
(2 of 3)

Includes talks for the Society of Women Geographers and the Tandem Club.

Box 16 Talks and Papers Given by Ethel Cutler Freeman Volume 2, 1945-1959  
(3 of 3)

Includes rejections and talks for the Women's National Republican Club.

### Criticisms and reviews by Freeman, 1942-1971

Box 16 Margery Stoneman Douglas Criticism of her manuscript and references given for information on Seminoles 1960, 1943-1960

Box 16 Review of Motion Picture "Seminole" by Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1953

Box 16 Reviews of Motion Pictures and Books by E.C. Freeman, 1942-1957, 1971, undated

- Box 16                    Movie of Seminoles + Seminole War by Warner Bros., 1951-1952
- Box 16                    Analysis of "The Cultures of Poverty" by Oscar Lewis 1959, 1960 January 23-  
December 23

### Advice and ideas on writing style, 1938-1970

- Box 16                    Important advise on writing Edward Schmidt Prof. Writing Class 1952,  
1950-1953, undated
- Box 16                    Advise on writing, 1944-1953, 1968-1970
- Box 16                    Advise on Writing Book Mari Sandoz and Alida Malkus, 1953-1954, undated
- Box 16                    Advise on Writing, Religion # Versions, See for Writing Man + Mind,  
Comparisons Some Good Ideas, 1967-1970, undated
- Box 16                    Analysis of my writing by myself, 1944-1958, 1968, undated
- Box 16                    Advise on Writing, Doubleday Very Good, for more popular, 1939, 1955,  
undated
- Box 16                    Prof. Arensberg's Criticisms of E.C. Freeman's works, undated
- Box 16                    Criticisms Dr. Wissler (1946), 1944-1948, undated
- Box 16                    Famous Writers School, 1968-1970
- Box 16                    Good Condensation of Material Eliminates Unimportant Details, 1941-1947,  
1955  
Includes clippings about Freeman.
- Box 16                    Good Writing, 1941-1954, 1968, undated
- Box 16                    Ideas: Suggested by Others Work, 1955-1958
- Box 16                    Literacy, Not Always Useful (Short), undated
- Box 17                    Notes—Good Slants on Questions, 1942-1946, 1969, undated
- Box 17                    Notes for Rollins College Paper etc. Good for Ideas, organization, 1946-1947,  
undated

- Box 17                   Types of Report Wanted by the American Museum Natural History, 1960 June 12
- Box 17                   Organization + Theme of Book My Credentials + Knowledge, 1944, 1956-1958
- Box 17                   Monograph (Organization), 1969, undated
- Box 17                   Ideas and References to use 1941, 1941-1946, undated
- Box 17                   Organization of Material, 1955, 1968, undated
- Box 17                   Outline for Book, 1941-1957, undated
- Box 17                   Interesting Photography and Subjects, 1955 February 12-March 3, undated
- Box 17                   Excellent References with Quotes and Pages, Some Repeats, 1950-1958, undated
- Box 17                   Traits, General + Comparative Ideas with others, writing, 1938, 1955, 1970
- Box 17                   Well Expressed, 1942-1943, 1969-1970
- Box 17                   What NOT to put in Book, 1942 October 26-November 1
- Box 17                   Writers' Conference—Bread Loaf, Middlebury, Vermont 1942-44, 1942-1944, 1954
- Box 17                   Letter from Conrad Arensberg, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences re: Mikasuki Myth, 1959-1965
- Box 17                   Questions to ask re: things reported in N.Y. Times Picture Section January 20, 1967, 1967-1969
- Box 17                   Tele-Lecture for Schools—Talks on Phone (20 minutes) with Scientists Jr. Woman's Club, Dover, 1970 May 21
- Box 17                   Lists off offprints sent to people, 1969 June 5-August 7, undated
- Box 17                   Dr. Frank Chapman—requested names of reference books on the Seminoles 1943, 1943 October 23-30, 1956 December 11-14
- Box 17                   Possible Publishers for Book on Seminole Life + Culture, 1942-1945, 1964
- Box 17                   Advice to Authors, 1944-1969, undated

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 4: Source Material, 1934-1970

### 3.96 Linear feet

This series consists of newspaper clippings and notes grouped by subject, including religion and the Seminoles. Mrs. Freeman grouped some of the material for use in several books.

This series contains 7 sub-series: (4.1) Columbia University course notes, 1934-1936, 1957; (4.2) Research notes and ideas, 1938-1969; (4.3) Religion, 1965-1967; (4.4) Seminoles, 1938-1972; (4.5) Southeast Indians, 1934-1968; (4.6) Working material for articles and books, 1941-1967; (4.7) Bibliographies, 1940-1957

### Columbia University course notes, 1934-1936, 1957

Arranged chronologically.

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 18 | Elements of Psychology Notebook #1, 1934 September 27-October 15, undated    |
| Box 18 | Elements of Psychology Notebook #2, undated                                  |
| Box 18 | Elements of Psychology Notebook #3, 1934 October 25-November 8, undated      |
| Box 18 | Elements of Psychology Notebook #4, 1934 November 16-December 10, undated    |
| Box 18 | General Psychology Dr. Eliz Hurlock, 1934-1935, undated<br>(1 of 2)          |
| Box 18 | General Psychology Dr. Eliz Hurlock, 1934-1935, undated<br>(2 of 2)          |
| Box 18 | Abnormal Psychology Gardner Murphy, 1935, undated<br>(1 of 2)                |
| Box 18 | Abnormal Psychology Gardner Murphy, 1935 September 28-October 23<br>(2 of 2) |
| Box 18 | Anthropology Benedict, 1935-1936, undated                                    |
| Box 18 | Seminar Anthropology Benedict, 1936 October 7-December 9, undated            |
| Box 18 | Primitive Music George Hertzog, 1936 September 28-December 9                 |
| Box 18 | [Seminars], 1957 October 28-1958 January 6<br>(1 of 2)                       |
| Box 18 | [Seminars], 1957 October 24-December 17                                      |



(2 of 2)

## Research notes and ideas, 1938-1969

- Box 19 Mexican Material Important 1944, 1944-1945, undated
- Box 19 Misc. Source Material, 1944-1969, undated
- Box 19 Ideas for Articles 1942, 1942-1952, undated
- Box 19 Information for Articles and Various Subjects for Book 1940's, 1941-1947, undated
- Box 19 Article on Acculturation + Relation with Primitive People 1945, 1942-1947, undated
- Box 19 1946 Ideas and Material for Book, 1940-1948, undated
- Box 19 Information in National Archives Washington, DC 1948-69, 1938-1955, 1969, undated
- Box 19 Paper for Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting 1956, 1963-1967, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 19 Paper for Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting 1956, 1964-1967, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 19 Executive Committee Letters + Information for 1967 Article on Religion for Book for Handy, 1967 January 16-September 28, undated
- Box 20 Religious Change Working Material, 1946, 1965-1968, undated
- Box 20 Information for Books + Articles on Seminoles Especially on Religious Cultural Change 1967, 1950-1968, undated
- Box 20 Cultural Mechanisms in Transition for Portugal? 1965-1966, 1965-1966
- Box 20 Research, Notes, Clippings B.I.A. + Ntl. Arch. 1969, 1968-1969, undated
- ## Religion, 1965-1967
- Box 20 Working Paper for Chapter on Religion 1967, 1966-1967, undated

Box 20 Religious Change Working Material, 1965 July 17-September 14, undated  
(1 of 2)

Box 20 Religious Change Working Material, 1965-1966, undated  
(2 of 2)

### Seminoles, 1938-1972

Arranged chronologically, ending with reference folders on Seminole traits and vocabulary.

Box 20 Vol. I E.C. Freeman's notes on Published material on Seminoles of Florida and Related Tribes written by others A-CH, 1942-1960, undated  
Arranged alphabetically by subject.

Box 20 Vol. II E.C. Freeman's notes on Published material on Seminoles of Florida and Related Tribes written by others CH-F, 1939-1944, undated  
Arranged alphabetically by subject.

Box 21 Vol. III E.C. Freeman's notes on Published material on Seminoles of Florida and Related Tribes written by others I-Z, 1939-1944, undated  
Arranged alphabetically by subject.

Box 21 Working Material—Ideas for Book on the Seminoles Ideas for book + articles, religion 1943, 1941-1946, undated

Box 21 Article on Acculturation and Diary Seminole 1949, 1942-1949, undated

Box 21 "Modern Life Brings Changes to the Seminole Indian" Jan. 1952, 1952, 1972

Box 21 Article on Style 1953, 1952-1958, undated

Box 21 Actual Book on Seminole Partial Duplication of 1944 Material 1954, 1944-1958, undated

Box 21 The Development of Seminole Dress 1955, 1941-1963, undated

Box 21 Seminole Book 1956, 1955-1957  
(1 of 2)

Box 21 Seminole Book 1956, 1954-1956, undated  
(2 of 2)

Box 21 Monograph and Information Seminole Indians of Florida, 1946, 1957-1959, undated

- Box 22 Information + Suggestions—Arensberg + Leacock on reorganization of book [on the Seminoles of Florida] 1958 (1957), 1942-1959, undated
- Box 22 1960's Misc, Notes on Florida Seminoles for Book, 1943-1969, undated
- Box 22 1960 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle + Its Background", 1960 October 20, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 22 1960 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle + Its Background", 1960-1961  
(2 of 2)
- Box 22 1961 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle" (revised), 1961 April 1-August  
(1 of 2)
- Box 22 1961 Book: Seminole Indians "A Modern Miracle" (revised), 1960-1961  
(2 of 2)
- Box 22 Establishment of the Mikkasukee Tribal Chapter 1961-62, 1955-1961, undated
- Box 22 Seminole Material for Field Trips to Florida 1961, 1963 vital stats., 1951-1962, undated
- Box 22 Book on the Mikasuki Seminoles of Florida—First Draft, Outline December 1963, 1955-1964, undated
- Box 23 Seminole Book 1964 and Material for Articles, 1963-1964, undated
- Box 23 1966 Tales and Legends of the Florida Seminoles, 1964-1967, undated
- Box 23 1969 Contemporary work Book: Material to use—Seminole Indians, 1948, 1967-1969, undated
- Box 23 Book on the Seminoles 1969, 1968-1969
- Box 23 Material for Monograph on the Seminoles 1969, 1953, 1963-1969
- Box 23 Notes and Information Book on Seminoles 1970 etc., 1967-1971, undated
- Box 23 Seminoles March 3-April 30, May 1, 1971, 1971
- Box 23 Pertinent Ideas and Subjects to use immediately 1969-70, 1942-1947, 1958-1970, undated

- Box 23 Trait List + Vital Statistics—Florida Seminoles, 1941, 1952-1962, undated
- Box 23 Seminole Vocabulary—Notes and Articles by Ethel C Freeman, 1940-1949, 1963, undated
- Box 23 Vocabulary of Florida Seminoles—Course notes: Primitive Language 1940, Columbia, Prof. Hertzog, 1940-1954, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 24 Vocabulary of Florida Seminoles—Course notes: Primitive Language 1940, Columbia, Prof. Hertzog, 1938-1957, undated  
(2 of 2)

### Southeast Indians, 1934-1968

The first two folders are arranged alphabetically. The remaining folders are arranged chronologically.

- Box 24 Variations in Culture Patterns + origin Among Southeast Indians (Notes on published material by others), undated  
(1 of 2)  
Includes Ais, Antilleau Affiliations, Archaeological Remains, Aztec, Calusa, Carib, Choctaw, Creek, Cow Creek, Cuba, Culture of Carolina + Florida, Differences, Distribution of Tribes + Villages, and Expeditions.
- Box 24 Variations in Culture Patterns + origin Among Southeast Indians (Notes on published material by others), undated  
(2 of 2)  
Includes Foreign Influences, Language, Mexico + South, Mikasuki, Negro Blood + Others, Origin of Seminoles + History, Seminole, Teguesta, Timucua, Yamasee, Papuan, and Village + Houses.
- Box 24 Possible Influences on Southeastern Culture 1946, 1943-1952, undated
- Box 24 Space Age Indians of the Southeast Seminoles and their Neighbors 1967, 1946, 1958-1967, undated
- Box 24 Material for Book on Modern Indians of the Southeast and Seminoles Outline 1968, 1961-1968, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 24 Material for Book on Modern Indians of the Southeast and Seminoles Outline 1968, 1956-1968, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 24 Book on the Southeast Indians by E.C. Freeman for Putnam, 1948, 1967-1968, undated

(1 of 2)

Box 24 Book on the Southeast Indians by E.C. Freeman for Putnam, 1934-1935,  
1951, 1966-1967, undated  
(2 of 2)

### Working material for articles and books, 1941-1967

Arranged chronologically.

