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National Air and Space Museum

Space Telescope History Project

Mark Kahn

2008



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Collection Overview

Repository:	National Air and Space Museum Archives
Title:	Space Telescope History Project
Date:	1983-1991
Identifier:	NASM.1999.0035
Creator:	National Air and Space Museum (U.S.). Division of Space History
Extent:	3.7 Cubic feet (15 cassette boxes; 5 letter-size document boxes)
Language:	English .
Summary:	This collection consists of the oral history transcripts and related research documentation for the Space Telescope History Project (STHP), which examined the space sciences, predominantly astronomy, viewed through the lens of a particular undertaking, the Hubble Space Telescope, 1970s-1980s.

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

Department of Space History, NASM, Transfer, 1999, 1999-0035, Varies.

Processing Information

Arranged and described by Mark Kahn, 2008.

Encoded by Amanda Buel, 2014.

Preferred Citation

Space Telescope History Project, NASM.1999.0035, National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution.

Restrictions

Some restrictions apply; see permission forms in the collection accession file.

Conditions Governing Use

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Biographical / Historical

This collection contains the interviews for the Space Telescope History Project. These interviews examine the early planning and development of what would eventually be known as the Hubble Space Telescope (HST). The period covered is from the 1970s into the 1980s. This project constitutes one of several oral history projects carried out

within the National Air and Space Museum's (NASM) Department of Space History. This interview set consists of over 235 hours of interviews with 94 individuals. Please note that there are a few instances where audio cassette tapes of the interview subjects exist but without written transcripts while there are a few cases of existing transcripts of the interviews without any audio cassette tapes. Those interviewed include astronomers, scientists, engineers, as well as administrators, all of whom were involved in the space telescope project. The following were interviewed for this project: Bob Adams, Ken Ando, Marcel Aucremanne, John N. Bahcall, Neta Bahcall, William Baum, Michael J.S. Belton, Marc Bensimon, Livingston Biddle, Robert C. Bless, Greg Boeshaar, Albert Boggess, III, John Brandt, Robert A. Brown, Bert Bulkin, Margaret E. Burbridge, J.J. Caldwell, Frank Carr, Clark R. Chapman, John Clark, Art Code, Frank V. Costa, Allan Cree, E.G. Danielson, Arthur Davidsen, Mike Disney, James A. Downey, III, Roger Doxsey, Frank K. Edmondson, James L. Elliot, Garvin Emmanuel, William G. Fastie, George Field, Don Fordyce, Laurence W. Fredrick, Riccardo Giaconi, Alan Goldberg, Edward Groth, Arun K. Guha, Don Hall, Richard Harms, Kitty Havens, Richard Henry, Noel Hinners, Donald Hunten, William W. Keathley, Warren J. Keller, Sam Keller, Ivan King, A.L. Lane, Barry Lasker, Robin J. Laurance, David Leckone, Malcolm Longair, John L. Lowrance, Duccio Macchetto, Bruce McCandless, Kent Meserve, Jesse L. Mitchell, Jim Moore, Max Nein, Don Noah, Memphis Norman, T. Bland Norris, James B. Odom, Jean R. Olivier, Charles Pellerin, Arthur J. Reetz, Jack Rehnberg, Evan Richards, Nancy Roman, James Rose, Jeffrey D. Rosendahl, Jane Russell, Ethan Schreier, Daniel J. Schroeder, Thomas J. Sherrill, Pete F. Simmons, Stanley Sobieski, Fred A. Speer, Lyman Spitzer, Peter Stockman, Ernst Stuhlinger, John Teem, Domenick Tenerelli, William G. Tiff, Rodger Thompson, Robert Trevino, Hendrick C. van de Hulst, Edward Weiler, James C. Welch, James A. Westphal, Richard L. White and Ray Zedekar.

