



Smithsonian
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Kenneth E. Behring Center

Guide to the Harriet Green Kopp Papers

NMAH.AC.1130

NMAH Staff

Archives Center, National Museum of American History
P.O. Box 37012
Suite 1100, MRC 601
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
archivescenter@si.edu
<http://americanhistory.si.edu/archives>

Table of Contents

Collection Overview	1
Administrative Information	1
Arrangement.....	2
Scope and Contents.....	2
Biographical / Historical.....	1
Kopp Names and Organizations.....	2
Names and Subjects	55
Container Listing	56
Series 1: Documents, 1897-2006.....	56
Series 2: Books, 1895-1984.....	69
Series 3: Photographs (#1-215), 1905-1970, undated.....	75
Series 4: Lantern Slides, undated.....	90
Series 5: Slides 35 mm, 1960, 1980.....	97
Series 6: Audio Visual Materials.....	100

Collection Overview

Repository:	Archives Center, National Museum of American History
Title:	Harriet Green Kopp Papers
Identifier:	NMAH.AC.1130
Date:	1930-1950
Extent:	4.75 Cubic feet (16 boxes)
Creator:	Kopp, Harriet Green, 1917-
Language:	English

Administrative Information

Acquisition Information

The collection was donated by Kathy Green and Philip Green in 2008.

Provenance

Collection transferred to the Archives Center from the Division of Work and Industry, 2008.

Processing Information

Collection is unprocessed.

Preferred Citation

Harriet Green Kopp Papers, Archives Center, National Museum of American History

Restrictions

Collection is open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

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Biographical / Historical

Harriet Green Kopp was born on June 18, 1917 in New York City. She earned a Master of Arts from Brooklyn College, 1939; diploma in education of deaf, Columbia University, 1939; and Doctor of Philosophy, Columbia University, 1962. Kopp was a professor in the School of Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences at San Diego State University. She died on February 11, 2007.

Scope and Contents

These papers relate to Kopp's work in visible speech technology, especially a project to develop a machine that would enable the deaf to understand the spoken voice; including biographical materials, research notes, lecture notes, spectrograms, research reports, log books, correspondence, slides and photographs, books, and documentation of grants for research projects.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged into 6 series.

Series 1: Documents

Series 2: Books

Series 3: Photographs

Series 4: Slides

Series 5: Books

Series 6: Documents

Kopp Names and Organizations

Kopp Names

Adams, George F.

region superintendent that signed off on HGK's request for an extension of leave from Detroit Day School for the Deaf (9/29/1972). See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Adkins, Millie

ranked No. 13 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; Female Test Subject; 10/14/1966; Grade 4, Test 6 - Part A. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Adkins, Judy Lee

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 23 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968 . See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Adkins, Amelia

Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968 . See: Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Ahern, Patrick (Pat)

ranked No. 11 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for

the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Alcord, Miss

Maine School, Mass. Private. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Aler, Miss

Motor Coordination - Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program; administered test of coordination. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Alexander, C.

taught HGK at Teachers College - Library Research. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Altman, Silver

in Jacobs's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Alvarez, Jose (Joe)

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring and fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Alvarez, Christo

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Ames, Miss

Deaf school teacher, N.J. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Ames, September

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Amrheim

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Anderson, Helene

Co-wrote report on vocal therapy with George Kopp. See: Case Report by George Kopp and Helene Anderson on Vocal Therapy for Dysphonia Plicae Ventricularis (c. 1965)

Anderson, Dr. Irving

Associate Professor of Speech Education, U. Michigan (1947); member of Visible Speech advisory committee; attended V.S. research committee meetings on 5/1/1947, 5/29/1947, 6/28/1947, 11/7/1947. See: Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947)

Anderson, Dr. Tom

Texas School for the Deaf. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Anderson, Dr. William S.

member of the committee on Adolescent Deaf of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Anderson

taught HGK at Teachers College - Guidance and Personnel. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Anderson, Kenneth

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Anderson, Kathy

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Angelocci, Dr. Angelo A.

Speech and Hearing Clinician, Rehabilitation Institutes, Metropolitan Detroit; born 10/16/1926, married with 4 children; B.S., Speech and English, Michigan State College (1950); M.A., Speech and Speech Correction, University of Michigan, 1954; speech teacher in Birmingham, MI for 6 years; doctoral student, Speech Pathology and Audiology, Wayne State University (1955); Research Associate during RD-526 project; budgeted for expenditures in grant proposal for project RD-526; Held copyright along with Harriet G. Kopp and Dr. George Kopp; taught the first experimental class for the RD-526 project and prepared material for the Visible Speech Manual. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Visible Speech Manual Original - to copy; Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526); Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526)

Arnold, Joyce

9 years old; Group 1 of exploratory program; congenitally deaf, severely hypacaustic, part of experimental study for Visible Speech Research at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947), experiment subject in U Mich study; scored for intelligibility in experiment 1 (1947); performance in Visible Speech Experiment #2 evaluated 1948. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); Supplement to Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Pattern Recognition Charts - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Avery, Miss Charlotte

speech teacher, translator in U Mich study; performed Visible Speech Experiment #4 at the Rackham School (March 1947); limited training in visible speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (summer 1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Aviles, Irma

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Ayres

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Bachman, Mrs. Dorothy L.

experienced teacher of the deaf, Translator Project III; taught Group 2A, Experimenter in U Mich study, no training in visible speech; performed Visible Speech experiment #3 in March 1947; terminated her employment at the Rackham School at the end of the 1947 summer session. See: Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (summer 1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Baker, George H.

Executive Administrative Assistant, Dept. of Personnel, Detroit Public Schools; wrote HGK regarding administrative aspects of her new post at the Detroit Day School of the Deaf on 7/7/1958 and 10/15/1958. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Balbach

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Baldwin, Rev. DeWitt

See: Dialogue between Martin Buber and Carl Rogers (4/18/1957)

Banks

taught students at Detroit Day School; students labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Banton, James (Jim)

Subject #18 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 35 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 9 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects, marked original project; Male Test Subject; 10/13/1966; Grade 9, Test 6 - Part A. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Baozhong, Dr. Tu

Deputy Secretary General and member of the Board of Trustees, Chinese Medical Association; in charge of medical education intern program. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Barberi

new worker at Bell Labs. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Barlow, Susan

in Jacobs's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Barnes, Dr.

Sweden; came for instruction and demonstration of University of Michigan study, 3/17/1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Barney, Harold L.

worked at Bell Telephone Laboratories; sent letter 11/1/1954 to Harriet and George Kopp. See: correspondence from Harold Barney to George and Harriet Kopp (11/1/1954)

Bastiau

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Bauer, Marvin G.

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Advanced Discussion, Classical Rhetoric, & British and American Rhetorical Theory. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Bayones, David

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 30 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 6 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Beekman, Marvin E.

Director of Special Education, Michigan Dept. of Education; sent congratulatory letter to HGK on the dedication of the new school building on 6/3/1970. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Behrens, Dr. Thomas R.

member of the Chairmen of the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf with HGK on 7/24/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Belheimer

Bell Labs demonstration participant 12/06/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Bell, Mr.

Bell Labs demonstration 12/12/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Benjamin

taught HGK at Teachers College - Fundamentals of Electricity. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Bennett, Jeffrey (Jeff)

ranked No. 38 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5 (1966-1967 school year). See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Bennett

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Benya, Jr., John J.

salary as Research Asst. budgeted for Project No. RD-1483-S (1966). See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966)

Bierlin, Ruth

Observed UMich demonstrations, special class of hard of hearing children . See: How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Biller, Mary E.

Newark, NJ, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/21/1945

Bint, Linda

ranked No. 22 overall in spring 1966 tests; 5th grade (1966-1967 school year). See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Bitter, Colleen

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 18 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience . See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Black, Melissa

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; HGK noted check vision on roster; ranked No. 44 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 6 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Blair, Miss

Bell Labs demonstration participant 10/24/1946. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Bloom, Jr., Edgar

signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Bloomer, Dr. Harlan H.

Director of Speech Clinic, Associate Prof. of Speech, University of Michigan (1947); discussed visible speech research program with Ralph K. Potter on 4/18/1946 and 3/13/1947; member of Visual Speech advisory committee; attended V.S. research committee meetings on 1/5/1947, 2/12/1947, 2/21/1947, 3/3/1947, 5/1/1947, 5/29/1947, 6/28/1947, 11/7/1947; George Kopp requested a clerical assistant for Harriet Green and a graduate laboratory assistant from Bloomer on 2/2/5/1947; sent George Kopp notes on a proposed article on visible speech on 6/24/1947; highlighted in News and Notes article (Oct. 1947); requested that students doing research with the sound spectrograph be encouraged to publish (Aug. 1948). See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947);

News and Notes (9/22/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Bloomquist, Betty

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; completed Master's thesis on Diadochokinetic movements of children in May 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Blost, Phyllis E.

Evaluation section, Dept. of Management and Budget; received letter from HGK about the delay of her retirement settlement on 9/11/1981. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Boatner

Hartford School. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Bobb, David

on clinic's fall 1975, spring and fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Bock, N.B.

authored Correcting the Spoken English of Chinese and Japanese. See: Information on Phonetics and Dialects (6/6/1949-1/26/1950)

Boggs, Barbara

grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; crossed off roster; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked 4 days. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Bohman, Dr. George

Chairman, Dept of Speech, Wayne State University; associated with the George A. Kopp Memorial fund

Boldt, Jan

on clinic's spring 1975, fall 1976, fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Boody, Barbara

recorded spectrograms with cleft palate 4/4/1947. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-48)

Borst, John M.

Some Experiments on the Perception of Synthetic Speech (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 24, No. 6, Nov. 1952); The Interconversion of Audible and Visible Patterns as a Basis for Research in Perception of Speech (from the proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Vol. 37, No. 5, May 1951). See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Boskovich, James (Jim)

Subject #6 in 1965 tests; grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked Bo. 43 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Bowen, Mr.

Holmdel. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Bowen, Miss

Skidmore. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Bowman, George

Ohio State?. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Boyd

Bell Labs Notebook - lunch 12/31/1945

Bozorgi, Farid

ranked No. 37 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 8 (1966-1967 school year); sent thank you letter to HGK on 2/23/1971 regarding her help with his education; received letter back

from her 3/10/1971. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Braboy, Gayle Lynn

ranked No. 40 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5 (1966-1967 school year); Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Braswell, Shelly

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 26 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 6 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Bratsch, Don

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Breading, C.M.

representing Central Press Clipping Service, soliciting business to review public relations of the Rackham School of Special Education. See: Correspondence to George A. Kopp from C.M. Breading of the Central Press Clipping Service (9/3/1947)

Brendle, Terry

in Banks's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Brent, Billy

ranked No. 12 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Brice, Arlene

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Brock, Christopher

student at Detroit Day School shown in newspaper photograph. See: Clipping from The Detroit News (2/13/1966)

Brock, James T.

wrote article on the Detroit Day School entitled: A War on Silence: Detroit Day School for Deaf Presents Students the Gifts of Speed, 'Hearing' . See: Clipping from The Detroit News (2/13/1966)

Broomfield, William S.

Member of Congress, 18th District of Michigan; sent HGK a congratulatory letter on her reappointment to the National Advisory Committee on Education of the Deaf on 8/6/1970. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Brown, Richard

replaced Loveel as engineer in charge of servicing the visible speech equipment in 1948. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44), Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Brownell, Dr. Samuel Miller

Superintendent of Detroit Public Schools - offered HGK job as principal for the West Side School for the Deaf on 10/3/1958; received her acceptance letter sent 10/8/1958; recognized HGK's acceptance of the principal position on 10/14/1958; later associated with Yale University Institute of Social Science; offered to write HGK a recommendation letter 11/26/1969; Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); received memo on the reorganization of the education of the deaf and hard of hearing from HGK on 6/14/1961; allowed research for project RD-526 to be conducted at the Detroit Day School for the Deaf; received letter 1/27/1960 about approval of a grant for Harriet and George Kopp's research. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence

(11/4/1949-6/3/1970); Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971); Early draft of the final report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960)

Bruner

taught HGK at Teachers College - Educational Foundations. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Brunstetter, Prof. Max

asked to review manuscript by GAK on 8/13/1941. See: Original Manuscript of and comments on George A. Kopp's elementary opus (8/3/1941)

Brust

re: Kopp- Ohio 12/28/45. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Buber, Martin

famous German philosopher. See: Dialogue between Martin Buber and Carl Rogers (4/18/1957)

Buckley, Dr. Oliver E.

President of Bell Telephone Laboratories; received reports from Chao on use of spectrograph for the study and teaching of Chinese; issues certificates recognizing contribution to war effort; discussed possibility of using voice print technology in crime-fighting. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); Certificate WWII, BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Buckner, Jim

grade 5, in Simmons's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Buli, Mable

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Bumingham, Ann

on clinic's spring and fall 1975 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Burge, Linda

ranked No. 52 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Burrows, Dr. Harold

Vice President - Administration, Parke Davis & Company; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Bush, Dr.

OSRD - interview. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Campbell, Janet C.

secretary to B.R. Wolfram, M.D., president of Educational Media, Inc.; sent HGK invoices for her signature on 1/27/1970. See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Carlson, Beverly

grade 9, in Martyka's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Carter, C.W.

wrote report on Chao's testing of the Chinese language with the spectrograph. See: Memo on Visible Speech testing of Chinese language (4/17/1944)

Caswell, Prof. Hollis L.

asked to review manuscript by GAK on 8/13/1941. See: Original Manuscript of and comments on George A. Kopp's elementary opus (8/3/1941); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Caufield, Colonel Norton

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Chang, Dr.

Director, Maternal and Ob.Gyn. Hospital (associated with China Welfare Institute), Shanghai. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Chao, Jo

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Chao, Dr. Y.R.

professor at Harvard University; provided Chinese samples to visible speech testing. See: Memo on Visible Speech testing of Chinese language (4/17/1944); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); Research report by Y.R. Chao on Chinese recordings (11/21/1944-2/17/1945)

Chapman

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Chase, Jeffrey

on clinic's spring and fall 1975 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Chelfant?, Jerme

on clinic's spring and fall 1975 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Cheng, Dr.

Deputy Director, Head of Nursing Dept., Maternal and Ob.Gyn. Hospital (associated with the China Welfare Institute), Shanghai. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Cheng, Dr.

Neurologist, Shanghai Medical College. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Chinitz, Ben S.

Region One Superintendent, Detroit Public Schools; sent HGK a congratulatory letter on 6/1/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Chou, Dr.

Shanghai Medical College. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Christensen

rep of Michigan Bell Telephone publications dept.; 10/10/1946 conference . See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Christopher, Harold M.

signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Cirker, Mr.

See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Clark, A.N.

Editor, D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc.(published Visible Speech); received letter from George Kopp on 8/8/1947 expressing a need for new books in the field of speech correction. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Clark, Mr.

Cleary Oral School, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/07/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Clark, Marla

grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked No. 48 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Clark, Ross

on clinic's spring 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Cleary, Miss

Cleary Oral School, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/07/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Clement

6th and 9th grade teacher, Detroit Day School; 5 students in spring 1966 9th grade class. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Clemente, Mr. Joseph

left position to join Project No. RD-1483-S on 2/1/1965; worked full time until Aug. 1965; resigned due to personal problems in Sept. 1965; budgeted salary as Research Assistant for Project No. RD-1483-S (1966). See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Cohen, Marsha

teacher at Detroit Day School; shown in newspaper photograph teaching 4-year-olds. See: Clipping from The Detroit News (2/13/1966)

Cole, Samantha

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Coleman, David

Experiment subject in U Mich Study; performance in Visible Speech Experiment #4 evaluated 1948. See: How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Collins, Kenneth M. (Ken; KC)

signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Colpitts, Frank

received Visible Speech Research Project Progress Report concerning plans for producing the testing-instruction materials on 10/17/1966; met with the General Film Lab., Co., Detroit about the creation of slides of spectrographic patterns; Research Associate for Visible Speech for the Deaf, worked part time starting September 1966 until the end of the project; mailed GAK the summary of the spring 1967 research study on 6/25/1968. See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Correspondence from Frank Colpitts to George A. Kopp (6/26/1968)

Comover, Donald

on clinic's spring 1975, fall 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Connor, Leo E.

member of the Editorial Policies Committee of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Connors, Kevin

grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked No. 24 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5; marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Conroy, Colleen

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Cooper, Dr. Franklin S.

NDRC demo; worked at Haskins Laboratories, NY, wrote Some Instrumental Aids to Research on Speech; Some Experiments on the Perception of Synthetic Speech (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 24, No. 6, Nov. 1952); Guidance Devices for the Blind (Physics Today, Vol. 3, No. 7, July 1950); Spectrum Analysis (Journal of Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 22, No. 6, Nov. 1950); The Interconversion of Audible and Visible Patterns as a Basis for Research in Perception of Speech (from the proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Vol. 37, No. 5, May 1951). See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); Articles and Research Materials (1950-1957)

Cooper, Eugene B.

Executive Secretary - Sensory Study Section; Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: Vocal Rehabilitation Administration. See: Information Concerning the Termination of Grant Project No. RD-1483-S (1963-1968)

Costello

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Costello, Mary Rose

member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Coulton, Thomas

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - History of Oratory. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Cox, Admiral

assistant Surgeon General, D.C. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Cox, Mr.

of the Keystone Co. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Craig, Mary V.

authored German Dialect. See: Information on Phonetics and Dialects (6/6/1949-1/26/1950)

Crile, Nick

grade 5, in Simmons's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Cronon, Detective

technician, Department of Research, New York Police Department; approached Dr. Buckley about using voice print identification in fighting crime. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (11/26/1943-6/10/1944)

Cross, Dwayne

on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Croushore, Dr. James

Head, Dept. of Otolaryngology at Wayne State University medical School; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Cruickshank, Kathy (Kate)

Subject #19 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 15 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 9 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects, marked as original project; Female Test Subject; 10/11/1966; Grade 9B, Test 2. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Curran, Kathleen

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Curtis, Dr. Jack F.

Member of the staff of the Detroit Day School for the Deaf who served in the maintenance and operation of all equipment. See: Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

David, Dr. E.E.

Director, Acoustic and Visual Research, Bell Telephone Laboratories; provided GAK and HGK technical assistance with the translator. See: Early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963)

David, Dr.

worked at Bell Labs, referenced in letter from M.R. Schroeder as showing continued interest in Kopp's research. See: Correspondence from M.R. Schroeder to Dr. George A. Kopp (3/25/1965)

David, Dr. E.E.

Executive Director - Research Communications Systems Division. Developed the transistorized visible speech translator and provided an experimental model of the equipment for use in the last year of the research project for Visible Speech. See: Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Davis

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

De Lair, Truman

Subject #10 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being a child with some introduction; ranked No. 3 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Dean, M.D., C. Robert

Director of the Rehabilitation Institute of Metropolitan Detroit; confirmed HGK's appointment as Clinical Director of Speech and Hearing on 5/18/1955. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Delattre, Pierre C.

wrote The Physiological Interpretation of Sound Spectrograms (Publications of The Modern Language Association of America, Vol. 66, No. 5, Sept. 1951) and Some Experiments on the Perception of Synthetic Speech Sounds (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 24, No. 6, Nov. 1952). See: Articles and Research Materials 91950-1957)

Delikta, Donna

Subject #21 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; ranked No. 12 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 9 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Dellas, Nick G.