Box 25 Book—The Time of Our Lives Working Copy Dr. Clark 1942, 1942-1943,  
undated  
(1 of 2)

Box 25 Book—The Time of Our Lives Working Copy Dr. Clark 1942, 1942-1943  
(2 of 2)

Box 25 Article on Deer Slaying in Everglades + Are we a nation of thieves?  
Professional writing class 1942, 1942 February 19-June 16, undated

Box 25 Articles 1942-43, 1941-1943, undated

Box 25 Working Papers (Papers + Articles), 1959 September 9

Box 25 Copies of Articles in both Rough Drafts and Finished (some submitted) 1944,  
1943-1944, undated

Box 25 Outlines of Articles, Draft Article published in American Indian 1944, 1944  
June 21-December 6, undated

Box 25 Articles Sent Out for Publication and Returned 1953 + material for book,  
1945-1953, undated

Box 25 Articles for Publication 1953, 1944-1953, undated

Box 26 Duplicate Articles and Material to be Rewritten + published articles 1953,  
1944-1953, undated

Box 26 Articles for Publication 1954, 1950-1953, undated

Box 26 Long Paper on Culture Stability and Change and also Long Paper on First-  
Families of America with bibliographies 1956, 1955-1957, undated

Box 26 Long Article Periodic versus Progressive Culture-Change Seminoles of Florida  
1957, 1956-1957, undated

- Box 26 Work in Progress 1957, 1957-1958, undated
- Box 26 Periodic versus Progressive Culture-Change June 20, 1957, 1956-1957
- Box 26 Articles + Information Seminoles 1959, 1943, 1958-1959, undated
- Box 26 Notes for Possible Articles 1963, 1957-1963, undated
- Box 26 "Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures" Paper Given to AAA meeting San Francisco Nov 21-24 1963, 1963 May 5-June 24  
(1 of 2)
- Box 27 "Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures", 1957-1963, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 27 Two Types of Cultural Response to External Pressures Paper Read at Annual Meeting of American Anthropological Association Nov. 21, 1963 in San Francisco, 1963-1964, undated
- Box 27 1966 Articles—Projects Arensberg, AIA, Drake (Economic opportunities), 1944, 1964-1967, undated

### Bibliographies, 1940-1957

- Box 27 Bibliography—Pertinent to Culture Change, Minorities, Indians and All Social and Psychological Aspects, 1940-1957, undated  
Arranged alphabetically by subject.

*Return to Table of Contents*

## Series 5: Seminole Indians, 1934-1972

### 8.13 Linear feet

The bulk of this series is the notes and diaries from Freeman's field trips among the Florida Seminoles. The notes and diaries are dated from 1939 to 1971. The rest of the series includes correspondence with government officials, nurses, school teachers and others working with the Seminoles; letters, clippings and articles on several aspects of Seminole culture, arranged by subject; government material relating to Seminole claims and Freeman's proposals to government officials concerning handling of claims; reprints and other information on Florida's environment and history, and on the Everglades. The group of cultural materials includes a synopsis of Josie Billie's discussion of religion and magic, which Mrs. Freeman recorded in private sessions at the Archbold Biological Station in 1954.

This series is divided into 8 sub-series: (5.1) Correspondence, 1938-1971; (5.2) Culture, 1935-1972; (5.3) Seminole claims and Freeman proposals, 1941-1969; (5.4) Photo lectures, 1939-1955, 1970-1971; (5.5) History: Seminoles, Florida, 1936-1971; (5.6) Florida environment, 1938-1970; (5.7) Bibliographies, 1939-1969; (5.8) Notes and diaries, 1934-1971

### Correspondence, 1938-1971

Arranged alphabetically by correspondent, ending with a file of general inquiries.

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| Box 28 | Anderson, Mr./Mrs. Gov't Agent on Big Cypress, 1946, 1957-1958, undated   |
| Box 28 | Paul E. Burney Seminole Teacher, 1941-1942  |
| Box 28 | Eugene Barrett (+ Mrs.) Superintendent of Seminoles, Florida Hollywood Agency, 1970-1971  |
| Box 28 | Boehmner, William D. Supt. Of Seminoles of Florida, 1946-1954   |
| Box 28 | Visiting Nurses: Mrs. Conrad, 1940-1946, undated  |
| Box 28 | Glenn Emmons, Commissioner BAE 1955-58, 1954-1957   |
| Box 28 | Feraca, 1967 February 25  |
| Box 28 | Fair, Lowell + Marjory, 1940-1954, undated  |
| Box 28 | Gardin, Mr. Dwight R., Supt. Seminole Indian Agency Florida 1940-41, 1939-1941  |
| Box 28 | Head Start, Seminole, 1971 June 4   |
| Box 28 | W. Stanley Hanson, Indian Agent Big Cypress Reservation 1939-, 1941-1969<br>(1 of 2)<br>Includes correspondence with Mr. and Mrs. (Clara) W. Stanley Hanson, Hanson's obituary (1945), and a dried plant. |

- Box 28 W. Stanley Hanson, Indian Agent Big Cypress Reservation 1939-, 1938-1943  
(2 of 2)  
Includes correspondence with Mr. and Mrs. (Clara) W. Stanley Hanson, their daughter Marian, and others.
- Box 28 Mr. + Mrs. Raymond Henderson, B.C. Res. Florida—Cattle Man in Residence,  
1951 April 5-May 25
- Box 28 Mr. William B. Hill, Supt. Of Seminole in Florida 1942, 1942 January 7-March  
25
- Box 28 Ruth + Carr Hooper, Big Cypress Res. BIA in charge 1946, 1946 March 31-  
April 29
- Box 28 Lewis, Jack Head of Construction, 1951-1967
- Box 28 Kenneth A. Marmon, Superintendent, Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1943-1957,  
undated
- Box 28 Eugene and Ila Meadows, Education Specialist, Seminoles, Navajos,  
1963-1970
- Box 28 Philleo Nash, Commissioner BAE 1961-66, 1962-1966, undated
- Box 28 Porter, Mrs. Reginald Re: Seminole Project F.H.C.D.S., 1967-1968, undated
- Box 28 Reginald Quinn, BAE, Various Offices 1956-, 1965-1967
- Box 28 Scott, Mr./Mrs. F.J., Supt. Seminole Indian Agency 1938-40, 1939-1944
- Box 28 Deer Slaughter in Florida Corr. with Ward Shepard of BIA, 1942 April 14-  
October 29
- Box 28 H. E. Wood; Dept. Education, State of Florida, Vocational Education, 1958  
January 2
- Box 28 Mr./Mrs. Frank Woods, Teachers at Big Cypress Reservation, 1955 February  
9-19
- Box 29 Mr. Yates, Construction Superintendent of Seminoles, Florida 1943, 1943 May  
29
- Box 29 Queries about Indians, 1941-1961

Culture, 1935-1972



Arranged alphabetically by subject. Please note that the subject is not always included in the folder title.

- Box 29                    Acculturation, 1941-1954, undated
- Box 29                    Agriculture, Soil, Crops, 1946-1951, 1963, undated
- Box 29                    Archaeology in Florida, 1941-1952, 1968-1970, undated
- Box 29                    Archaeology, Historic Sites, 1971 September
- Box 29                    Seminole Artifacts and Handicrafts in Smithsonian Institution, 1945- Archives and Letters about Seminoles etc., 1945-1954
- Box 29                    Seminole Indian Alligator Traps, 1967 April 20
- Box 29                    Handicrafts, Baskets etc. (ideas to use), 1940-1952, undated
- Box 29                    Skills (Art), undated
- Box 29                    Seminole Pottery Ref. by Others, undated
- Box 29                    Indian Art in relation to Seminole Art + handicraft, 1935-1940, 1952, 1964-1967, undated
- Box 29                    Skills, Art: Detailed Building of a Chicki Sketches, undated
- Box 29                    Camps—Housing—Kin-Groups, 1951 March 19
- Box 29                    Housing, Camps, Villages Relationships, Clan Affiliation, 1942-1965, undated
- Box 29                    Seminole Cattle Industry and Fever Tick Eradication, 1946 February 3-April 9
- Box 29                    Cattle, 1944-1948, undated
- Box 29                    Ceremonies (Modern), 1943, 1953-1967, undated
- Box 29                    Character Traits—Aggression, 1941, undated
- Box 29                    Communications, 1939-1940, undated
- Box 29                    Community Action Program, 1965 August 12-October 6
- Box 29                    Community Action Program, 1965-1966

- Box 29                    General Culture-Change "Seminoles of Florida Swamps", 1948, 1959, undated
- Box 29                    Newspaper Articles etc. on Culture Change, 1935-1969, undated
- Box 29                    Customs, 1942-1953, 1967-1971, undated
- Box 29                    Frank Cypress—dead in 1939 brother—John Cypress, undated
- Box 29                    [Census], undated
- Box 29                    Changes in Florida Affect Seminole Culture and Institutions Changes in Environment, 1958 April 1
- Box 29                    Ecology, 1947-1967, undated
- Box 29                    Office of Economic Opportunity Related to Seminoles et al, 1965 December 3
- Box 29                    Economy, 1940, 1967
- Box 30                    Economy Business Ventures (Tourism), 1942-1969, undated
- Box 30                    Economy: Industrial Development, 1944, 1958-1966
- Box 30                    Seminole Eductaion, General, 1941-1942, 1955-1966, undated
- Box 30                    Original Patterns and Seminole Designs (1939), 1939-1940, undated
- Box 30                    Seminole Costumes, 1942-1955, 1968, undated
- Box 30                    Fashion, 1941, 1963-1967, undated
- Box 30                    Food, 1942-1954, 1965-1970, undated
- Box 30                    Culture-Change (General), 1953-1954
- Box 30                    "Gas Sniffing", 1941-1946, 1969
- Box 30                    Beginning of Seminole Little League. Corres: Joe Dan Osceola, Leon S. Freeman Jr, E.C.F., 1966 June 28-August 6
- Box 30                    Games and Toys, 1939-1940, undated

- Box 30 Seminole Goals, 1955 April 20, undated
- Box 30 Florida Health Facilities, undated
- Box 30 Health Services and Education, 1947, 1958-1965
- Box 30 Lists of Seminole Informants and Contacts, 1952-1958, undated
- Box 30 Seminole Killing, 1940-1943, undated
- Box 30 Jimmie Billie (Committed Suicide) 1963, 1942, 1963-1968
- Box 30 Clan-Kin Changes in Exogamy, 1936-1944, 1955, 1965-1967
- Box 30 Seminole Kinship System Genealogies, 1941, 1953-1964, undated
- Box 30 Genetics Records office 1939 Seminoles, 1940-1946, undated
- Box 30 Law + Order, 1947-1970, undated
- Box 30 Magic + Ceremonies, 1953-1958, undated
- Box 30 Seminole Medicine (Beliefs and Practices), 1954-1969
- Box 30 Josie Billie A Short Appraisal, 1953
- Box 30 Synopsis of Josie Billie's Records of Esoteric Seminole Lore, 1954, 1969
- Box 30 E.C. Freeman's Introduction to Recordings on Seminole Religion and Magic by Josie Billie, B.C. Medicine Man 1954, 1954, 1971
- Box 30 6 Tape Recordings + 22 Phonograph Records of Josie Billie's discussion of Rel. + Magic, 1954 April-May 4
- Box 30 Seminole Medicinal Herbs, 1947-1953, undated
- Box 30 Florida Migrant Workers, 1946, 1958
- Box 30 Military Service Dec. 1966, 1966-1968
- Box 30 Seminole Music—Charts 1948, 1948-1958
- Box 30 Myths, 1951-1958, undated