Scope and Contents

This collection consists of the oral history transcripts and related research documentation for the Space Telescope History Project (STHP), which examined the space sciences, predominantly astronomy, viewed through the lens of a particular undertaking, the Hubble Space Telescope, 1970s-1980s. The principal investigator for the STHP was Robert W. Smith, and the interview set contains 235 hours of interviews with 80 individuals. The central thread of this collection was the problem of configuring new political relations among the space sciences and sponsors. The following were interviewed: Bob Adams (with Robert Trevino and Kitty Havens); M. Aucremanne; John Bahcall; Neta Bahcall; William Baum; Michael Belton; March Bensimon; Robert Bless; Greg Boeshaar; Albert Boggess; John Brandt; Robert Brown; Bert Bulkin; Margaret Burbidge; J. J. Caldwell; Frank Carr; Clark Chapman; John Clark; Art Code; Frank Costa; E. G. Danielson; Arthur Davidsen; Mike Disney; John Downey; Rodger Doxsey; Frank Edmondson; James Elliot; Garvin Emanuel; William Fastie; Riccardo Giacconi; Alan Goldberg; Edward Groth; Arun Guha; Don Hall; Richard Harms; Richard Henry; Noel Hinners; Donald Hunten; William Keathley; Warren Keller; Sam Keller; Ivan King; A.L. Lane; Barry Lasker; Robin Laurence; David Leckrone; Malcolm Longair; John Lowrance; Duccio Macchetto; Bruce McCandless; Kent Meserve; Jesse Mitchell; Jim Moore; Mas Nein; Don Noah; Memphis Norman; T. Bland Norris; James Odom; Jean Olivier; Charles Pellerin; Arthur Reetz; Jack Rehnberg; Evan Richards; Nancy Roman; James Rose; Jeffrey Rosendhal; Jane Russell; Ethan Schreier; Daniel Schroeder; Thomas Sherrill; F. Pete Simmons; Stanley Sobieski; Fred Speer; Lyman Spitzer; Peter Stockman; Ernst Stuhlinger; John Teem; Domenick Tenerelli; William Tiff; Hedrick van de Hulst; Edward Weiler; James Welch; James Westphal; Richard White; and Ray Zedekar. The collection also contains the following documentation gathered from a variety of sources: photographs, slides, NASA publications and reports, contractor reports and studies, press releases, and finding aids produced by the Space History Department, NASM.

Arrangement

The Space Telescope History History Project interviews are arranged alphabetically by interviewee. Boxes 1-14 contain interviews on audio cassette tapes. Boxes 15-20 contain the transcripts for these cassette tapes. Most of these transcripts are available to researchers though, restrictions are placed on a small number of them. A NASM

staff member will advise the patron which transcripts are available for copying and/or viewing and how to order copies of transcripts. Transcripts with user restrictions are highlighted in **bold** type.

General

Additional material: This collection consists only of the interview transcripts, not the tapes. The tapes are housed in the National Air and Space Museum Department of Space History.

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Astronautics
- Astronomy
- Space sciences
- Telescopes

Types of Materials:

- Photographs
- Press releases
- Publications
- Reports
- Slides (photographs)
- Transcripts

Names:

- Adams, Robert
- Aucremanne, M.
- Bahcall, John N.
- Bahcall, Neta
- Baum, William
- Belton, M. J. S.
- Bensimon, March
- Bless, Robert, 1927-
- Boeshaar, Greg
- Boggess, Albert
- Brandt, John C.
- Brown, Art
- Brown, Robert A.
- Bulkin, Bert
- Burbidge, E. Margaret
- Caldwell, J. J.
- Carr, Frank
- Chapman, Clark R.
- Clark, John
- Costa, Frank
- Danielson, E. G.

