



Smithsonian

*National Museum of American History Kenneth E. Behring Center*

## The Herbert M. Bratter Collection, 1890s-1975

NMAH.AC.0137

Erin Molloy

2012

Archives Center, National Museum of American History

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	Archives Center, National Museum of American History
<b>Title:</b>	The Herbert M. Bratter Collection
<b>Date:</b>	1890s-1975
<b>Identifier:</b>	NMAH.AC.0137
<b>Source:</b>	National Museum of American History (U.S.). Division of Numismatics
<b>Creator:</b>	Bratter, Herbert Max, 1900-1976 (economist) (Creator)
<b>Extent:</b>	20 Cubic feet (60 boxes)
<b>Language:</b>	Collection is in English. Some materials in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, and Spanish.
<b>Summary:</b>	The papers document the working files and home movies of Herbert M. Bratter, a financial specialist, and his professional career. The materials consist of biographical materials (academic and military records), press releases, newspaper clippings; daily, weekly and monthly releases from government agencies; clippings from the Congressional Record on monetary matters such as silver and gold; topical files covering a range of monetary subjects; publications, including writings about the Bretton Woods Conference, scrapbooks, and moving image including home movies.

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

Donated to the National Numismatics Collection, National Museum of the History of Technology by Herbert M. Bratter in the 1960s. Additional materials donated by Julia Rapoza, granddaughter of Herbert M. Bratter, in August 2004 and April 2011.

### Provenance

Transferred to the Archives Center from the National Numismatics Collection on January 15, 1985.

### Processing Information

Processed by Grace M. Angle (volunteer) and Robert S. Harding, archivist, November 1986; revised by Alison Oswald, January 2004 and October 2011; revised by Erin Molloy, volunteer, 2012.

### Preferred Citation

Herbert M. Bratter Collection, Archives Center, National Museum of American History, Smithsonian Institution.

## Restrictions

Collection is open for research but is stored off-site and special arrangements must be made to work with it. Contact the Archives Center for information at [archivescenter@si.edu](mailto:archivescenter@si.edu) or 202-633-3270.

## Conditions Governing Use

Collection items available for reproduction, but the Archives Center makes no guarantees concerning copyright restrictions. Other intellectual property rights may apply. Archives Center cost-recovery and use fees may apply when requesting reproductions.

## Accruals

The Archives Center added six cubic feet of material in 2004 and two cubic feet of material in 2011.

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## Biographical / Historical

Herbert Max Bratter, an economic and financial specialist, was born in New York City, January 22, 1900 and died in San Antonio, Texas, February 19, 1976. Fluent in six languages, Mr. Bratter became an internationally known expert on gold and silver.

Mr. Bratter was educated at City College, New York (1917-1919) and Columbia University (1919-1921). After several positions with private firms, and a period in the early twenties as a statistician in the Chinese Government Bureau of Economic Information, he became an economic analyst for the U.S. Department of Commerce and later for the U.S. Department of the Treasury (1929-1935) and was a member of the American Economic Mission to the Far East (1935). At both Commerce and Treasury "following" silver was one of his official responsibilities. He returned to the private sector and an economics research post with Loomis Sayles & Company, a Massachusetts investment company (1935-1937) and later was in private practice as an economic consultant in Washington, D.C.

The author of more than 125 magazine and newspaper articles and pamphlets, Bratter was also the Washington correspondent and a regular contributor to *Banking* from 1939 to 1974. Bratter was firmly opposed to any government or monetary action to support the silver industry and in complete disagreement with the Silver Purchase Act. Several members of the Senate consulted him as an expert on silver during periods of legislative debates on pending silver legislation. His publications include *The Price of Silver* (1930), *Japanese Banking* (1931), and *Silver Market Dictionary* (1933).

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## Scope and Contents

These papers are the working files of a financial specialist from his professional life. They consist of some biographical materials (school and military service records) topical files, press releases, newspaper clippings, daily, weekly and monthly releases from government agencies such as the press summaries of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the Department of Commerce and that agency's Far Eastern Financial Notes, Federal Reserve Board Notes, and periodic releases of the Bank for International Settlements. There are extensive clippings from the Congressional Record on monetary matters and particularly on silver and gold when these were subjects of legislative interest, a number of congressional committee reports and congressional hearings.

Also included are many clippings from *The Economist* and a number from *Business Week*. Newspaper clippings are most frequently from the *New York Times*, *New York Herald Tribune*, *Washington Post*, *Washington Star*, and *Wall Street Journal*. During several periods of intense activity relating to silver, Bratter also used a clipping service. There are some clippings from English language papers in other countries and a few in the language of the country.

Regular bulletins of major banks in this and other countries are included among the papers. There are copies of articles by Mr. Bratter, occasional correspondence, and several reports from commercial attaches at U.S. embassies in the Far East. Correspondence is filed in the relevant subject matter folder. The papers include a number of handwritten notes, most of them memoranda to himself on phone calls or face to face conversations with governmental or congressional staff and members of Congress.