- Box 30 Personality Traits of Anxiety (Psychological controls), 1954 November 15
- Box 30 Seminole Phallic Symbols, undated
- Box 30 Indian—Seminole—Philosophy on Individuality, undated
- Box 30 [Physical Characteristics], undated
- Box 30 Political Organization of Seminoles (old) Josie Billie Inf., 1953-1955
- Box 30 Seminole Political Organization, 1956-1969, undated
- Box 30 Miccosukee Seminole Tribe re: U.S. Charter of Organization, 1956-1964, undated
- Box 30 Officials of Miccosukee Tribe Seminole + B.I.A., 1964-1965
- Box 30 Seminole Tribal Council and Organization, elections etc., 1969
- Box 30 (1956) Organizational Chart of the Seminole Tribal Council, 1956, 1966
- Box 30 Seminole Proposed Constitution and Charter July 1957, 1957 March 5
- Box 30 Important Information on Many Subjects: Clan, Council, Marriage, Killings By Seminole Informants—Mourning, Punishment, Medicine, etc., 1955 November 7, undated
- Box 30 Religion, Christianity Seminole + General, 1970 March
- Box 31 Mounds, 1941
- Box 31 Christianity and Culture Change, 1946-1972, undated
- Box 31 Correspondence with Ormond Drake Re: Religion, 1965-1969
- Box 31 re: Deaconess Bedell, 1938-1957, 1969, undated
- Box 31 Glades Cross Mission Deaconess Harriet M. Bedell, undated
- Box 31 Seminole: S. Baptists, Episcopalians, Mormons, etc..., 1948-1968
- Box 31 Sex, 1941

- Box 31 Trade Relations, 1952 August 21, undated
- Box 31 Road Development (Tamiami Trail), 1948, undated
- Box 31 Transportation, 1955, 1966, undated
- Box 31 Official Seminole Census Florida 19, 1943, 1957, 1967-1968, undated
- Box 31 [Vital Statistics 1959], 1970, undated
- Box 31 Statistics: Mikasukees, undated
- Box 31 Statistical Reports—Seminole Sept. 1948 Education 1967, 1943-1948, 1962-1968
- Box 31 Characters: Seminole and White and Other Indians, 1953 December 10, undated
- Box 31 Seminole Census and Statistics, 1939-1944, undated
- Box 31 Seminole Trait list Bob Caneiro, 1959, undated
- Box 31 Seminoles in the Bahamas, 1949 April 15-29
- Box 31 Mexican Seminoles, 1942, undated
- Box 31 Mr. Galan-Long, Muzquiz, Mexico Seminoles in Mexico Friend of President Cardenas See Diary of Mexican Trip, 1944 March 23, undated
- Box 31 Buckingham Smith Papers—NY Historical Society Negro Relations with Seminoles, 1943-1947, undated
- Box 31 Seminole Negros, 1949-1958
- Box 31 The Spanish Seminoles, 1958 February 11-20
- Box 31 Social Structure, 1955-1958
- Box 31 Tribes: Hitichi, + Yamasee, undated
- Box 31 Miccosukee Tribe, 1958-1970
- Box 31 The Seminole Tribe of Florida Officers + Organization, 1955-1970

- Box 31 Village Plans, 1940
- Box 31 Seminole Vocabularies, 1941-1943, 1958-1965, undated
- Box 31 Seminole Vocabularies—Mikasuki and Muscogee, 1951 March 19
- Box 31 Seminole Vocabulary, undated  
Paper is fragile.

### Seminole claims and Freeman proposals, 1941-1969

- Box 31 Suggestions for Seminole Culture Change, 1946 April 29-May 15
- Box 31 My Proposals to BIA for Change and Improvement for Sems., 1946-1949, 1959-1960
- Box 31 Rehabilitation of Seminoles 1948, 1948-1962
- Box 32 Seminole "Claim" Against U.S. Gov. ECF Own Information + Corr., 1950-1955, 1967-1969
- Box 32 Suggestions for a long-Range Program for the Eventual..., 1954 November 24-29
- Box 32 Termination Bill My Suggestions for Future (1955), 1954 December 30
- Box 32 My Suggestions + Questions re: Sem. Constitution + Corporate Charter, 1955-1957
- Box 32 E.C. Freeman's Analysis + Sug. On land in Fla. For Miccosukees, 1953-1957
- Box 32 Seminole Center My Suggestions to U.S. Govt 1958, 1948, 1958-1967, undated
- Box 32 Newspaper Articles and Pamphlets (Land Claims), 1947-1968, undated
- Box 32 Progress Reports Seminole Tribe of Florida, 1962 April 1, undated
- Box 32 Translation of Whitney Cypress's Warning to me in Big Cypress, 1941 April 7-18
- Box 32 Seminole Claim Against U.S. Gov. Printed Information, U.S. + others, 1950-1965

- Box 32                    A Proposal to Benefit Seminoles ('65), 1965
- Box 32                    Confidential Report to BIA on Seminoles by E.C. Freeman, 1957 January 3-  
March 14, undated
- Box 32                    My Proposals for Seminole Claims, 1964 May 27, undated
- Box 32                    E.C. Freeman's Proposals on Seminole Education, 1957-1962
- Box 32                    ECF Meeting with the Cow-Creek Seminoles about the "Claim", 1951 March 3
- Box 32                    Report on Seminoles, Confidential, 1957 February 13-14
- Box 32                    Location of Camps, 1943 July 27
- Box 32                    Florida Politics that may affect the Seminole Indians, 1957 March 23-31
- Box 32                    Flood Control Maps—Big Cypress Reservation, 1941-1951
- Photo lectures, 1939-1955, 1970-1971
- Box 32                    Seminoles in Motion Pictures, 1939-1955, undated
- Box 32                    Photograph Descriptions 1970-71, 1970-1971
- History: Seminoles, Florida, 1936-1971
- Box 32                    Early Seminole and Florida History (Interesting Research), 1942-1943, 1955,  
1967-1970, undated
- Box 32                    Early Seminole History Article by E.C. Freeman, 1949 November
- Box 32                    Survey of the Seminoles Today by Stanley Hanson, undated
- Box 32                    Florida's Early Foreign Relationships, 1945-1948
- Box 32                    Explorations: Early History of Florida 1892 by J.E. Ingraham (Diary), undated
- Box 32                    Seminoles in the Civil War, 1943 August 30
- Box 32                    "Why the Seminoles Survived" by Adelaide K. Bullen 1965 reprint from chapter  
in book, 1965

- Box 32 [Origins], 1936-1955, undated
- Box 32 History, 1946-1971, undated
- Box 32 History, 1944-1952, 1968, undated
- Box 32 Paradoxes Balance Nature Examples in Seminole Culture, undated

### Florida environment, 1938-1970

Arranged alphabetically.

- Box 33 Animals, Bird and Fish Game Laws, 1941-1953, 1965-1970, undated
- Box 33 Everglades of Florida, 1970 August, undated
- Box 33 The Everglades National Park, 1939-1946, 1958, 1970, undated
- Box 33 Establishment of the Everglades National Park, 1945-1959, undated
- Box 33 Map of Everglades National Park, 1954
- Box 33 Everglades National Park General Information, 1942-1962
- Box 33 Corkscrew Swamp Sanctuary, undated
- Box 33 The Dangerous Everglades Newspaper Reports, 1949-1969
- Box 33 Florida Flood Control, 1953-1959, undated
- Box 33 [Climate, Flora and Fauna], 1958 April 15, undated  
Includes a sample of "Seminole wire grass."
- Box 33 Flora, 1954
- Box 33 Florida Geology, 1943, 1955, undated
- Box 33 Geological Maps, 1943-1948, undated
- Box 33 Florida Land Development, 1938-1945, 1965
- Box 33 Early Maps of Florida, 1955 July 29



- Box 33                   Plants + Land—Biology, 1941-1951, 1962-1970, undated
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades used by the Seminoles—a yellow flower, 1944  
Includes a dried plant.
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades used by Seminoles Jute for corn bags, 1944  
Includes a dried plant.
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades to identify—used by Seminoles from Boat landing  
1944, undated  
Includes a dried plant.
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades Used by Seminoles—Willow, 1944  
Includes a dried plant.
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades used by the Seminoles—Pink Flowers, 1944  
Includes a dried plant.
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades used by Seminoles—Switch Grass for brooms, 1944
- Box 33                   Plants of the Everglades used by Seminoles Tea?, 1944  
Includes a dried plant.

### Bibliographies, 1939-1969

- Box 33                   Books about Seminoles, 1953-1961
- Box 33                   Books about Early Florida + Information on the Creeks 1969, 1952, 1969,  
undated
- Box 33                   Index of Books and Information for Books on the Seminoles Nov. 1967,  
1958-1967
- Box 33                   Books for Reference, 1953
- Box 33                   A Bibliography the Compares Seminoles + African Cultures, undated
- Box 33                   Bibliography on Seminoles etc., 1939-1948, 1961-1967, undated
- Box 33                   Bibliography: Religion and Cultural Change and Scientific Development, 1954,  
1967
- Box 33                   [Bibliography of Archaeology in Southeast], 1943-1948, undated
- Box 33                   Dr. Corse Indian Seminole Bibliography, undated

- Box 33 [Bibliography for Changing Cultures], 1944-1960
- Box 33 Ideas for Bibliography Outlines for my own book; Organization from other Books, 1967 October-November
- Box 33 Bibliography Source Material, 1941-1955, 1967
- Box 33 [Bibliography of Rare Books], 1944-1958, undated
- Box 33 Books, Important to Read—Books, Important to look at, 1943, 1963-1964, undated

### Notes and diaries, 1934-1971

Arranged chronologically.

- Box 34 Diary Florida Seminoles 1939, 1939 January 4-October 26, undated
- Box 34 Notes Florida Seminoles 1939 volume I, 1939, 1969, undated
- Box 34 Notes Florida Seminoles 1939 volume II, 1939-1946, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 34 Notes Florida Seminoles 1939 volume II, 1939-1957, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 34 Vol. I 1940's Misc. Notes Florida Seminole (1942-43), 1934-1946, undated
- Box 34 Notes Florida Seminoles 1939-40, 1939-1942, undated
- Box 35 Vol. II 1940's Misc. Notes Florida Seminoles, 1938-1948, undated
- Box 35 [Field Trip to Seminoles of Florida 1940], 1940  
Includes dried plants.
- Box 35 Notes Florida Seminoles 1940 volume I, 1939-1948, undated
- Box 35 Notes Florida Seminoles 1940 volume II, 1940-1945, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 35 Notes Florida Seminoles 1940 volume II, 1939-1945, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 35 Diary Florida Seminoles 1940, 1940, 1970, undated

- Box 35 1940's Notes and Information on Seminoles of Mexico, 1942-1947, undated
- Box 36 Notes Florida Seminoles 1941 volume I, 1939-1943, undated
- Box 36 Notes Florida Seminoles 1941 volume II, 1938-1943, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 36 Notes Florida Seminoles 1941 volume II, 1939-1947, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 36 Diary Florida Seminoles 1941 January 22-March 7, 1941, 1957, undated
- Box 36 Anthropological Field Trip to Seminoles of Florida 1941, 1941, undated  
Includes a dried plant.
- Box 36 [Moretrench Wellpoint System], 1939
- Box 36 Notes Florida Seminoles 1941-1942 Seminole Mounds, 1940-1948, undated  
Includes photographs of mounds.
- Box 36 Notes Florida Seminoles 1942 volume I, 1939-1944, undated  
Includes dried plants.
- Box 37 Notes Florida Seminoles 1942 volume II Kinship, 1940-1946, 1971, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 37 Notes Florida Seminoles 1942 volume II Kinship, 1939-1946, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 37 Anthropological Field Trip January 1942—Expenses + Addresses; Birds of  
Florida—My Description Notes no. 2, 1942
- Box 37 Diary 1942, 1942, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 37 Diary 1942, 1942 February-June, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 37 Notes Florida Seminoles 1942-43, 1939-1944, undated
- Box 37 Diary Florida Seminoles 1943 volume I, 1941-1943, undated
- Box 37 Diary Florida Seminoles 1943 volume II, 1942-1943, undated