Davidsen, Arthur Falnes, 1944-
Disney, Michael
Downey, John
Doxsey, Rodger E.
Edmondson, Frank K. (Frank Kelly)
Elliot, James, 1943-2011
Emanuel, Garvin
Fastie, William
Giacconi, Riccardo
Goldberg, Alan
Groth, Edward
Guha, Arun
Hall, Donald N. B.
Harms, Richard
Havens, Kitty
Henry, Richard B. C.
Hinnners, Noel W.
Hulst, H. C. van de (Hendrik Christoffel), 1918-
Hunten, Donald M.
Keathley, William
Keller, Sam
Keller, Warren
King, Ivan R.
Lane, A. L.
Lasker, Barry M.
Laurence, Robin
Leckrone, David
Longair, M. S., 1941-
Lowrance, John
Macchetto, F.
McCandless, Bruce, II, 1937-2017
Meserve, Kent
Mitchell, Jesse
Moore, Jim
National Air and Space Museum (U.S.). Division of Space History
National Air and Space Museum. Department of Space History
Nein, Mas
Noah, Don
Norman, Memphis
Norris, T. Bland
Odom, James
Olivier, Jean
Pellerin, Charles
Reetz, Arthur
Rehnberg, Jack
Richards, Evan
Roman, Nancy Grace, 1925-
Rose, James
Rosendhal, Jeffrey D.
Russell, Jane
Scherrill, Thomas
Schreier, Ethan

Schroeder, D. J.
Simmons, F. Pete
Smith, Robert W. (Robert William), 1952-
Sobieski, Stanley
Space Telescope History Project (U.S.)
Speer, Fred
Spitzer, Lyman, 1914-
Stockman, Peter
Stuhlinger, Ernst, 1913-
Teem, John
Tenerelli, Domenik
Tifft, William G.
Trevino, Robert
Weiler, Edward
Welch, James
Westphal, James
White, Richard Lee, 1953-
Zedekar, Ray

Container Listing

Audio cassette tapes

Language: English.

Scope and Contents: Boxes 1-14 contain interviews on audio cassette tapes.

Contents:

Box 1, Cassette 1	Adams, Bob; Trevino, Robert and Havens, Kitty (restricted), January 9, 1986
Box 1, Cassette 2	Ando, Ken (restricted), August 19, 1991
Box 1, Cassette 3	Aucremanne, Marcel (restricted), November 21, 1983
Box 1, Cassette 4	Bahcall, John N., November 3, 1983 Audio: Bahcall, John N. (Side-A) Audio: Bahcall, John N. (Side-B)
Box 1, Cassette 5	Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2], December 20, 1983 Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2] (Side-A) Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2] (Side-B)
Box 1, Cassette 6	Bahcall, John N. [tape 2 of 2], December 20, 1983 Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 2 of 2] (Side-A)
Box 1, Cassette 7	Bahcall, John N., March 22, 1984 Audio: Bahcall, John N. (Side-A) Audio: Bahcall, John N. (Side-B)
Box 1, Cassette 8	Bahcall, John N., March 28, 1984 Audio: Bahcall, John N. (Side-A) Audio: Bahcall, John N. (Side-B)
Box 1, Cassette 9	Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2], August 26, 1992 Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2] (Side-A) Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2] (Side-B)
Box 1, Cassette 10	Bahcall, John N. [tape 2 of 2], August 26, 1992 Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 2 of 2] (Side-A) Audio: Bahcall, John N. [tape 2 of 2] (Side-B)
Box 1, Cassette 11	Bahcall, Neta (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], March 27, 1985
Box 1, Cassette 13	Bahcall, Neta (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], March 27, 1985
Box 1, Cassette 13	Bahcall, John N. [tape 1 of 2], February 25, 1992

