



Smithsonian

National Museum of American History Kenneth E. Behring Center

# Guide to the Lucretia Deming Family Account Book

NMAH.AC.0173

Robert S. Harding & Grace Angle

1985

78				79			
1883		1886		1886		1886	
Sept		Oct		Oct		Nov	
14	Jas. Fitzpatrick, recd	8.60		4	M <sup>rs</sup> Call 70 <sup>th</sup> Loc 28 <sup>th</sup> recd	19.14	
"	" Martin, 1 mo. to Sep <sup>r</sup> 18 <sup>th</sup>	45. "		"	" Harps. 04 <sup>th</sup> Cakes 35 <sup>th</sup>	59	
"	17 Chocolate 50 <sup>th</sup> Chickens #1.25	2. "		"	5 Mark & Co, recd	28.90	
"	18 Cakes 35 <sup>th</sup> 21 <sup>st</sup> Eggs #1.25	1.78		"	7 Washing #2	2. "	
"	21 Egg Chickens	1.30		"	11 Jas. Fitzpatrick, recd	7.50	
"	" Single mts. 30 <sup>th</sup> 22 <sup>nd</sup> washing #2.50	3.55		"	" Gramins & Elmer, recd	21.35	
"	23 Chickens #1.25 25 <sup>th</sup> Cakes 35 <sup>th</sup>	1.48		"	12 Lakeville Park Farm, recd	6.42	
"	25 Cramps 25 <sup>th</sup> 27 <sup>th</sup> Harps 35 <sup>th</sup>	60		"	13 Chocolate 50 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> Eggs 30 <sup>th</sup>	80	
"	27 Cellars, Womens Mission	2. "		"	15 Martin, 1 mo.	45. "	
"	28 Chickens #1.25 Cakes d. mts. 50 <sup>th</sup>	1.93		"	16 Chickens #1.25 Cakes 50 <sup>th</sup>	1.57	
"	" Eggs 35 <sup>th</sup> 30 <sup>th</sup> Eggs, chickens #2.50	2.49		"	17 Eggs 30 <sup>th</sup> #1.25 - Ball's Call 50 <sup>th</sup>	1.62	
"	30 Harps 50 <sup>th</sup>	50	223.17	"	26 Doughnuts 15 <sup>th</sup> - Call #1.25	1.90	
Oct.	1 Eliza #15. Ellen #1b. Mary #1b.	47. "		"	" James Young, recd	1. "	
"	" Washing #35 <sup>th</sup> Marshall #50.	53.50		"	27 Adams 45 <sup>th</sup> 29 <sup>th</sup> M <sup>rs</sup> Call 45 <sup>th</sup>	88	
"	2 Cakes 50 <sup>th</sup> Cramps 38 <sup>th</sup>	1.18		"	29 Leonard Stone recd.	28.44	
"	4 Lajo Depot's Co <sup>2</sup> New York	35. "		"	" Harps 35 <sup>th</sup> Par Paper 25 <sup>th</sup>	50	
"	" R. L. Bay Rent 1/2 Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup>	25		"	" recd Lajo 45 <sup>th</sup> Cakes 35 <sup>th</sup>	80	
"	" L. M. Marsh, (rent) recd	12.90		"	" Chickens #1.25 bird cage	1.50	321.99
"	" Echo Farm Co <sup>2</sup> recd	1.80		Nov <sup>r</sup>	1 Ellen #1b. Mary #1b.	32. "	
"	" Lending Mag <sup>z</sup>	35		"	" Eliza #15. Marshall #50.	55. "	
	Forward #	151.98	3365.50		Forward #	97. "	4187.49

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	Archives Center, National Museum of American History
<b>Title:</b>	Lucretia Deming Family Account Book
<b>Date:</b>	1883 January 1-1887 April 27
<b>Identifier:</b>	NMAH.AC.0173
<b>Creator:</b>	Deming, Lucretia (Creator)
<b>Extent:</b>	0.1 Cubic feet (5 boxes)
<b>Language:</b>	English .

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

The account book was in the Warshaw Collection of Business Americana.

### Related Materials

Several other household account books, a record of income and investments, two bank books and a forty eight page Quarto of the visits of Miss Deming's friends are in the Litchfield Historical Society, P.O. Box 385, Litchfield, Connecticut 06759.

### Processing Information

Collection processed by Robert Harding and Grace Angle, 1985

### Preferred Citation

Lucretia Deming Family Account Book, Archives Center.

### Restrictions

Collection is open for research.