- Box 38 [Anthropological Field Trips February-April 1943], 1943 February-April
- Box 38 [Anthropological Field Trips April, November 1943], 1943 April-November
- Box 38 Notes Florida Seminoles 1943, 1943-1947, 1957-1958, undated
- Box 38 Diary Mexican Trip to Seminoles 1944, 1944-1945, 1957, 1970, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Some correspondence is in Spanish.
- Box 38 Diary Mexican Trip to Seminoles 1944, 1944-1945, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 38 Leads for Information People Connected with Florida Seminoles, 1939-1946,  
undated  
(1 of 2)  
Includes A-L.
- Box 38 Leads for Information People Connected with Florida Seminoles, 1939-1948,  
undated  
(2 of 2)  
Includes M-Z and a section for writers and college professors.
- Box 38 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume I, 1945-1946, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 38 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume I, 1946 January-February, undated  
(2 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 39 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume II, 1946 January-February  
Includes photographs.
- Box 39 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume III, 1946 January-March  
(1 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 39 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume III, 1946 March  
(2 of 2)
- Box 39 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume IV, 1945-1946, 1965  
(1 of 2)  
Includes dried plants and photographs.
- Box 39 Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume IV, 1946, undated

- (2 of 2)  
Includes a catalog of photographs taken in 1946 and a dried plant.
- Box 39                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1946 volume V, 1946-1947, undated
- Box 39                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1947 volume I, 1940-1947, undated
- Box 39                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1947 volume II, 1946-1953  
(1 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 39                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1947 volume II, 1946-1948, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 40                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. I, 1948, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 40                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. I, 1948 June-September  
(2 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 40                   Clippings + Correspondence Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. II, 1948 March-  
August, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 40                   Clippings + Correspondence Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. II, 1948, undated  
(2 of 2)  
Includes a catalog of photographs taken in May-July 1948.
- Box 40                   Notes Religion in Transition Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. III, 1946-1948,  
undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 40                   Notes Religion in Transition Florida Seminoles 1948 vol. III, 1942-1948,  
undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 40                   Anthropological Congress Rollins College, Florida—Florida and Her Neighbors  
1948 Which I helped organize, 1945-1951, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 40                   Anthropological Congress Rollins College, Florida—Florida and Her Neighbors  
1948 Which I helped organize, 1946-1948, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 41                   1951 Diary vol. I Florida Seminoles, 1950-1951, undated

- Box 41 1951 Diary vol. II Florida Seminoles, 1950-1951, undated  
Includes a catalog of photographs taken in 1951.
- Box 41 1951 Diary vol. III Florida Seminoles, 1950-1951, undated
- Box 41 Anthropological Field Trip Jan. 1951, 1951 January-March
- Box 41 Anthropological Address Book + Engagement Calendar 1952, 1952
- Box 41 Anthropological Notebook + Engagement Book 1953, 1953
- Box 41 Diary Florida Seminoles 1953 vol. I, 1952-1953
- Box 41 Diary Florida Seminoles 1953 volume II, 1953, undated  
Includes dried plants.
- Box 42 Notes given by Josie Billie, Mikasuki Medicine Man, regarding General Culture of Florida Seminoles 1953 very important, 1953-1954  
(1 of 2)
- Box 42 Notes given by Josie Billie, Mikasuki Medicine Man, regarding General Culture of Florida Seminoles 1953, 1941, 1953-1954  
(2 of 2)
- Box 42 Notes + Letters Florida Seminoles 1953-54 volume I Termination Bill, 1953-1955, undated
- Box 42 Notes + Letters Florida Seminoles 1953-54 volume II Termination Bill, 1949-1956, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 42 Notes + Letters Florida Seminoles 1953-54 volume II Termination Bill, 1952-1955, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 42 Notes Florida Seminoles 1954 volume I—Religion; Termination Hearings, 1954-1963, undated
- Box 42 Notes Florida Seminoles 1954 volume II Medicine Chants Religion, 1948-1954
- Box 42 Anthropological Diary—Notes 1954, 1954
- Box 42 Diary Florida Seminoles 1954 volume I, 1953-1954, undated  
A copy of *America Indigena* 13 no. 4 (October 1953) is primarily in Spanish.

- Box 43                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1954 volume II, 1954 March-April
- Box 43                   [Anthropological Notebooks 1955], 1955
- Box 43                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1955 Senate Subcommittee on Indian Affairs, 1955, undated
- Box 43                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1957 volume I, 1955-1957
- Box 43                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1957 Notes Florida Seminoles 1957 volume II, 1955-1957, undated
- Box 43                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1958 volume I Esoteric Drawings, 1946-1959, 1970, undated
- Box 43                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1958 volume II, 1948, 1958, undated
- Box 44                   [Anthropological Field Trip Feb 1960], 1960-1961, undated
- Box 44                   Notes Florida Seminoles 1960  
Empty folder.
- Box 44                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume I, 1959-1960, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 44                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume I, 1960 March 3-18  
(2 of 2)
- Box 44                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume II, 1960 February-August, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 44                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume II, 1959-1960, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 44                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume III, 1959-1960, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 44                   Diary Florida Seminoles 1960 volume III, 1940, 1959-1960, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 44                   [Field Trip Notebooks 1961-1962], 1961-1962
- Box 44                   Notes Florida Seminoles 1962, 1961-1963  
(1 of 2)

- Box 44 Notes Florida Seminoles 1962, 1943, 1953-1962, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 45 Diary Florida Seminoles 1962 volume I, 1954-1962, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 45 Diary Florida Seminoles 1962 volume I, 1961-1962  
(2 of 2)
- Box 45 Diary Florida Seminoles 1962 volume II, 1946, 1961-1962, undated
- Box 45 Diary Florida Seminoles 1963 volume I, 1961-1963, undated
- Box 45 Notes Florida Seminoles 1963 volume II, 1961-1963, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 45 Notes Florida Seminoles 1963 volume II, 1955-1963  
(2 of 2)
- Box 45 Reports—Diary Oklahoma Seminoles 1963-64 Correspondence, 1963-1965,  
undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 45 Reports—Diary Oklahoma Seminoles 1963-64, 1963-1965, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 45 Notebooks Field Trips Miscellaneous, 1963-1970  
Appointment diaries for 1963, 1963, 1965, 1968, and 1970.
- Box 46 Notes—Diary Florida Seminoles 1964 Correspondence, 1964 January-  
October, undated
- Box 46 Office of Economic Opportunity (It's beginnings + relation to Seminoles) Part of  
1965 Field Trip 1965 Important, 1965-1971, undated
- Box 46 Diary Florida Seminoles 1965, 1963-1967, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 46 Diary Florida Seminoles 1965, 1965-1967, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 46 [Field Notebooks 1967], 1967
- Box 46 Diary—Notes Florida Seminoles 1967, 1967 January-March  
(1 of 2)



- Box 46                    Diary—Notes Florida Seminoles 1967, 1967 February-March, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 46                    1970 Seminole Material to use now, 1945, 1965-1971, undated
- Box 46                    [Field Notes 1970], 1970
- Box 46                    Newspaper Clippings and Other Published Items on Indian Problems During  
1970 (1964-65), 1952-1971, undated
- Box 47                    Field Trip (First) Florida Seminoles Feb.-March 1971, 1971 January-February,  
undated
- Box 47                    Field Trip (2nd Trip) Florida Seminoles March/April 1971, 1971 February-  
March, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 47                    Field Trip (2nd Trip) Florida Seminoles March/April 1971, 1971 March-  
September, undated  
(2 of 2)

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 6: North American Indians, 1936-1971

### 3.13 *Linear feet*

The largest section of this series is Freeman's notes and diaries from her field trips. Her studies involved the Arapaho, Shoshone, and Navajo in particular. There is also material on the Alaskan land question, general Indian problems, the Hoover Commission on Indian Affairs (of which she was a member), the Southwest Indians, and Oklahoma Seminoles. The rest of the series includes correspondence with government officials and organizations, information on culture and cultural change, and government materials in the form of policies, proposals, legislation, and official reports.

This series is arranged in 6 sub-series: (6.1) Correspondence, 1939-1971; (6.2) Culture and cultural change, 1939-1971; (6.3) Government materials and proposals, 1936-1970; (6.4) Southwest tribes, 1936-1968; (6.5) Bibliographies, 1944-1949, 1966-1969; (6.6) Notes and diaries, 1936-1964

### Correspondence, 1939-1971

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| Box 48 | American Friends Service Committee, 1953-1954, undated  |
| Box 48 | Oklahoma Muscogee Area Office Seminole + Other Personnel, 1963-1965   |
| Box 48 | Carnegie Foundation 1965, 1965 June   |
| Box 48 | Friends of the Seminoles (Organization to help them), 1954-1959, undated  |
| Box 48 | Indian Board, 1969 October-December   |
| Box 48 | Indian Rights Association, 1949-1960, undated   |
| Box 48 | Indian Youth Conference sponsored by Arrow., 1957 December 1-23   |
| Box 48 | Institute on American Indian Assimilation, Washington, DC Association on American Indian Affairs Reading Lists April 1952, 1952 April-May |
| Box 48 | New Mexico Assn. of Indian Affairs, 1952-1953, undated  |
| Box 48 | Organization that aids Seminoles Red Cross March 1955, 1955 March 11  |
| Box 48 | Indian Voices, University of Chicago Robert Thomas, Editor, 1965 April 2  |
| Box 48 | Letter from the White House see 47-48 Diary, 1949 October 17-19   |
| Box 48 | Mayo, Nathan Commissioner Florida, 1941-1942  |
| Box 48 | Correspondence with Senators re: Indian Rights, 1961-1963   |
| Box 48 | Correspondence with Government Sources of Information 1939-, 1939-1943  |

Box 48 Doty, Dale E. Assistant Secretary, 1951-1952

Box 48 Congressman Charles A. Eaton, 1943 August 19-September 26

Box 48 Walter J. Hickel Secretary of the Interior 1969, 1969 April-August

Box 48 Douglass McKay Secretary of Interior, 1954-1955

Box 48 Honorable Orme Lewis, 1955 March 1-May 19

Box 48 Neihardt, John Director of Information, Interior, 1944-1946

Box 48 Shepard, Ward Office of Indian Affairs, Interior, 1942 September 26-October 15

Box 48 U.S. Departments and Officials 1969-1970, 1969-1970, undated

Box 48 Tilden, Anita S. Librarian, Office of Indian Affairs, 1945-1946

Box 48 E.C. Freeman meeting with subcommittee on Const. Rights of Indians—1965 (Law + Order) Senate 1965, 1943, 1961-1965

Box 48 Willard Beatty, Indian Arts + Crafts Board and Education, 1959 December 28

Box 48 Davis, Mr. J. Edward Natl. Manager Arts + Crafts, 1955-1958

Box 48 Department of State Correspondence, 1964 May 14-December 4

Box 48 James M. Bullard Secretary of State, 1964 July 14

Box 48 Darcy McNickle, 1957, 1969

Box 48 Louis Bruce, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1970, 1969-1971, undated

Box 48 Superintendent's Conference, undated

Box 48 Robert L. Bennett 67-, 1967-1969

Box 48 William Brophy, Commissioner BAE 1946, 1945-1947

Box 48 John Collier, Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1942-45?, 1942-1945, 1964

- Box 48 Virgil Harrington, Muscogee Area Director + Super. Of Florida Seminoles, 1952-1967
- Box 48 Mr. J. C. McCaskill, Asst. to the Commissioner, 1940
- Box 48 Myer, D. S. Asst. Commissioner 1951-52?, 1950-1952
- Box 48 Shepard, David + Norris, Letter People Interested in Seminoles, 1958 March 5-14
- Box 48 Hildegard Thompson, Education, 1965 October 14-December 8, undated
- Box 48 M. M. Tozier, Chief of Information Bureau of Indian Affairs, Washington, 1954-1963
- Box 48 Woehlke, Walter Asst. to Commissioner, 1946 January 4
- Box 48 Eleanor Williams (Mrs. William Zimmerman) Editor "Indians at Work" Acting Director, Information Office, Indian Affairs, Chicago, 1943-1946
- Box 48 Zimmerman, William Acting Commissioner for Brophy 1955, 1942-1957
- Box 48 Letters from people interested in Southwest Indians, 1945 January 3-July 5, undated

### Culture and cultural change, 1939-1971

Arranged alphabetically by subject. Please note that the subject is not always included in the folder title.

