



Smithsonian

*National Museum of American History Kenneth E. Behring Center*

## Guide to Plastic Pioneers Association Interviews

NMAH.AC.1235

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2016

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# Table of Contents

Collection Overview .....	1
Administrative Information .....	1
Biographical / Historical.....	2
Scope and Contents.....	2
Names and Subjects .....	2
Container Listing .....	4
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 1, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20.....	4
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 1, Side 2, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20.....	5
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 2, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20.....	6
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 2, Side 2, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20.....	8
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 3, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20.....	10
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 3, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20.....	12
Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 4, Side 1, 1968.....	13

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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	Archives Center, National Museum of American History
<b>Title:</b>	Plastic Pioneers Association Interviews
<b>Date:</b>	1952, 1968
<b>Identifier:</b>	NMAH.AC.1235
<b>Creator:</b>	Plastics Pioneers Association (Creator)
<b>Extent:</b>	0.3 Cubic feet (1 Box)
<b>Language:</b>	English .
<b>Summary:</b>	Audio recordings of interviews with members of the Plastics Pioneers Association about the plastics industry, its origins, and evolution.

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

Audio tapes given to the Division of Manufacturing (now Division of Medicine and Science), by J. Harry DuBois, date unknown.

### Provenance

The collection was transferred from the Division of Science and Medicine (now Division of Medicine and Science) in 2011.

### Related Materials

#### **Materials in the Archives Center**

Albany Billiard Ball Company Records (NMAH.AC.0011)

Leo H. Baekeland Papers (NMAH.AC.0005)

Celluloid Corporation Records (NMAH.AC.0009)

Earl S. Tupper Papers (NMAH.AC.0470)

Grace Jeffers Collection of Formica Materials (NMAH.AC.0565)

### Available Formats

Reference CDs made by the Archives Center.

### Processing Information

Collection processed by Wendy Shay, 2016.

### Preferred Citation

[Plastic Pioneers Association Interviews, September 18-20, 1968], Archives Center, National Museum of American History, Smithsonian Institution, Tape number x.

### Restrictions

Collection is open for research.

## Conditions Governing Use

Copyright status unknown. No releases exist. Collection items available for reproduction, but the Archives Center makes no guarantees concerning intellectual property rights. Archives Center cost-recovery and use fees may apply.

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## Biographical / Historical

The Plastic Pioneers Association (PPA) was formed in the 1940s to provide individuals involved with plastics invention, innovation, and manufacturing an opportunity to meet with colleagues to share stories about the history of plastics. In 1948 the PPA became a formal organization "of individuals who are persons of accomplishment in the Plastics Industry, and who wish to foster the bonds of friendship and fraternalism among them." At the time, in order to be a member an individual had to have made "a contribution to the growth of the industry and worked at least fifteen years plastics. According to the PPA website, membership currently "is capped at 250 active members, and the term of service in the industry required is 25 years or more."

The PPA is dedicated to education as well as documenting and preserving the histories of people who contributed to the plastics industry. The Plastic Pioneers Interviews represents part of this effort

<http://www.plasticpioneers.org/Home/tabid/52/Default.aspx>

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## Scope and Contents

The collection consists of four 1/4 inch open-reel audiotapes produced from 1952-1968.

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## Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements

Researchers must use reference audio CDs. Original 1/4 inch open-reel audio tapes are not available for research use.

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## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

### Subjects:

- Bakelite
- Billiards -- Equipment and supplies
- Celluloid
- Laminated plastics
- Molding -- Plastics
- Plastics
- Plastics -- 1920-2000
- Plastics industry and trade
- Plexiglas
- Styrene

### Names:

- Albany Billiard Ball Company (Albany, New York)

Bakelite Corporation  
Celanese Corporation of America  
Dow Chemical Company  
Formica Corporation.  
General Electric Company

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## Container Listing

### Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 1, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1	Stuart Landas Notes: Celanese Corporation of America, vice president (retired) in charge of plastics division -injection molding process: origins and development
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1	Sandy Brown, Condensite Company-thermosetting plastics
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1	Allen Brown Notes: Bakelite Company, vice president in charge of advertising and public relations -applications of plastics, radio industry, 1932 symposium on industrial design
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1	Frank Shaw-transfer molding
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1	Allen Cole Notes: Bresslin Publishing Company, vice president/general manager, <i>Modern Plastics</i> magazine - plastics industry trade magazines: circulation, advertising, and revenues.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1	Walter Rom Notes: Bolton Molding Company,consultant -developments in the plastics industry: celluloid, molds, presses, and hydraulic equipment, evolution of the molding process.

### J.J. Greeby, PhD

#### *Box 1, Disk Reference CD 1*

Scope and Contents: Dow Chemical Company, research councilor -development of modern plastics: Styrene

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*Return to Table of Contents*

## Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 1, Side 2, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	Garson Meyer Language: English. Notes: Eastman Kodak Company Camera Works Division, chief chemist-plastics in relation to photographic equipment
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	Fred C. Meacham Notes: Northern Industrial Chemical Company of Boston, New York office -early work with commercial plastics: celluloid, speed of production in modern manufacturing: auto-injection machines. Gordon Brown with footnote to Meechum interview.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	Herb Spencer Notes: Durex Plastics and Chemicals, Advertising and publicity -history of Durex, application of plastics in production processes, men involved in plastics industry, ends with a poem recited by Spencer.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	Hans H. Wanders Notes: Northern Industrial Chemical Company of Boston, vice president -development of semi-automatic molding machine, influence of German processes in plastics industry, use of plastics in light fixtures.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	M.M. Mckiver Notes: The Megalot Corporation (DL) -incompetence in forming companies in plastics industry, problems with resin fumes, problems of production.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	Charles A. Norris Jr. Notes: Bakelite Company, assistant general sales manager - development of welding molds.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 2	G. Victor Sammet Notes: (reading comments by B.E. Schlesinger, treasurer of Northern Industrial Chemical Company) -patent controversies over Bakelite, development of Roxite and other plastics.