Box 1, Cassette 14	Bahcall, John N. [tape 2 of 2], February 25, 1992
Box 1, Cassette 15	Belton, Michael J.S. (restricted), October 11, 1984
Box 1, Cassette 16	Belton, Michael J.S. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], December 12, 1984
Box 2, Cassette 1	Belton, Michael J.S. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], December 12, 1984
Box 2, Cassette 2	Bless, Robert C. [tape 1 of 3], November 3, 1983 Audio: Bless, Robert C. [tape 1 of 3] (Side-A) Audio: Bless, Robert C. [tape 1 of 3] (Side-B)
Box 2, Cassette 3	Bless, Robert C. [tape 2 of 3], November 3, 1983 Audio: Bless, Robert C. [tape 2 of 3] (Side-B) Digital Content: Bless, Robert C. [tape 2 of 3] (Side-A)
Box 2, Cassette 4	Bless, Robert C. [tape 3 of 3], November 3, 1983 Audio: Bless, Robert C. [tape 3 of 3] (Side-A)
Box 2, Cassette 5	Bless, Robert C., February 21, 1984 Audio: Bless, Robert C. (Side-A)
Box 2, Cassette 6	Bless, Robert C. (restricted), November 11, 1986
Box 2, Cassette 7	Boeshaar, Greg (restricted), May 20, 1986
Box 2, Cassette 8	Boggess III, Albert (restricted) [tape 1 of 3], April 20, 1984
Box 2, Cassette 9	Boggess III, Albert (restricted) [tape 2 of 3], April 20, 1984
Box 2, Cassette 10	Boggess III, Albert (restricted) [tape 3 of 3], April 20, 1984
Box 2, Cassette 11	Boggess III, Albert [tape 1 of 2], December 17, 1991 Audio: Boggess III, Albert (Side-A) Audio: Boggess III, Albert (Side-B)
Box 2, Cassette 12	Boggess III, Albert [tape 2 of 2], December 17, 1991 Audio: Boggess III, Albert (Side-A) Audio: Boggess III, Albert (Side-B)
Box 2, Cassette 13	Brandt, John (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], May 15, 1989
Box 2, Cassette 14	Brandt, John (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], May 15, 1989
Box 2, Cassette 15	Brown, Robert A., April 3, 1984 Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-A)

[Audio: Brown, Robert A. \(Side-B\)](#)

Box 2, Cassette 16	Brown, Robert A. [tape 1 of 2], June 7, 1984 Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-A) Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-B)
Box 2, Cassette 17	Brown, Robert A. [tape 2 of 2], June 7, 1984 Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-A)
Box 3, Cassette 1	Brown, Robert A. [tape 1 of 2], November 12, 1991 Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-A) Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-B)
Box 3, Cassette 2	Brown, Robert A. [tape 2 of 2], November 12, 1991 Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-A) Audio: Brown, Robert A. (Side-B)
Box 3, Cassette 3	Burbidge, Margaret E. (restricted), November 29, 1984
Box 3, Cassette 4	Caldwell, J. J. [tape 1 of 2], October 1, 1984 Audio: Caldwell, J. J. (Side-A) Audio: Caldwell, J. J. (Side-B)
Box 3, Cassette 5	Carr, Frank (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], March 7, 1984
Box 3, Cassette 6	Carr, Frank (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], March 7, 1984
Box 3, Cassette 8	Carr, Frank (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], March 7, 1984
Box 3, Cassette 9	Carr, Frank [tape 1 of 2], May 29, 1986 Audio: Carr, Frank (Side-A) Audio: Carr, Frank (Side-B)
Box 3, Cassette 10	Carr, Frank [tape 2 of 2], May 29, 1986 Audio: Carr, Frank (Side-A)
Box 3, Cassette 11	Chapman, Clark R., October 10, 1984 Audio: Chapman, Clark R. (Side-A) Audio: Chapman, Clark R. (Side-B)
Box 3, Cassette 12	Clark, John (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], May 15, 1987
Box 3, Cassette 13	Clark, John (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], May 15, 1987
Box 3, Cassette 14	Code, Art (restricted) [tape 1 of 4], February 21, 1984
Box 3, Cassette 15	Code, Art (restricted) [tape 2 of 4], February 22, 1984