While not complete, the material spans a period when the monetary and fiscal policies of the United States were of major economic and political importance, an era of worldwide depression, a period when a number of countries including the United States abandoned the gold standard, the years of the Second World War and the establishment of agencies such as the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank. It is complete enough to be useful for doctoral dissertations on several subjects.

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## Arrangement

The collection is divided into eight series.

The series are organized in the manner in which they were received by the Archives Center: by subject matter and geographically by country. The topical files, political files, and geographical files are arranged alphabetically.

Some folders were incorrectly labeled and some material was not turned over to the Archives Center. For example, the folders relating to world currency omit World Currency I and III. The Guide to Manuscript Collections, 1978, in describing the Bratter collection states, "They also concern the Committee for the Nation to Rebuild Prices and Purchasing Power, a 1930's monetary propaganda group." No such material has been located among the papers. Two brief references to such a group were noted. It is mentioned in the folder on Walter Lippmann in Series 2 and in a Saturday Evening Post article by Raymond Moley in Series 2.

- Series 1A, Biographical Materials, 1914-1975
- Series 1, Topical Files, 1930-1974
- Series 2, Political Files, 1930-1967
- Series 3, Laws, Orders and Releases, 1933-1939
- Series 4, Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1933-1970
- Series 5, Geographical (by country), 1919-1968
- Series 6, Publications, 1933-1962
- Series 7, Scrapbooks, 1922-1969
- Series 7A, Postcards, 1918-1972
- Series 8, Moving Image, 1936-1961

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Banking  
Economics  
Gold  
Gold standard  
Money  
Silver  
World Bank  
World War, 1939-1945

Types of Materials:

Bulletins  
Clippings

Names:

International Monetary Fund  
National Museum of American History (U.S.). Division of Numismatics

Places:

China

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## Container Listing

### Series 1: Topical Files, 1930-1974

Scope and Contents: Consists of materials relating to finances, particularly gold, silver, and domestic and international currency. Materials in this series include congressional reports, pamphlets, correspondence, market reports, member directories, charts, newspaper clippings, and notes.

Box 1, Folder 1	Articles by Herbert M. Bratter, 1930-1960
Box 1, Folder 2	Articles by Herbert M. Bratter, 1930-1963
Box 1, Folder 3	Articles by others, 1930-1932
Box 1, Folder 4	Articles by others, 1933-1936
Box 1, Folder 5	Articles by others, III, 1939-1967
Box 1, Folder 6	Bibliography, 1936-1968
Box 2, Folder 1	Bimetallism, 1904-1966
Box 2, Folder 2	Celler-Wolcott Amendments, 1943
Box 2, Folder 3	Certificates, silver, 1963-1967
Box 2, Folder 4	Charts, 1933-1935
Box 2, Folder 5	Chronology, 1933-1936
Box 2, Folder 6	Clippings, news releases, 1971-1974
Box 2, Folder 7	Coinage, U.S., 1962-1970
Box 2, Folder 8	Coinage Act of 1965, 1965-1967
Box 3, Folder 1	Coinage, news clippings, 1965-1966
Box 3, Folder 2	Coinage, redemption, 1939-1965
Box 3, Folder 3	Commodity Exchange, 1931-1962
Box 3, Folder 4	Companies, 1933-1964
Box 3, Folder 5	Conference (London Economic), 1930-1944

Box 3, Folder 6	Conference, continued, 1933-1944
Box 3, Folder 7	Conference, silver, 1932-1944
Box 4, Folder 1	Conference, silver (Bretton Woods), 1944-1947
Box 4, Folder 2	Congressional, 1933-1950
Box 4, Folder 3	Congressional Record Debates on Silver and Inflation, 1933
Box 4, Folder 4	Congressional Record Debates on Silver and Inflation, Vol. II, 1933
Box 4, Folder 5	Demonetization, 1937
Box 4, Folder 6	Dies, Martin, 1934-1954
Box 4, Folder 7	Dollar Exchange, 1934-1936
Box 5, Folder 1	Embargos, 1934-1942
Box 5, Folder 2	Executive Proclamation (October 21, 1933), 1933-1934
Box 5, Folder 3	Executive Proclamation II, III, 1926-1935
Box 5, Folder 4	Executive Proclamation IV, V, 1937-1939
Box 5, Folder 5	Gold, regulations, clippings, 1933-1939
Box 5, Folder 6	Gold laws and regulations, 1933-1934
Box 5, Folder 7	Gold Clause I, 1934-1935
Box 5, Folder 8	Gold Clause I, continued, 1929-1934
Box 6, Folder 1	Gold Clause II, 1932-1943
Box 6, Folder 2-3	Gold Plans, 1949-1955
Box 6, Folder 4	Gold Plans, Committee for Constitutional Government, 1958-1959
Box 6, Folder 5	Gold Reserve Act of 1934, 1934-1936
Box 6, Folder 6	Hard Money Debate I, 1953-1956
Box 6, Folder 7	Hard Money Debate II, 1953-1957
Box 7, Folder 1	Historical I, 1873-1935