- Box 48 Attitudes Indians vs. Whites, 1939-1954
- Box 48 Source Material Relative to Indians, Attitudes, White + Indian, 1941 , 1957-1961, undated
- Box 48 Conservation, 1947, undated
- Box 48 Corps of Army Engineers, 1970 January
- Box 48 Cross-Cultural Understanding, 1969 April
- Box 48 Culture-change Country and customs or stability, 1965, undated
- Box 48 Changing Culture and Condition also among Whites, 1954 March 17

- Box 48 Southeast Indians Culture-Change, 1968 October 28-30, undated
- Box 49 Forced Cultural Change, General Trying to Make Other People over in our Image—Fulbright says unsuccessful, 1952, 1966-1969, undated
- Box 49 Transitional Periods in Cultural Patterns, 1969, undated
- Box 49 Culture Change Quotes Dec. 1955, 1955, 1968, undated
- Box 49 Culture Change "Why Narcotics?" 1965, 1965 November 7
- Box 49 Outline of Cultural Materials Cross-Cultural Survey and the Strategic Index of the Americas, undated
- Box 49 Culture Change Financial Change, 1942 October 28
- Box 49 Indian Credit + Revolving Fund (BIA), 1964 April 30
- Box 49 Economics, 1956-1962, undated
- Box 49 Economy, Cultural Attitudes NY Times Dec. 13, 1968 Ancient city of Sybaris (Italy), 1957, 1968
- Box 49 Economic Law 1966 "Senate votes Bill on Sale of U.S. Loans", 1964-1966
- Box 49 Evolution—Culture Change Quotations, 1946, 1969, undated
- Box 49 Finances, 1953, 1964
- Box 49 Economic Opportunity, 1964-1970, undated
- Box 49 Education, 1946-1949, 1963, undated
- Box 49 Educational Programs, 1950-1969
- Box 49 Hearings, 1942-1954
- Box 49 Indian Industrial Programs, 1946-1966, undated
- Box 49 Language, 1940 October 15-December 12
- Box 49 Law and Order, 1947-1966, undated

Box 49 Linguistics, 1942-1945

Box 49 Maps: Florida + Others; Africa: Bahamas, Linguistic, 1937-1955, 1971, undated

Box 49 Maps, 1940-1961, undated

Box 49 Mineral + Agricultural Development Leases, 1956-1962

Box 50 Re: Anthropological Trip to Mexico to find the Seminoles who went there about 1850 1944, 1944-1945, 1960

Box 50 Letters about Accident on Mexican Trip 1944, 1944-1946, undated

Box 50 Bureau of Outdoor Recreation, 1962 August 28-November 17

Box 50 Party Platforms, 1958-1963

Box 50 Physical Environment, undated

Box 50 Physical Characteristics, 1945-1946, undated

Box 50 Places to Stay, 1943

Box 50 Pottery of South Seas, undated

Box 50 Propaganda, 1949, undated

Box 50 Initiation Rites for Boys and Girls Purification Rites, 1946 March 20

Box 50 Silverwork comparative for Seminole Silverwork, 1945

Box 50 Religious Symbols, 1945

Box 50 Synopsis of "God is Dead" Debate Pub. Article by Ardis Whitman, 1966 June

Box 50 Religious Change 1967, 1947, 1961-1969, undated

Box 50 (Religious Change) "The Way to Go" by Ormond Drake (The Vatican) Oct. 1967, 1967 October 15

Box 50 Ideas on the Church Today by Youth Nov. 1968, 1968 November

- Box 50 World Religions, undated
- Box 50 Philosophy of World Religions, 1967 October 5, undated
- Box 50 Scholarship Funds, undated
- Box 50 Technology Computers Create Anonymity, 1969-1970
- Box 50 [Vital Statistics 1947-1949], undated
- Box 50 Vital Statistics 1963, 1957-1963, undated
- Box 50 Vital Statistics Population, 1947, 1968, undated
- Box 50 Values and Goals, 1959, 1970, undated
- Box 50 Vista—Peace Corps Office of Economic Opportunity, 1965-1969

### Government materials and proposals, 1936-1970

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

- Box 50 Official B.I.A. Pamphlets, 1943 August 19-September 26, undated
- Box 50 Government Bulletins, 1959-1960
- Box 50 Cherokee Indian Project, 1947 November 17
- Box 50 General Government Education Material, 1949-1963, undated
- Box 50 Government Indian Health Services, 1946-1965, undated
- Box 50 Indian Bills General, 1952-1959, 1969-1970, undated
- Box 51 General Indian Policy, 1942-1967, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 51 General Indian Policy, 1943-1963  
(2 of 2)
- Box 51 Policy of the Administrator [1957], 1957 February 25
- Box 51 General Government Policies Comparative Material, 1966, undated

- Box 51                      Proposals for Change by Indians, 1961 June 11
- Box 51                      Indian Relocation Program, 1952-1956
- Box 51                      Annual Reports Seminole Agency, 1944-1962
- Box 51                      Report of the Post-War Program for the Seminoles of Florida, 1944 March
- Box 51                      Annual Indian Reports, 1959-1965
- Box 51                      Official Reports on Indians, 1936-1957, 1968
- Box 51                      Indian Rights Bill ACLU's Attitude + others, 1955-1966
- Box 51                      Indian Rights + Appropriations Committee 1942, 1942 April 11
- Box 51                      Termination Bill, 1954-1966, undated
- Box 51                      Termination Bill (See Diaries, Field Notes, Clippings, Letters), 1954-1955
- Box 51                      Workshop on American Indian Affairs: Report 1966, 1966-1967
- Box 51                      General Information American Indians, 1954-1955, undated

### Southwest tribes, 1936-1968

Arranged alphabetically by tribe.

- Box 51                      Chief Yellow Calf. Arapaho (Correspondence), 1937 January 6
- Box 51                      Northern Arapaho Indians, 1963 July
- Box 51                      Northern Arapaho Trip, 1936 July 8
- Box 51                      Cherokees Claim, 1958-1965, undated
- Box 52                      North Carolina, Cherokees, 1945-1946, undated
- Box 52                      Chippewa Music, 1954 March, undated
- Box 52                      Hopi Indians Comparative Material on Culture, 1948 May
- Box 52                      Mexico Kickapoo Indians, undated



- Box 52 Navajo Indians My Work with Navajo March 1945, 1945-1962, undated
- Box 52 Oklahoma Indians Five Civilized Tribes, 1951, 1965
- Box 52 Similarity with Seminoles San Blas Indians, 1952-1953, undated
- Box 52 Seneca Indians, 1959-1960
- Box 52 Southeastern Indian Tribes (Source Material), 1968, undated
- Box 52 Tennessee Indians, undated
- Box 52 Fieldwork: Southwest Indians (Navajos) 1947, 1947 March 4-April 20, undated
- Box 52 Winnebago Indians, undated

#### Bibliographies, 1944-1949, 1966-1969

- Box 52 Anthropology, 1968 November 7
- Box 52 Bibliography of Southwestern Indians, undated
- Box 52 Bibliography for Southeast Indians of the United States, 1969
- Box 52 Bibliography: Cherokee Customs and History, undated
- Box 52 Southeast Bibliography, 1944-1949, 1966-1969, undated

#### Notes and diaries, 1936-1964

Arranged chronologically.

- Box 52 Notes—Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume I, 1936, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 52 Notes—Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume I, 1936, 1964, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 52 Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume II, 1936, 1960, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Includes photographs.
- Box 52 Arapaho + Shoshone Indians 1936 volume II, 1935-1938, 1962, undated

- (2 of 2)
- Box 52 Scrapbook, 1937, undated  
Drawings of Arapaho symbols and other sketches.
- Box 52 Diary Southwest Indians 1945, 1945-1947, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 53 Diary Southwest Indians 1945, 1944-1960, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 53 The Indians of Arizona and New Mexico Navajos, Pueblos, Hopis 1946, 1946  
July
- Box 53 Notes Navajos 1945-47, 1944-1948, undated
- Box 53 Diary Navajos + Papagos 1947, 1946-1952, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 53 Diary Navajos + Papagos 1947, 1944-1947, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 53 Notes 1947-48 Navajo Indian Committee—ACLU Coordinating Committee—  
Alaskan Affairs, 1947-1958, undated
- Box 53 Notes Navajo Problems 1947-48 Volume I, 1946-1963, undated
- Box 54 Notes Navajo Problems 1947-48 Volume II, 1946-1948, undated
- Box 54 Notes—Hoover Commission—Reorganization of the Bureau of Indian Affairs  
1948, 1939-1949, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 54 Notes—Hoover Commission—Reorganization of the Bureau of Indian Affairs  
1948, 1947-1950, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 54 Notes ACLU—Alaskan Land Question 1947-49, 1947-1949  
(1 of 2)
- Box 54 Notes ACLU—Alaskan Land Question 1947-49, 1946-1949, 1962  
(2 of 2)
- Box 54 Notes—General Indian Problems 1951-52, 1950-1952, undated  
(1 of 2)

- Box 54                    Notes—General Indian Problems 1951-52, 1949-1961, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 54                    Reports Oklahoma Seminoles 1963-64, 1963-1964, undated
- Box 55                    Diary + Photographs Oklahoma Seminoles 1963, 1963-1964, undated  
Includes photographs.
- Box 55                    Oklahoma Seminoles 1963, 1962-1963, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 55                    Oklahoma Seminoles 1963, 1955-1962, undated  
(2 of 2)

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

**Series 7: Cultures other than North American Indian, 1943-1970***2.17 Linear feet*

The largest part of this series is the material from Freeman's 1950 field trip to study the cultures of several African tribal groups including the Zulu, Maasai, and Pygmies. She was particularly interested in tribal music and chants. This series contains materials from studies of other cultures including Samoa, Haiti, the Bahamas and the Virgin Islands. Her interest on these trips was the correlation between different cultures.