Box 4, Cassette 1	Code, Art (restricted) [tape 3 of 4], February 22, 1984
Box 4, Cassette 2	Code, Art (restricted) [tape 4 of 4], December 21, 1982
Box 4, Cassette 3	Costa, Frank V. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], March 31, 1989
Box 4, Cassette 4	Costa, Frank V. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], March 31, 1989
Box 4, Cassette 5	Danielson, E. G. [tape 1 of 2], September 27, 1985 Audio: Danielson, E. G. (Side-A) Audio: Danielson, E. G. (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 6	Danielson, E. G. [tape 2 of 2], September 27, 1985 Audio: Danielson, E. G. (Side-A) Audio: Danielson, E. G. (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 7	Dauidsen, Arthur, January 29, 1984 Audio: Dauidsen, Arthur (Side-A) Audio: Dauidsen, Arthur (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 8	Disney, Mike, May 1, 1984 Audio: Disney, Mike (Side-A) Audio: Disney, Mike (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 9	Downey, III, James A. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], January 18, 1984
Box 4, Cassette 10	Downey, III, James A. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], January 18, 1984
Box 4, Cassette 11	Doxsey, Rodger [tape 1 of 2], July 22, 1987 Audio: Doxsey, Rodger (Side-A) Audio: Doxsey, Rodger (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 12	Doxsey, Rodger [tape 2 of 2], July 22, 1987 Audio: Doxsey, Rodger (Side-A) Audio: Doxsey, Rodger (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 13	Doxsey, Rodger, June 19, 1992 Audio: Doxsey, Rodger (Side-A) Audio: Doxsey, Rodger (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 14	Edmondson, Frank K., June 8, 1984 Audio: Edmondson, Frank K. (Side-A) Audio: Edmondson, Frank K. (Side-B)
Box 4, Cassette 15	Elliot, James L. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], November 21, 1984
Box 4, Cassette 16	Elliot, James L. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], November 21, 1984

Box 4, Cassette 17	Emanuel, Garvin [tape 1 of 2], December 2, 1985 Audio: Emanuel, Garvin (Side-A) Audio: Emanuel, Garvin (Side-B)
Box 5, Cassette 1	Giacconi, Riccardo (restricted), 12/19/1976
Box 5, Cassette 2	Giacconi, Riccardo (restricted), February 13, 1979
Box 5, Cassette 3	Giacconi, Riccardo (restricted), April 8, 1983
Box 5, Cassette 4	Giacconi, Riccardo (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], January 25, 1984
Box 5, Cassette 5	Giacconi, Riccardo (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], January 25, 1984
Box 5, Cassette 6	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 1 of 3], April 23, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 7	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 2 of 3], April 23, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 8	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 3 of 3], April 23, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 9	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], May 1, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 10	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], May 1, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 11	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 1 of 3], October 21, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 12	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 2 of 3], October 21, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 13	Goldberg, Alan (restricted) [tape 3 of 3], October 21, 1985
Box 5, Cassette 14	Groth, Edward [tape 1 of 2], March 15, 1984 Audio: Groth, Edward (Side-A) Audio: Groth, Edward (Side-B)
Box 5, Cassette 15	Groth, Edward [tape 2 of 2], March 15, 1984 Audio: Groth, Edward (Side-A)
Box 5, Cassette 16	Guha, Arun K. (restricted), July 26, 1983
Box 6, Cassette 1	Guha, Arun K. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], August 1, 1983
Box 6, Cassette 2	Guha, Arun K. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], August 1, 1983
Box 6, Cassette 3	Hall, Don (restricted), May 3, 1984
Box 6, Cassette 4	Harms, Richard (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], May 26, 1987

