



Smithsonian

*National Museum of American History Kenneth E. Behring Center*

## Scientist Portrait Collection

NMAH.AC.0191

NMAH Staff

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	Archives Center, National Museum of American History
<b>Title:</b>	Scientist Portrait Collection
<b>Identifier:</b>	NMAH.AC.0191
<b>Date:</b>	ca. 1870-1900
<b>Creator:</b>	Wilhelm (Photographer) White, Sydney Victor (Photographer) Lord, R. H. (Photographer) Petit, Pierre, 1832- (Photographer) Pirou, Eug. (Photographer) Hills & Saunders (Photographer) Elliott and Fry (Photographer)
<b>Source:</b>	Harris Auction Galleries (Baltimore, Md.) (Vendor)
<b>Extent:</b>	1 Folder
<b>Language:</b>	English .
<b>Summary:</b>	This collection contains twelve photoprints in the cabinet print format, although only nine are true albumen cabinet prints. The subjects depicted are European scientists. Except as otherwise noted in the listing, biographical information about the subjects was located in standard biographical references, such as Asimov's Biographical Encyclopedia of Science and Technology, Dictionary of Scientific Biography, Chambers' Dictionary of Scientists, and World Who's in Science.

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

Purchased from the Harris Auction Galleries, Baltimore, Maryland, 1985.

### Provenance

These photographs were part of a larger group purchased as a lot by Robert Vogel, Division of Mechanical and Civil Engineering (now Division of Work and Industry), at the Harris Auction Galleries, Baltimore, ca. 1985. Portraits of several engineers were retained for the division's collections, and the remainder were forwarded to the Archives Center.

### Processing Information

Collection processed by NMAH Staff, undated

### Preferred Citation

Scientist Portrait Collection, Collection, Archives Center, National Museum of American History.

## Restrictions

Collection is open for research.

## Conditions Governing Use

Collection items available for reproduction, but the Archives Center makes no guarantees concerning copyright restrictions. Other intellectual property rights may apply. Archives Center cost-recovery and use fees may apply when requesting reproductions.

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## Scope and Contents

12 photoprints: portraits of various scientists and scholars, including Irish, French, English, and German men. All are on cabinet-size mounts, nine being silver albumen cabinet prints, while three are silver gelatin prints.

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## Arrangement

One series, unarranged.

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

### Subjects:

- Anatomists
- Anthropologists
- Archaeologists
- Astronomers
- Explorers
- Inventors
- Metallurgists
- Naturalists
- Physicians
- Physicists
- Physiologists
- Portraits -- 19th century
- Professors

### Types of Materials:

- Cabinet photographs
- Photographs -- 1850-1900
- Photographs -- Black-and-white photoprints -- 1850-1900

### Names:

- Ball, Robert Stawell, Sir, 1840-1913 (astronomer; Irish)
- Becquerel, Alexandre-Edmond (physicist (1820-1891), French )
- Bernard, Claude (physiologist (1813-1878), French)
- Charcot, Jean Martin, 1825-1893 (physician, professor)
- Eyre, Edward John, 1815-1901 (explorer)
- Garner, R. E. (naturalist, professor)

Gilbert, Joseph Henry, Sir, 1817-1901 (professor; English)  
Gilchrist, Sidney Thomas (metallurgist, inventor (1850-1885), English)  
Harris Auction Galleries (Baltimore, Md.)  
Marvin, W. Chas  
Schwalbe, Gustav Albert, 1844-1916  
Waldstein, Charles, 1856-1927 (archaeologist)

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## Container Listing

Folder 1	Ball, Sir Robert Stawell, Astronomer Royal for Ireland (1840-1913). By Elliott & Fry, London.
Folder 1	Becquerel, Alexandre-Edmond, physicist (French, 1820-1891). By Pierre Petit, Paris
Folder 1	Bernard, Claude, physiologist (French, 1813-1878). By Pierre Petit, Paris.
Folder 1	Charcot, Jean Martin, physician, professor of pathological anatomy (French, 1825-1893). By Eug. Pirou, Paris.
Folder 1	Charcot, another portrait by Pirou.
Folder 1	Eyre, Edward John, explorer, 1815-1901 (pencil notes on verso). By Elliott and Fry, London.
Folder 1	Gilbert, Sir Joseph Henry, professor of rural economy, Oxford (English, 1817-1901). By Hills & Saunders, London.
Folder 1	Gilchrist, Sidney Thomas, metallurgist and inventor (English, 1850-1885). By Sydney Victor White, Reading, England.
Folder 1	Marvin (?), W. Chas. Notes on verso and dates 1858-1943 apparently incorrect. By Elliott & Fry, London.
Folder 1	Garner, Prof. R.E., naturalist (man holding gun, with black boy, standing outside large cage). Silver P.O.P., with photographer unidentified.
Folder 1	Schwalbe, Gustav, anatomist, anthropologist (German, 1844-1917). Silver print by Wilhelm, New York.
Folder 1	Waldstein, Dr. Chas., archaeologist, 1856-1927 (pencil notes on verso). Silver print by R.H. Lord, Cambridge.
Folder 1	Foucault, undated
Folder 1	Firean, undated
Folder 1	Friez, Julien, undated
Folder 1	Farraday, undated
Folder 1	Young, Alfred, undated