Subject #32 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; ranked No. 45 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 8 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects

grade 4-5, marked some experience; Male Test Subject; 10/13/1966; Grade 8, Test 6 - Part A. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Denes, Dr. P.B.

Head of Speech and Communication Research Department. Developed the transistorized visible speech translator and provided an experimental model of the equipment for use in the last year of the research project for Visible Speech. See: Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Densmore, G.E.

member of Dept of Speech, U.Mich.?; asked Dean Lloyd Woodburne to reimburse George Kopp's expenses accrued when presenting at the convention of the Association of American Instructors of the Deaf on 5/29/1947. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Denton, Evelyn Louise

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; completed Master's thesis on frequency range and the principal zone of energy in May 1947. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Derderian, Gary

Subject #7 in 1965 tests; grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked No. 17 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Deshon

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Di Franco, Franco

in Banks's class; labelled Sp.; noted as being involved in original project. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Dincen, Miss

1/25/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Dobler

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Doerfler, Leo G.

member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971); Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Donahue, Dr.

Psychology Bureau; saw spectrograph demonstration on 12/12/1946. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Drachler, Dr. Norman

Superintendent of Detroit Public Schools who continued the opportunity to conduct the research in the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Draper, Lora

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Dreher, John J.

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; Ph.D. thesis on differences in melody of Chinese speaking acquired English and vice versa - in progress

Aug 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Drennen, Genevieve J.

speech teacher, teacher of deaf, experimenter in U Mich study; performed Visible Speech Experiment #5 at the Rackham School in March 1947. See: Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (summer 1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Dudley, Homer

signed front of Visible Speech. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Dunigan, Kathy

grade 9, in Martyka's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Dunigan, Tanya

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 32 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 6 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Dupree, Richard (Ritchie)

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring and fall 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Dworkin, Doris

served as family representative on George A. Kopp Memorial Fund advisory board; received correspondence from HGK 1/25/1971. See: George Kopp Memorial Scholarship Fund (1964-1973)

Eames, Mr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Ebbinger

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Edwards

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Eisonson, Jon

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Psychology of Speech. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948); Lectures and Seminar Notes(1957-1966)

Eliseou?

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Ellis, Miss

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Elsner, Todd

on clinic's fall 1976, spring 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Elstadt

Gallaudet, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/08/46

Emmens

rep of Michigan Bell Telephone publications dept.; 10/10/1946 conference . See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Enkvist, Nils Erik

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; proposed thesis to GAK on 10/8/1947 on transitions to and from vowels i and u - approved

10/13/1947; Master's thesis completed May 1948. See: Thesis Proposals by George Kopp's Students (10/8/1947-3/1/1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Essig, Mr. Robert D.

Technical services, hired for machine maintenance at the recommendation of Lewis Holland and Paul Geiger; found by Dr. Francis Lord to serve as electronic technician (11/24/1946); saw the translator for the first time on 1/22/1947; received memo about delayed payment from Dr. Lord on 5/19/1947; associated with spectrogram of indirect recording?. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-48); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Etkie, Dorothy

ranked No. 6 overall in spring 1966 tests. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Evans, Miss

Scranton School for Deaf. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Evendon

taught HGK at Teachers College - Professional Education of Teachers. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Everingham, Patti

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Fairbanks

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Fairbanks, Grant

Speech Research Laboratory, University of Illinois, Urbana; wrote Test of Phonemic Differentiation: The Rhyme Test (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 30, No. 7, Jul. 1958). See: Article in the Journal of the Acoustical Society of America on Rhyme Testing (July 1958)

Falk, Dr. Mervyn

Director of the Speech and Hearing Center, Wayne State University; Head of Communication Disorders and Sciences, Wayne State University; chosen to serve on the George A. Kopp Memorial Fund advisory board; wrote HGK concerning fund details on 7/26/1973. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970); George Kopp Memorial Scholarship Fund (1964-1973)

Featherstone, Richard K.

planned photographs for Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision pamphlet. See: The Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision (1951)

Fein, Miss Judith G.

representative of the Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare to the Working Groups of the National Advisory Council on the Education of the Deaf on 7/24/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Fellendorf, George W.

member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Felne?

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Fernandez, Mr.

Spanish Teacher. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Findlay

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Fischer, Leonard (Len)

President, Trax Softworks, Inc., Culver City, CA; showed interest in borrowing Visible Speech Manual from her; sent HGK a pre-addressed Federal Express airbill for use in sending the Visible Speech Manual to him 10/29/1991. See: Correspondence between Harriet Kopp and Len Fischer (10/29/1991)

Flanagan, Dr. J.L.

Head of Acoustics Research Department of the Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, New Jersey. Developed the transistorized visible speech translator and provided an experimental model of the equipment for use in the last year of the research project for Visible Speech. See: Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Fleets

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Fletcher

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Forsythe, Mrs. Patria G.

Executive Secretary, National Advisory Committee on Education of the Deaf; representative of the Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare to the Working Groups of the NACED on 7/24/1969; thanked HGK on her participation in the Invitational Conference on Personnel Education in the Area of the Deaf on 10/27/1969; member of the Committee on the Adolescent Deaf of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Fowler, Dr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Frampton

taught HGK at Teachers College - Survey, education of handicapped. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Freese, Mrs. Gertrude

NY Telephone, Bell Labs demonstration participant 01/24/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

French, Norman G.

signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Frisina, Dr.

discussed Farid Bozorgi and his future at the National Technical Institute with HGK. See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Fry

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Gaeth, Dr. John H.

Prof. of Audiology, Director of Audiology, Wayne State University; Professor of Audiology; Director of Hearing Clinic; B.S. Midland College and University of Nebraska (1940); M.A. University of Nebraska (1942); Ph.D. Northwestern University (1948); married with 2 children; specialization: teaching audiology, training teachers of the deaf, administration and research in audiology; Chairman of the American Speech and Hearing Association Committee on Standards in Hearing; Advanced Certification in Hearing in ASHACSH; budgeted for expenditures in grant proposal for project RD-526; Grad Asst, University of Nebraska (Sept 1942-Feb 1944); Officer, U.S.N.R. (1944-1946); Grad Asst, Northwestern University (1946-1948); Asst. Professor, University of Denver (1948-1949); Assoc. Prof. Northwestern University (1949-1957); Professor of Audiology, Wayne State University (1957-?); wrote HGK a letter about RD-526 funding on 10/26/1959; salary as consultant budgeted for Project No. RD-1483-S (1963, 1966); member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals

(1959-1960); Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Gallagher

PS 47, Bell Labs demonstration participant 02/14/1946

Galloway, Victor H.

member of the Chairmen of the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf with HGK on 7/24/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Gamache, Keith

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Garcia, Danny

on clinic's fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Gardella, Bonnie

on clinic's fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Gardiner, Ray

5th grade teacher, Detroit Day School; 9 students in spring 1966 class; Member of the staff for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf, taught experimental classes with the translator from 1966-1968. See: Test Subjects (1965); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Garrett, James F.

Assistant Commissioner of Research and Training, Dept of Health, Education, and Welfare - Vocational Rehabilitation Administration; Assistant Director - informed Thomas & Kopp about receipt of grant on 10/20/1959; contacted Van Buskirk about continuation of grant for Visible Speech for the Deaf on 5/31/1966. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966)

Garwood, V.P.

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; proposed thesis to GAK on visula discrimination of amplitude variations on sound spectrograms; completed Master's thesis May, 1948. See: Thesis Proposals by George Kopp's Students (10/8/1947-3/1/1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Gates, Miss

Motor Coordination - Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program. See: How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Gawlik, Rev. Rudolph E.

served as an interpreter for the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf on 7/24/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Gayda, Tonia

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Geiger, Dr. Paul

recommended Robert Essig for employment. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Geles

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Gelnak, Barbara

Subject #16 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 14 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects,

marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Gerstman, Louis J.

Some Experiments on the Perception of Synthetic Speech (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 24, No. 6, Nov. 1952). See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Gertz

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Gibson

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Glover, Evelyn

grade 9, in Martyka's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Goddu

member of Editorial Committee of NACED that submitted recommendations on 10/16/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Gore, Sue

Subject #28 in 1965 tests; grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 13 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 6 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Gorman

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Gosen, John

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976, fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Graber

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Graham, Dr. A. Bruce

Senior Audiologist, Henry Ford Hospital; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Graham, Craig

ranked No. 47 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5 (1966-1967 school year); Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Grant, Margaret J.

member of the committee on Adolescent Deaf of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Gray, Mr. Charles H.G. (CHG)

signed front of Visible Speech; received information on voiceprint method of identifying individuals. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45); Research Report by Y.R. Chao on Chinese recordings (11/21/1944-2/17/1945); Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944)

Green, M.L.

speech 01/26/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Green (Kopp), Harriet Clara (HCG)

B.A. Brooklyn College (1937); M.A. Brooklyn College (1938); Ph.D. Columbia University (?); Assistant and Instructor at Brooklyn College (1936-1939); Teacher at Lexington School for the Deaf (1939-1940); Instructor at Indiana University (1940-1941); Grad. Asst. Teachers College, Columbia University (1941-1943); Member of Technical Staff, Bell Telephone Laboratories (1943-1946); Assistant Professor, University of Michigan (1943-46); Assoc. Prof. of Special Education, Michigan State Normal College (1947) and Research Assistant, University of Michigan (1947); performed Visible Speech Experiments #2, 6, 7 at the Rackham School for Special Education (associated with U.Mich.) (March 1947); mentioned in article in News and Notes (Oct. 1947); Public School Speech Correctionalist, Birmingham, MI (1948-1956); taught Visible Speech Program at Rackham School, summer 1948; Director, Speech and Hearing Division, Rehabilitation Institute of Metropolitan Detroit (1956-1959); specialties: teacher training, administration and research; Associate Editor of the Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders; holder of Advanced Certification in Hearing in the American Speech and Hearing Association; Associate Professor of Special Education - Michigan State Normal College, Research Assistant - U. Mich.; carried out experimental training program of visible speech; co-wrote article on visible speech for educators of the deaf, c. 1947; attended meetings of the visible speech research committee on 1/8/1947, 2/12/1947, 2/21/1947, 3/3/1947, 5/1/1947, 5/29/1947, 6/28/1947, 11/7/1947; co-wrote report on Visible Speech Educational Research Program, 6/7/1947; wrote text for Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision pamphlet; budgeted for expenditures in grant proposal for project RD-526; received letter from John H. Gaeth on 10/26/1959; Director of Speech and Hearing at the Rehabilitation Institute of Metropolitan Detroit; wrote S.M. Brownell on 1/27/1960 about the approval of a grant for research using the cathode ray tube translator; Project Co-Director of Grant RD-526, evaluating usefulness of the visible speech cathode ray tube translator as a supplement to the oral method of teaching speech to deaf and severely deafened children (1963); prepared Progress Report for Project No. RD-1483-S in Feb. 1965, 3/1/1965, and Feb. 1966; salary as consultant budgeted for Project No. RD-1483-S (1963, 1966); member of the Chairmen of the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf with HGK on 7/24/1969; Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970); Chairman of the committees on adolescent deaf and editorial policies of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. (3/1/1970); applied for extension of leave of absence from Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1972); Professor in the Dept. of Speech Pathology and Audiology, San Diego State College; Acting Dean of the College of Human Services at San Diego State University (7/6/1982); ; Chairman, Dept. of Speech Pathology, Audiology and Education of the Deaf, SDSC (9/4/1974); charted with female subjects. See: Visual Telephony Conferences (10/14/1943-2/23/1944); Voiceprint Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); transcript from Teachers College, Columbia University (3/15/1946); Spectrograms and Charted Results (11/17/1943); Research Report by Y.R. Chao on Chinese recordings (11/21/1944-2/17/1945); University of Michigan Project (July 1945-1948); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Progress Report Presented at American Speech Correction Conference, Chicago - U.Mich. (12/31/1946); Article on Visible Speech for Educators of the Deaf by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green - U.Mich. (c. 1947); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); Supplement to Progress Reports #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (4/21/1947);

Pattern Recognition Charts - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Report on Visible Speech Educational Research Program by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green - U.Mich. (6/7/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947); Newspaper clipping: Visible Speech: Teaching Deaf Children to Hear (July 1947); Advance Advertisement for Visible Speech (5/28/1947); News and Notes (9/22/1947); Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948); Papers and Charts on Frequency Ranges and Principle Zones of Energy (Feb. 1948); Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (summer 1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (8/13/1948); Information on Phonetics and Dialects (6/6/1949-1/26/1950); The Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision (1951); Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970); Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971); early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Description of Detroit School for the Deaf (2/26/1963); Rough Draft - Visible Speech Report (3/13/1963); Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1965); George Kopp Memorial Scholarship Fund (1964-1973); Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Information Concerning the Termination of Grant Project No. RD-1483-S (1963-1968); Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manuscript for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (hand-written) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Correspondence to George and Harriet Kopp from C. Van Riper (9/11/1968-9/26/1968); Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970); Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970); Correspondence between Harriet Hopp and Bernard O'Donnell (7/6/1982); Correspondence between Mara Mills and H. Kopp (1/4/2006); Visible Speech Manual Original - to copy; Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526); charts and spectrograph results (female test subjects)

Grindem, Mark

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 42 overall in spring 1966 tests; list on Prospective subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Groht

Bell Labs demonstration participant 11/29/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Gruenz, Jr., Otto O.

attended conference about the translator on 12/31/1945; signed front of Visible Speech; member of Bell Telephone Laboratories, came to Detroit to fix the Translator after its move to the Detroit Day School from Wayne State University. See: Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hafer, Sarah

on clinic's fall 1976 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Hall, Dr. Roy M.

Assistant Commissioner for Research with Cooperative Research Division of the US Office of Education. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960)

Hamilton, Mr.

Saskatchewan Deaf school, Bell Labs demonstration participant 02/21/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hammond, Richard

Subject #5 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 4 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects,

marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Hardy, Miriam Pauls

member of the Editorial Policies Committee of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Harlan, Tom

Subject #34 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; ranked No. 11 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 8 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Harnish, Mike

Subject #33 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 8 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 8 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5, marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Harrington, Dr.

Winnetka Schools; came for instruction and demonstration of U Mich Study, 11/10/1947. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Harris

Bell Labs demonstration participant 11/29/1945, Comparative Linguistics 12/11/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Harris, Chris

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Hartin, Frank

Employee of Customer Service - Dover Press; New York, NY. See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Hartley

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hasbrouck

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hatchett, Jeanette

in Jacobs's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Hazelwood, Cheryl

grade 9, in Martyka's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Hedstrom, Mr.

copied on announcement of grant continuation for Visible Speech for the Deaf (5/31/1966). See: Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966)

Heggie, Don

grade 9, in Martyka's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Heggie, Patricia (Pat)

Subject #26 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; ranked No.2 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Heinrichs

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Henselmeier, Cindy

on clinic's fall 1975, spring and fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists . See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Herkimer, Katherine

14 years old; Group 1 of exploratory program; congenitally deaf, severely hypacaustic, part of experimental study for Visible Speech Research at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947), experiment subject in U Mich study; scored for intelligibility in experiment 1 (1947); performance in Visible Speech Experiment #2 evaluated 1948. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Supplement to Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Pattern Recognition Charts - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Herold, Timothy (Tim)

Subject #20 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; ranked No. 1 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Hertz, Dr. Richard C.

Temple Beth El. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Hesson, Gary

Proposed Experiment subject in Ypsilanti Study; scored for intelligibility in experiment 3 (1947); subject in experimental U. Michigan study with the Rackham School (3/25/1947), aged 10 yrs, 8 months; congenitally deaf and severely hypacusic. See: Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947)

Hester, Mrs.

Functional test of vision- telebinocular. See: How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Hewitt, Barnard

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - History of Modern Theatre, History of Ancient Theatre, & Studies in Play Production

Hewittson, Dr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hibbit, George

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hicks, (William) Billy

grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; HGK noted get to wear glasses on roster; ranked No. 53 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Higgins

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Higgins

4th grade teacher, Detroit day School; 9 students in Spring 1966 class . See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Hill, James E.

Ed.D. degree; permanent replacement for J. Clemente in work for the RD-1483-S project; hired due to a background of training and experience in both electrical engineering

and speech; salary as a consultant budgeted for Project No. RD-1483-S (1963, 1966); informally met with Mr. Powles of the General Film Lab., Co. concerning the creation of slides of spectrographic patterns (10/17/1966); assistant to GAK at Wayne State University; Background in speech and electrical engineering. Worked on Visible Speech project until 1966. See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Hoe, Dr.

staff, Steel Complex Hospital, Nanking area. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Hoekstra, Dr. Marvin

Wayne State University Electrical Engineering Dept. staff member; added to the RD-1483-S project staff on 1/27/1966 as a consultant in equipment maintenance; salary as Research Asst & Electronic Technician budgeted for Project No. RD-1483-S (1966); Employee of the Wayne State University Electrical Engineering Department. In January 1966 was appointed as a consultant in maintenance of equipment. Assisted Dr. Jack Curtis of the Speech and Hearing Center until the termination of the contract. See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Hoemann, Rev. Harry W.

served as an interpreter for the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf on 7/24/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Hoerr, III, Chris R.

member of the Editorial Policies Committee of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Hogarth

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Hoit-Dalgaard, Jeannette

co-authored Voice Onset Time Production and Perception in Apraxic Subjects with HGK in Brain and Language (Vol. 20, 1983, p. 329-339); affiliated with VA Medical Center, San Diego. See: Correspondence between Mara Mills and H. Kopp (1/4/2006)

Holbrook, Dr. Anthony

specialties: training teachers of speech correction and research in Speech Science; Asst. Prof. of Speech, Wayne State University Speech and Hearing Clinic; married with 3 children; B.S. Speech Correction, University of California Santa Barbara (1951); M.A. Speech Pathology, University of Hawaii (1953); Ph.D. in Speech Science, Correction and Audiology, University of Illinois (1958); served as technical assistant in the maintenance and operation of equipment during research for project RD-526. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526)

Holland, David

test subjects, Translator Project I, 8 years old; Group 2A of exploratory program; congenitally deaf with slight residual hearing, Experiment subject in U Mich Study with Rackham School; scored for intelligibility in experiment 1 & 3 (1947); performance in Visible Speech Experiment #4 evaluated 1948. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-

Dec. 1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Holland, Prof. Lewis

recommended Robert Essig for employment. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Honamen

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Hoth

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Howell, Louise

worker at Cleveland State Hospital; George Kopp responded to her query about the visible speech research on 8/8/1947. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Howell, Jay

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Huang, Mr.

staff, Steel Complex Hospital, Nanking area. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Hudgins, Dr. Clarence V.

Director of Research, Experimental Phonetics, Clarke School for the Deaf, Northampton, Mass.; worked on rhythm and stress; colleagues with Dr. G.E. Peterson at Harvard University during World War II; Special Consultant to the Visible Speech Advisory project (1947); attended a meeting of the Visible Speech Research Committee on 5/1/1947; submitted report to the Advisory Committee of the Visible Speech Research Project, Institute for Human Adjustment, U.Mich. on 6/10/1947; the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee discussed publishing his articles and papers on 3/1/1970. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948); Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Hudson, Richard (Dick)

10 years old; Group 1 of exploratory program; congenitally deaf, severely hypacaustic, part of experimental study for Visible Speech Research at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947), experiment subject in U Mich study; scored for intelligibility in experiment 1 (1947); performance in Visible Speech Experiment #2 evaluated 1948. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); ;Supplement to Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Pattern Recognition Charts - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Humes, Larry E.

co-authored Recognition of Synthetic Speech by Hearing-Impaired Elderly Listeners in the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research (vol. 34, Oct. 1991, p. 1180-84). See: Excerpt from the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research (Oct. 1991)

Hurst, Marlene

Employee of Xerox- University Microfilms catalogs of Wayne State University Press. See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Hutchkins

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Hyde, Timothy

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976, spring 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Hykes, John

member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Ickes, James (Jim)

Subject #31 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; ranked No. 34 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 8 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Ireland, Dwight B.