Box 7, Folder 2	Historical II, 1890-1965
Box 7, Folder 3	House Hearings, 1932
Box 7, Folder 4	Industrial (silver) I—Possible new uses, 1939-1942
Box 7, Folder 5	Industrial (silver) II—Effects of war stringencies, 1942-1948
Box 7, Folder 6	Industrial (silver) III—Busbar deal, 1942-1964
Box 7, Folder 7	Industrial (silver) IV—Political aspects, 1941-1943
Box 7, Folder 8	Industrial (silver) V—OPM and WPB, 1942-1945
Box 7, Folder 9	Industrial (silver) VI—Other angles, 1942-1950
Box 8, Folder 1	Industrial (silver)—Silver Users Association I,, 1960-1967
Box 8, Folder 2	Industrial (silver)—Silver Users Association II,, 1970-1973
Box 8, Folder 3	Industrial (silver)—Trading, production and consumption,, 1927-1968
Box 8, Folder 4	International Chamber of Commerce, 1931-1932
Box 8, Folder 5	Letters (silver), 1936-1944
Box 8, Folder 6	London Agreement, 1930-1943
Box 8, Folder 7	Maria Theresa Thaler, 1931-1962
Box 8, Folder 8	Market (silver), 1949-1965
Box 9, Folder 1	Market letters, 1931-1967
Box 9, Folder 2	Memoranda, 1934-1965
Box 9, Folder 3	Military currency, 1943-1946
Box 9, Folder 4	Miscellaneous, 1929-1965
Box 9, Folder 5	Monetary, 1923-1940
Box 9, Folder 6	Monetary, 1931-1968
Box 9, Folder 7	Money debate, 1956-1958
Box 10, Folder 1	Money debate, 1959-1960

Box 10, Folder 2	Movements, 1933-1939
Box 10, Folder 3	Nationalization, 1934-1939
Box 10, Folder 4	New Deal, 1933-1960
Box 10, Folder 5	Notes on Russell's "International Monetary Conferences", undated
Box 10, Folder 6	Overseas business reports, 1966-1972
Box 10, Folder 7	Plans I - Unclassified (silver), 1931-1935
Box 10, Folder 8	Plans II - Unclassified II (silver), 1931-1936
Box 11, Folder 1	Plans, Opinions III (silver), 1932-1965
Box 11, Folder 2	Plans, Opinions IV (silver), 1939-1940
Box 11, Folder 3	Plans, IV, continued (silver), 1940-1953
Box 11, Folder 4	Plans V (silver), 1938-1967
Box 11, Folder 5	Plans - Democratic (silver), 1942-1965
Box 12, Folder 1	Plans - Democratic, continued (silver), 1932-1943
Box 12, Folder 2	Plans - Foreign (silver), 1931-1949
Box 12, Folder 3	Plans - Jewelers I (silver), 1942-1946
Box 12, Folder 4	Plans - Jewelers II (silver), 1946-1965
Box 12, Folder 5	Plans - Mining industry (silver), 1964-1965
Box 12, Folder 6	Plans -- Republican, 1923-1940
Box 13, Folder 1	Plans - Republican II, 1938-1967
Box 13, Folder 2	Political I (silver), 1923-1965
Box 13, Folder 3	Political II (silver), 1934-1961
Box 13, Folder 4	Political (silver), 1939
Box 13, Folder 5	Price Silver, 1923-1942
Box 14, Folder 1	Price, continued (silver), 1942-1968

Box 14, Folder 2	Priorities for silver mines, 1942-1951
Box 14, Folder 3	Probe I by Treasury (silver), 1934-1936
Box 14, Folder 4	Probe II by Pittman (silver), 1935-1939
Box 14, Folder 5	Probe III by Thomas (silver), 1935-1939
Box 14, Folder 6	Probe IV by Banking and Currency Committee (silver), 1939-1940
Box 14, Folder 7	Probe V by Special Silver Committee, 1942-1943
Box 14, Folder 8	Probe VI by Senate Banking and Currency--Green Bill, 1942-1943
Box 14, Folder 9	Production and consumption, 1932-1967
Box 14, Folder 10	Purchasing power of Orient, 1930-1936
Box 15, Folder 1	Rogers mission, 1934-1939
Box 15, Folder 2	Seignorage, undated
Box 15, Folder 3	Silver Clause, 1936-1940
Box 15, Folder 4	Silver episode correspondence, 1935-1937
Box 15, Folder 5	Silver legislation in the United States, 1960
Box 15, Folder 6	Silver, Extra copies of releases, bills, etc., 1942-1943
Box 15, Folder 7	Silver Purchase Act, 1934
Box 15, Folder 8	Silver Purchase Act of 1934, 1934
Box 15, Folder 9	Silver Purchase Act, debates, 1934
Box 15, Folder 10	Silver Purchase Act, debates on repeal, 1939, 1940, 1963
Box 16, Folder 1	Silver Purchase Act repeal, 1939-1963
Box 16, Folder 2	Silver Purchase Act repeal II, 1939-1940
Box 16, Folder 3	Silver Purchase Act repeal III, 1939-1940
Box 16, Folder 4	Stabilization fund, 1939
Box 16, Folder 5	Stockpile, 1965