This series is arranged in 4 sub-series: (7.1) Anthropological theory, 1943-1952, 1967-1968; (7.2) Miscellaneous cultures, 1944-1955, 1967-1969; (7.3) Africa, 1947-1970; (7.4) Russia, 1951-1966

**Anthropological theory, 1943-1952, 1967-1968**

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 56 | Anthropological Theory, 1943-1944                                  |
| Box 56 | Archaeology, 1952, 1968, undated                                   |
| Box 56 | Anthropology in Austronesia, 1967 January 13-September 17, undated |

**Miscellaneous cultures, 1944-1955, 1967-1969**

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 56 | Taiwan, Aborigines—Culture Change—Affect of dominant culture on natives, 1968 December 1 |
| Box 56 | Morocco History, 1944 April 5  |
| Box 56 | Notes on Modern Samoa by Felix M. Keesing 1946, 1946 July                                |
| Box 56 | Religion and Acculturation New Hebrides, Missionaries 1946, 1945-1946, 1969, undated     |
| Box 56 | Trip to Portugal for American Museum of Natural History 1968, 1967-1969, undated         |
| Box 56 | Notes—Bahama Indians 1949, 1949 January 17-June 30, undated                              |
| Box 56 | "Voodoo", 1947 June 15, undated  |
| Box 56 | Intermingling of Cultures in Religion and Magic: Haiti, undated                          |
| Box 56 | Notes—Trip to Virgin Islands + Haiti 1952, 1952-1953, undated                            |
| Box 56 | Material (Anthropological) for Smithsonian Archives, 1950-1955, undated                  |

**Africa, 1947-1970**

- Box 56 List of Artifacts: Africa, 1950
- Box 56 Correspondence Re: African Anthropological Field Trip, 1949-1950, 1970, undated
- Box 56 Comparative Material: Culture Change in Africa 1957, 1957-1965, undated
- Box 57 Culture Change in Africa Undirected and Directed, 1956 July 25-December 10, undated
- Box 57 Africa 1949-1950 volume I, 1949-1950, undated
- Box 57 African Anthropological Trip volume II, 1950, 1966, undated  
Includes photographs.
- Box 57 Advice + Preparations for African Trip 1949- volume IIIa, 1949-1950, undated
- Box 57 Africa 1950 Volume III, 1949-1956  
Includes photographs.
- Box 57 Letters and Articles in relation to African Trip 1949- volume IV, 1950-1962, undated  
Includes photographs.
- Box 58 Published Material + Clippings on Africa 1951, 1951, 1970  
(1 of 2)
- Box 58 Published Material + Clippings on Africa 1951, 1951-1952, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 58 [African Trip], 1951-1953, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Newspaper clippings.
- Box 58 [African Trip], 1951-1954, undated  
(2 of 2)  
Newspaper clippings.
- Box 58 African Questions 1951-52 \*Published Material (clippings), 1947-1961, undated  
Newspaper clippings.
- Box 58 Book on Africa Chapter 1 3 drafts, 1950 October-November
- Box 58 Africa Chapter 2 Rewrites, 1950 October-November

- Box 59 Africa Book Duplicate of Parts 1951, 1950 December 3, undated
- Box 59 Africa Chapter 3 + Some 4—1st + 2nd Drafts Rewrites, 1950 November 15-30, undated
- Box 59 Africa Book, Chapters 1-4 1950, 1950-1963, undated
- Box 59 Africa Working Notes + Material, 1950 October 7-November 30, undated
- Box 59 Native Food—Nyasaland, 1952 January 28
- Box 59 "The Role of the Dominant Society in Culture Change in Africa" 1/3/56, 1956 December 10-22
- Box 59 Notes on "Africa Adventure" Motion Picture by R. Ruarck, 1955 February 12
- Box 59 African Hospitals, 1954
- Box 59 Maps of Africa, Part of E.C.F.'s Anthropological Trip Marked, undated
- Box 59 Social Organization to Avoid Conflict, 1957 January 8
- Box 59 Types of Culture Change, Africa Directed, Undirected, Duo-directed, 1956-1957
- Box 59 1957 Culture Change in Africa, 1949-1957, undated
- Box 59 [African Music], 1950-1952, 1964
- Box 60 [Africa], 1964 January 20  
*The New York Times* African Business Review
- Box 60 [Africa], 1948, undated
- Russia, 1951-1966
- Box 60 Russia, 1951 September
- Box 60 Developments in Russia—1st Draft Report on Russia + Clippings 1964, 1963-1965  
(1 of 2)
- Box 60 Developments in Russia—1st Draft Report on Russia + Clippings 1964, 1961-1965, undated

*(2 of 2)*

- Box 60                    Abstracts from Moscow Conference, 1964 August  
Some abstracts are in French or Russian.
- Box 60                    Abstracts from Moscow Conference, 1964-1966  
Newspapers.
- Box 60                    Moscow 1964, 1964
- Box 60                    [Russia—Tourist Brochures], 1962-1966, undated  
*(1 of 2)*  
Some guides are in French or Swedish.
- Box 61                    [Russia—Tourist Brochures], 1964 August, undated  
*(2 of 2)*  
Includes postcards sent by Freeman to her husband.
- Box 61                    [Poland, etc.], undated

*Return to Table of Contents*

## Series 8: Meetings, 1956-1968

*0.75 Linear feet*

This series consists of materials gathered during three meetings which Freeman attended: the American Anthropological Association annual meeting in Mexico City, 1959-60; the VII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences in Moscow, 1964; and the VIII International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences in Japan, 1968.

Arranged chronologically.

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 61 | [5th International Congress], 1956 September 1-9   |
| Box 61 | AAA Meeting in Mexico City 1959-1960, 1959-1960, undated<br>Some pamphlets are in Spanish.                     |
| Box 61 | [International Ethnological Congress Moscow] 1964, 1964 August 3-10<br>Some programs are in Russian or German. |
| Box 61 | International Ethnological Congress in Moscow 1964, 1964 June-December,<br>undated<br><i>(1 of 2)</i>          |
| Box 61 | International Ethnological Congress in Moscow 1964, 1964 February-November<br><i>(2 of 2)</i>                  |
| Box 61 | Diary VII International Anthropological and Ethnological Congress, Moscow,<br>Russia 1964, 1964, undated       |
| Box 62 | [International Congress of Anthropological + Ethnological Sciences] 1968, 1968<br>September                    |
| Box 62 | Japan—International Congress of Anthropologists, 1968 August-September   |
| Box 62 | [Japan—International Congress of Anthropologists], 1968 September, undated<br>Some documents are in French.    |
| Box 62 | Japan—Maps, Tour Info., Hotels, etc., 1968, undated<br><i>(1 of 2)</i>   |
| Box 62 | Japan—Maps, Tour Info., Hotels, etc., 1968, undated<br><i>(2 of 2)</i><br>Some documents are in Japanese.      |
| Box 62 | [8th International Congress] 1968, 1968  |
| Box 62 | [8th International Congress] 1968, 1968 September 3-10   |



Some documents are in French.

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 9: Printed Materials, 1936-1972

### 2.08 Linear feet

This series is arranged in 3 sub-series: (9.1) Articles published by Freeman, 1941-1971; (9.2) Articles published by others, 1934-1971; (9.3) Newsclippings, 1936-1972

#### Articles published by Freeman, 1941-1971

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| Box 63 | The Published Works of Ethel Cutler Freeman volume I, 1941-1967                       |
| Box 63 | The Published Works of Ethel Cutler Freeman volume II, 1945-1954                      |
| Box 63 | Selected Published Works by ECF volume I, 1941-1945, 1956-1965                        |
| Box 63 | Selected Published Works by ECF volume I, 1941-1945, 1956-1965                        |
| Box 63 | Selected Published Works by ECF, 1942, 1956-1968                                      |
| Box 63 | Our Unique Indians The Seminoles of Florida, 1944-1945, 1971                          |
| Box 63 | Anthropological Talks Given and Papers Read by ECF, 1964                              |
| Box 63 | Selected Published Works by ECF volume II, 1942, 1952, 1964-1968                      |
| Box 64 | Selected Published Works by ECF volume II, 1952, 1964-1968                            |
| Box 64 | [Articles Published by ECF], 1944-1945, 1952-1965                                     |
| Box 64 | Directed Culture-change and Self-Determination in Superior..., 1964                   |
| Box 64 | "Lawlessness in an Indian Tribe as a Microcosm of a World Trend" 68, 1968             |
| Box 64 | "The Least Known of the Five Civilized Tribes: The Seminoles of Oklahoma" 56, undated |

#### Articles published by others, 1934-1971

Arranged alphabetically by author. Please note that the author's name is not always included in the folder title.

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 64 | Blazing the Tamiami Trail, 1924, 1946  |
| Box 64 | Among the Seminole Indians in Southern Fla by Harriett M. Beddell 1909, 1909 |

- Box 64 "Camps on Cape York", 1949 October
- Box 64 "Indian Philosophy" An Article pub. by an Indian, in *Indian Voices* by John P. Brown Dec. 1964, 1964 December
- Box 64 Bullen, Ripley et al. 1967 "Archaeological Investigations at the Ross Hammock Site, Florida" William L. Bryant Foundation American Studies, 1967
- Box 64 Four Articles on Indian Problems written by B.I.A. Personnel, 1964, undated
- Box 64 "People of the Everglades" by Devereux Butcher, 1945
- Box 64 The Seminole Indians in Fla. By P. Click, Div. of Ind. Welfare, circa 1949
- Box 64 Explorations: Cushing: Largo, 1896 December
- Box 64 The Screen, 1953 November
- Box 64 Seminole Acculturation: The Aboriginal Community by Robert A. Elder Jr. 1938, 1938
- Box 64 Orgiastic Reactions Against Social Anxiety by Ichiro Hori, 1968 November 14, undated
- Box 64 "A Fundamentalist Christian Belief System" by Chas. Hudson, 1967
- Box 64 The Seminoles, 1969
- Box 64 Certain Heretofore Unclassified Fla. Projectile Pts. By Malwin, undated
- Box 64 Seminole Survey of 1930 by Roy Nash, 1942 January 31
- Box 64 John O. Nelson "The Two Opposed Theories of Freedom of Our Philosophical Inheritance" June 1967, 1967 June
- Box 64 "The Effects of a Religious Culture's Values on Personality...", 1965
- Box 64 "The Birth of God" by Bruce T. Ripley, 1967
- Box 64 The Florida Seminoles by Julie Rosenberg A Contact Situation in Different Periods 1971, 1971 August 6
- Box 64 "Seminole Men's Clothing" by William C. Sturtevant, 1967

- Box 64 Cecil R. Warren's Articles in Miami Daily News (reprints) Pamphlets on Seminoles "Florida Seminoles" Sept. 1934, 1934
- Box 65 Warren Wilkenson writes on "The Desoto Expedition in Florida", 1947-1948
- Box 65 Disruption of Other Cultures by Dominant Civilization, 1955 April 30

### Newsclippings, 1936-1972

The first 4 folders are arranged alphabetically by subject. The remaining 10 folders are arranged chronologically. All clippings are grouped by subject within the folders.

- Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles A-E, 1938-1955, undated
- Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles E-Ge, 1937-1948, undated
- Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles Ge-Me, 1939-1963
- Box 65 Clippings Florida Seminoles Me-Z 1940's-1950's, 1936-1956, undated
- Box 66 Clippings U.S. Government and the Fla. Seminoles 1939-42, 1937-1948, undated
- Box 66 Clippings Florida Seminoles, 1937-1948, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 66 Clippings Florida Seminoles, 1938-1948, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 66 Clippings The Florida Seminoles + the Everglades, 1942-1948, 1958-1959
- Box 66 Clippings Seminole Environment and Problems, 1946-1960, undated
- Box 67 Clippings Florida Seminoles 1956-1957, 1955-1957, undated  
(1 of 2)
- Box 67 Clippings Florida Seminoles 1956-1957, 1954-1957, undated  
(2 of 2)
- Box 67 Clippings Florida Seminoles 1965-66, 1964-1966, undated
- Box 67 Clippings Part I Seminole Political Organization Part II Local History Relating to Fla. Seminoles 1968-69, 1940-1943, 1954-1969, undated
- Box 67 Clippings Seminole Indians of Florida and Oklahoma 1962-1970, 1962-1972

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 10: Pamphlets, 1935-1970

### 5.83 Linear feet

This series contains a wide range of informational pamphlets relating to Indians, culture, environment and history.