Superintendent of Birmingham, MI public schools; wrote HGK a congratulatory letter on her new post at the Rehabilitation Institute on 11/6/1958. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Irwin, David

test subjects, Translator Project I, 8 years old; Group 2A of exploratory program; congenitally deaf with slight residual hearing, Experiment subject in U Mich Study with Rackham School; scored for intelligibility in experiment 1 & 3 (1947); performance in Visible Speech Experiment #4 evaluated 1948. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Jackson

Comparative linguistics 12/11/945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Jacobs

See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Jacobs

taught students at Detroit Day School; students labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Jacobs, Henry

in Banks's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Jeffries, Charles

in Banks's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Jersild, A.

taught HGK at Teachers College - Child Psychology. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Johnson, Miss

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Johnson, Dr. Kenneth O.

Executive Secretary at the American Speech and Hearing Association; sent material from the Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare in the Office of Education to encourage increased activity with the Cooperative Research Division on 1/4/1959. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960)

Johnson, T. Earle

authored Southern Dialects. See: Information on Phonetics and Dialects (6/6/1949-1/26/1950)

Johnson, Michael (Mike)

Subject #1 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 2 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Jones, Lloyd

taught HGK at Teachers College - Guidance and Personnel. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Jones, Miss

Teacher, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/21/45. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Jones, Michael (Mike)

Subject #35 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; ranked No. 9 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Joos, Prof.

professor at U.Mich. at the Linguistic Institute; received permission from Harlan Bloomer to use the spectrograph for linguistics research on 2/26/1947. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Kaczerowski, Janet

marked off of clinic's fall 1976 list; on spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Kandel

taught HGK at Teachers College - Educational Foundations. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Kane, Mr. Ronald

7th and 8th grade teacher, Detroit Day School; 7 students in spring 1966 7th grade class; released half time to work on Project No. RD-1483-S in Oct. 1964; salary as Research Asst. in budget for Project No. RD-1483-S (1966); received Visible Speech Research Project Progress Report concerning plans for producing the testing-instruction materials on 10/17/1966; Member of the staff of the Detroit Day School for the Deaf, taught experimental classes with the translator from 1965-1967. See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Karpel, Miss

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kavosi, Janice

Subject #13 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; ranked No. 16 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Ke Ju, Dr. Cheng

from Capital Med. Corp.; of the Chinese Medical Association. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Keilman, Joanne

severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Keitz, Christine

grade 5, in Simmons's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); ; Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Keller, Miss

Bell labs demonstration participant 10/24/1946. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Kelley

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kelly, Joe (Joey)

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring and fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Kennedy, Miss Rosemary J.

Bell Labs secretary; signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kennedy, Louise

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Speech Pathology. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Kerps

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kersta, Mr.

U Mich Study; serviced sound spectrograph equipment 7/16/1948. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-48); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Kerster

re: specs 01/16/46. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kester, Miss

audited V.S. training course part time

King, Mr.

Bell labs demonstration 12/12/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kinney, Richard

Production Manager and Associate Director of Wayne State University Press . See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Knott, John

University of Iowa; saw demonstration of spectrograph on 6/12/1946. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Koeing, Jr., Wallace

signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kohr, Margaret

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Kolbusz, Gerald (Gerry)

Grade 4, in Simmons's class, on list of students now using the machine; ranked No. 4 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; crossed off grade 8 list (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Kopp, George A. (GAK)

specialities: training teachers in speech pathology and audiology, research in speech science, correction, audiology, and administration; Presidnet of American Speech and Hearing Association; held Advanced Certification in Speech in the ASHA; consultant on

the staff of Sinai Hospital and the Rehabilitation Institute of Metropolitan Detroit; B.A. from Monmouth College, Manmouth, IL (1926); M.S. Speech Correction, University of Wisconsin (1930); Ph.D. Speech Pathology and Medical Science, University of Wisconsin (1933); Chairman, Dept. of Speech, Jamestown College, Jamestown ND (1926-1928); Instructor in Speech, University of Wisconsin (1928-1931); Asst. Prof. of Speech, University of Wisconsin (1931-1936); Asst. Prof. of Speech, Director of Speech and Hearing Clinic, Columbia University (1939-1943); taught course on Speech Correction at Columbia in 1941; Associate Prof. of Speech at Teachers College, Columbia University; Consultant to Bell Labs on technical speech problems (Member of Technical Staff Bell Telephone Laboratories, NY (1943-1946)); Research Associate, U.Mich. (c. 1947); presented with John Steinberg at the 1945 American Speech Correction Conference, Columbus, OH, on the development of Visible Speech; presented a progress report at the American Speech Correction Conference, Chicago on 12/31/1946; wrote report on Visible Speech Educational Research Program with Harriet Green, 6/7/1947; co-wrote Article on Visible Speech for Educators of the Deaf, c. 1947; attended meetings of the Visible Speech research committee on 1/8/1947, 2/12/1947, 2/21/1947, 3/3/1947, 5/1/1947, 5/29/1947, 6/28/1947, 11/7/1947; requested clerical assistant for Harriet Green and graduate laboratory assistant from Harlan Bloomer on 2/25/1947; received comments on a proposed article on visible speech in the Volta Review from Clark Tibbitts on 5/31/1947 and Harlan Bloomer on 6/24/1947; Research in visible speech: Associate Professor of Speech and Research Associate, University of Michigan and Director of Visible Speech Research (1946-1948); sent letter to A.N. Clark on 8/8/1947 expressing a need for new books in the speech correction field; highlighted in an article in News and Notes (Oct. 1947); Prof. of Speech, Director, Speech and Hearing Clinic, Wayne State University (1948-?); director of 5-year cooperative research project with Bell Telephone Laboratories, University of Michigan, and Michigan State Normal College; responsible for phonetic organization of visible speech; taught HGK at Teachers College - Voice Science, Psychology of Speech, Research in Speech Education, Speech Pathology; signed front of Visible Speech; filled out Application for Research or Demonstration Grant with the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare on 8/19/1959; salary as Director budgeted in grant proposal for project RD-526 (1959, 1963, 1966); Project Co-Director of Grant RD-526, evaluating usefulness of the visible speech cathode ray tube translator as a supplement to the oral method of teaching speech to deaf and severely deafened children (1963). Social Security No. 127-05-4264; copied on announcement of grant continuation for Visible Speech for the Deaf; prepared Progress Report for Project No. RD-1483-S in Feb. 1965, 3/1/1965, and Feb. 1966; part of application for the continuation of grant for Project No. RD-1483-S (9/26/1963; 2/10/1966); received Visible Speech Research Project Progress Report concerning plans for producing the testing-instruction materials on 10/17/1966; member of Editorial Committee of NACED that submitted recommendations on 10/16/1969; wrote Meeting Speech Needs of Elementary School Children while an assoc. prof. at Columbia. See: Syllabus for Speech Correction - Education 261K, Teachers College, Columbia University (1941); Original Manuscript of and comments on George A. Kopp's elementary opus (8/3/1941); Visual Telephony Conferences (10/14/1943-2/23/1944); Voiceprint Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); Research report by Y.R. Chao on Chinese recordings (11/21/1944-2/17/1945); University of Michigan Project (July 1945-1948); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Progress Report Presented at American Speech Correction Conference, Chicago - U.Mich. (12/31/1946); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); Correspondence from Adrian Leon y Marquez to George Kopp (3/14/1947); Newspaper clipping: Visible Speech: Teaching Deaf Children to Hear (July 1947); Correspondence to George A. Kopp from C.M. Breeding of the Central Press

Clipping Service (9/3/1947); News and Notes (9/22/1947); Advance Advertisement for Visible Speech (c. 1947); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Article on Visible Speech for Educators of the Deaf by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green - U.Mich. (c. 1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); Supplement to Progress Reports #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Pattern Recognition Charts - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Report on Visible Speech Educational Research Program by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green - U.Mich. (6/7/1947); Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948); Papers and Charts on Frequency Ranges and Principle Zones of Energy (Feb. 1948); Final Report of Visible SPEECH Educational Evaluation Research Program (8/13/1948); Lectures and Seminar Notes(1957-1966); Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Description of Detroit School for the Deaf (2/26/1963); Rough Draft - Visible Speech Report (3/13/1963); Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); George Kopp Memorial Scholarship Fund (1964-1973); Case Report by George Kopp and Helene Anderson on Vocal Therapy for Dysphonia Plicae Ventricularis (c. 1965); Correspondence from M.R. Schroeder to Dr. George A. Kopp (3/25/1965); Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information Concerning the Termination of Grant Project No. RD-1483-S (1963-1968); Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manuscript for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Correspondence to George and Harriet Kopp from C. Van Riper (9/11/1968-9/26/1968); Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970); Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963); Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980); Visible Speech Manual Original - to copy; Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526); Manuscript of Meeting Speech Needs of Elementary School Children by George A. Kopp; How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Seminar Notes of George A. Kopp - Speech 337

Kopp, Dr. Joseph B.

George Kopp's son; designated to serve on the George A. Kopp Memorial Fund advisory board. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Koren, Mr. Norman

appointed to temporarily replace J. Clemente in work on Project No. RD-1483-S from Sept to Jan, 1965; Temporary worker on the Visible Speech project ending December 1965. See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S; Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Kornacki, Kathryn

4-year-old student at Detroit Day School; shown in newspaper photograph . See: Clipping from The Detroit News (2/13/1966)

Koskos

[n/a]

Kosztowny, Alan

Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968 . See: Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Kovack, Joanne

test subject - class 3B, age 10. See: Lip Reading Study (10/5/1943); Students' Spectrograms (fall 1943)

Kower?

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Kramer, Magalene

taught HGK at Teachers College - Research in Speech Education; Chairman of the Department of the Teaching of Speech at Columbia University, noted in the acknowledgements page of Harriet Kopp's doctoral dissertation for her interest and help. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948); Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Kramer

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Krieger, Connie

produced sound spectrograms with cleft palate on 4/4/1947. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-48)

Kroll, Geraldine

ranked No. 10 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Kroll, Gary

Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Krug

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kubitsky, Eleanor

age 10 (1947); Substitute for J. Keilman in U Mich study ; performance in Visible Speech Experiment #5 evaluated 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Kuezela

recorder 01/16/46. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kuplicki, Paul

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; ranked No. 36 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 6 (1966-67 school year); on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Kurath, Prof. Hans

Director of the Linguistic Institute, University of Michigan; received memo from Harland Bloomer on 2/26/1947 about use of the spectrograph during the summer of 1947 for linguistic research; recorded spectrograms in German 5/15/1947. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-48); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Kuzda

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Kuzela, Mr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Lacey, Wendy

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Lage, Larry

severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Lahera, Omar

on clinic's spring 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Lassman, Frank M.

member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971); Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Le Clerc, Sherry

Subject #23 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 29 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 9 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects, marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Lee, John J.

Distinguished Professor Emeritus, Department of Special Education and Vocational Rehabilitation, Wayne State University; wrote HGK a congratulatory letter on her new post at the Detroit Day School on 11/4/1958; Chairman, Special Education, Wayne State University (1963); member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf; wrote HGK a recommendation letter 7/31/1969

Lee, Mike

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Leon y Marquez, Adrian

suggested Spanish words for Visible Speech tracings. See: Correspondence form Adrian Leon y Marquez to George Kopp (3/14/1947)

Leone, Berta

drew illustrations for Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision pamphlet. See: The Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision (1951)

Lepre, Michael

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring and fall 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Levine, Mrs.

Bell Labs secretary, Bell Labs demonstration participant 11/29/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Lewis, Mrs. E.

Associate Editor Tide Magazine. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Leyland

Bell Labs secretary. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Liberman, Alvin M.

worked at Haskins Laboratories, NY, and University of Connecticut, Storrs; wrote Some Experiments on the Perception of Synthetic Speech (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 24, No. 6, Nov. 1952); Some Results of Research on Speech Perception (Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, Vol. 29, No. 1, Jan. 1957); The Interconversion of Audible and Visible Patterns as a Basis for Research in Perception of Speech (from the proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Vol. 37, No. 5, May 1951) . See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Loerttet, C.M.

taught HGK at Indiana University - Psychological Testing. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Lorbaugh, Dr.

NYU. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Lord, Dr. Francis E.

Director of Rackam School of Special Education and Professor of Speech and Special Education, Michigan State Normal College; worked in conjunction with Clark Tibbitts on the visible speech research project at U.Mich.; received letter from Tibbitts about the research program on 11/27/1946; attended meetings of the Visible Speech Research committee on 1/8/1947, 2/12/1947, 2/21/1947, 3/3/1947, 5/1/1947, 5/29/1947, 6/28/1947, 11/7/1947; send Robert Essig a memo about delayed payment on 5/19/1947; mentioned in article in News and Notes, Oct. 1947. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); News and Notes (9/22/1947)

Lorge, Irving

Noted in the acknowledgements page of Harriet Kopp's doctoral dissertation for her interest and help in the project. See: Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Lovato, Joseph

on clinic's spring 1975 list

Lovell, James

student engineer in charge of servicing equipment in U Mich study; worked on sound spectrograph on Jan 13-15, 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Lowell, Edgar L.

member of the Editorial Policies Committee of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Lynch, Jennifer

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Lyons

Western Electric. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

MacGinitie, Walter H.

Member of Harriet Kopp's dissertation committee at Columbia University. See: Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Macoule, Mrs.

Mentioned in a letter from Frank to Dr. Kopp regarding the index on 1/23/1968. See: Correspondence between Frank and George Kopp re. index of Visible Speech Research Materials (1/23/1968)

Madden, Shannon

Subject #22 in 1965 tests; grade 7, Steffens's homeroom class; ranked No. 25 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 9 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Madson, Miss

recorded spectrograms on 11/12/1946 of phrase This is the house that Jack built. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-1948)

MaGee, Harley W.

Assistant to the Editor of Science Illustrated; requested pictures to go along with an up-coming Visible Speech story. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Magill, Dorothy

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Mahoney, Danny

test subjects, Translator Project I, 12 years old; Group 1 of exploratory program; congenitally deaf, severely hypacaustic, part of experimental study for Visible Speech Research at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947); experiment subject in U Mich study; scored for intelligibility in experiment 1 (1947); performance in Visible Speech Experiment #2 evaluated 1948. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/25/1947-6/2/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Supplement to Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); Pattern Recognition Charts - U.Mich. (4/21/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947); Intelligibility Scores and Graphs (April-Dec. 1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Majerowski, Michael (Mike)

Subject #9 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being a child with some introduction; ranked No. 7 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Mallory

Bell Labs demonstration participant 12/21/1945

Manning, Dr. J.J.

physicist, Research Department of New York Police Department; approached Dr. Buckley about using voice print identification in fighting crime. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (11/26/1943-6/10/1944)

Mao, Mrs.

HGK interviewed her about the commune primary school. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Marcus, Robert

Subject #11 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being a child with some introduction; ranked No. 21 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Marge, Michael

Coordinator Unit on Speech and Hearing Programs, Division of Training Programs, Bureau of Education for the Handicapped; Department of Health, Education, and Welfare-Office of Education. See: Information Concerning the Termination of Grant Project No. RD-1483-S (1963-1968)

Markel, Norman N.

co-authored Judging Personality from Voice Quality in Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology (Vol. 64, No. 4, Oct. 1964). See: Markel and Meisels - Judging Personality from Voice Quality (Oct. 1964) [large sleeve]

Marrison

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Marshall, Steve

ranked No. 8 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; Male Test Subject; 12/13/1966; Grade 4, Test S-D. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Martimer, Dr. Edgar

Chief of Pediatrics, Harper Hospital; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Martin, Miss

Manhasset Public School, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/07/46

Martin, Fred

Official from Detroit Public Schools who signed off on HGK's application for an extension of leave (9/29/1972). See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Martin, Paul

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Martinez, Alfredo

on list of Prospective Subjects, marked 5 exp. See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Martyka, Emilia

staff member at the Detroit Day School for the Deaf; taught experimental classes with the Translator from 1964-1968; taught 9th grade students at the Detroit Day School already using the machine; 7 students in spring 1966 class. See: Early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Mase, Darrel

Teachers College, Newark, NJ; 10/28/1946 demonstration. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (1/31/1947-10/10/1947)

Matthes

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Matthews, Mrs. M.G.

Principal, Kennedy School; sent complimentary letter to HGK on 5/14/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

May, Merri (Merrie)

on clinic's fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Mayes, Thomas A.

director of the Regional Conference for Coordinating Rehabilitation and Education Services for the Deaf on Oct 26-28, 1970; sent HGK an invitation to the conference on 10/12/1970

McCarthy, Julia M.

Deputy Superintendent, Detroit Public Schools; sent HGK a congratulatory letter on 6/1/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

McCrystal

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

McDonald, Henry S.

member of Bell Telephone Labs engineering staff, came to Detroit to fix Translator after its move to the Detroit Day School from Wayne State University. See: Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526)

McGrew, Professor J. Fred

Fresno State College. See: University of Michigan Project (July 1945-1948)

McLoughlin

lunch 12/11/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

McManus, Kathy

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Mealy

(Meaghly)

Meisels, Murray

co-authored Judging Personality from Voice Quality in Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology (Vol. 64, No. 4, Oct. 1964). See: Markel and Meisels - Judging Personality from Voice Quality (Oct. 1964) [large sleeve]

Melby, Dean

Dean of NYU. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Merrill, Jr., Edward C.

President of Gallaudet College; offered HGK a position as Dean of Pre-College Programs and Directory of the Model Secondary School for the Deaf, 3/14/1970; HGK turned down this position 4/15/1970. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Meyer, Dr. John Stirling

Head, Dept. of Neurology, Wayne State University Medical School; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Meyerson, Dr. Lee

Vassar College; came for Instruction and Demonstration in U Mich Study, 9/22/1947. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Miguel, David

on clinic's fall 1975, spring 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Miller, Ed.D., June

President, Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc.; asked HGK to continue serving as Chairman of the Editorial Policies on 9/10/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Milligan, Tony

on clinic's spring 1976 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Mills, Mara

Ph.D. Candidate at Harvard University; Instructor at Brown University; contacted HGK on 1/4/2006 to request an interview for more information on her research. See: Correspondence between Mara Mills and H. Kopp (1/4/2006)

Mock, Terri

on clinic's spring 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Mohan, Mr.

teacher from Rackham School of Education; training for Visual Speech. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Monroe, Thomas

Superintendent of Region Two, Detroit Public Schools; wrote HGK informing her of his resignation 7/3/1969; wrote HGK a recommendation letter 8/6/1969. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Moore, Anthony

ranked No. 7 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Moore, Paul

co-authored Comments on Physiology of Hoarseness in Archives of Otolaryngology (Vol. 81, Jan. 1965). See: Moore and Thompson - Comments on Physiology of Hoarseness (Jan. 1965) [large sleeve]

Moore, Tony Loviece

Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Morison, Dr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Morley, D.E.