### Conditions Governing Use

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## Biographical / Historical

Lucretia Deming was born in Litchfield, Connecticut on August 13, 1804 and died in New York City on April 29, 1887. She was the youngest of eight children of Julius Deming and Dorothy Champion Deming, his cousin. Julius Deming served through the Revolutionary War under his uncle, Colonel Henry Champion, Principal Assistant Commissary General for the department of the east. Captain Julius Deming accompanied the convoy which crossed the Hudson and delivered the supplies to Valley Forge that saved General Washington's troops from starvation. He also carried the funds to Philadelphia to pay the New England forces. On one occasion the sum was so large (pay and arrears) that a troop of horses escorted him.

In 1790 Julius Deming began to build the family mansion in Litchfield, Connecticut. The architect, William Sprats, was also responsible for a number of noteworthy buildings in Connecticut and along the Hudson River. The Deming house later became known as the Lindens because of a double row of trees planted by Lucretia Deming. It remained in the family for an unbroken period of one hundred and twenty years from 1790 until 1910. Upon Lucretia Deming's death the estate was inherited by her nephew, Julius Deming Perkins, the surviving son of her sister Clarissa and Julius Deming's oldest grand son.

The account book records expenses for the Lindens and the New York winter home (9 W. 20th) for the last years of Lucretia Deming's life. Both the household accounts and a description of the family homes and their furnishings in the Litchfield Historical Society give evidence of gracious living and substantial wealth. The only references to its source speak of Julius Deming as a businessman and merchant. He left a large fortune at his death on January 23, 1838.

Lucretia Deming was one of the early pupils of Miss Pierce's famous School for Young Ladies. According to family records in the Litchfield Historical Society she led a sheltered, upright and pleasant life, in Litchfield in the summer and New York City in the winter. She loved flowers, made serious study of botany and gave special attention to the flower garden which bloomed from May until December. The novels of Sir Walter Scott, popular when she was young, were favorites of hers as were the sermons and prayers of Dr. Lyman Beecher.

Miss Deming, her sister Mary and her brother Charles lived together in the family homes. Mary died in 1847; Charles in 1852. Her nephew and niece and their families were frequent visitors in both Litchfield and New York. Mr. and Mrs. Julius Deming Perkins and their children spent their winters with Miss Deming in her New York home. Every autumn Mr. and Mrs. Quincy with their little son and daughter visited the family home in Litchfield before returning to their own town house for the winter.

The Litchfield Enquirer of May 5, 1887, a few days after Miss Deming's death, stated "...Her excellent native abilities had been so cultivated by reading and observation, that her judgement in practical matters was almost unerring and in public affairs, especially English politics, she took great interest and was well informed to the last day of her life. Her thoughts were expressed in clear and concise language..."

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## Scope and Contents

This is a single household account book for the period from January 1, 1883 through April 27, 1887, maintained by Lucretia Deming until two days before her death. The final entry is \$120.05 for the payment of Litchfield property taxes.

The accounts record daily expenditures in substantial detail, i.e oysters, candy, bread, oil, Century Magazine, etc. There are also regular entries by firm name only, i.e. Park and Tilford, New York City Ice Company, Belden Brothers, and Grannis and Elmore, a dry goods store. Pew rent is recorded for a Congregational Church in Litchfield and for a Presbyterian Church in New York City. There are entries for the wages of servants, both male and female, several of whom accompanied her from Litchfield to New York and return, as well as summary records of each servant's wages by month and year.

Memoranda in the back of the book are mostly New York addresses for dentists, cabinet makers, dress makers, charities, employment bureaus. There are a number of names and addresses not otherwise identified, probably those of friends.

One entry of June 15, 1883 describes the origin of several young hickory trees on the south side of the home lot (Litchfield) as nuts from land once owned by Julius Deming, Esq." Entries are handwritten in ink and are clear and readable. Some of the pages are loosening but the ledger is in generally good condition.

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

Domestic life  
Family -- 1880-1890

Types of Materials:

Account books -- 19th century  
Family papers -- 1880-1890

Places:

Litchfield (Conn.) -- 1880-1890  
New York (N.Y.) -- 1880-1890

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## Container Listing

Box 1

Household account book, 1883 January 1-1887 April 27

Box 1, Folder 1

[Two pages from Deming household: account book], September 14 to  
November 1 1886

1 Item (Ink on paper.; 8.5" x 7.0".)

Compiler: Deming, Lucretia

Language: English.

Notes: AC0173-0000001 (AC scan no.)

Pages 78-79 scanned.

Topic: Domestic life

Genre/Form: Account books