This series is arranged in 4 sub-series: (10.1) Seminoles, 1937-1969; (10.2) Indians other than Seminoles, 1938-1970; (10.3) Cultures other than North American Indian, 1940-1970; (10.4) Reference materials, 1935-1971

### Seminoles, 1937-1969

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 68 | Seminoles, 1948-1957, undated<br><i>[1 of 8]</i>             |
| Box 68 | Seminole Bulletins, 1963-1965                                |
| Box 68 | Seminoles: Political Organization, 1957 August 21            |
| Box 68 | Seminoles, 1909, 1933, 1946-1969, undated<br><i>[2 of 8]</i> |
| Box 68 | Seminoles: Spanish + Mexican, 1951-1953                      |
| Box 68 | Seminoles: Negro Influence, 1951 July                        |
| Box 68 | Oklahoma Seminoles, 1937, undated                            |
| Box 68 | Seminoles: Florida, 1953-1956                                |
| Box 69 | Seminoles: Comparative Material, 1866, 1951, undated         |
| Box 69 | Seminoles, 1948-1949<br><i>[3 of 8]</i>                      |
| Box 69 | Seminoles, 1953, 1963-1964, undated<br><i>[4 of 8]</i>       |
| Box 69 | Seminoles, 1966<br><i>[5 of 8]</i>                           |
| Box 69 | Seminoles, 1941, 1952-1954<br><i>[6 of 8]</i>                |
| Box 69 | Seminoles, 1856, 1952-1956                                   |

*[7 of 8]*

Box 69                    Seminoles, 1941-1949  
*[8 of 8]*

### Indians other than Seminoles, 1938-1970

Box 69                    Algonquins: New England Indians, undated

Box 69                    Creek Indians, 1939

Box 69                    Oklahoma Indians, 1965

Box 69                    Western Indians, 1952

Box 70                    Paiute Indians of Nevada, 1946

Box 70                    Southwest Indians, 1924, 1945

Box 70                    Papagus: Southern Arizona, 1941-1942

Box 70                    Alaska, 1969 April, undated

Box 70                    Comparative Material, 1950-1960, undated

Box 70                    Ceremonies, 1949-1962  
Some papers are in Spanish.

Box 70                    Cherokee, 1954-1966, undated

Box 70                    Mexican Indians, 1938-1946, 1970  
Some papers are in Spanish.

Box 70                    Navajos, 1946-1947  
*[1 of 5]*

Box 71                    Navajos, 1946-1948, 1958  
*[2 of 5]*

Box 71                    Navajos, 1945-1946  
*[3 of 5]*

Box 71                    Navajos, 1946

*[4 of 5]*

- Box 71 Navajos, 1946  
*[5 of 5]*
- Box 71 Indians other than Seminoles, 1945-1946, 1966-1970, undated  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 71 Indians other than Seminoles, 1945, 1955, 1967-1970  
*[2 of 2]*  
Some papers are in Spanish.
- Box 71 Comparative Material, 1951-1955, 1967-1970

### Cultures other than North American Indian, 1940-1970

- Box 71 [Asia], 1970, undated
- Box 72 [Europe], 1929, 1944
- Box 72 East Africa, 1948-1950, undated
- Box 72 [African Music], 1949-1950
- Box 72 [Kenya], 1946-1948
- Box 72 [Africa—Tour Literature], 1948-1951, undated
- Box 72 [Africa], 1946-1955, 1969-1970, undated  
Includes an article about the Amazon.
- Box 72 Culture Change, 1945, 1960-1965  
*[1 of 2]*  
Some papers are in Spanish.
- Box 72 Culture Change, 1962-1968  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 73 Culture and Personality, 1940-1951
- Box 73 Comparative Material, 1964-1968

### Reference materials, 1935-1971



Arranged alphabetically by subject until the last 7 folders, which are bibliographies and maps. Please note that the subject is not always included in the folder title.

- Box 73                    Archaeology: Florida, 1944-1948, 1956-1965, undated  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 73                    Archaeology: Florida, 1943-1948, 1958, 1970  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 73                    Archaeology, 1949, 1958-1962  
*[1 of 3]*
- Box 73                    Archaeology, 1937-1947, 1967  
*[2 of 3]*
- Box 73                    Archaeology, 1940-1952, undated  
*[3 of 3]*
- Box 74                    Art, 1940-1951, 1967-1970, undated  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 74                    Art, 1940, 1951, 1967-1968  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 74                    Ecology: Everglades, 1905, 1943, 1963-1969, undated
- Box 74                    Ecology: Florida, 1917, 1944-1945
- Box 74                    Ecology, 1941-1948, 1969  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 74                    Ecology, 1938, 1950-1951, 1967, undated  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 74                    Flora and Fauna, 1940-1956, 1968-1970, undated  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 75                    Flora and Fauna, 1948-1952, 1969  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 75                    Florida, 1939-1940, 1954, undated
- Box 75                    Education, 1933, 1948, 1969-1970, undated  
*[1 of 3]*

- Box 75 Education, 1948-1952, 1967  
*[2 of 3]*
- Box 75 Education, 1948-1953, 1969  
*[3 of 3]*
- Box 75 Florida's Agriculture, 1940-1941  
*[1 of 3]*
- Box 75 Florida's Agriculture, 1939-1941  
*[2 of 3]*
- Box 76 Florida's Agriculture, 1938-1939  
*[3 of 3]*
- Box 76 Florida's Industry, 1939-1940
- Box 76 Gov't Policy Eradicating the Cattle Tick, 1941
- Box 76 Everglades, 1963
- Box 76 History—Florida, 1940
- Box 76 Annual Commissioner Reports, 1944-1947
- Box 76 Government Policy, 1939-1969  
*[1 of 5]*  
Some papers are in Spanish.
- Box 76 Government Policy, 1947-1961  
*[2 of 5]*
- Box 76 Government Policy, 1939, 1956-1968  
*[3 of 5]*
- Box 77 Government Policy, 1938-1943, 1954-1961  
*[4 of 5]*
- Box 77 Government Policy, 1945-1956  
*[5 of 5]*
- Box 77 Health, 1952-1964, undated
- Box 77 Health, 1950-1967

*[2 of 2]*

- Box 77 Children's Bureau, 1953-1956
- Box 77 History, 1955-1962  
*[1 of 3]*
- Box 77 History, 1947, 1957-1958, undated  
*[2 of 3]*  
One pamphlet is in French.
- Box 78 History, 1951, 1967  
*[3 of 3]*
- Box 78 Florida History, 1892, 1945-1951, undated  
*[1 of 5]*
- Box 78 Florida History, 1953-1957, 1967, undated  
*[2 of 5]*
- Box 78 Florida History, 1939, 1955  
*[3 of 5]*
- Box 78 Florida History, 1935-1945, 1955-1956, undated  
*[4 of 5]*
- Box 78 Florida History, 1930, 1954-1963  
*[5 of 5]*
- Box 78 Indians, 1944-1949, 1961
- Box 79 [Indian Government], 1951-1959
- Box 79 Juvenile Delinquency, 1947-1955  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 79 Juvenile Delinquency, 1953-1956  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 79 Linguistics, 1940-1944, undated  
*[1 of 4]*
- Box 79 Linguistics, 1941-1944, undated  
*[2 of 4]*

- Box 79                   Linguistics, 1822, 1936-1938  
*[3 of 4]*
- Box 79                   Linguistics, 1916, 1943-1945, undated  
*[4 of 4]*
- Box 80                   Music, 1935-1953
- Box 80                   Religion, 1938-1960, 1970  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 80                   Religion, 1949-1952, 1962-1969  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 80                   Bibliographies, 1941, 1965-1969, undated  
*[1 of 2]*
- Box 80                   Bibliographies, 1944, 1956, 1969-1971  
*[2 of 2]*
- Box 80                   Bibliography, 1953  
*[1 of 4]*
- Box 81                   Bibliography, 1967-1968, undated  
*[2 of 4]*  
One pamphlet is in French.
- Box 81                   Bibliography, undated  
*[3 of 4]*
- Box 81                   Bibliography, 1939 July  
*[4 of 4]*
- Box 81                   Maps, 1938-1939, 1962, undated

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 11: Population and Material Culture, 1939, 1951-1963

### *0.33 Linear feet*

The folders in this series were grouped together under the heading "Population and Material Culture," but were previously unprocessed.

- Box 82                      Field Reports 1962-1963 Seminoles of Florida, 1962-1963
- Box 82                      [Wild Boar Hunt], 1952-1953  
See sub-series 3.3: Unpublished articles.
- Box 82                      Copies of Final Draft Strangler Figs Council Gave Presents Boar Hunt Sept 15, 1953, 1951-1953, undated  
See sub-series 3.3: Unpublished articles and sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
- Box 82                      A GI Revisits the Seminoles 1949-1950, 1955, undated  
See sub-series 3.3: Unpublished articles.
- Box 82                      Article—Culture Stability and Change, 1956  
See sub-series 3.2: Published Articles.
- Box 82                      Monograph Archaeology + History of Everglades 1958, 1958 November 5
- Box 82                      Confidential Report on the Seminoles of Florida, 1957 February 13-14  
See sub-series 5.3: Seminole claims and Freeman proposals.
- Box 82                      Seminar + Address, 1957-1958  
See sub-series 4.1: Columbia University course notes.
- Box 82                      Chapter of Seminole Book 1954, 1954, undated  
See sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
- Box 82                      Monograph Seminoles Nov. 10, 1958, 1958 November 10  
See sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
- Box 82                      Monograph Seminoles—Introduction 1958, 1958, undated  
See sub-series 3.4: Unfinished monographs.
- Box 82                      [Seminole Vital Statistics], 1939, undated

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Series 12: Sound Recordings, 1940-1958, 1969-1970

*1 Linear foot (2 folders, 21 phonographs, and 7 reels)*

Includes recordings of Josie Billie's discussion on religion and magic and African tribal chants and music.

This series is arranged in 3 sub-series: (12.1) Seminole Recordings, 1940-1958, 1969; (12.2) African tribal chants and music, 1950; (12.3) Interviews, 1970

### Seminole recordings, 1940-1958, 1969

- |         |   |
|---------|---|
| Box 82  | Synopsis and notes on Josie Billie recordings (6 reels, 11 phonographs), 1954, undated  |
| Box 82  | [Reel cases 002-006], 1954-1958   |
| Box 113 | [Esoteric Seminole chants by Josie Billie], 1954<br><i>Freeman 001</i><br>Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.<br><br>7" reel.   |
| Box 113 | Esoteric Chants & Medicinal Practices as told to Ethel Cutler Freeman by Josie Billie, 1954<br><i>Freeman 002</i><br>Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.<br><br>7" reel.            |
| Box 113 | Seminole Josie Billie, Big Cypress, Mikasuki tells Ethel Cutler Freeman about beliefs, 1954<br><i>Freeman 003</i><br>Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.<br><br>7" reel.            |
| Box 113 | Josie Billie reciting to Ethel Cutler Freeman Seminole esoteric material, 1954<br><i>Freeman 004</i><br>Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.<br><br>7" reel.                         |
| Box 113 | Seminole esoteric belief, chants + medicine practices + herbs told to Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1958 March<br><i>Freeman 005</i><br>Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.<br><br>7" reel. |
| Box 113 | Seminole told by Josie Billie to Ethel Cutler Freeman, 1958 March   |

*Freeman 006*

Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

7" reel.

Box 114

Copies of recordings of Josie Billie, 1954

*11 sound discs (vinyl)*

Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

Phonographs.

Box 114

Copies of recordings of Seminole songs and dances, 1940-1948, 1969

*5 sound discs (vinyl)*

Original sound recordings held at the Library of Congress.

Recordings cannot be accessed without the permission of the Seminole Tribe.

Phonographs.

African tribal chants and music, 1950

Box 114

Buganda tribe, 1950 March

Phonograph.

Box 114

Jalou tribe, 1950 April

Phonograph.

Box 114

Kamba tribe, 1950 April

Phonograph.

Box 114

Authentic Zulu War Dance, 1950 February 9

Phonograph.

Box 114

Kikuyu tribe, 1950 April

Phonograph.

Interviews, 1970

Box 113

"Modern American Indian", 1970 June 5

*Freeman 007*

5" reel.

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

## Series 13: Lists of Photographs , 1939-1970

*0.25 Linear feet*

Several lists of photographs and films made by Freeman.