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; Ph.D. thesis on comparative study of visible speech patterns as transmitted by several hearing aids - in progress, Aug. 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Morris, Dr.

Psychology Bureau; conference. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Morrisett

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Moss, Arnold

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Comparative Phonetics. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Mulgrave, Dr. Dorothy

NYU, Bell Labs demonstration participant 01/24/1946

Mulholland, K.

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Theories of Oral Reading. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Munson, Mr.

President, Michigan State Normal College; came for instruction and demonstration of U Mich study, 3/10/1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Murry, Thomas

co-authored Voice Onset Time Production and Perception in Apraxic Subjects with HGK in Brain and Language (Vol. 20, 1983, p. 329-339); affiliated with VA Medical Center, San Diego. See: Correspondence between Mara Mills and H. Kopp (1/4/2006)

Myers

Ac. Society. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Mysak, Edward D.

Member of Harriet Kopp's dissertation committee at Columbia University . See: Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Nace, Dr. John G.

member of the Chairmen of the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf with HGK on 7/24/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Nakaji, Daniel (Danny)

on clinic's fall 1975, spring and fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists . See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Nelson, Kathleen J.

co-authored Recognition of Synthetic Speech by Hearing-Impaired Elderly Listeners in the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research (vol. 34, Oct. 1991, p. 1180-84). See: Excerpt from the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research (Oct. 1991)

Nelson, Max

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; proposed thesis to GAK on 3/4/1947 on articulatory constancy - approved 3/6/1947; Master's thesis on articulatory constancy in May 1947. See: Thesis Proposals by George Kopp's Students (10/8/1947-3/1/1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

New

Bell Labs demonstration participant 11/29/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Nicholls, Dorren

age 13 (1947); severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study; performance in Visible Speech Experiment #5 evaluated 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Nio, Dr.

pediatrician, Maternal and Ob.Gyn Hosptial (attached to the China Welfare Institute), Shanghai. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Nordstrom, Pat

Aztec Shops Bookstore. See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Norton

taught HGK at Teachers College - Educational Foundations. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Norvoine

1/22/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Nouhan, Eleanor

Subject #8 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; ranked No. 5 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Nuccio, Philip

grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked No. 19 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Nyquist

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

O'Connor, A.

Bell Labs secretary, Bell Labs demonstration participant 11/29/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

O'Connor, C.D.

taught HGK at Teachers College - Special methods in Teaching the Deaf & Practice Teaching Deaf. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

O'Connor, Mary New

taught HGK at Teachers College - Teaching Speech to Deaf. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

O'Dell, Barbara

on list of Prospective Students. See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

O'Donnell, Bernard

Director, ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills; sent a letter to HGK concerning the inclusion of one of her documents in the ERIC system (7/6/1982). See: Correspondence between Harriet Kopp and Bernard O'Donnell (7/6/1982)

Olds, Mrs.

administered test of visual acuity. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947)

Olinger, Kenneth

on clinic's spring and fall 1975 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

O'Neil

Bell Labs demonstration participant 12/21/1945

O'Neill, James M.

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Seminar in Speech & Current Trends in Speech. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Ostrow, Dr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Overall, Natalie

Subject #27 in 1965 tests; grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked No. 41 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Page (Paige), Mrs.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Paloheimo, Lily

recorded spectrograms on 5/2/1947; charted with other female subjects. See: Spectrograms for Lily Paloheimo (5/2/1947); Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Parral, Ricky

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Pate, Aaron

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Patterson, W. Calvin

Vice President, Public Relations, Michigan Bell Telephone Company; public relations to maintain interest in the program; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Newspaper clipping: Visible Speech: Teaching Deaf Children to Hear (July 1947); Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Pauls

Navy, Philadelphia Hospital. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Pease, Gloria

test subject - class 3B, age 10. See: Lip Reading Study (10/5/1943); Students' Spectrograms (fall 1943)

Peckham, Mr. Ralf A.

authorized state agency official representing the Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare in George A. Kopp's grant application; copied on announcement of grant continuation for Visible Speech for the Deaf (5/31/1966); acknowledged receipt of application for continuation of grant RD-1483-S. See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966)

Peet, Miss Martha

speech teacher, instructor in U Mich Study; performed Visible Speech Experiment #6 on congenitally deaf nursery school children at the Rackham School, March 1947; teacher, Visible Speech Program at the Rackham School, summer 1948. See: Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (summer 1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Pegram

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Penn, John

authored Scandinavian Dialect. See: Information on Phonetics and Dialects (6/6/1949-1/26/1950)

Peterson, Dr. Gordon E.

staffer at Bell Telephone Laboratories; sent by Potter to Ypsilanti with a modified Sound Mirror the week of 4/28/1947; worked in speech correction; colleagues with Clarence Hudgins at Harvard University during World War II; sat in at conference at U.Mich. on 4/28/1947; Evaluation program, serviced spectrograph in U Mich study on Jan. 10-11, 1948; signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Peterson, Christine

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Petrie, Prof.

from Lansing; at lab for cleft palate research 2/16/1947; produced spectrograms of phrase buy me one shoe. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-1948)

Piel, Ordway F.

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; proposed thesis to GAK on 3/1/1948 on visible speech reference patterns of 9- and 10-year-old boys - approved 3/9/1948; Master's thesis completed May 1948. See: Thesis Proposals by George Kopp's Students (10/8/1947-3/1/1948); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Pierce, Nancy

in Jacobs's class; labelled Sp. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Pike, Professor

University of Michigan; came for instruction and demonstration of U Mich study, 2/6/1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Pintner

taught HGK at Teachers College - Psychology of Handicapped. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Pisoni, David B.

co-authored Recognition of Synthetic Speech by Hearing-Impaired Elderly Listeners in the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research (vol. 34, Oct. 1991, p. 1180-84). See: Excerpt from the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research (Oct. 1991)

Pittman

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Poleski, Olivia

aided in the preparation for the publication of the Visible Speech Manual . See: Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526)

Pompeo, Harry

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Poparad, Gayle

on clinic's fall 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Popp, Kimberly (Kim) Marie

ranked No. 39 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5 (1966-1967 school year); Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results

(Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Potter, Dr. Ralph K

Director of Transmission Research, Bell Telephone Laboratories; Approved 5 year research program at U. Mich; wrote Visible Patterns of Sound in Science magazine; received Y.R. Chao's report on using the sound spectrograph with Chinese recordings; originated visible speech and supervised its development; signed front of Visible Speech; Special Consultant to Visible Speech Research project (1947); discussed visible speech research program at the University of Michigan with Dr. Harlan Bloomer on 4/18/1946 and 3/13/1947; discussed visible speech research project with Clark Tibbitts on 4/17/1947; decided on Feb. 26-27, 1948 to send the sound spectrograph back to Bell Labs for servicing. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); Science Magazine with Ralph Potter article (Visible Patterns of Sound) (11/9/1945); Research Report by Y.R. Chao on Chinese recordings (11/21/1944-2/17/1945); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Advance Advertisement for Visible Speech (c. 1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948); Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Visible Speech Manual Original - to copy; Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions (product of Contract No. RD-526)

Powles, Edward

President and General Manager of General Film Laboratory, Inc.; also related administratively to the Dynamic Film Co.; provided quote to GAK for the production of 13/35mm black and white single frame filmstrips; contact person for the project. See: Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Proctor, Wanda Jean

ranked No. 20 overall in spring 1966 tests; Female Test Subject; 10/17/1966; Grade 7, Test 6 - Part A. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Provenzano, Vincent

on clinic's fall 1975, spring 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Pry, Jamie

ranked No. 9 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Purnell, Mrs. Catherine C.

representative of the Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare at the Working Groups of the National Advisory on the Education of the Deaf on 7/24/1969; member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Policies Committee (3/1/1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Quigley, Dr. Stephen P.

member of the Chairmen of the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf with HGK on 7/24/1969; served as committee chairman. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Raedler, Miss

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Rambeau, Jeremy

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Raubicheck, Letitia

NYC, Bell Labs demonstration participant 01/24/46

Reed, L. Deno

Executive Secretary - Sensory Study Section; Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: Social and Rehabilitation Service. See: Information Concerning the Termination of Grant Project No. RD-1483-S (1963-1968)

Reese

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Reissner

taught HGK at Teachers College - Educational Foundations. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Reuther, Roy

Director of Citizenship Dept., U.A.W.; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Reynolds, William

Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/18/1946

Richardson, Elliot Lee

Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare; on 8/5/1970, invited HGK to serve on the NACED from 7/1/1970 to 6/31/1974. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Richardson, Eugene

Consultant for Higher Education and Certification for Michigan Dept. of Public Instruction; contacted HGK regarding the status of her elementary and secondary permanent certificates on 3/20/1951. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Riddell, Wendy

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Riesz, Dr. Robert R. (Bob)

Bell Telephone Labs employee; installed spectrograph equipment at the Speech Clinic, Institute of Human Adjustment, U.Michigan on 9/24/1946 and repaired in on 10/30/1946; signed front of Visible Speech; sent George Kopp bulletins to be attached to the cathode ray translator maintenance notes (2/20/1947) delivered a replacement transformer for the spectrograph during the U.Mich. Study (Oct. 31, 1947). See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45); Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Robbins, Dr.

NATS

Robertson, Scott

on clinic's fall 1976, spring 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Robinson, Luther D.

member of the committee on Adolescent Deaf of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Robinson, Cindy

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976, fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Rogers, Carl

professor of psychology and Executive Secretary of the Counseling Center, University of Chicago. See: Dialogue between Martin Buber and Carl Rogers (4/18/1957)

Rondut

Bell Labs demonstration participant 12/06/1945

Rooney

PS 47, Bell Labs demonstration participant 02/14/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Rosario, Bill

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Rosenstein, Dr. Joseph

representative of the Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare at the Working Groups of the National Advisory on the Education of the Deaf on 7/24/1969; member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Politics Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971); Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Rowell, Sartorius

taught HGK at Teachers College - Guidance of Handicapped. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Ruppel, Alfred E.

signed front of Visible Speech. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (11/26/1943-6/10/1944); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Rutland, Darryl

on clinic's spring and fall 1975 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Saenz, Raul

grade 4, in Higgins's homeroom class; HGK noted slow on roster; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Samuelson

taught HGK at Teachers College - Teaching Lip Reading. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Samuelson, Miss Estelle

Bell Labs demonstration participant 02/21/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Sandlin, R.

Author of An Analysis of the Intelligibility of Twenty-Six Selected Sentences Spoken by Four Deaf Individuals Before and After a Period of Instruction Using the Visible Speech Translator. M.A. Thesis, Wayne State University Speech and Hearing Clinic (1953). See: Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Saunders, M.D., William H

author of The Larynx pamphlet. See: William H. Saunders, M.D. - The Larynx (1964) [large sleeve]

Sawyer, Dean

Dean, University of Michigan graduate school; 11/26/1946 demonstration. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947)

Schiappacasse, Ed

Subject #14 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being a child with some introduction; ranked No. 28 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective

subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Schlagter, Charles

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists . See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Schmitz

6th and 8th grade teacher, Detroit Day School; 9 students in spring 1966 6th grade class. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Schott, Dr. Lionel

worked in Bell Labs; installed spectrograph equipment at the Speech Clinic, Institute of Human Adjustment, U.Michigan on 9/24/1946; wrote report on Chao's testing of the Chinese language with the spectrograph; signed front of Visible Speech. See: Memo on Visible Speech testing of Chinese language (4/17/1944); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Schroeder, M.R.

Director, Acoustics, Speech and Mechanics Research Laboratory at Bell Telephone Labs; offered a new transistorized translator for Kopp's research . See: Correspondence from M.R. Schroeder to Dr. George A. Kopp (3/25/1965)

Scott, Jean

Subject #2 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; HGK noted check for glasses on roster; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No. 31 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Scott, Pam

grade 9, in Martyka's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Scouten, Edward L.

Principal of the Florida School for the Deaf and Blind; sent an article entitled A.G. Bell, a friend of deaf people to Mrs. Ester M. Stoval on 12/9/1969. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Searcella, Vera

on clinic's spring 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Seater

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Seawell, Miss

re: Visible Speech 01/10/1946. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Secord

Bell Labs demonstration participant 12/21/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Shaffer, Laurance F.

Chairman of the dissertation committee for Harriet Kopp's doctoral dissertation, submitted to Columbia University in 1962. See: Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Sharkey, Dixie

on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Sheridan, Miss

Teacher, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/21/45

Sheridan

Western Electric. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Shi, Mrs.

Directress of Workers Commune (Workers New Liang Quarters). See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Shirk, Richard

Executed Photographs for Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision pamphlet. See: The Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision (1951)

Shohara, Dr. Hide

Dept. of Languages; made some Japanese spectrograms; 12/13/1946 conference. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Siegenthaler, Bruce

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; completed Master's thesis on relationship between measured hearing loss and the intelligibility of selected words in May 1948; first student to research with sound spectrograph to submit his study for publication. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Silverman, S. Richard (Dick)

Director, Central Institute for the Deaf, St. Louis, MO; sent HGK congratulatory letter on 11/3/1958 about new post; Chairman of the Working Groups of the National Advisory Committee on the Education of the Deaf on 7/24/1969; member of Editorial Committee of NACED that submitted recommendations on 10/16/1969; agreed to write a recommendation letter for HGK on 11/24/1969. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970); Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Silverstein, Miss

NAPTSD Publicity Agent, Bell Labs demonstration participant 03/08/1946

Simmons, Michael

staff member at the Detroit Day School for the Deaf; taught experimental classes with the Translator. See: Early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963)

Simmons

teacher of 4th and 5th grade students at the Detroit Day School already using the machine. See: Test Subjects (1965)

Simon, Mr. Frank

photographer with the Dynamic Film Co., Detroit; making slides of spectrographic patterns (10/17/1966). See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Simpson, Ruth

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Simson, Dr. Clyde B.

Chief of Children's Services, Lafayette Clinic; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Sirois, Steve

Grade 4, in Simmons's class, on list of students now using the machine; ranked No. 5 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Slater

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Smartwood, Miss

audited V.S. training course part time

Smith, Mrs.

recorded sound spectrograph in Jackson, MI on 12/9/1947. See: Sound Spectrograph results (1945-48)

Smith, M.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Smith, M.

taught HGK at Teachers College - Research in Speech Education. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Snodgrass

Western Electric. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Sonnenstrahl, Alfred

test subject - class 3B, age 10. See: Lip Reading Study (10/5/1943); Students' Spectrograms (fall 1943)

Sperling

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Spishak, Joel

Subject #29 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; ranked No. 1 in spring 1966 tests; grade 9 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Pictographic Tests; Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Spriestersbach, D

Author of An Exploratory Study of the Motility of the Peripheral Oral Structures in Relation to Defective and Superior Consonant Articulation, Mentioned in Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation. See: Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Star, Miss

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Stark, Miss

From Coronet, interview 01/28/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Steffen, Bonnie

on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Steffens

7th and 8th grade teacher, Detroit Day School; 7 students in spring 1966 8th grade class. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Steinberg, Dr. John C.

U Mich Study, Supervisor in Transmission Research, Bell Telephone Laboratories; signed front of Visible Speech; presented with George Kopp at the 1945 American Speech Correction Conference in Columbus, Ohio on the development of visible speech; Special Consultant to the Visible Speech Research Project (1947); attended meetings of the Visible Speech Research Committee on 5/1/1947, 6/28/1947; planned to sit in at conference at the Institute of Human Adjustment, U.Mich., on 4/28/1947; decided on Feb 26-27, 1948 to send the sound spectrograph back to Bell Labs for servicing. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45) Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Progress Report Presented at American Speech Correction Conference, Chicago - U.Mich. (12/31/1946); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee - U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (8/13/1948)

Steinberg, Naomi

test subject - class 6; age 13. See: Lip Reading Study (10/5/1943); Students' Spectrograms (fall 1943)

Steris, David

made recording, station WPAG of all the children in the visible speech research program.
See: Supplement to Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich.
(4/21/1947)

Stewart, Mr.

See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960)

Stewart, Glen

Subject #4 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; ranked No. 52 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Stockbold, Mrs.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Stocker, Dr. Harold

employed part-time on Project RD-1483-S to carry out statistical evaluations as data was compiled; Appointed in September 1966 to work part time for the Visible Speech project. See: Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Stoval(I), Esther M.

worked for the Volta Bureau, Washington, DC; received letter from Ed Scouten on 12/9/1969; member of Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc. Editorial Politics Committee (3/1/1970). See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf (6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Strang

taught HGK at Teachers College - Guidance and Personnel. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Subrezi

mechanic?. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Sumwolt, Dina

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Sunday, Richard

Director, Detroit's Multi-Faceted Special Education Project in Detroit Public Schools; sent HGK a congratulatory letter 6/9/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Tactile

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Tapley, Terry

Subject #30 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Taylor

Bell Labs demonstration participant 11/29/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Temple

Bell Labs demonstration participant 12/21/1945. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Tenny, Dr. John

Bell Labs demonstration participant 10/24/1946; associated with the George A. Kopp Memorial Fund. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947); Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970)

Tepoorton, Randy

Other Research Participant at University of Michigan during Kopp's study; Master's thesis on degrees of nasality - in progress in Aug 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Thayer

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Therman, Miss

University publications department; 12/19/1946 conference. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Thomas, Dr. Olin E.

Vice President and Treasurer, Wayne State University; filled out Application for Research or Demonstration Grant with the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare on 8/19/1959; received letter from James F. Garrett on 10/20/1959 about the receipt of a grant for research with the cathode ray tube translator; copied on announcement of grant continuation for Visible Speech for the Deaf (5/31/1966); part of an application for the continuation of the grant for Project No. RD-1483-S (9/25/1963, 2/10/1966) . See: Information on Research Projects and Proposals (1959-1960); Research Information About Project No. RD-14-83-S (1964-1966); Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966)

Thompson

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Thompson, Carl L.

co-authored Comments on Physiology of Hoarseness in Archives of Otolaryngology (Vol. 81, Jan. 1965). See: Moore and Thompson - Comments on Physiology of Hoarseness (Jan. 1965) [large sleeve]

Thompson, Richard E.

member of the committee on Adolescent Deaf of the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf in March 1970. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations (3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Thompson, Robert H.