Box 16, Folder 6	Stocks, 1933-1968
Box 17, Folder 1	Subsidy, 1960-1967
Box 17, Folder 2	Trade figures, 1932-1942
Box 17, Folder 3	Trading, 1932-1936
Box 17, Folder 4	Trading, 1936-1970
Box 17, Folder 5	Treasury policy, 1935-1961
Box 17, Folder 6	Treasury policy, 1964-1969
Box 17, Folder 7	Treasury purchases, 1933-1934
Box 18, Folder 1	Treasury purchases II, 1934-1941
Box 18, Folder 2	Unimportance of silver, 1934-1950
Box 18, Folder 3	U.S. currency system, 1933-1936
Box 18, Folder 4	U.S. currency system, 1946-1960
Box 18, Folder 5	U.S. political history (silver), 1933 March
Box 18, Folder 6	U.S. political history (silver), 1933 April-1935
Box 19, Folder 1	War chest, war effects, 1939-1940
Box 19, Folder 2	War debt, 1933-1959
Box 19, Folder 3	Who's who (silver), 1932-1961
Box 19, Folder 4	World currency II, 1935-1936
Box 19, Folder 5	World currency IV, 1932-1948
Box 19, Folder 6	World currency V, 1948-1954
Box 19, Folder 7	World currency VI, 1955-1958
Box 20, Folder 1	World currency VII, 1958-1962
Box 20, Folder 2	World currency VIII, undated
Box 51, Folder 7	American Bankers Association (proceedings), 1944 November 24

Box 51, Folder 8	American Bankers Association (administrative committee), 1944 November 25
Box 51, Folder 9	American Investors Fund, 1969
Box 51, Folder 10	Associated Traffic Club Insurance, 1972
Box 51, Folder 11	Banking, 1970-1971
Box 51, Folder 12	Banking Panic of 1933, 1933
Box 51, Folder 13	Banque Tangero-Suisse, 1952-1953
Box 51, Folder 14	Bretton Woods Agreement Act (debates), 1945
Box 51, Folder 15	Closed end trusts and funds
Box 51, Folder 16	Currency revaluation controversy, 1951 May-1951 June
Box 51, Folder 17	Correspondence (with Paul Einzig), 1953-1968
Box 51, Folder 18	Financial Times (London), 1946-1950
Box 51, Folder 19	Germany (Black Market), 1945-1946
Box 51, Folder 20	Gold files (articles), 1945-1952
Box 51, Folder 21	Hedburg and Gordon Fund, Inc., 1970-1973
Box 51, Folder 22	Japanese banks and mint, 1934, 1948
Box 51, Folder 23	Loomis-Sayles Capital Development Fund, 1969-1972
Box 51, Folder 24	Loomis-Sayles Mutual Fund, 1935-1957
Box 51, Folder 25	Monetary standards inquiry, 1943-1944
Box 51, Folder 26	Nuremberg Trials (articles), 1956-1970
Box 51, Folder 27	Rogers Mission to Japan, 1934
Box 51, Folder 28	South America trip, 1967
Box 51, Folder 29	State Department selection boards, 1955-1956
Box 51, Folder 30	Treasury Building (article in Journal of American Bankers Association), 1963 July

Box 51, Folder 31

WINX Broadcasting Company, 1939-1944

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## Series 1A: Biographical Files, 1890s-1975

Scope and Contents: Consists of materials about Herbert Max Bratter. Included in this series are correspondence, newspaper clippings, notes, employment documents, photographs, biographical sketches, payroll accounts, employment records, identification cards, school report cards, and certificates.

Box 51, Folder 1	Biographical sketches, 1935-1975
Box 51, Folder 2	Employment record, 1920-1969
Box 51, Folder 3	Military service materials, 1918-1967
Box 51, Folder 4	School materials, 1914-1921
Box 51, Folder 5	Correspondence, 1975
Box 51, Folder 6	Julia Rapoza objects (comb and knife), undated
Box 60, Folder 1-2	Hebrew Sabbath School Union of America leaflets (Midrashic and biblical history), undated
Box 60, Folder 3	Scrapbook, 1912-1919
Box 60, Folder 4	Envelope made from World War II map, undated
Box 60, Folder 5	Miscellaneous ephemera (menu, leaflet, Shanghai Commercial 7 Savings Bank receipt), undated
Box 51, Folder 7	Photographs, circa 1920s
Box 58, Folder 7	Photographs, San Francisco, California, and other California scenes, 1890s
Box 59, Folder 7	Photographs, Nikko, Japan, 1934
Box 59, Folder 7	Photographs, unidentified, undated
Box 59, Folder 7	Photographs, Warrensburg, New York, 1890s?

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## Series 2: Political Files, 1930-1967

Scope and Contents: Consists of clippings, congressional records, briefs, press releases, speeches, correspondence, and notes.