Box 6, Cassette 5	Harms, Richard (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], May 26, 1987
Box 6, Cassette 6	Harms, Richard (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], November 23, 1983
Box 6, Cassette 7	Harms, Richard (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], November 23, 1983
Box 6, Cassette 8	Hinners, Noel [tape 1 of 2], October 17, 1984 Audio: Hinners, Noel (Side-A) Audio: Hinners, Noel (Side-B)
Box 6, Cassette 9	Hinners, Noel [tape 2 of 2], October 17, 1984 Audio: Hinners, Noel (Side-A)
Box 6, Cassette 10	Hinners, Noel [tape 1 of 2], December 4, 1984 Audio: Hinners, Noel (Side-A) Audio: Hinners, Noel (Side-B)
Box 6, Cassette 11	Hinners, Noel [tape 2 of 2], December 4, 1984 Audio: Hinners, Noel (Side-A)
Box 6, Cassette 12	Hunten, Donald [tape 1 of 2], December 14, 1984 Audio: Hunten, Donald (Side-A) Audio: Hunten, Donald (Side-B)
Box 6, Cassette 13	Hunten, Donald [tape 2 of 2], December 14, 1984 Audio: Hunten, Donald (Side-A)
Box 6, Cassette 14	Keathley, William W. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], December 5, 1984
Box 6, Cassette 15	Keathley, William W. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], December 5, 1984
Box 6, Cassette 16	Keller, Warren J. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], November 28, 1984
Box 6, Cassette 17	Keller, Warren J. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], November 28, 1984
Box 7, Cassette 1	Keller, Warren J. (restricted), December 9, 1985
Box 7, Cassette 3	Keller, Sam (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], December 15, 1983
Box 7, Cassette 4	Keller, Sam, February 11, 1985 Audio: Keller, Sam (Side-A) Audio: Keller, Sam (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 5	King, Ivan (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], May 2, 1984
Box 7, Cassette 7	Lane, A. L. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], October 9, 1984
Box 7, Cassette 8	Lane, A. L. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], October 9, 1984

Box 7, Cassette 9	Lasker, Barry (restricted), December 8, 1983
Box 7, Cassette 10	Laurance, Robin J. [tape 1 of 2], May 26, 1983 Audio: Laurance, Robin J. (Side-A) Audio: Laurance, Robin J. (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 11	Laurance, Robin J. [tape 2 of 2], May 26, 1983 Audio: Laurance, Robin J. (Side-A) Audio: Laurance, Robin J. (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 12	Leckrone, David [tape 1 of 3], August 14, 1984 Audio: Leckrone, David (Side-A) Audio: Leckrone, David (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 13	Leckrone, David [tape 2 of 3], August 14, 1984 Audio: Leckrone, David (Side-A) Audio: Leckrone, David (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 14	Leckrone, David [tape 3 of 3], August 14, 1984 Audio: Leckrone, David (Side-A)
Box 7, Cassette 15	Longair, Malcolm, June 14, 1984 Audio: Longair, Malcolm (Side-A) Audio: Longair, Malcolm (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 16	Lowrance, John L. [tape 1 of 2], March 28, 1985 Audio: Lowrance, John L. (Side-A) Audio: Lowrance, John L. (Side-B)
Box 7, Cassette 17	Lowrance, John L. [tape 2 of 2], March 28, 1985 Audio: Lowrance, John L. (Side-A) Audio: Lowrance, John L. (Side-B)
Box 8, Cassette 1	Macchetto, Duccio (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], April 10, 1984
Box 8, Cassette 2	Macchetto, Duccio (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], April 10, 1984
Box 8, Cassette 3	McCandless, Bruce (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], January 8, 1986
Box 8, Cassette 7	Mitchell, Jesse L. (restricted) [tape 2 of 4], December 10, 1984
Box 8, Cassette 8	Mitchell, Jesse L. (restricted) [tape 3 of 4], December 10, 1984
Box 8, Cassette 10	Moore, Jim (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], May 18, 1987
Box 8, Cassette 12	Nein, Max, June 5, 1984 Audio: Nein, Max (Side-A)

[Audio: Nein, Max \(Side-B\)](#)