Business Manager - Wayne State University Press. See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Thorndike

taught HGK at Teachers College - Descriptive Statistics. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Thorpe, Leonard

Subject #25 in 1965 tests; grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; ranked No. 50 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Thoubboron

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Tibbitts, Mr. Clark

Director of University of Michigan Institute of Human Adjustment; worked in conjunction with Dr. Francis Lord of the Rackham School of Special Education on the visible speech research project; sent Dr. Lord letter 11/27/1946; called meeting of the visible speech committee on 1/8/1947; attended meetings of the Visible Speech research committee on 1/8/1947, 2/12/1947, 2/21/1947, 3/3/1947, 5/1/1947, 5/29/1947, 6/28/1947, 11/7/1947; discussed visible speech research project with Ralph K. Potter on 4/17/1947; sent George Kopp comments on a proposed visible speech article on 5/31/1947 . See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947); Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee

- U.Mich. (1/3/1947-11/7/1947); Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program
- U.Mich. (1/31/1947); Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (3/3/1947); Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program - U.Mich. (5/28/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947)

Tiffany, Bernard

severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Tiffin, Jos.

taught HGK at Brooklyn College - Experimental Phonetics. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Toliver, Linda

Grade 4, in Simmons's class, on list of students now using the machine; on list of Prospective subjects grade 4-5, marked some experience. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Toppin, Terrence (Terry)

Subject #3 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being involved in original project; ranked No.3 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects, marked original project. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Trabman, Bernice

staff member at the Detroit Day School for the Deaf; taught experimental classes with the Translator from 1964-1965. See: Early Draft of Final Report of Grant No. RD-526 (1963); Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Manual for Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968); Rough Draft (handwritten) - Visible Speech for the Deaf (1968)

Trayner, Larry

ranked No. 6 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966; Male Test Subject; 10/14/1966; Grade 4, Test 6 - Part 6; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project# RD-1483-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test# 1 on 6/18/1968; Male Test Subject; 12/13/1966; Grade 4, Test S-D; Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project# RD-1483-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968. See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966); Mean Scores for Tests #1-10-VRA Provect #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Truex

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Tuarter?

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Turner, Jimmy

on clinic's spring and fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Tweet, Cathy (Kathy)

on clinic's spring and fall 1975, spring and fall 1976, spring and fall 1977 lists. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Twiner, James

on clinic's fall 1976 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Upham, Jennifer

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Usdane, William M.

Chief, Division of Research and Demonstrations: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare - Social and Rehabilitation Service. See: Information Concerning the Termination of Grant Project No. RD-1483-S (1963-1968)

Vadersen, Charles W.

learn to use recorder 04/11/1946; signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Van Adestine, Elizabeth

first principal of Detroit Day School for the Deaf in 1898. See: Description of Detroit School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Van Adestine, Dr. Gertrude

principal of Detroit Day School for the Deaf in 1924

Van Brie

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Van Buskirk, Mr. Clifford M.

Grant and Contract Officer, Wayne State University; contacted about the grant continuation for Visible Speech for the Deaf on 5/31/1966; signed Application for Continuation of Grant for Project No. RD-1483-S (9/25/1963, 2/10/1966); worked on the George A. Kopp Memorial Fund in Dept. of Grants and Contracts, Wayne State University; received letter from HGK concerning the advisory board on 11/3/1969 and one from George Bohman on 11/17/1969. See: Harriet Kopp's personal correspondence (11/4/1949-6/3/1970); Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S (1964-1966); Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966)

Van Horn

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Van Riper, C.

worked in the Western Michigan University Dept. of Speech Pathology and Audiology; contacted GAK about his research in stuttering on 9/11/1968; sent condolences on the death of George to HGK on 9/26/1968. See: Correspondence to George and Harriet Kopp from C. Van Riper (9/11/1968-9/26/1968)

Velazquez, Carlos

Subject #12 in 1965 tests; grade 6, in Clement's homeroom class; ranked No. 27 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 8 (1966-1967 school year); on list of Prospective Subjects grade 4-5; Male Test Subject; 10/12/1966; Grade 8B, Test 2. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966); Test Results and Charts (October 1966)

Vollmer, Alice

charted with other female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Waddle (Waddell)

Photog. 01/14/46. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Waisenen, Eva

severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Walker, Alice

taught HGK at Teachers College - Statistics of Inference. See: Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University (c. 1948)

Walker, Elizabeth Prescott

Junior League of Detroit; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Walker, Ginger

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Wallace, Jr., R.L.

Worker at Bell labs starting 03/20/1945; signed front of Visible Speech . See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Ward, Iva

London, England; came for instruction and demonstration on U Mich study, 2/6/1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Washington

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44)

Watkins, Stanley

signed front of Visible Speech. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Weare, Christopher (Chris)

on clinic's spring 1975 list; marked as dropped on fall 1975 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Weaver

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 1 (May '44); BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Webber, Ernie

charted with female test subjects. See: Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects)

Wedal, Norm

in Wayne State University's accounting department; send memo to GAK regarding balance of Account 303-2911 (VRA grant) on 6/10/1966. See: Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2 (May 1966)

Weekes

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Weill, Hannah W.

Secretary for Harriet Green Kopp, Chairman, Department of Speech Pathology, Audiology & Education of the Deaf. See: Visible Speech Manual (3/9/1967-12/5/1974)

Weinberg, Dr. Sal

Philadelphia. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Weinberger, Caspar W.

invited HGK to serve on the National Advisory Committee on the Handicapped of the Office of Education for a term lasting Oct 1973-June 1974. See: Correspondence from Caspar W. Weinberger to Harriet Kopp (10/11/1973)

Weiner, Milton

Director, ACSW, Dept. of School Social Work; sent congratulatory letter to HGK on 5/26/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf (1970)

Wertz, Mike

on clinic's spring 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

Westerman, Mr. S.

District Supervisor, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Westerwick, Robyn

on clinic's fall 1977 list. See: Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook with student rosters (Spring 1975-Fall 1977)

White, Marian L.

Author of Mental Age Norms for Vocabulary Scores in the 1937 Stanford-Binet - The Psychological Record Vol. 5, No. 5. Pamphlet included in Harriet Kopp's Masters Thesis. See: Harriet Kopp's Masters Thesis (April 1940)

Whitton, Harold

Headmaster, Royal Schools for the Deaf (Manchester); sent a note HGK on 3/30/1969 thanking her for her hospitality in showing him her school and sharing her

home. See: Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations
(3/30/1969-10/12/1970)

Wildgen, Tommy

severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study. See: Final Report of Visible
Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Williams, Miss E.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Williams, T.W.

Asst. Pres of NY Telephone Bell Labs, demonstration participant 1/24/1946

Williams, Maureen

ranked No. 14 among students who participated in less than 10 tests in spring 1966. See:
Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966)

Williams, Pat

Subject #24 in 1965 tests; grade 5, in Gardiner's homeroom class; on list of Prospective
Subjects grade 4-5. See: Test Subjects (1965); Information on the Visible Speech
Research Project (1966)

Williams, Maureen

Student that completed an answer sheet for VRA Project #RD-143-S, Visible Speech for
the Deaf; Test #1 on 6/18/1968; Test Film Strip #1 on 6/18/1968 . See: Mean Scores for
Tests #1-10-VRA Project #RD-1483-S (June 1968)

Williams

rep of Michigan Bell Telephone publications dept.; 10/10/1946 conference . See: Progress
Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947)

Wilson

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Win

Columbia Institute Deaf - Washington, DC. See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Wishart, Dr.

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Witts

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Wojnarowski, Janice

Subject #15 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Kane's homeroom class; noted as being a child with
some introduction; ranked No. 10 overall in spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective
Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966);
Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Wojnarowski, Joanne

Subject #17 in 1965 tests; grade 8, Schmitz's homeroom class; ranked No. 49 overall in
spring 1966 tests; on list of Prospective Subjects. See: Test Subjects (1965); Graphs of
Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project
(1966)

Wolfe, Charles J.

Executive Deputy Superintendent, Detroit Public Schools; sent HGK a congratulatory
letter on 5/26/1970. See: Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf
(1970)

Wolfram, Dr. B.R.

president of Educational Media, Inc. See: Detroit Day School for the Deaf
(6/14/1961-2/23/1971)

Woodburne, Dr. Lloyd S

Associate Dean, College of Literature, Science, and the Arts, University of Michigan;
asked by G.E. Densmore on 5/29/1947 to defray costs to reimburse George Kopp's
expenses accrued by presenting to a convention of the Association of American
Instructors of the Deaf. See: Correspondence regarding the Visible Speech Research
Program - U.Mich. study (4/18/1946-8/8/1947)

Wooden, Dr.

10/24/1946 demonstration. See: Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program - U.Mich. (1/31/1947); How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (3/25/1947-10/10/1947)

Woods, Morris Wistar

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Wunsch, Ernest

University of Detroit Law School Faculty; member of the Advisory Board for the Detroit Day School for the Deaf. See: Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf (2/26/1963)

Xu(a), Dr. Ma (Shuh)

President, Peking/Beijing Medical College. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Yates

See: BELL LABS NOTEBOOK 2 (JAN '45)

Yost, Janet

age 16 (1947); severely hypacaustic, experiment subject in U Mich study; performance in Visible Speech Experiment #5 evaluated 1948. See: Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program (3/25/1947-8/13/1948)

Zeilau, Donald (Don)

test subject - class 3B, age 10. See: Lip Reading Study (10/5/1943); Students' Spectrograms (fall 1943)

Zhoc, Dr. Gian

Deputy Director of Foreign Relations, Assoc. Professor of Surgery, Beiging Medical College. See: Notes from Medical Study Trip to China (4/18/1980-4/28/1980)

Zimmerman, Jane Dorsay

Noted in the acknowledgements page of Harriet Kopp's doctoral dissertation for her interest and help in the project. See: Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation (1962)

Zisler, Janice

ranked No. 33 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5 (1966-1967 school year). See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Zulczyk, Martin

ranked No. 46 overall in spring 1966 tests; grade 5 (1966-1967 school year). See: Graphs of Students' Test Results (Spring 1966); Information on the Visible Speech Research Project (1966)

Kopp Organizations

American Association of University Women

Important Demonstration in U Mich Study, 11/18/1947. See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 1 (Box 2, Folder 8), Visible Speech Research Program (Box 3, Folder 11)

American Speech Correction Conference, Chicago

12/31/46 progress report. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13)

ASH of H Convention

See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 1 (Box 2, Folder 8)

Bruce School for the Deaf

See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 2 (Box 2, Folder 11)

Hallowel Central Institute

See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 2 (Box 2, Folder 11)

Horace H. Rackham School of Special Education

University of Michigan Study Site. See: Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (Box 3, Folder 18)

Lansing teachers

10/30/46 demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13)

University of Michigan Hospital Group

Important Demonstration in University of Michigan Study (10/15/1947). See: How Funding Continued the Project at Ypsilanti (Box 3, Folder 1)

Michigan State School of the Deaf

demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13)

National Association for the Deaf

Austin, TX. See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 2 (Box 2, Folder 11)

Pi Lamda Theta

12/11/46 illustrated talk. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13)

Royal Canadian Commission of Education

1/22/47 demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13), How Funding Continued the Program at Ypsilanti (Box 3, Folder 1)

St. Joseph's School of Nursing

10/24/46 demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13), How Funding Continued the Program at Ypsilanti (Box 3, Folder 1)

St. Oln

See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 1 (Box 2, Folder 8)

University of Michigan School of Nursing

11/20/46 demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13)

University of Michigan Speech Staff

12/6/46 demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13)

Empire State Association of the Deaf

See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 2 (Box 2, Folder 11)

Union League of the Deaf

711 Eighth Avenue. See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 2 (Box 2, Folder 11)

Wayne County Health Guild

11/7/46 demonstration. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13), How Funding Continued the Program at Ypsilanti (Box 3, Folder 1)

Women's Research Club

University of Michigan; 1/6/47 illustrated talk. See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13), How Funding Continued the Program at Ypsilanti (Box 3, Folder 1)

Ypsilanti

See: Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3) (Box 1, Folder 13), How Funding Continued the Program at Ypsilanti (Box 3, Folder 1)

D. Van Nostrand Co.

New York - Publisher of Visible Speech. See: Bell Laboratories Notebook 2 (Box 2, Folder 11)

Rackham School of Special Education at Michigan Normal

housed spectrograph at the University Institute of Human Relations' speech clinic. See: Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School (Box 3, Folder 18)

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare

grant that supported RD-526 research. See: Progress Report for Grant #RD-526 (Box 3, Folder 30)

Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

Subjects:

- Books
- Deafness
- Photographs
- Slides (Photography)
- Speech

Types of Materials:

- Correspondence
- Lantern slides
- Lecture notes

Container Listing

Series 1: Documents, 1897-2006

- Box 1, Folder 1 Miss Helen Keller's First Year of College Preparatory Work, 1897
by Arthur Gilman
- Box 1, Folder 2 Articles and Tracts on Deaf Education and Research, 1918-1966
Proper Teaching of Deaf Children by John D. Wright - 6/10/1918; The Wright
Oral School: A Sketch by Harriet U. Andrews - April 1919; Coarticulation in VCV
Utterances: Spectrographic Measurements by S.E.G. Ohman - January 1966;
Un pendant a la phonematique by Martin Kloster Jensen - 1952
- Box 1, Folder 3 Diploma from Brooklyn College, 6/1/1937
- Box 1, Folder 4 Harriet Kopp's Masters Thesis, 4/1940
A Study of the Speech of 411 Acoustically Handicapped Children in the New
York City Public Schools. A Thesis presented to the faculty of the Department
of Speech: Brooklyn College. In Partial Fulfillment of the requirements for the
degree Master of Arts. By: Harriet C. Green April 1940
- Box 1, Folder 5 Syllabus for Speech Correction - Education 261K: Teachers College, Columbia
University, 1941
- Box 1, Folder 6 Original Manuscript and Comments on George Kopp's Elementary Opus,
8/13/1941
Original envelope read: Original copy of Elementary opus by GAK and criticisms
of students who have read it
- Box 1, Folder 7 Envelope Holding George Kopp's Original Elementary Opus, 8/13/1941
- Box 1, Folder 8 Manuscript of "Meeting Speech Needs of Elementary School Children" by
George A. Kopp, circa 1942
- Box 1, Folder 9 Students' Spectrograms, 1943
for Naomi, Donald, Alfred, Gloria, Joanne
- Box 1, Folder 10 Lip Reading Study, 10/5/1943
Proposed study of relation of lip reading ability to the amount of training in lip
reading; subjects include Naomi Steinberg, Donald Zeilauf, Alfred Sonnenstrahl,
Joanne Kovack, Gloria Pease
- Box 1, Folder 11 Visual Telephony Conferences, 10/14/1943-2/23/1944
Includes: topics to be considered in V.T. conferences, vocabulary lists,
spectrograms of vowel sounds, brief survey of the history of the education of the
deaf, drawings and information on the physiology of speech production, vowel

keys, V.T. terminology, development of speech in a normal child, psychology of the deaf, teaching language to the congenitally deaf, speech reading for the deaf, bibliographies

- Box 1, Folder 12 Spectrograms and Charted Results, 11/2/1943-6/9/1944
- Box 1, Folder 13 Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (1 of 3), 11/29/1943-6/10/1944
Includes: Voice Print Identification Procedure, Voice Print Method of Identifying Individuals, Proposed Study to Determine the Extent to Which Individual Voice and Diction Characteristics Are Represented on the Spectrogram, Field Uses of Voice Identification, Voice Print Identification Memos, Memo to R.K. Potter from O.E. Buckley, Charts, Photographic Plates
- Box 1, Folder 14 Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information (2 of 3), 11/29/1943-6/10/1944
- Box 2, Folder 1A Voice Print Identification Procedure and Information images, 11/29/1943-6/10/1944
Images
- Box 2, Folder 1 Study of Visible Speech of Chinese, 1944
- Box 2, Folder 2 Operating and Maintenance Instructions for D-165529 Sound Spectrograph (1 of 5), 1944
Operating and Maintenance Instructions for D-165529 Sound Spectrograph
- Box 2, Folder 3 Letter, spectrograms D-165529 Sound Spectrograph , 1944
Letter Spectrograms
- Box 2, Folder 4 KOPP_001BP: Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc: Regulated Tube Rectifier for D-165529; 115 Volts, 50-60 Cycles A-C; 300 Volts, 160 Milliampères D-C, 4/9/1943, 2/21/1944
Bell Labs Number = ES-804370
- Box 2, Folder 4 KOPP_002BP: Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc: D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Schematic, 1944-02-18, 1944-08-17
Bell Labs Number = ES-804380
- Box 2, Folder 4 KOPP_003BP: Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc: D-165529 Wiring Diagram, undated
Bell Labs Number = ES-804382
- Box 2, Folder 4 KOPP_004BP: Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc: Regulated Tube Rectifier for D-165529 Wiring Diagram, 2/21/1944
Bell Labs Number = ES-804393

Box 2, Folder 4 KOPP_005BP: Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc: D165529 Sound Spectrograph Block Schematic, 2/26/1944
Bell Labs Number = ES-826174

Box 2, Folder 5 Apparatus List for D-165529 Sound Spectrograph , 1944
Apparatus List for Blueprint ES-804280. Sound Spectrograph Schematic

Box 2, Folder 6 Images for D-165529 Sound Spectrograph , 1944
Images

Box 2, Folder 7 Memo on Visible Speech Testing of Chinese Language, 4/17/1944
written by C.W. Carter and L. Schott; includes sketch

Box 2, Folder 8 Bell Laboratories Logbook 1, 5/15/1944-8/18/1944

Box 2, Folder 9 Research Report by Y.R. Chao on Chinese Recordings, 11/21/1944-2/17/1945
Includes correspondence with Ralph Potter and spectrograms recorded by Y.R. Chao (with text)

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_130: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 1, 4/8/1944
120522

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_131: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 2, 4/8/1944
120524

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_132: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 2, 4/8/1944
120525

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_133: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 1, 5/15/1944
122108

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_134: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 2, 5/15/1944
122109

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_135: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 2, 5/15/1944
122110

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_136: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 1, 11/18/1944
122241

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_137: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 2, 11/18/1944
122240

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_138: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 2, 11/18/1944
122229

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_139: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 4, 11/18/1944
122228

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_140: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 1, 1/20/1945
124684

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_141: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 2, 1/20/1945
124685

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_142: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 2, 1/20/1945
124686

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_143: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 1, 2/17/1945
126720

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_144: Recordings by Y.R. Chao; Plate 2, 2/17/1945
126721

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_145: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 2, 2/17/1945
126718

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_146: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 4, 2/17/1945
126717

Box 2, Folder 9 KOPP_147: Recordings by Y.R.Chao; Plate 5, 2/17/1945

Box 2, Folder 10 Sound Spectrograph Results, 1945-1948

Box 3, Folder 1 Bell Laboratories Logbook 2, 1/15/1945-6/10/1946

Box 3, Folder 2 "Science" Magazine with Ralph Potter article ("Visible Patterns of Sounds"),
11/9/1945

Box 3, Folder 3 Article on Visible Speech in Life Magazine, 11/26/1945

Box 3, Folder 4 Harriet Kopp's Transcript from Teachers College, Columbia University, 3/15/1946

Box 3, Folder 5 Correspondence Regarding the Visible Speech Research Program: University of
Michigan Study, 4/18/1946-8/8/1947
University of Michigan study; Includes: Ralph Potter to Harlan Bloomer
(4/18/1946); Clark Tibbits to Francis lord (11/27/1946); R.R. Riesz to George
Kopp (2/20/1947); George Kopp to Harlan Bloomer (2/25/1947); Harlan Bloomer
to Prof. Hans Kurath (2/26/1947); Ralph Potter to Harlan Bloomer (2/18/1947);
Ralph Potter to Clark Tibbits (4/17/1947); Francis Lord to Robert Essig
(5/19/1947); G.E. Densmore to Lloyd Woodburne (5/29/1947); Clark Tibbits to
George Kopp (5/21/1947); Harlan Bloomer to George Kopp (6/24/1947); George