Box 21, Folder 1	Borah, William F. and Warburg, James P., 1931-1943
Box 21, Folder 2	Brownell, Francis H., 1930-1947
Box 21, Folder 3	Coughlin, Reverend Charles E., 1930-1966
Box 21, Folder 4	Groseclose, Elgin, 1958-1964
Box 21, Folder 5	King, William, 1931-1954
Box 21, Folder 6	Leith, Rose Frederick, 1935-1939
Box 21, Folder 7	Leon, Rene, 1931-1960
Box 22, Folder 1	Lippmann, Walter, 1933-1937
Box 22, Folder 2	McCarran, Senator Patrick, 1934-1954
Box 22, Folder 3	Moley, Raymond (New Deal), 1934-1939
Box 22, Folder 4	Morgenthau, Henry (New Deal), 1934-1950
Box 22, Folder 5	Palmer, Robert S., 1946
Box 22, Folder 6	Pittman, Senator Key, 1922-1957
Box 22, Folder 7	Pittman, Senator Key, 1932-1966
Box 22, Folder 8	Roosevelt, F.D. R. (New Deal), 1932-1956
Box 22, Folder 9	Strauss, Simon D., 1964-1965
Box 23, Folder 1	Thomas, Elmer, 1933-1936
Box 23, Folder 2	Thomas, Elmer, 1936-1967
Box 23, Folder 3	Townsend, John G., 1939 January-1939 April
Box 23, Folder 4	Townsend, John G., 1939 May-1939 August
Box 23, Folder 5	Townsend, John G., 1939
Box 23, Folder 6	Townsend, John G. (probe by), 1937-1939



Box 24, Folder 1	Townsend, John G., 1940
Box 24, Folder 2	Townsend, John G., 1940
Box 24, Folder 3	Townsend, John G., silver releases, 1939-1940
Box 24, Folder 4	Wheeler, Burton K., 1931-1943
Box 24, Folder 5	White, C. I., 1933-1944
Box 24, Folder 6	White, C. I., 1944-1966

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## Series 3: Laws, Orders and Releases, 1933-1939

Scope and Contents: Contains bulletins, press releases, federal regulations, correspondence, congressional records, and bills.

Box 25, Folder 1	Laws, Orders and Releases, Volume 1, 1933 March-1934 August
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Box 25, Folder 2	Laws, Orders and Releases, Volume 2, 1935 April-1939 January
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## Series 4: Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1935-1970

Scope and Contents: Contains correspondence, speeches, memos, clippings, manuscripts, informational posters, and congressional records.

Box 26, Folder 1	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1935-1937
Box 26, Folder 2	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1938
Box 26, Folder 3	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1939-1940
Box 26, Folder 4	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1941-1942
Box 26, Folder 5	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1943-1947
Box 26, Folder 6	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1948-1949
Box 27, Folder 1	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1950-1956
Box 27, Folder 2	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, 1957-1970
Box 27, Folder 3	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy-Miscellaneous Publications
Box 27, Folder 4	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy—Monetary Notes, 1944 January-1947 May
Box 27, Folder 5	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy—Monetary Notes, 1947 June-1950 October
Box 27, Folder 6	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy—Monetary Notes, 1950 November-1954 April
Box 28, Folder 1	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy—Monetary Notes, 1954 May-1957 October
Box 28, Folder 2	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy—Monetary Notes, 1957 November-1963 October
Box 28, Folder 3	Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy—Monetary Notes, 1963 November-1970 January

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## Series 5: Geographical by country, 1919-1968

Scope and Contents: Consists of materials for China, India and Mexico, all countries in which silver constituted the base for currency.

Box 29, Folder 1	Afghanistan, 1933-1936
Box 29, Folder 2	Belgium, 1933
Box 29, Folder 3	Canada, 1931-1968
Box 29, Folder 4	China I and II, 1919, 1931, 1933
Box 29, Folder 5	China III, 1934 January-September
Box 29, Folder 6	China IV, 1934 October-December
Box 29, Folder 7	China V, 1935 January-March
Box 29, Folder 8	China V, 1935 April-June
Box 30, Folder 1	China VII, 1935 July-October
Box 30, Folder 2	China VIII, 1935 November-1935 December
Box 30, Folder 3-4	China IX, undated
Box 30, Folder 5	China X, silver, 1936 July-1936 December
Box 30, Folder 6	China balance of payments, undated
Box 31, Folder 1	China, booklets, reports, undated
Box 31, Folder 2	China, booklets, reports, undated
Box 31, Folder 3	China, silver, undated
Box 31, Folder 4	China, theoretical discussion, undated
Box 31, Folder 5	Chinese, undated
Box 31, Folder 6	Chinese banking, undated
Box 31, Folder 7	Chinese mission, 1936
Box 31, Folder 8	Chinese, photographs of Sycee and coins, undated
Box 31, Folder 9	Cuba, undated