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| Box 83 | Synopsis of Seminole Motion Pictures 16mm. Kodachrome June 1954 12 reels, 400 ft. each, 1939-1940, 1953-1955, 1965, undated |
| Box 83 | Motion Pictures of Africa 1950, 1949-1954   |
| Box 83 | List of Motion Pictures of Africa 4 reels, 400 ft. each, 1949-1954  |
| Box 83 | Photographs, 1941-1946, 1967  |
| Box 83 | Catalogue of Photographs of Africa 1950, 1949-1954, undated   |
| Box 83 | List of Misc. Slides Russia + Haiti, 1952, 1964   |
| Box 83 | Vol. I List of Slides, Motion Pictures + Photographs of Florida Seminoles, 1939-1953, undated<br><i>(1 of 2)</i>            |
| Box 83 | Vol. I List of Slides, Motion Pictures + Photographs of Florida Seminoles, 1947-1962, undated<br><i>(2 of 2)</i>            |
| Box 83 | Vol. II List of Slides, Motion Pictures + Photographs of Florida Seminoles, 1942-1965, undated                              |
| Box 83 | No. 2 Catalogue of Photographs 1935-1965 Seminole 1950 Africa Japan 1968 & Hong Kong 1970, 1941-1970, undated               |

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*



## Series 14: Photographs, 1936-1971

22.92 *Linear feet*

Photo albums, negatives, prints, and slides.

Unarranged.

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 83 | [Florida's Seminole Indians], 1939-1941, 1967-1970, undated<br>Disassembled photo album.                                     |
| Box 83 | [N.A.A.], 1970 March-April, undated  |
| Box 83 | [National Archives], 1969, undated   |
| Box 84 | Postcards—Western Indians, undated   |
| Box 84 | [Postcards—Seminoles], 1939-1950, 1968, undated  |
| Box 84 | [Postcards—Africa], undated  |
| Box 84 | Seminole Pictures for Children's Article, 1939-1958, undated   |
| Box 84 | [Photographs and Negatives], 1939-1940, 1950, 1971, undated  |
| Box 84 | 1939 Photos, 1939-1946, 1957-1960  |
| Box 84 | 1957 Photos, 1939, 1957, undated   |
| Box 84 | 1960 Photos, 1939-1943, 1957-1960  |
| Box 84 | Seminoles 1960, 1939, 1957   |
| Box 84 | [Negatives], 1939-1940   |
| Box 84 | [Design for Plate to Illustrate Article on Social Structure and Process], undated<br><i>Rolled.</i>                          |
| Box 84 | ["An Example of Structure Function + Process in Seminole Cultures"], 1962<br>Glass slide of illustration in previous folder. |
| Box 84 | [Traditional Pumpkin Bread from the Florida Everglades], 1965, undated   |
| Box 85 | 1963 Florida + Oklahoma Seminole, 1963-1967, undated<br>Disassembled photo album. Includes magazine clippings.               |

- Box 85 1939 Florida Seminoles, 1938-1939, undated  
*(1 of 2)*  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 85 1939 Florida Seminoles, 1938-1939, undated  
*(2 of 2)*  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 85 Photographs Seminoles, 1950, 1970, undated  
Photo album.
- Box 86 Pictures for Miracle Enlarged, 1939-1957, undated  
*[1 of 3]*  
Includes prints, negatives, and notes.
- Box 86 Pictures for Miracle Enlarged, 1940-1967, undated  
*[2 of 3]*  
Includes prints and notes.
- Box 86 Pictures for Miracle Enlarged, 1939-1967, undated  
*[3 of 3]*  
Includes prints, negatives, and notes.
- Box 86 Photos of E.C.F. for Publication Glossy, 1956, undated
- Box 87 [Postcards], undated
- Box 88 Florida Seminoles, 1951-1964, undated  
Slide sets 1-5
- Box 88 Seminoles/Carribbean, 1942, 1952-1958  
Slide sets 6-10
- Box 88 Carribbean/Russian Trip, 1948-1953, 1964  
Slide sets 11-15
- Box 88 Russian Trip/Seminoles, 1964-1967  
Slide sets 16-20
- Box 88 Seminoles, 1967  
Slide sets 21-25
- Box 88 Florida Seminoles/Moscow Congress 1964, 1953-1971, undated  
Slide sets 26-30
- Box 88 Moscow Congress 1964/Xmas at Morristown, 1942-1965, undated

- Slide sets 31-35
- Box 88 Paris/Newport, RI/Maine/New Orleans/AR, 1947-1950, undated  
Slide sets 36-40
- Box 88 Africa, 1950 February-April  
Slide sets 41-45
- Box 88 Africa/Seminoles, 1940, 1950-1966, undated  
Slide sets 46-50
- Box 88 Slide Documentation, 1964, undated
- Box 89 Seminoles, 1946-1962, undated  
Slide sets 51-55
- Box 89 Florida Seminoles, 1946-1954, undated  
Slide sets 56-60
- Box 89 Florida Seminoles, 1946-1954, undated  
Slide sets 61-64
- Box 89 Negs Florida Seminoles, 1948-1953, undated
- Box 89 Negs Seminoles, 1957, undated
- Box 89 [Slide Information], 1948-1957, 1970  
Includes slides and negatives.
- Box 89 Prints, 1965-1967, undated  
Includes negatives.
- Box 89 Negatives, 1939-1948, 1967, undated  
*[1 of 3]*
- Box 89 Negatives, 1944-1971, undated  
*[2 of 3]*  
Some of the negatives have been damaged.
- Box 89 Negatives, 1948-1966  
*[3 of 3]*  
Some of the negatives have been damaged.
- Box 89 Slide Documentation, 1962-1967, undated
- Box 90 AMNH Trip to Seminoles of Florida, Jan-May 1946, 1946 January-April

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| Box 90 | May-July, 1948 Seminoles of Florida, 1948 May-June   |
| Box 90 | 1947—Seminoles Indians No 1 through 16, 1947-1951    |
| Box 90 | Nassau 1949, 1949                                    |
| Box 90 | 1962 Seminole Big Cypress, 1962, undated             |
| Box 90 | Fla Seminoles Nov 1965 + Kings Grant 1966, 1965-1966 |
| Box 90 | [Photographs of potsherds], undated                  |
| Box 91 | Box 1, 1940-1943, undated<br>#1                      |
| Box 91 | Box 1, 1942-1943, undated<br>#2                      |
| Box 91 | Box 3, 1946, undated<br>#1                           |
| Box 91 | Box 3, 1942-1946<br>#2                               |
| Box 91 | Box 3, 1946<br>#3                                    |
| Box 91 | Box 3, 1946-1947<br>#4                               |
| Box 91 | Box 3, 1947<br>#5                                    |
| Box 91 | Box 3, 1946-1947<br>#6                               |
| Box 91 | Box 7, 1948<br>#1                                    |
| Box 91 | Box 7, 1948<br>#2                                    |
| Box 91 | Box 7, 1948, undated                                 |

- #3
- Box 91            Box 7, 1948  
#4
- Box 91            Box 7, 1948, undated  
#5
- Box 91            Box 7, undated  
#6
- Box 91            Miscellaneous, 1946-1947, undated
- Box 92            Field Trip to Seminole Indians, 1939-1940  
Disassembled photo album, pages only (no photographs).
- Box 92            Seminole Indians of Florida 1946 Book III, 1946 February-April, undated  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 92            Field Trip to Arapaho and Shoshoni Washakie, Wyoming, 1936, 1936  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
- Box 93            Seminole Indians of Florida 1951, 1948-1951  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
- Box 93            Seminole Indians of Florida 1951, 1951  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
- Box 93            Field Trip The Seminole Indians of Florida, 1943, 1963-1964  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 94            [Drawings], undated  
*Loose in box.*  
May be applique patterns.
- Box 94            Field Trip for AMNH 1957, 1935, 1957  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 94            1943 Trip Book I, 1943  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 95            Mexico 1944, 1944  
Disassembled photo album.

- Box 95 1946 Seminole Field Trip, 1940-1946  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 95 [Florida Seminoles], 1970-1971, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 95 [Florida Seminoles], circa 1935-1942  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 95 Florida Seminoles Feb. 1968, 1967, undated  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
- Box 96 Loose Photos, 1942
- Box 96 2nd Trip Among Seminoles of Florida, 1939-1943, undated  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 96 1960 Photographs Florida Seminoles, 1949-1960, undated  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
- Box 97 1946 Seminole Field Trip Book-1, 1945-1946, undated  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 97 Post-Cards of the Indians of the Southwest, 1945, undated  
Disassembled postcard album.
- Box 98 1940-1949 Seminoles, 1948, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 98 1940-1949 Seminoles, 1935-1948, undated  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 98 Seminole Indians of Florida 1940, 1939-1940  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
- Box 98 Seminole Indians of Florida 1940, 1940  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes sketches.
- Box 99 Africa: Sicily and Europe, 1950 January-February

- (1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 99 Africa: Sicily and Europe, 1950 February  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 99 1965 Florida Seminoles, 1965  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 99 Seminoles 1951, 1951  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints.
- Box 99 Seminoles 1951, 1951-1952, undated  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 100 Arizona and New Mexico, 1945-1952, undated  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
- Box 100 Arizona and New Mexico, 1945-1952, undated  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 100 Postcards of Seminole Indians, 1938-1948, undated  
Disassembled postcard album.
- Box 100 1953-1954 Florida Seminoles, 1938, 1953-1954, undated  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 101 Africa 1949-1950 vol. 2, 1950  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 101 Africa 1949-1950 vol. 2, 1950  
(2 of 2)  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 101 Africa 1949-1950 Album no. 3 Postcards of places and natives, 1949-1950,  
undated  
(1 of 2)  
Disassembled postcard album.
- Box 101 Africa 1949-1950 Album no. 3 Postcards of places and natives, 1949-1950,  
undated

*(2 of 2)*

Disassembled postcard album.

- Box 102      Photo Album—Photographs of Field Trip to the Seminole Indians of Florida—  
1942, 1940-1942, undated  
Disassembled photo album.
- Box 103      Photo Album—Photographs of Arizona + New Mexico 1945 Navajo + Hopi  
Indians, 1945-1947, undated  
Disassembled photo album. Includes postcards.
- Box 104      Photo Album—Photographs of Field Trip to Seminole Indians of Florida—1941,  
1940-1955, undated  
Disassembled photo album with additional loose prints. Includes postcards.
- Box 105      "Sof-Kee", undated  
Framed photographic print by Dwight R. Gardin.
- Box 105      "Leaving Home for the Carlisle Indian School", undated  
Print of a painting by E. A. Burbank.
- Box 105      My Photographs 10x12, 1936, 1956, undated  
Mounted photographic prints.

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*



## Series 15: Index Cards, undated

### 3.6 *Linear feet*

Bibliographies, dictionaries, and notes.

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| Box 106 | File Drawer 1: Anthropological Expenses; Anthropological Colleagues; Biography Material; Committees, undated                          |
| Box 106 | File Drawer 2: Organizations—personal membership of E. C. Freeman, undated  |
| Box 106 | File Drawer 3: Seminole Culture, undated  |
| Box 106 | File Drawer 4: Government Organizations, People, & Policies, undated  |
| Box 106 | File Drawer 5: General, undated   |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 6: Articles Published by E.C. Freeman, undated  |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 7: Photographs, undated   |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 8: Index to Pamphlet File, undated  |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 9: Index to Diaries & Field Notes, undated  |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 10: Talks—Lectures, undated   |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 11: Writing and Monograph Material, undated   |
| Box 107 | File Drawer 12: Card Index to 1. Working Manuscripts, 2. Source Material, 3. Records of E.C. Freeman on shelves in notebooks, undated |
| Box 108 | Progressive and Periodic Culture Change Categories, undated   |
| Box 109 | Progressive and Periodic Culture Change Categories, undated   |
| Box 109 | Health Records, undated   |
| Box 109 | Language Construction Linguistics, undated  |
| Box 109 | Words to Check, undated   |
| Box 109 | Genealogies, undated  |
| Box 110 | Author Bibliography, undated  |

|         |                                      |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Box 110 | Subject Bibliography [A-M], undated  |
| Box 111 | Subject Bibliography [Mc-Z], undated |
| Box 112 | Seminole-English Dictionary, undated |
| Box 112 | English-Seminole Dictionary, undated |

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*