- Kopp to Louise Howell (8/8/1947); George Kopp to A.N. Clark (8/8/1947); letter from Harley Magee; Report to Advisory Committee from Clarence V. Hudgins (6/10/1947)
- Box 3, Folder 6 Progress Report Presented at American Speech Correction Conference, Chicago, 12/31/1946
University of Michigan Study; Progress Report of the Educational Evaluation of Visible Speech by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green
- Box 3, Folder 7 Advance Advertisement for Visible Speech, 1947
- Box 3, Folder 8 Article on Visible Speech for Educators of the Deaf by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green, 1947
University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 9 Minutes and Memos from the Visible Speech Research Committee: University of Michigan Study, 1/3/1947-11/7/1947
University of Michigan study; from meetings on 1/8/1947; 2/12/1947; 2/21/1947; 2/2/1947; 5/1/1947; 5/29/1947; 6/28/1947; 11/7/1947
- Box 3, Folder 10 Progress Report #1: Visible Speech Research Program: University of Michigan Study, 1/31/1947
University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 11 "How Funding Continued the Project" at Ypsilanti, 1/31/1947-10/10/1947
original label; University of Michigan study; Includes: Plan for the Visible Speech Research Program at Ypsilanti; word lists; Proposed Experiments; Estimated Expenses for 1947-48 Academic Year; Proposed General Outline: Visible Speech Research Program; Progress Reports
- Box 3, Folder 12 Proposed Outline: Visible Speech Research Program, 3/3/1947
University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 13 Correspondence from Adrian Leon y Marquez to George Kopp, 3/14/1947
Suggested Spanish words for Visible Speech tracings
- Box 3, Folder 14 Logistics for Operation of Visible Speech Research Program, 3/25/1947-6/2/1947
University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 15 Final Report of Visible Speech Educational Evaluation Research Program, 3/25/1947-8/13/1948
conducted in the Speech Clinic, Institute for Human Adjustment, University of Michigan, in cooperation with the Horace H. Rackham School of Special Education, Michigan State Normal College, Sept. 1946-June 1948
- Box 3, Folder 16 Intelligibility Scores and Graphs, April-December 1947

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University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 18 Pattern Recognition Charts, 4/21/1947
University of Michigan study; initials: J.A., D.M., D.H., K.H.; signed: H.C. Green, G.A. Kopp
- Box 3, Folder 19 Spectrograms for Lily Paloheimo, 5/2/1947
- Box 3, Folder 20 Information on Visible Speech Education Evaluation Program, 5/28/1947
University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 21 Report on Visible Speech Educational Research Program by George A. Kopp and Harriet C. Green, 6/7/1947
University of Michigan study
- Box 3, Folder 22 Newspaper clipping: "Visible Speech: Teaching Deaf Children to Hear" from the Maccabees Bee Hive, July 1947
- Box 3, Folder 23 Correspondence to George A. Kopp from C.M. Breeding of the Central Press Clipping Service, 9/3/1947
includes newspaper clipping from the Belleville (Ill.) News-Democrat (8/22/1947)
- Box 3, Folder 24 "News and Notes", 9/22/1947
Official Publication of the Michigan Society for Crippled Children and Disabled Adults, Inc.; Featuring Article on Visible Speech Tested and Taught in Michigan: A Bell Telephone Laboratory's Device; Picture of George A. Kopp
- Box 3, Folder 25 Thesis proposals by George Kopp's students, 10/8/1947-3/1/1948
Nils Erik Enkvist (10/8/1947) - analyzing transitions to and from vowels I and u; Ordway F. Piel (5/1/1948) - analyzing visible speech reference patterns of 9- and 10-year-old boys; V.P. Garwood - studying visual discrimination of amplitude variations on sounds spectrograms; Max melson (2/4/1947) - evaluating articulatory constancy; Unknown - comparative analysis of the initial and final influences of the plosive sounds on eight selected vowels
- Box 3, Folder 26 Registration for Harriet C. Green at the Office of Field Relations and Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University, circa 1948
- Box 3, Folder 27 Papers and charts on frequency ranges and principle zones of energy, February 1948
- Box 3, Folder 28 Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School, summer 1948
Proposed Visible Speech Program for the Rackham School of Special Education, summer session 1948; I. Continuation of Visible Speech Experiment

#6, II. Visible Speech Experiment #8, III. Visible Speech Experiment #9, IV. Demonstrations

- Box 4, Folder 1 Information on Phonetics and Dialects, 6/6/1949-1/26/1950
Includes: Rules for the Pronunciation of the ng and s sounds; Correcting the Spoken English of Chinese and Japanese by N.B. Beck; Southern Dialects by T. Earle Johnson; German Dialect by Mary V. Craig; Scandinavian Dialect by John Penn; Games and Play Drills for Language Improvement; Idiom and Vocabulary Lists; Final Exams for Speech 221/Special Education 272 - Phonetics
- Box 4, Folder 2 Harriet Green Kopp's personal correspondence, 11/4/1949-6/3/1970
original label read: Michigan, Wayne State, [Detroit] Day School; Includes: Application for Membership in the American Speech and Hearing Association; Eugene Richardson to Harriet Kopp (2/20/1951); Frances and Frank to George (date unknown); C. Robert Dean to Harriet Kopp (5/18/1955); George Baker to Harriet Kopp (7/7/1958); S.M. Brownell to Harriet Kopp (10/2/1958); Harriet Kopp to S.M. Brownell (10/8/1958); S.M. Brownell to Harriet Kopp (10/14/1958); George Baker to Harriet Kopp (10/15/1958); from Information Service, Detroit Board of Education to Harriet Kopp (10/28/1958); S. Richard Silverman to Harriet Kopp (11/2/1958); John J. Lee to Harriet Kopp (11/4/1958); Dwight Ireland to Harriet Kopp (11/6/1958); Thomas Monroe to Harriet Kopp (7/2/1969); John J. Lee to Harriet Kopp (7/21/1969); recommendation letter by Thomas Monroe (8/6/1969); Harriet Kopp to Clifford Van Buskirk (11/2/1969); George Bohman to Clifford Van Buskirk (11/17/1969); Dick Silverman to Harriet Kopp (11/24/1969); S.M. Brownell to Harriet G. Kopp (11/26/1969); Clifford Van Buskirk to Harriet Kopp, George Bohman, Mervyn Falk (12/29/1969); Edward Merrill to Harriet Kopp (2/14/1970); Marvin Beekman to Harriet Kopp (6/2/1970); William Broomfield to Harriet Kopp (8/6/1970); Harriet Kopp to Edward Merrill (4/15/1970)
- Box 4, Folder 3 Articles and Research materials, 1950-1957
Some Instrumental Aids to Research on Speech by Franklin S. Cooper; The Physiological Interpretation of Sound Spectrograms by Pierre Delattre; Some Experiments on the Perception of Synthetic Speech Sounds by Franklin S. Cooper, et al; Guidance Devices for the Blind by Franklin S. Cooper; Some Results of Research on Speech Perception by Alvin M. Liberman; Spectrum Analysis by Franklin S. Cooper; The Interconversion of Audible and Visible Patterns as a Basis for Research in the Perception of Speech by Franklin S. Cooper, Alvin M. Liberman, and John M. Borst
- Box 4, Folder 4 Personal receipts from 1951, 1951
found in Bell Telephone Laboratories notebook marked #19226
- Box 4, Folder 5 The Birmingham Plan of Testing Hearing and Vision; Text by Harriet Kopp, 1951
- Box 4, Folder 6 Newspaper clipping: "I See You Talking" by James N. Miller, Sunday Mirror Magazine, 10/3/1954
- Box 4, Folder 7 Correspondence from Harold Barney to George and Harriet Kopp, 11/1/1954

- Box 4, Folder 8 Lectures and Seminar Notes, 1957-1966
Includes: Seminars in Speech Pathology: Defects Due to the Impairment of the Psycho-Somatic System, Stuttering: An Organismic Treatment of the Disorder; Diagrams of the Central Nervous System and Brain Function; Notes on the after-effects of lesions involving cranial nerves
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- Box 4, Folder 10 Article in the Journal of Acoustical Society of America on Rhyme Testing, July 1958
Test of Phonemic differentiation: The Rhyme Test Vol. 20, No. 7 (July 1958) by Grant Fairbanks
- Box 4, Folder 11 Information on Research Projects and Proposals, 1959-1960
- Box 4, Folder 12 Progress Report for Grant #RD-526, 1960-61
evaluating the usefulness of the visible speech cathode ray tube translator as a supplement to the oral method of teaching speech to deaf and severely deafened children
- Box 4, Folder 13 Newspaper clipping: "Voice of Stillness", The Detroit Free Press, March 1960
- Box 4, Folder 14 Detroit Day School for the Deaf, 6/14/1961-2/23/1971
Includes: Information on the Reorganization of the Education of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing; Editorial Policies Committee for the Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf, Inc.; Correspondence with Farid Bozorgi; correspondence with Educational Media, Inc.
- Box 4, Folder 15 Harriet Kopp's Doctoral Dissertation, 1962
Doctoral Dissertation submitted to Columbia University Committee: Laurance F. Shaffer, Chairman; Walter H. MacGinitie, Member of Committee; Edward D. Mysak, Member of Committee; Eye Movements in Reading as Related to Speech Dysfunction in Male Stutterers
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Report Title: An investigation to evaluate the usefulness of the Visible Speech cathode ray tube translator as a supplement to the oral method of teaching speech to deaf and severely deafened children; Wayne State University Speech and Hearing Clinic
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Draft of An Investigation to Evaluate the Usefulness of the Visible Speech Cathode Ray Tube Translator as Supplement to the Oral Method of Teaching Speech to Deaf and Severely Deafened Children; partially supported by a Grant from the Federal Office of Health, Education, and Welfare
- Box 4, Folder 18 Information Concerning the Termination of Grant-Project No. RD-1483-S, 1963-1968

- Includes: Summary of Final Report (1962); Guide on Preparation of Final Narrative Reports (Jan. 1967); Notification of award for 1967-68 academic year; Memo regarding the transfer of funds for academic year 1967-68 (2/12/1967); Notice of grant termination on 5/21/1967 from Eugene Cooper to George Kopp; Notice of grant termination on 5/21/1968 from William Usdane to George Kopp; Notice of grant termination on 5/21/1968 from L. Deno Reed to George Kopp
- Box 4, Folder 19 Description of Detroit School for the Deaf, 2/26/1963
written by the Detroit Board of Education in reference to the Detroit Day School for the Deaf, 1898-1962
- Box 4, Folder 20 Report to Detroit Board of Education on the Day School for the Deaf, 2/26/1963
written by the Detroit Board of Education in reference to the Detroit Day School for the Deaf, 1898-1962 - copy 2
- Box 4, Folder 21 Rough Draft - Visible Speech Report, 3/13/1963
- Box 4, Folder 22 "The Larynx" by William H. Saunders, MD, 1964
- Box 5, Folder 1 Research Information About Project No. RD-1483-S, 1964-1966
includes Progress Reports from May 1, 1964-May 21, 1965 and June 1, 1965-May 21, 1966
- Box 5, Folder 2 Rhyme Testing for VRA Project, 1964-1966
- Box 5, Folder 3 George Kopp Memorial Scholarship Fund, 1964-1973
Includes: donor form; Correspondence from Harriet Kopp to Doris Dworkin (1/25/1971); Correspondence from Marvyn Falk to Harriet Kopp (7/26/1972); Newspaper Clipping (2/16/1964)
- Box 5, Folder 4 "Judging Personality from Voice Quality" Article, October 1964
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- Box 5, Folder 5 Personal Research Notes on Normal Speech - Harriet Kopp, 1965
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- Box 5, Folder 7 Test Subjects, 1965
- Box 5, Folder 8 "Comments on Physiology of Hoarseness" Article, January, 1965
Comments on Physiology of Hoarseness by Paul Moore and Carl L. Thompson; Vol. 81, pp. 97-102
- Box 5, Folder 9 Correspondence from M.R. Schroeder to Dr. George A. Kopp, 3/25/1965

- reference to transistorized translator
- Box 5, Folder 10 Information on the Visible Speech Research Project, 1966
- Box 5, Folder 11 Clipping from "The Detroit News", 2/13/1966
article: A War on Silence: Detroit Day School for Deaf Presents Students the Gift of Speech, 'Hearing'
- Box 5, Folder 12 Graphs of Student's Test Results, Spring 1966
- Box 5, Folder 13 Financial Information on the Continuation of the Federal Grant for Project RD-1483-S-66-C2, May 1966
Includes: Confirmation of Grant Award (5/21/1966); Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare's Procedures for Payment of Research and Training Grants; Guide for the Preparation of Final Narrative Reports and Related Requirements; Memo concerning grant account balance (6/10/1966); quote for the production of filmstrips (5/25/1966)
- Box 5, Folder 14 Invoice for Potter, Kopp, and Green-Kopp's Visible Speech, 7/11/1966
- Box 5, Folder 15 Test Results and Charts, October 1966
- Box 5, Folder 16 Visible Speech Manual, 3/9/1967-12/5/1974
Includes royalties information for the Visible Speech Manual; Efforts to obtain copies of the out-of-print Visible Speech Manual (1966): Hannah Weill to Dover Press (9/4/1974); HGK to Wayne State University Press (9/26/1974); Robert Thompson to HGK (10/14/1974); Robert Thompson to Marlene Hurst (10/28/1974); Robert Thompson to HGK (10/28/1974); Hannah Weill to Dover Press (11/12/1974); Frank Hartin to HGK (Nov. 1974); HGK to Frank Hartin (12/5/1974); Richard Kinney to HGK (12/5/1974); Richard Kinney to HGK (2/9/1967)
- Box 5, Folder 17 Final Draft: Visible Speech for the Deaf, 1968
Final Report of Project No. RD-1482-S by Harriet G. Kopp and George A. Kopp, Wayne State University Hearing and Speech Center; Detroit, MI
- Box 5, Folder 18 Manuscript for Visible Speech for the Deaf, 1968
by Harriet G. Kopp and George A. Kopp; hand-written, carbon copies
- Box 5, Folder 19 Rough Draft (Hand-written) - Visible Speech for the Deaf, 1968
- Box 5, Folder 20 Correspondence between "Frank" and George Kopp re: Index of Visible Speech Research Materials, 1/23/1968
- Box 5, Folder 21 Mean Scores for Tests #1-10 - VRA Project #RD-1483-S, June 1968
- Box 6, Folder 1 Correspondence from Frank Colpetts to George A. Kopp, 6/26/1968

- includes summary of instruction (Feb. 20-June 20, 1967)
- Box 6, Folder 2 Department of Health, Education, and Welfare - Guide for Preparing Final Reports, September 1968
with highlighting
- Box 6, Folder 3 Correspondence to George and Harriet Kopp from C. Van Riper, 9/11/1968-9/26/1968
- Box 6, Folder 4 Activities and Speaking Engagements with Professional Organizations, 3/30/1969-10/12/1970
Includes: newspaper clipping announcing HGK's lecture at UMCP; Agenda for a USOE Site Visit at Teachers College, Columbia University; correspondence from Harold Whitton to HGK (2/20/1969); program from a regional workshop on innovations in educational media for the hearing impaired (5/10/1969); Minutes of the Meeting of the Chairmen of Working Groups of NACED (7/24/1969); Recommendations by the NACED (10/16/1969); correspondence from Patria Forsythe to HGK (10/27/1969); correspondence from Edward Scouten to Esther Stoval (12/9/1969); Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf Committees of the Boards; correspondence from E. Richardson to HGK (8/5/1970); correspondence from Thomas Mayes to HGK (10/12/1970)
- Box 6, Folder 5 Retirement Papers from the Detroit Day School for the Deaf, 1970
Includes: Retirement Account slip; Correspondence: from M.H. Matthews to HGK (5/14/1970), from Milton Weiner to HGK (5/26/1970), from Charles Wolfe to HGK (5/26/1970), from Julia McCarthy to HGK (6/1/1970), from Ben Chinitz to HGK (6/1/1970), from Richard Sunday to HGK (6/9/1970), from June Miller to HGK (6/10/1970); request for leave of absence (1972-72 academic year); HGK's personnel record - Detroit Public Schools; correspondence from HGK to Phyllis Blost (9/11/1981)
- Box 6, Folder 6 Paper: "After Identification - What?", 3/16/1970
draft, carbon, final copy; envelope labeled Day School for Deaf (12/9/1969)
- Box 6, Folder 7 Correspondence from Caspar W. Weinberger to Harriet Kopp, 10/11/1973
about membership on the National Advisory Committee on the Handicapped of the Office of Education
- Box 6, Folder 8 Bell Telephone Laboratories Notebook with Student Rosters, Spring 1975 - Fall 1977
- Box 6, Folder 9 Notes from Medical Study Trip to China, 4/18/1980-4/28/1980
- Box 6, Folder 10 Correspondence between Harriet Kopp and Bernard O'Donnell, 7/6/1982
concerning use of the Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills
- Box 6, Folder 11 Excerpt from the Journal of Speech and Hearing Research, October 1991

- Vol. 24, p. 1180-84; Recognition of Synthetic Speech by Hearing-Impaired Elderly Listeners by Larry E. Humes, Kathleen J. Nelson, David B. Pisoni
- Box 6, Folder 12 Correspondence between Harriet Kopp and Len Fischer, President of Trax Softworks, 10/29/1991
re. copy of the Visible Speech Manual
- Box 6, Folder 13 Correspondence between Mara Mills and Harriet Kopp, 1/4/2006
correspondence letter Mara Mills (Harvard PhD Candidate, Brown University Instructor); includes article by HGK, Jeannette Hoit-Dalgaard and Thomas Murry - Voice Onset Time Production and Perception in Apraxic Subjects Brain and Language 20 (1982)
- Box 6, Folder 14 Paper Drafts on Legal Pad, undated
- Box 6, Folder 15 Diagrams of the Physical Formation of Vowels by the Mouth, undated
- Box 6, Folder 16 Measurement Spectrograms, undated
- Box 6, Folder 17 Certificate WWII (1 of 2), undated
recognizes contribution to war effort, awarded by Oliver E. Buckley
- Box 6, Folder 18 Certificate WWII (2 of 2), undated
recognizes contribution to war effort, awarded by Oliver E. Buckley
- Box 6, Folder 19 Pictograph Tests, undated
- Box 6, Folder 20 Discrimination Testing and Recordings, undated
- Box 7, Folder 1 Visible Speech Manual with Chapter Divisions, undated
by George A. Kopp, Harriet Green Kopp, Angelo Angelocci
- Box 7, Folder 2 3 Glass Slides - Graph of Decibels v. Cycles per Second (Blank), undated
- Box 7, Folder 3 Information on Medical Anomalies, undated
- Box 7, Folder 4 Seminar Notes of George A. Kopp - Speech 337, undated
Seminar Notes and other papers regarding a course taught by George A. Kopp - Speech 227/Special Education 271
- Box 7, Folder 5 Testing for the VRA Project, undated
- Box 7, Folder 6 Visible Speech Manual Original - to copy, undated
- Box 7, Folder 7 Tests from VRA project No. RD-1483-S, Visible Speech for the Deaf, undated

- Box 7, Folder 8 Charts and Spectrograph Results (female test subjects), undated
test results for: Alice Vollmer, Arlene Brice, Dorothy Magill, Harriet Green,
Margaret Kohr, Lily Paloheimo, Mable Buli, Ruth Simpson, Ernie Webber
- Box 7, Folder 9 Book Chapter: "Improving General Speech Proficiency", undated
book title and author undetermined
- Box 7, Folder 10 2 Glass Slides (Blank): Graphs: cycles per second x decibels; cycles per second
x time in seconds, undated
- Box 7, Folder 11 Draftman's Triangle, undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 2: Books, 1895-1984