Box 31, Folder 10	Egypt, undated
Box 31, Folder 11	Ethiopia, undated
Box 31, Folder 12	France, undated
Box 31, Folder 13	French Indo-China, undated
Box 31, Folder 14	Germany, undated
Box 32, Folder 1	Great Britain, 1931-1963
Box 32, Folder 2	Great Britain, undated
Box 32, Folder 3	Hong Kong, 1929-1941
Box 32, Folder 4	British India, 1925-1936
Box 32, Folder 5	British India, 1925-1936
Box 32, Folder 6	British India, 1936-1968
Box 32, Folder 7	Iran, 1934-1944
Box 32, Folder 8	Italy, 1935-1938
Box 33, Folder 1	Japan, 1932-1963
Box 33, Folder 2	Japanese, 1932-1936
Box 33, Folder 3	Manchuria, 1929-1936
Box 33, Folder 4	Mexico, 1930-1938
Box 33, Folder 5	Mexico, 1938-1939
Box 33, Folder 6	Mexico, 1939-1962
Box 33, Folder 7	Spain, 1930-1948
Box 33, Folder 8	United Kingdom, 1936-1968
Box 33, Folder 9	Uruguay, 1935-1956
Box 33, Folder 10	USSR, 1933-1954
Box 33, Folder 11	Venezuela, 1936

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## Series 6: Publications, 1925-1974

Scope and Contents: Contains writings by Bratter and others about the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference, commonly known as the Bretton Woods Conference. In 1944, delegates from the Allied nations met at the Mount Washington Hotel in Bretton Woods, New Hampshire to regulate international monetary and financial order.

### Subseries 6.1: By Herbert Bratter, 1925-1974

Box 38, Folder 1	Gold and Silver
Box 38, Folder 2	International Monetary System
Box 38, Folder 3	Devaluation, Inflation and Monetary Policy
Box 34	Various publications by Bratter and others, 1940-1972
Box 35	Various publications by Bratter and others, 1940-1972
Box 36	Various publications by Bratter and others, 1940-1972
Box 37	Various publications by Bratter and others, 1940-1972
Box 39, Folder 1	Joint Committee on the Economic Report, Monetary Credit & Fiscal Policies, 1949
Box 39, Folder 2	Bratter, Herbert, Financial Monographs, Vol. II, 1937-1939
Box 39, Folder 3	Bratter, Herbert, Silver Market Dictionary, 1933
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, "Silver Again," Banking, the Journal of the American Bankers Association, June 1960
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, "The Centennial Story of the National Bank Note," Banking, the Journal of the American Bankers Association, August 1962
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, "A Visit to the United States Treasury," Banking, the Journal of the American Bankers Association, July 1963
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, "The Fed's First Half-Century," Banking, the Journal of the American Bankers Association, December 1963
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, Banking, the Journal of the American Bankers Association, 1964 April
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, "A Bank Director's Job, A Collection of Articles by Herbert Bratter," Banking, The Journal of the American Bankers Association, 1970

Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, "Banking Insurance," Banking, the Journal of the American Bankers Association, undated
Box 39, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert. "Should We Turn To Silver?", 1933
Box 39, Folder 4	U.S. Department of Commerce, "The Price of Silver,", 1930
Box 39, Folder 5	Hot money articles, 1960-1964
Box 39, Folder 6	Changing Reserve Ratio, House and Senate debates, 1965
Box 39, Folder 7	Removal of Gold Cover, Senate debates, 1968
Box 40, Folder 1	Articles, 1939-1974
Box 40, Folder 2	Treasury Department, 1944
Box 40, Folder 3-4	"The Monetary Standards Inquiry," Number 1-Number 11 (pamphlet series)
Box 51, Folder 32	Bratter, Herbert, "Banking During the Seventies,", 1950
Box 51, Folder 33	Bratter, Herbert, "The Centennial Story of the National Bank Note,", 1962 August
Box 51, Folder 34	Bratter, Herbert, "China's Job Begins at Home," Nations' Business, 1947
Box 51, Folder 35	Bratter, Herbert, "The Case for Japan and China," Asia, 1937 November
Box 51, Folder 36	Bratter, Herbert, Commercial and Financial Chronicle (columns by Bratter), 1946
Box 51, Folder 37	Bratter, Herbert, "Contentions of Silver Advocates,", 1940
Box 51, Folder 38	Bratter, Herbert, "Cotton Bullets from Japan,", 1934 November
Box 51, Folder 39	Bratter, Herbert, "Crusade Against Sound Money,", 1954
Box 51, Folder 40	Bratter, Herbert, "Drafting Silver for the War,", 1943 January
Box 51, Folder 41	Bratter, Herbert, Foreign Exchange Control in Latin America, Foreign Policy Reports, 1939
Box 51, Folder 42	Bratter, Herbert, "A Glimpse of the Ruhr,", undated
Box 51, Folder 43	Bratter, Herbert, "Hard Money Examined,", 1944
Box 51, Folder 44	Bratter, Herbert, " Hot Money," Revue Economique Internationale, 1937 November

Box 51, Folder 45	Bratter, Herbert, Indian Finance (columns by Bratter), 1947-1948
Box 51, Folder 46	Bratter, Herbert, "San Isidro," 1925
Box 51, Folder 47	Bratter, Herbert, "The Silver Episode," 1938
Box 51, Folder 48	Bratter, Herbert, "Unidentified story," undated
Box 52, Folder 1	Bratter, Herbert, "Some Observations on Bretton Woods," 1945
Box 52, Folder 2	Bratter, Herbert, "Sources of Local Information," Banking, 1960
Box 52, Folder 3	Bratter, Herbert, Various articles (bound), 1930-1960
Box 52, Folder 4	Bratter, Herbert, Various articles (bound), 1925-1960
Box 52, Folder 5	Bratter, Herbert, Financial monographs (bound), 1929-1936
Box 52, Folder 6	Newspaper and magazine articles written by Bratter, 1925-1965