Box 8, Cassette 13	Noah, Don (restricted), January 8, 1986
Box 8, Cassette 14	Norman, Memphis, September 6, 1984 Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-A) Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-B)
Box 8, Cassette 15	Norman, Memphis, September 12, 1984 Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-A) Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-B)
Box 8, Cassette 16	Norman, Memphis, July 24, 1989 Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-A) Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 1	Norman, Memphis [tape 1 of 2], July 26, 1989 Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-A) Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 2	Norman, Memphis [tape 2 of 2], July 26, 1989 Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-A) Audio: Norman, Memphis (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 3	Norris, T. Bland (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], April 19, 1984
Box 9, Cassette 5	Odom, James B. [tape 1 of 2], February 26, 1985 Audio: Odom, James B (Side-A) Audio: Odom, James B. (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 6	Odom, James B. [tape 2 of 2], February 26, 1985 Audio: Odom, James B. (Side-A)
Box 9, Cassette 7	Odom, James B. (restricted), January 7, 1987
Box 9, Cassette 8	Olivier, Jean R., January 18, 1984 Audio: Olivier, Jean R. (Side-A) Audio: Olivier, Jean R. (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 10	Olivier, Jean R. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], January 8, 1987
Box 9, Cassette 11	Olivier, Jean R., February 27, 1985 Audio: Olivier, Jean R. (Side-A) Audio: Olivier, Jean R. (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 12	Pellerin, Charles (restricted), August 1, 1983
Box 9, Cassette 13	Reetz, Arthur J. [tape 1 of 2], June 27, 1983 Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-A)

	Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 14	Reetz, Arthur J. [tape 2 of 2], June 27, 1983 Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-A) Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 15	Reetz, Arthur J. [tape 1 of 2], September 21, 1983 Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-A) Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 16	Reetz, Arthur J. [tape 2 of 2], September 21, 1983 Audio: Reetz, Arthur J. (Side-A)
Box 9, Cassette 17	Rehnberg, Jack [tape 1 of 2], November 1, 1983 Audio: Rehnberg, Jack (Side-A) Audio: Rehnberg, Jack (Side-B)
Box 9, Cassette 18	Rehnberg, Jack [tape 2 of 2], November 1, 1983 Audio: Rehnberg, Jack (Side-A)
Box 10, Cassette 1	Richards, Evan [tape 1 of 2], February 20, 1984 Audio: Richards, Evan (Side-A) Audio: Richards, Evan (Side-B)
Box 10, Cassette 2	Richards, Evan [tape 2 of 2], February 20, 1984 Audio: Richards, Evan (Side-A) Audio: Richards, Evan (Side-B)
Box 10, Cassette 3	Richards, Evan (restricted), June 11, 1992
Box 10, Cassette 5	Roman, Nancy [tape 1 of 2], February 3, 1984 Audio: Roman, Nancy (Side-A) Audio: Roman, Nancy (Side-B)
Box 10, Cassette 6	Roman, Nancy [tape 2 of 2], February 3, 1984 Audio: Roman, Nancy (Side-A)
Box 10, Cassette 7	Rose, James (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], July 14, 1987
Box 10, Cassette 8	Rose, James (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], July 14, 1987
Box 10, Cassette 9	Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. [tape 1 of 2], September 12, 1984 Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-A) Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-B)
Box 10, Cassette 10	Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. [tape 2 of 2], September 12, 1984 Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-A)

	Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-B)
Box 10, Cassette 13	Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. [tape 1 of 2], October 1, 1984 Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-A) Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-B)
Box 10, Cassette 14	Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. [tape 2 of 2], October 1, 1984 Audio: Rosendahl, Jeffrey D. (Side-A)
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Box 11, Cassette 8	Sherrill, Thomas J. (restricted) [tape 1 of 2], July 21, 1986
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Box 11, Cassette 17	Speer, Fred A. (restricted) [tape 2 of 2], February 26, 1985
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Transcripts

Language: English.
Scope and Contents: Boxes 15-20 contain transcripts for these interviews.

Restrictions: Most of these transcripts are available to researchers though, restrictions are placed on a small number of them. Transcripts with user restrictions are highlighted in bold (restricted) type.

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