- Box 8, Folder 1 *Manual Alphabets in an Oral School* / Harriet E. Hamilton, undated
unbound; out of a book?
- Box 8, Folder 2 *Interest as Related to Will* / Dr. John Dewey [Chicago: University of Chicago
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- Box 8, Folder 6 *11th Biennial Report of the American School at Harford for the Deaf*, May 11,
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- Box 8, Folder 9 *PhD Thesis of George Adams Kopp: The Metabolism of the Stutterer as
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Sounds* / Robert West and Claude E. Kantner [Madison: College Typing
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- Box 9, Folder 1 *American Speech Correction Association Yearbook, 1936*
- Box 9, Folder 2 *Technical Aspects of Visible Speech [Acoustical Society of America], 1946*
(1 of 3) Front Cover signed Kopp

HGK Connection
 Contains article "Basic Phonetic Principles of Visible Speech" by G.A. Kopp and H.C. Green and "Introduction to Technical Discussions of Sound Portrayal" by Ralph K. Potter
- Box 9, Folder 3 *Technical Aspects of Visible Speech [Acoustical Society of America], 1946*
(2 of 3)

HGK Connection
 Contains article "Basic Phonetic Principles of Visible Speech" by G.A. Kopp and H.C. Green and "Introduction to Technical Discussions of Sound Portrayal" by Ralph K. Potter
- Box 9, Folder 4 *Technical Aspects of Visible Speech [Acoustical Society of America], 1946*
(3 of 3)

HGK Connection
 Contains article "Basic Phonetic Principles of Visible Speech" by G.A. Kopp and H.C. Green and "Introduction to Technical Discussions of Sound Portrayal" by Ralph K. Potter
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- Box 9, Folder 7 *Some Functional Applications of Basic Phonetic Principles / Harriet Kopp [Ann Arbor: The Edwards Letter Shop], 1948, 1960*

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- Box 10, Folder 2 *Index: Visible Speech Research Materials*, 1960-1965
- Box 10, Folder 3 *John Tracy Clinic Correspondence Course for Parents of Little Deaf Children: Designed to Be Used with Preschool Children from Two to Six Years of Age* / Mrs. Spencer Tracy, Mrs. Harriet Montague, Miss Mary New, Mrs. Grace Harris Lassman, Mrs. Virginia Guthrie Lee [Los Angeles, John Tracy Clinic] [ASIN: B0000U9TQW], 1961
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- Box 10, Folder 8 *Symposium on Research and Utilization of Educational Media for Teaching the Hearing Impaired* / Forward by Robert E. Stepp [Reprinted from the American Annals of the Deaf] [ASIN: B000JWBPVC], November 1965
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HGK Connection

Note from Dana Rose included in the front. Reads: "Dr. G.A. Kopp - We renewed this extra set and I thought you might like to have it. DR 7/3"
- Box 11, Folder 1 *Thinking Without Language: Psychological Implications of Deafness* / Hans G. Furth [New York: The Free Press; London: Collier-MacMillan Limited] [ISBN-10: 0029110009 ISBN-12: 978-0029110002], 1966
- Box 11, Folder 2 *New Detroit Day School for the Deaf report to Detroit Board of Education* / Detroit Board of Education, February 1966
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HGK Connection

Harriet Kopp, George Kopp were committee members, Preliminary Planning carried on by the School Housing Division Working with Dr. Harriet Kopp, Principal of the Detroit Day School for the Deaf
- Box 11, Folder 3 *Symposium on Research and Utilization of Educational Media for Teaching the Deaf: Systems Approach in Deaf Education*, 1966
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HGK Connection

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- Box 11, Folder 4 *New Directions in the Study of Language* / ed. Eric H. Lenneberg [Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press], 1964, 1966
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- Box 14, Folder 2 *Curriculum: Cognition and Content* / Harriet Green Kopp, ed. [Reprinted from the September 1968 *Volta Review*] [ASIN: B0006BWWM2], 1968
- HGK Connection
Harriet Green Kopp - "Editorial: Curriculum as a Process"
- Box 14, Folder 3-4 *National Research Conference on Day Programs for Hearing Impaired Children* / Ann M. Mulholland, George W. Fellendorf [Washington: Alexander Graham Bell Association for the Deaf], 1968
2 copies (2 of 2 Signed by H.G. Kopp)
- HGK Connection
wrote summary report of the conference
- Box 14, Folder 5 *Visible Speech Manual* / G.A. Kopp, H.G. Kopp, and A. Angelocci, 1968

HGK Connection

Authored by H.G. Kopp, Front Cover signed by H.G. Kopp

Box 14, Folder 6-7

A History of the American Speech and Hearing Association, 1925-1958 / Elaine Pagel Paden [Washington: American Speech and Hearing Association], 1970
2 copies

Box 14, Folder 8

Therapy for Young Stutterers: The Kopp Method / Ellwood G. Anderson
[Detroit: Wayne State University Press] [ISBN-10: 0814214129 ISBN-12:
978-0814214125], 1970
signed to her by the author

Box 14, Folder 9

The Hispanic Deaf: Issues and Challenges for Bilingual Special Education
/ ed. Gilbert L. Delgado [Washington: Gallaudet College Press] [ISBN-10:
0912580880 ISBN-12: 978-0912580882], 1984
signed

HGK Connection

wrote "Bilingual Problems of the Hispanic Deaf" and "Outreach Programs
for the Hispanic Deaf: One Model"

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 3: Photographs (#1-215), 1905-1970, undated*215 Items*

Box 14, Folder 1	KOPP_001: Unidentified machine, undated 105281
Box 14, Folder 2	KOPP_002: Unidentified machine, undated A-2828
Box 14, Folder 3	KOPP_003: Cathode Ray Tube (CRT), undated A-2829
Box 14, Folder 4	KOPP_004: Unidentified, undated 127762
Box 14, Folder 5	KOPP_005: Unidentified, undated 127761
Box 14, Folder 6	KOPP_006: Unidentified, undated 149450
Box 14, Folder 7	KOPP_007: Unidentified, undated 127762
Box 14, Folder 8	KOPP_008: Unidentified, undated 127771
Box 14, Folder 9	KOPP_009: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 10	KOPP_010: Unidentified, undated 149249
Box 14, Folder 11	KOPP_011: Newspaper article: Voice of Stillness; Professor's Talk-and-See Translator May Help Deaf Children Speak, article mentions the Kopps, undated
Box 14, Folder 12	KOPP_012: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 13	KOPP_013: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-88-B
Box 14, Folder 14	KOPP_014: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-88-E
Box 14, Folder 15	KOPP_015: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-94-A

Box 14, Folder 16	KOPP_016: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-94-B
Box 14, Folder 17	KOPP_017: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-94-C
Box 14, Folder 18	KOPP_018: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-94-L
Box 14, Folder 19	KOPP_019: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-94-M
Box 14, Folder 20	KOPP_020: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-95-B
Box 14, Folder 21	KOPP_021: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-95-E
Box 14, Folder 22	KOPP_022: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-95-E
Box 14, Folder 23	KOPP_023: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-95-H
Box 14, Folder 24	KOPP_024: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-95-J
Box 14, Folder 25	KOPP_025: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-95-K
Box 14, Folder 26	KOPP_026: Day School for Deaf, 4/21/1970 4-70-96-D
Box 14, Folder 27	KOPP_027: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970 5-70-728-B
Box 14, Folder 28	KOPP_028: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970 5-70-128-E
Box 14, Folder 29	KOPP_029: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970 5-70-128-F
Box 14, Folder 30	KOPP_030: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970 5-70-128-G
Box 14, Folder 31	KOPP_031: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970

5-70-129-C

Box 14, Folder 32 KOPP_032: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970
5-70-129-H

Box 14, Folder 33 KOPP_033: Day School for Deaf, 5/25/1970
5-70-129-J

Box 14, Folder 34 KOPP_034: Detroit Public Schools Audio Visual Service Department, undated
2-62-126

Box 14, Folder 35 KOPP_035: Detroit Public Schools Audio Visual Service Department, undated
2-62-126

Box 14, Folder 36 KOPP_036: Day School for the Dear- 6045 Stanton Avenue Detroit 8, Michigan,
2/16/1905

Box 14, Folder 37 KOPP_037: Unidentified, undated
#2

Box 14, Folder 38 KOPP_038: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 39 KOPP_039: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 40 KOPP_040: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 41 KOPP_041: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 42 KOPP_042: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 43 KOPP_043: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 44 KOPP_044: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 45 KOPP_045: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 46 KOPP_046: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 47 KOPP_047: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 48 KOPP_048: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 49 KOPP_049: C.M. Hayes & Co, Detroit, undated

Box 14, Folder 50	KOPP_050: Bell Telephone Laboratories, Incorporated, undated 151817
Box 14, Folder 51	KOPP_051: This Speech and Hearing Department Established by the Buhl family in Memory of Christian H. Buhl commemorating the 100th anniversary of Buhl Land Company and Buhl sons company 1855-1950, undated C-4577-2
Box 14, Folder 52	KOPP_052: Unidentified, undated C-4577-7
Box 14, Folder 53	KOPP_053: Unidentified, undated C-4577-15
Box 14, Folder 54	KOPP_054: Unidentified, undated C-4577-16
Box 14, Folder 55	KOPP_055: Unidentified, undated C-4577-8
Box 14, Folder 56	KOPP_056: Unidentified, undated C-4577-4
Box 14, Folder 57	KOPP_057: Unidentified, undated C-4577-10
Box 14, Folder 58	KOPP_058: Unidentified, undated C-4577-5
Box 14, Folder 59	KOPP_059: Unidentified, undated C-4577-9
Box 14, Folder 60	KOPP_060: Unidentified, undated C-4577-12
Box 14, Folder 61	KOPP_061: Unidentified, undated C-4577-14
Box 14, Folder 62	KOPP_062: Unidentified, undated C-4577-17
Box 14, Folder 63	KOPP_063: Unidentified, undated C-4577-11
Box 14, Folder 64	KOPP_064: Unidentified, undated

C-4577-12

Box 14, Folder 65 KOPP_065: Unidentified, undated
C-4577-17

Box 14, Folder 66 KOPP_066: Michigan Bell Telephone Co. Photographer Christensen,
10/10/1946
522-2

Box 14, Folder 67 KOPP_067: Speech Made Visible at Bell Telephone Laboratories: , undated
The man at the right, who has been totally deaf since birth can understand the
patterns of visible speech which are displayed in the small rectangle in front
of him. Thus he can converse with the woman at the left, or over a telephone
line. The apparatus has already been of great value to him in improving his own
speech.
146992

Box 14, Folder 68 KOPP_068: Michigan Bell Telephone Co. Photographer Christensen,
10/10/1946
522-5

Box 14, Folder 69 KOPP_069: Michigan Bell Telephone Co. Photographer Christensen,
10/10/1946
522-6

Box 14, Folder 70 KOPP_070: Michigan Bell Telephone Co. Photographer Christensen,
10/10/1946
522-1

Box 14, Folder 71 KOPP_071: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 72 KOPP_072: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 73 KOPP_073: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 74 KOPP_074: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 75 KOPP_075: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 76 KOPP_076: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 77 KOPP_077: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 78 KOPP_078: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 79 KOPP_079: Unidentified, undated

Box 14, Folder 80	KOPP_080: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 81	KOPP_081: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 82	KOPP_082: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 83	KOPP_083: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 84	KOPP_084: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 85	KOPP_085: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 86	KOPP_086: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 87	KOPP_087: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 88	KOPP_088: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 89	KOPP_089: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 90	KOPP_090: Unidentified, undated
Box 14, Folder 91	KOPP_091: Raiser- Anderson Photography: 2408 Woodward Avenue Detroit 1, Michigan, undated C-4577-2
Box 14, Folder 92	KOPP_092: Raiser- Anderson Photography: 2408 Woodward Avenue Detroit 1, Michigan, undated C-4577-2
Box 14, Folder 93	KOPP_093: Michigan Bell Telephone Co. Photographer Christensen, 10/10/1946 522-2
Box 14, Folder 94	KOPP_094: Detroit Board of Education Day School for the Deaf, undated 2-66-55J
Box 14, Folder 95	KOPP_095: Detroit Board of Education Day School for the Deaf, undated 9-58-152-A-2
Box 14, Folder 96	KOPP_096: Detroit Board of Education Day School for the Deaf, undated 2-62-29D

- Box 14, Folder 97 KOPP_097: Speech made Visible at Bell Telephone Laboratories: These Young ladies have learned to read visible speech and even to converse over the telephone by its use, undated
146997
- Box 14, Folder 98 KOPP_098: Speech Made Visible at Bell Telephone Laboratories: To experiment with visible speech, it was necessary for Bell Telephone Laboratories to train this group of young women in the interpretation of patterns, undated
146998
- Box 14, Folder 99 KOPP_099: Speech Made Visible at Bell Telephone Laboratories: Each vowel sound has its individual speech pattern, modified by the consonant which introduced the sound. Note the similarity between the short e's (as in bet) in the row to which Miss Harriet C. Green, one of the Laboratories visible speech instructors, is pointing, undated
146994
- Box 14, Folder 100 KOPP_100: [Untitled], undated
- Box 14, Folder 101 KOPP_101: #20 Can you come out, 10/15/1945
146417
- Box 14, Folder 102 KOPP_102: #20 Can you come out, 10/16/1945
146416
- Box 14, Folder 103 KOPP_103: #20, undated
146415
- Box 14, Folder 104 KOPP_104: Bird Song Sound Spectrograms: Wood Thrush, Olive-Backed Thrush, Hermit Thrush, Veery, Nightingale, Rooster: To accommodate the pitch range, the four upper spectrograms portray a shorter time interval and a wider frequency range than normal, undated
146604
- Box 14, Folder 105 KOPP_105: Various Language Spectrograms: French- Do you speak French; Spanish- Do you speak Spanish; Chinese- Do you speak Chinese; Russian - Do you speak Russian; German - Do you speak German; English - Do you speak English, undated
146602
- Box 14, Folder 106 KOPP_106: Animal Sound Spectrograms: Bark- Newfoundland Dog, Bark -small dogs, Howl - Wolf, Cow, Frogs, undated
146605
- Box 14, Folder 107 KOPP_107: Voice Sound Spectrograms, undated
146606

- Box 14, Folder 108 KOPP_108: Miscellaneous Sounds: Snare Drum, Telephone Bell, "Wolf Whistle", Police Whistle, Riffing Cards, Bubbles Blown through Water, undated
146607
- Box 14, Folder 109 KOPP_109: Interesting Speech Patterns: We-You; Really-Really (Whispered); Numbers frequently confused - Five, Nine, Niyah; Words that sound alike - Vein, Vane, Vain, undated
146769
- Box 14, Folder 110 KOPP_110: Bird Song Identification: Visible Sound offers a more accurate method of identifying and illustrating bird sounds than heretofore available, undated
147984
- Box 14, Folder 111 KOPP_111: Teaching the Deaf to Speak: Speech education is a serious problem for the deaf, visible word patterns provide means for teaching speech through imitation; the spectrograms below show an actual example of improvement
1. Before Training, 2. After about 25 hours of training, 2. The same sentence spoken by a person with normal speech and hearing., undated
147982
- Box 14, Folder 112 KOPP_112: diagram of classroom and teacher using a large model translator, undated
147981
- Box 14, Folder 113 KOPP_113: Picture of Visual Telephony Meeting. Members: R.K. Potter, C.W.Carter, H.W. Dudley, A.D. Fowler, N.R. French, W. Koeing, Jr., S.S.A. Watkins, Miss H.C.Green, 1/12/1944
127756
- Box 14, Folder 114 KOPP_114: Unidentified, undated
127759
- Box 14, Folder 115 KOPP_115: Unidentified, undated
127771
- Box 14, Folder 116 KOPP_116: Unidentified, undated
127768
- Box 14, Folder 117 KOPP_117: Unidentified, undated
127766
- Box 14, Folder 118 KOPP_118: Unidentified, undated
127758
- Box 14, Folder 119 KOPP_119: Unidentified, undated
127772

Box 14, Folder 120	KOPP_120: Unidentified, undated 127769
Box 14, Folder 121	KOPP_121: Unidentified, undated 127757
Box 14, Folder 122	KOPP_122: Unidentified, undated 127765
Box 14, Folder 123	KOPP_123: Miss Green instructing Mr. Bloom using direct translator, undated 127767
Box 14, Folder 124	KOPP_124: Unidentified, undated 127764
Box 14, Folder 125	KOPP_125: Unidentified, undated 127762
Box 14, Folder 126	KOPP_126: Unidentified , undated 127762
Box 14, Folder 127	KOPP_127: Unidentified, undated 127761
Box 14, Folder 128	KOPP_128: Unidentified, undated 127770
Box 14, Folder 129	KOPP_129: Unidentified, undated 127760
Box 1, Folder 12	KOPP_148 (2 Copies): Figure 1; voiced stop- gap, stop-gap spike fill, stop gap glottal spike, voiced fill, fill, resonance bar, voice bar., undated <i>2 Copies</i>
Box 1, Folder 12	KOPP_149 (2 Copies): 7; dz, ?, ?w, lu, undated <i>2 Copies</i>
Box 1, Folder 12	KOPP_150 (2 Copies): 7; ou, au, ?l, al, el., undated <i>2 Copies</i>
Box 1, Folder 12	KOPP_151 (2 Copies): 6; g, d, b., undated <i>2 Copies</i>
Box 1, Folder 12	KOPP_152 (2 Copies): 5; k, t, ?, undated <i>2 Copies</i>

- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_153 (2 Copies): 4; z, z, ?, v, h, undated
2 Copies
- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_154 (2 Copies): Figure 2; ?, s, ?, f, h, undated
2 Copies
- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_155 (2 Copies): 2; d, h, ?. E, l, i; u, u, o, ?, ?, a, undated
2 Copies
- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_156 (2 Copies): 2; ?, ?, ?, ?; j, n,m, r, l, w, j., undated
2 Copies
- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_157: Blueprint: Graph - Numeral 1: Centers of Resonance Bands, Voices of 21 Women, 6/9/1944
Chart No. 11
- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_158: Vowel Series #2, Scale k/g, Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc. New York, 11/9/1942 - 11/10/1942
ES825051
- Box 1, Folder 12 KOPP_159: Vowel Series #1, Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc. New York, 11/2/1942
ES825050
- Box 1, Folder 3 KOPP_160: Harriet C. Green - Bachelor of Arts from Brooklyn College, 6/21/1927
- Box 2, Folder 1 KOPP_161: [Untitled], 1944
- Box 2, Folder 7 KOPP_162: Sketch by L. Schott - System for Visual Display of Chinese Tones; Fig. 1- Arrangement Demonstrated. Fig 2 - Alternate Proposals for Measuring Pitch Frequency., 4/10/1944 (Stamped 4/15/1944)
ES825621
- Box 3, Folder 3 KOPP_163 (A-H): (A-H) 8 Separately scanned panels that fit together to form 4 pages of a "Pictures of Speech" Article from Life Magazine, undated
- Box 3, Folder 7 KOPP_164 (A-D): (A-D) Advance Advertisement for Visible Speech: A book discussing the possibilities of voice writing. Publisher - D. Van Nostrand Co., Inc., circa 1947
- Box 4, Folder 8 KOPP_165: Diagram of brain function, undated
- Box 4, Folder 8 KOPP_166: Diagram of Brain regions, undated
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- Box 4, Folder 2 KOPP_167: Newspaper Clipping of photo and caption: 'Discussing AAUW Plans' to aid local school children in utilizing science museum facilities , undated
(Left to right) Dr. Robert T. Hatt, director of Cranbrook Institute of Science; Mrs. George Kopp and Mrs. Syver K. Thingstad, members of the AAUW education committee and Mrs. Howard B. Green, committee chairman.
- Box 10, Folder 9 KOPP_168: Identify a Voice - Which "you" has a double? , undated
These six voiceprints were made of five different speakers' utterances, of the word "you." One of the speakers said it twice. Which two voiceprints are from the same speaker? Answer below. Answer - The voiceprints at upper left and at lower right. Photo from Bell Telephone Laboratories, 462 West Street, New York 14, Chelsea 2-1000