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#### Subseries 6.2: By Others, 1930-1944

Box 52, Folder 7	Boothby, Robert, Goods or Gold? The Meaning of the Bretton Woods Agreement, 1944
Box 52, Folder 8	Carothers, Neil, Notes on Financial Money, 1930
Box 52, Folder 9	Edie, Lionel D, After Bretton Woods--What?, 1944 August
Box 52, Folder 10	Laughlin, J. Lawrence, "Money, Credits and Prices," 1933
Box 52, Folder 11	White, Compton I, Extension of Stabilization Fund and Powers. Hearing before the Committee on Coinage, Weights, and Measures (S. 991), 1943

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## Series 7: Scrapbooks, 1922-1969

Scope and Contents: Consists of hardcover-bound books containing newspaper articles, magazine articles, and correspondence relating to world finance.

Box 46	Bratter articles other than silver, 1922-1943 September 1
Box 47	Bratter articles other than silver, 1943 September 1-1946 December
Box 48	Press clippings about Bratter's silver articles, 1930-1965
Box 48	Bratter articles about silver, 1930-1965
Box 41, Folder 1	1946-1947, 1946-1947
Box 41, Folder 2	1947-1948, 1947-1948
Box 42, Folder 1	1948-1949, 1948-1949
Box 42, Folder 2	1949-1950, 1949-1950
Box 43, Folder 1	1951-1953, 1951-1953
Box 43, Folder 2	1953-1956, 1953-1956
Box 44, Folder 1	1956-1958, 1956-1958
Box 44, Folder 2	1958-1960, 1958-1960
Box 45, Folder 1	1960-1962, 1960-1962
Box 45, Folder 2	1962-1963, 1962-1963
Box 45, Folder 3	1963-1965, 1963-1965
Box 45, Folder 4	1965-1967, 1965-1967
Box 45, Folder 5	1967-1969, 1967-1969
Box 45, Folder 6	1969-1973, 1969-1973
Box 49	Index cards (subject)
Box 50, Folder 1	1953-1964, 1953-1964
Box 50, Folder 2	1964-1970, 1964-1970

Box 50, Folder 3

1971-1973, 1971-1973

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## Series 7A: Postcards, 1918-1972

Scope and Contents: Consists of color and black-and-white postcards and postcard books Bratter collected during his travels. The postcards are from North America, Central America, South America, Asia, Europe, Africa, and Australia. The postcards are arranged alphabetically by country and/or region.

## Argentina

Box 54	Buenos Aires
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Box 54	Mendoza, 1926
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Box 54	Australia, 1927
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Box 54	Austria
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Box 54	Belgium, 1920
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Box 54	Bermuda, 1952
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## Bolivia

Box 54	La Paz
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Box 54	Tiahuanaco
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Box 54	Brazil, 1936
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Box 54	Canada
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Box 54	Chile
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## China

Box 54	Hong Kong, 1923
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Box 54	Nanking, 1925
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Box 54	Shanghai, 1921
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Box 54	Su-Chow and Hangchow, 1922
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Box 54	Cuba
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Box 54	Czechoslovakia, 1920-1946
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Box 54	Denmark, 1945
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## Egypt

Box 54                      Cairo, 1921

Box 54                      Port-Said, 1921

## England

Box 54                      Canterbury, Stratford-on-Avon, and Warwick

Box 54                      London, 1920

Box 54                      Salisbury

Box 55                      Eritrea, 1923

## France

Box 55                      Lyons, 1923

Box 55                      Marseille, Nice, and Monte Carlo

Box 55                      Paris, 1945

Box 55                      Paris, Versailles, and Saint Quentin, 1920

## Germany

Box 55                      Berlin, 1920

Box 55                      Bremen, 1945

Box 55                      Cologne and Nuremberg

Box 55                      Dresden and Leipzig, 1920

Box 55                      Frankfort

Box 55                      Hamburg, 1920

Box 55                      Nuremberg

Box 55                      Potsdam

## Greece

Box 55                      Athens, 1923

Box 55	Crete, 1923
Box 55	Guatemala
Box 55	Holland, 1945
Box 55	Ireland, 1945-1946
	Italy
Box 55	Bologna, 1923
Box 55	Como and Lugano
Box 55	Florence, 1923
Box 55	Milan, 1920
Box 55	Naples
Box 55	Naples and Pozzuoli, 1923
Box 55	Pompeii, 1923
Box 55	Rome, 1923
Box 55	Tivoli
Box 55	Venice and Genoa, 1920-1923
Box 55	Verona and Milano, 1920
	Japan
Box 56	Enoshima, 1921
Box 56	Kamakura
Box 56	Kobe
Box 56	Kyoto
Box 56	Miyajima
Box 56	Nagoya
Box 56	Nara