26425
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_169: Fig. 1 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Units Interconnected and Ready for Use. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
120228
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_170: Fig. 2 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Rear View of Interconnected Units. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
120241
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_171: Fig. 2 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Amplifier Analyzer Unit Ready for Packing. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118424
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_172: Fig. 4 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Amplifier Analyzer Unit Shipping Cover Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118422
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_173: Fig. 5 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Amplifier Analyzer unit Face Plate Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118422
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_174: Fig. 6 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Amplifier Analyzer Unit, Rear Cover Removed, Cables Ready for Shipment. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118421
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_175: Fig. 7 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Amplifier Analyzer Unit. Rear Cover and Shield Cans Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118420
- Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_176: Fig. 8 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc, undated
118419

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_177: Fig. 9 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118418

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_178: Fig 10 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit, Drum Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118417

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_179: Fig. 11 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Superstructure. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118416

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_180: Fig. 12 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Superstructure. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118415

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_181: Fig. 12 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Superstructure Packed for Shipping. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118414

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_182: Fig 14 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit Ready for Packing. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
120240

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_183: Fig. 15 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit, Turntable Cover Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118412

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_184: Fig. 16 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit, Cover and Turntable Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118411

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_185: Fig. 17 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118410

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_186: Fig. 18 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit, Motor Plate Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118409

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_187: Fig. 19 Recorder Unit Filter Plate Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118408

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_188: Fig. 20 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit, Charcoal Filter Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118407

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_189: Fig. 21 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit Turntable Base Plate Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118406

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_190: Fig. 22 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Recorder Unit, Under Side of Turntable. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118405

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_191: Fig. 22 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Rectifier Unit Ready for Packing. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118404

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_192: Fig. 24 D165529 Sound Spectrograph Rectifier Unit Cover Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118402

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_193: Fig. 25 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Rectifier Unit Face Plate Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118402

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_194: Fig. 26 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Rectifier Unit, Rear Cover Removed. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
118401

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_195: Fig. 27 - D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Calibration Frequency and Time Scales. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc., undated
120229

Box 2, Folder 6 KOPP_196: Fig. 28 D-165529 Sound Spectrograph Spectrograms Used to Localize Equipment Trouble (See Section 6 of Instruction Book), undated
120242

Box 1, Folder 13 KOPP_197: Blueprint Negative for Voiceprint Method of Identification: Purpose, Interpretation, Classification, Identification, 11/26/1942

Box 1, Folder 11 KOPP_198: [Untitled], undated
116604

Box 1, Folder 11 KOPP_199: [Untitled], undated
116602

Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_200: "Voice Print Identification" - Four Normal Male Voices: Band Width of Scanning Filter = 45 cps (Aural Resolution); Fig. 2a - G.A.K., Fig. 2b - C.W.C., Fig. 2C - S.S.A.W., Fig. 2d - C.H.G.G., undated
125482

- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_201: "Voice Print Identification" - Normal Male Voice - G.A.K. - Distortion Effects of Radio Telephone Connection; Fig. 4a - Same as Fig. 2A - Normal Connection - Reference Print, Fig. 4b - Normal Connection - Hands cupped around Microphone to exclude room noise, Fig. 4c - Radio Receiver Detuned, Fig. 4d - Selective Fading - Parts of Frequency Band Suppressed, Fig. 4e - High Static Noise level, undated
125482
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_202: "Voice Print Identification" - Effects of Abnormal Respiration: Fig 7a- Normal Respiration - Reference Print; Fig. 7b- Breathiness, Fig. 7c- Wavering, Fig. 7d- Spasmodic Interruptions, undated
125480
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_203: Fig. 8a- Normal Phonation- Reference Print, Fig. 8b - Monopitch, Fig. 8c- Extreme Variations of Pitch, Fig. 8d- Unusually High Pitch, undated
125481
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_204: Fig. 8e- Unusually Low Pitch, Fig. 8f- Unvoicing of Normally Voiced Sounds, Fig. 8g- Voicing of Normally Unvoiced Sounds, Fig. 8h- Glottal Stop, undated
125489
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_205: "Voice Print Identification"- Effects of Abnormal Resonation: Fig. 9a- Normal Resonation - Reference Print, Fig. 9b- Nasality, Fig 9c- Negative Nasality, Fig. 9d- Falesto, Fig. 9e- Muffled, Fig. 9f- Dissonant, undated
125487
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_206: "OH" Pronounced with Different Inflections": Fig. 12a - Absence of Any Inflection - Reference Print, Fig. 12b - Rising Inflection, Fig. 12c- Falling Inflection, Fig. 12d - Rising and Falling Inflection, Fig. 12e- Falling and Rising Inflection, undated
125488
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_207: "Voice Print Identification" - Normal Male Voice - C.H.G.G.: Fig 14a - June 29, 1944, Fig. 14b - June 20, 1944, Fig. 14c - July 2, 1944, Fig. 14d - July 7, 1944, undated
125490
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_208: "Voice Print Identification" - Normal Male Voice - G.A.K.: Fig, 15a - June 29, 1944, Fig. 15b - June 20, 1944, Fig. 15c - July 2, 1944, Fig. 15d - July 7, 1944, undated
125484
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_209: Fig. 18 - Reference Spectrograms - Typical Analyses, undated
125577
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_210: Fig. 19 - Sample Filing System, undated
125578

- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_211: Fig. 19 - Sample Filing System, undated
125824
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_212: Fig. 19 - Voice Print Identification Sample Loose Leaf Filing Book,
undated
127726
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_213: Fig. 17a - Sample File Card, Fig. 17b - Reverse Side of Sample File
Card, undated
125494
- Box 2, Folder 1A KOPP_214: Fig. 12 - Chart for Plotting Resonance Bands, undated
125496
- Box 4, Folder 14 KOPP_215: Photo of Farid Bozorgi: Back Inscribed - Dear Dr. Kopp, I would like
you to have this picture of me because I actually really admire you, I thank you
for kindness to me. Always Remember Me. Best Wishes, Farid., undated

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 4: Lantern Slides, undated

- Box 15 KOPP_001LS: Vowel and vowel-like sound patterns, undated
Vowel and vowel-like sound patterns: Row #1 I (eve), e (hate), ? (met), ◆ (at), a (ask). Row #2 a (father), n (not), ? (all), o (obey), ? (foot), u (boot). Row #3 ? (up), ? (about), ? (bird), General Am., ? (bird, Eastern). Row #4 m (me), n (no), ? (sing), w (we), j (you), e (let), r (run).

26149
- Box 15 KOPP_002LS: Stop and frictive sound patterns, undated
Stop and frictive sound patterns: Row #1 p (pay), b (be), t (to), d (do), k (key), g (go). Row #2 h (he), ? (ahead), f (fun), v (voice), ? (thin), ? (this). Row #3 s (see), z (zoo), ? (she), ? (measure).

26149
- Box 15 KOPP_003LS: Combination Sound Patterns, undated
Combination Sound Patterns: Row #1 ei (say), ai (I), oi (boy). Row #2 au (out), ou(old), iu (new). Row #3 hw (what), t? (church), d? (judge).

26149
- Box 15 KOPP_004LS: Syllable pictures, undated
Syllable pictures: Large chart of consonants preceding vowels as indicated on margins of chart.

26149
- KOPP_005LS: Plate 1a G.A.K. - Syllable Pictures - voiceless and voiced plosives, undated
Plate 1a G.A.K. - Syllable Pictures - voiceless and voiced plosives: Upper left hand corner from large chart. Shows the 6 stop sounds with first 4 front vowels.

26149
- KOPP_006LS: Plate 2a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced plosives (cont'd), undated
Plate 2a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced plosives (cont'd): Left center section from large chart. Shows the 6 stop sounds with next 4 vowels in series as indicated.

26149
- KOPP_007LS: Plate 2a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced plosives (cont'd), undated
Plate 3a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced plosives (cont'd): Left lower section from large chart. Shows the 6 stop sounds with the last four back vowels as indicated.

26149

KOPP_008LS: Plate 4a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced continuants, undated

Plate 4a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced continuants: Upper center section from large chart. Shows 6 continuant consonants with first 4 front vowels as indicated.

26149

KOPP_009LS: Plate 5a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced continuants (cont'd), undated

Plate 5a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced continuants (cont'd): Continuation of plate 4a. Shows 6 continuant consonants with the next 4 vowels in series as indicated.

26149

KOPP_010LS: Plate 6a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced continuants (cont'd), undated

Plate 6a G.A.K. - Syllable pictures - voiceless and voiced continuants (cont'd): Continuation of plate 5a. Shows 6 continuant consonants with the last 4 back vowels as indicated.

26149

KOPP_011LS: Sounds Influence each other, undated

Sounds Influence each other: Row #1 l (eve) (at). Row #2 (met) (at). Row #3 u (boot) (at). Row #4 (a l) k n si t. (sounds made separately). Row #5 l can see it. (Sounds combined in sentence)

26149

KOPP_012LS: Word Patterns of numbers 1-10, undated

Word Patterns of numbers 1-10: one two three four five six seven eight nine ten.

26149

KOPP_013LS: Patterns of sentence, "We are here.", undated

Patterns of sentence, "We are here.": Row #1 General American English. Row #2 Eastern Southern. Row #3 Bass Tenor. Row #4 Contralto Soprano.

26149

KOPP_014LS: Fig. 19 - Class Group using the first direct typr Visible Speech Translator, undated

Fig. 19 - Class Group using the first direct typr Visible Speech Translator

26149

KOPP_015LS: No title, undated

No title: Miss Green instructing Mr. Bloom using direct translator.

26149

KOPP_016LS: Teaching the Deaf to Speak, undated

Teaching the Deaf to Speak: Row #1 "Can you come out?" - before Mr. Bloom had received training. Row #2 "Can you come out?" - after about 20 hours of training. Row #3 - "Can you come out?" - reference pattern - G.A.K.

26149

KOPP_017LS: Articulatory defects, undated

Articulatory defects: Row #1 k?m - t?m (come - tome) keik - teit (cake - tate) substitution of "t" for "k". Row #2 gou - dou (do - dow) gud - dud (good - dood) substitution of "d" for "g". Row #3 wi? wi? (with) (with) rid wid (read) (weed) substitution of voiceless "th" for voiced "th" and "w" for "r". Row #4 lists (lists) lis (liss) omission of "t".

26149

KOPP_018LS: Voice defects, undated

Row #1 "Can you come?" - Normal reference. Row #2 "Can you come?" - showing nasality. Row #3 "Can you come?" - showing negative (absence of) nasality. Row #4 "Can you come?" - showing breathiness. Row #5 - "Can you come" - whisper.

26149

KOPP_019LS: No title, undated

Diagram of proposed V.S. classroom with equipment as indicated.

26149

KOPP_020LS: No title, undated

Diagram of proposed V.S. conference and study room as indicated.

26149

KOPP_021LS: No title, undated

Diagram of classroom and teacher using a large model translator.

26149

KOPP_022LS: Various Languages, undated

Row #1 French - "Do you speak French?". Row #2 Spanish - "Do you speak Spanish?". Row #3 Chinese - "Do you speak Chinese?". Row #4 - Russian - "Do you speak Russian?". Row #5 - German - "Do you speak German?". Row #6 - English - "Do you speak English?".

26149

KOPP_023LS: Interesting speech patterns, undated

Row #1 we you. Row #2 really really (whispered). Row #3 Numbers frequently confused. Five nine niyan. Row #4 Words that sound alike look alike. Vein vane vain.

26149

KOPP_024LS: Bird song identification, undated

26149

KOPP_025LS: Word Group 1, undated

Row #1 Have him come in the morning. Row #2 She should look over her work. Row #3 Did you get a letter? Row #4 Have these two people been here? Row #5 - They can tell him.

26149

KOPP_026LS: Word Group 2, undated

Row #1 He has come here before. Row #2 Didn't she look pretty? Row #3 Did you get a letter? Row #4 Which ship did he meet? Row #5 Wait for him out there.

26149

KOPP_027LS: Word Group 3, undated

Row #1 That car is in our way. Row #2 Be sure to take that train. Row #3 What do you mean? Row #4 When is the best time? Row #5 We had too much.

26149

KOPP_028LS: Word Group 4, undated

Row #1 Sell your old car. Row #2 Send it in an hour. Row #3 Think before you speak. Row #4 He must go right away. Row #5 He can use it.

26149

KOPP_029LS: Word Group 5, undated

Row #1 The man will get better. Row #2 Make these last another week. Row #3 Didn't the little boy leave home? Row #4 Tell him my house number. Row #5 They did their work early.

26149

KOPP_030LS: Figure 1: Visual Speech Form Discrimination Test, undated
Part 1 Series f1, Part 1 Series f2

26149

KOPP_031LS: Visible Speech Patterns - Deaf Children (girls), undated

"Will you do it?" - Narrow Band - 45~ MAD (12 years), VM (12 years), EL (12 years)

26149

KOPP_032LS: Diagram of the Basic Speech Processes, undated

Brain - Used to control the speech processes. Articulators - Used to vary the vocal cavities. Vocal cords - Used to modulate Breath Stream. Vocal Cavities - Used to select and suppress overtones: nasal, oral, pharyngeal. Lower Respiratory System - used to supply the breath system - trachea, lungs, diaphragm.

26149

KOPP_033LS: Paragraph 1: G.A.K., undated

26149

KOPP_034LS: Visible Speech Patterns - Deaf Children (boys), undated

"I fell" - Broad Band - 300~ Normal Reference Pattern. M.K. - 6 years, S.A. - 6 years.

26149

KOPP_035LS: Visible Speech Patterns - Deaf Children (girls), undated

"Will you do it?" - Broad Band - 300~ Normal Reference Pattern. M.A.D. - 12 years, V.M. - 12 years, E.L. - 14 years.

26149

KOPP_036LS: Kodak Label, undated

Latern slide contrast plates, 36 plates, 8.3 x 10.2 cm

26149

KOPP_037LS: Visible Speech Patterns - Deaf Children, undated

One. Reference, J.A. - 9 yrs, D.M. - 12 yrs, D.H. - 10 yrs, Reference - I have a watch. K.H. - 14 yrs - I have a watch. (Michigan Study?)

26149

KOPP_038LS: Visible Speech Patterns - Deaf Children, undated

baby shoe, Reference Reference, D.I. - 7 yrs, D.H. - 6 yrs, K.H. - 14 yrs, D.R. - 5 yrs. (Michigan Study?)

26149

KOPP_039LS: untitled, undated

26149

KOPP_040LS: Spectrograms, undated

K.H. - After 6 weeks training, before training. J.A. - After 6 weeks training, before training. D.M. - After 6 weeks training, before training. D.H. - After 6 weeks training, before training. Reference pattern - 'soft' *processed by Ivory Photo, Ann Arbor.

26149

KOPP_041LS: Spectrograms, undated

K.H. - After 6 weeks training, before training. J.A. - After 6 weeks training, before training. D.M. - After 6 weeks training, before training. D.H. - After 6 weeks training, before training. Reference pattern - 'sister' *processed by Ivory Photo, Ann Arbor

26149

KOPP_042LS: Spectrograms, undated

K.H. - After 6 weeks training, before training. J.A. - After 6 weeks training, before training. D.M. - After 6 weeks training, before training. D.H. - After 6 weeks training, before training. Reference pattern - 'knife' *processed by Ivory Photo, Ann Arbor.

26149

KOPP_043LS: Frequency Range of [F] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_044LS: Frequency Range of [S] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_045LS: Frequency Range of [?] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_046LS: Frequency Range of [?] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_047LS: Frequency Range of [F] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_048LS: Frequency Range of [S] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_049LS: Frequency Range of [?] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [?], undated

26149

KOPP_050LS: Frequency Range of [ʔ] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_051LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [F] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_052LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [S] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_053LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [ʔ] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_054LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [ʔ] as spoken by twenty men before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_055LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [F] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_056LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [S] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_057LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [ʔ] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_058LS: Principal Zone of Energy of [ʔ] as spoken by twenty women before and after the vowel [ʔ], undated

26149

KOPP_059LS: Graphs: Frequency Range of: p,t,k, undated

26149

KOPP_060LS: Graphs: Frequency Range of: v, ʔ, z, ʔ, undated

26149

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 5: Slides 35 mm , 1960, 1980

Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_001MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 PH24
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_002MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS19 (34)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_003MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS22 (21)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_004MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD6
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_005MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD7
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_006MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD11
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_007MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS14
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_008MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 HS25
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_009MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 HS27 (4)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_010MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRC21
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_011MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD2
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_012MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD4 (47)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_013MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 Image(s) CD1 (07)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_014MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS13 (23)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_015MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20

CD3

Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_016MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD12
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_017MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD8
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_018MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS16
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_019MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS20 (36)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_020MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 PH23
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_021MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 HS26
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_022MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD10
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_023MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 CD9
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_024MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20 NVRS18
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_025MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_026MM: Dr. Harriet Kopp's Presentation, 1980 September 20
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_027MM: Students in Classroom, 11/1960 19 (A)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_028MM: Students in Classroom, 11/1960 17(B)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_029MM: Students in Classroom, 11/1960 NVRS197 (36)
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_029MM: Students in Classroom, 11/1960 Scan: No
Box 6, Folder 21	KOPP_030MM: Students in Classroom, 11/1960

Scan: No

Box 6, Folder 22

[School party?], undated
22 *Negatives*

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

Series 6: Audio Visual Materials

- Box 16 Detroit Day School for the Deaf, Teachers Meeting, 1970-05-20
1 sound recording (5" reel; 3 3/4" IPS)
- Box 16 Detroit Day School for the Deaf, Dedication, 1970-05-25
1 sound recording (5" reel; 3 3/4" IPS)
- Box 16 [Dr. Kopp], 1973-03-04
1 hours video tape (7" reel)
- Box 16 [Drs. Kopp and digging for new construction of Detroit Day School for the Deaf],
1968
1 Film reel (Super 8)
- Box 16 Presentation of Kopp Award, 1977
1 Cassette
- Box 16 Douglass Rosenthal, undated
1 Cassette
- Box 16 [Kopp speed off], undated
1 Cassette
- Box 16 Douglas Jones, undated
1 Cassette
- Box 16 George Fellendorf
1 Cassette
- Box 16 Dr. H.J. Fenn, 1973
1 Cassette
- Box 16 [Children reading passages and answering questions], undated
1 Cassette (Total Running Time: 60:00)
- Box 16 [unidentified female speaking Spanish], undated
1 Cassette (Total Running Time: 90:00)

[Return to Table of Contents](#)