Box 56	Nikko
Box 56	Osaka, 1919-1921
Box 56	Tokyo, 1921-1934
Box 56	Yokohama, 1932
Box 56	Korea, 1921
	Mexico, 1938-1972
Box 56	Oaxaca, 1943-1948
Box 56	Taxco, 1954
Box 56	Monocco
Box 57	Norway, Oslo
Box 56	Panama
Box 56	Peru, 1921
Box 56	Rangoon, 1923
Box 56	Scotland, 1946
Box 57	Singapore
Box 57	Sri Lanka, 1923
	Sweden, 1945
Box 57	Göteborg
Box 57	Stockholm
Box 57	Switzerland, 1946
Box 57	Thailand, 1923
	United States, 1918-1948
Box 57	Arizona, 1938
Box 57	California, 1938

Box 57	Colorado, 1938
Box 57	Florida
Box 57	Georgia, 1921
Box 57	Hawaii, 1921
Box 57	Illinois, 1948
Box 57	Massachusetts
Box 57	New Jersey
Box 57	New Mexico, 1938
Box 57	New York, 1918
Box 57	Utah, 1938
Box 57	Virginia, 1948
Box 57	Washington, District of Columbia
Box 57	Yemen, 1923
Box 57	Yugoslavia, 1958
Box 57	Miscellaneous

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## Series 8: Moving Image, 1936-1961

Scope and Contents: Consists of fifteen 8 mm films that include both home movies and some commercially-issued films from 1936-1961. The commercial films include World Parade Mexico (1952), World Parade Paris (1953). The home movies were taken presumably by Herbert Bratter of his daughter Junia, other family members, friends, and his travels domestically and internationally. The films are silent and in both black and white and color.

Box 53, Folder OF 137	Junia and friends egg rolling, 1936
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Cherry blossoms in Arnold Arboretum, 1936
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Daddy going to Washington in airplane, 1936
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Junia and mother at Newton Highland, 1936
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Grandpa in summer of, 1936
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Junia snowball fight and rolling in Newton Highland, 1937
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Junia skating in Washington, 1937
Box 53, Folder OF 137	Force School dance on May Day, 1937
Box 53, Folder OF137	Black-and-white and color camera original, reversal, Kodachrome, underexposed, 1950
Box 53, Folder OF137	Junia Bratter, Mary Kate, Violet Jane, Johnsons, Wilford Whites, at home and on the canal. Bill Kuhns, Amos Taylor, and C.I. White, 1943-1944
Box 53, Folder OF137	Indoor film, Junia Bratter vacuuming and in pajamas, 1943-1944
Box 53, Folder OF137	Bretton Woods Conference, 1944
Box 53, Folder OF137	Junia Bratter and Patricia Dorado. Bears at Washington, D.C. zoo, 1946
Box 53, Folder OF137	Savannah Conference of Fund and Bank Governors, 1946



Box 53, Folder OF137	Mexico, Kodachrome, color, 1947
Box 53, Folder OF137	[Junia's?] prom dress, 1949 June
Box 53, Folder OF137	Charleston, [South Carolina?], spring, 1950
Box 53, Folder OF137	Junia on bicycle at Marlyn, 1941
Box 53, Folder OF137	Junia at Camp May Flather, 1941
Box 53, Folder OF137	Jousting at Chimney Rocks near Camp May Flather, 1941
Box 53, Folder OF137	Mexico City, Pachuca, Morelia, Lake Patzcuaro, Merida, Chichen Itza, and Uxmal, 1941
Box 53, Folder OF137	Black and white and color
Box 53, Folder OF137	Junia in park at end of Cathedral Avenue, 1942
Box 53, Folder OF137	Montreal sightseeing, 1943
Box 53, Folder OF137	Skyline Drive, Cherokee {Reservation?}, 1938
Box 53, Folder OF137	Junia on bike, Marlyn on roof with friends, May Day at Horace ?Mann School, Junia with cat, Junia telling about Gulliver's Travels
Box 53, Folder OF137	[Junia and Gloria?] at Bluemont, Virginia, 1939
Box 53, Folder OF137	[Damaged buildings in Europe, ?], 1946
Box 53, Folder OF137	Black and white camera original, reversal
Box 53, Folder OF137	Over and underexposed
Box 53, Folder OF137	Poor quality, with light leaks

Box 53, Folder OF137	[Home movies—travel, cruise ship in tropical location, ]
Box 53, Folder OF137	8 mm camera original, reversal
Box 53, Folder OF137	Europe, 1946
Box 53, Folder OF137	Krazy Kat in Egypt, Inca Land, Hawaii, and Mystic India, 1941
Box 53, Folder OF137	World Parade, Mexico, 1952
Box 53, Folder OF137	Guatemala, 1939
Box 53, Folder OF137	Cuba, 1940
Box 53, Folder OF137	Skyline Drive, 1940
Box 53, Folder OF137	Washington, D.C., 1941
Box 53, Folder OF137	Germany and Austria, 1946
Box 53, Folder OF137	World Parade, Paris, 1953
Box 53, Folder OF137	Darion and Skyline, 1961
Box 52, Folder 12	Supplemental documentation (notes on films and product literature for Castle Films home movies and Kodascope Eight), undated

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