[Return to Table of Contents](#)

## Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 2, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	Ronald (Chick) Kameak Notes: Albany Billiard Ball Company, Niagara Insulbake Company (plastics division of Albany Billiard Ball Company) -recollections of John Hyatt, applications of celluloid, billiard ball market and industry, organization of the Society of Plastics Industry.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	C.W Vaunt Notes: Bakelite Company, a division of Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation, general sales manager -milestones in the compression molding industry
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	George Schribner [Scribner?] Notes: Bolton Molding Company; Bolton, New Jersey, president -molding Bakelite: development of, demands for, and manufacturing processes
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	R.E. Brannum Notes: Bakelite Corporation, manager of molded material sales - washing machine agitators, new phenolic molding material applications
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	Gordon Brown Notes: Bakelite Corporation, vice president and The Society of Plastics Industry (SPI), president -formation of SPI, use of phenolic materials: phonograph discs, records, aircraft maintenance, development of molders' associations
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	Sandy Brown Notes: Condensite Company -development of caps for collapsible tubes
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	Lionel Canenoff (Canenauve?) Notes: Standard Tool Company of Leominster, MA, president and treasurer -die production in the plastics industry, history of Leominster MA, early use of injection molding machines.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	James S. Wilson Notes: Bestway Products Company, Raway, NJ M+W Company; engineering and development for manufacturing of record industry equipment. -die production processes,automatic injection machines for record production.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 3-CD 4	J.G. Swanson Notes: Independent consultant -Bakelite applications, pencil barrel mold, free-form molding. Unidentified speaker: reading Gordon Brown notes -cellulose-ester plastics and their



applications, injection molding applications, non-solvent method of manufacturing, tenite acetate and its applications.

Box 1, Disk  
Reference CD 3-CD  
4

Donald S. Frederick, PhD

Notes:

Rohm-and Haas Company Interviewed by John R. Lawrence, editor, *Plastics World* magazine San Diego, CA, February 22, 1968 -personal education at home and abroad, development and application of acrylics, development and application of Plexiglas.

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 2, Side 2, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	William T. Cruise Notes: Society of the Plastics Industry, vice president-Luis Francisco, American Cyanamid, general manager, plastics and resin division
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	D.J. O'Conner Notes: Formica Company, founder -discusses the companies, market, development and applications of Formica, lawsuits over Formica patents
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	J. Harry Du Bois Notes: Originally with General Electric -uses of plastics in refrigerators, promotion of plastic in general public, problems in plastic production, mold design applications and problems in World War II, post-war planning for General Electric's plastics department
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	Willard Crane Notes: Cincinnati Milling Machine Company, vice president - development of interlayer sheeting for laminated glass and its use in the automobile industry, machines used in extruding plastics for lamination and their problems and solutions, new uses of extruding plastics: film,
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	Al Manoville Notes: Apollo Manufacturing Company; Bronx, NY -evolution of company's plastic manufacturing processes and applications
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	Charles Lichtenberg Notes: Resinox Corporation, vice president (retired)Monsanto Chemical Company, assistant to the general manager -history of the Resinox Corporation: evolution of manufacturing
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	N.A. Backscheider Notes: Recto Molded Products, Cincinnati, OH, president -outline of products produced
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	B. Frank Hantz, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: American Insulator Corporation, New Freedom, PA -history of corporation: cold molding materials, injection molding
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 5 and CD 6	Oscar Gold, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Hyattsville, MD -claims to be first to produce nitro-cellulose (molded buttons), cast- phenolic (jewelry, radio cabinets), acrylic (umbrella handles), and Lucite (presidential telegraph key) products

Box 1, Disk Fred Behr, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20  
Reference CD 5 and Notes: Long Beach, NY, Pacific Novelty Company (Dupont  
CD 6 Corporation-1926), assistant buyer and designer -history of  
PNC: manufacturing and applications of plastics

Box 1, Disk Allen F. Randolph, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20  
Reference CD 5 and Notes: Arlington Company (nucleus of the plastics department of  
CD 6 Dupont Corporation), Wilmington, Delaware

Box 1, Disk Emery Cleaves, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20  
Reference CD 5 and Notes: New Jersey Button Works, chief executive officer -different uses  
CD 6 of plastics in button production, history of New Jersey Button  
Works

Box 1, Disk J. Frank, Albian Realty Corporation -founder of Gemlite Corporation,  
Reference CD 5 and 1952-09-18-1952-09-20  
CD 6 Notes: New Jersey Button Works, chief executive officer -different uses  
of plastics in button production, history of New Jersey Button  
Works

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 3, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	[Plastic Pioneers Association Written Histories and Interviews] Read by J. Harry Du Bois John J. Kevel, Plastics Technology, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: General sales manager -History of plastics in Leominster-comb making history and the manufacturing combs, apprenticeships in the plastics industry
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	John G. Slater, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Tennessee Eastman Plastic Sales Department (marketing in the western United States and Canada) -cellulose plastic, applications of plastic in the automotive industry, difficulties in developing thermoplastic materials, applications of polyethylene
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	W.T. LaRose, Sr., 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: W.T. LaRose and Associates, Incorporated, president -high frequency heating equipment, difficulties in design, production, and use, different applications in the plastics industry
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Sven Mocsmesh(?), 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Honeywell Company, Minneapolis, MN -development, use, and effectiveness of steam heating equipment
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Lloyd G. Schenck, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Bootin Rubber Company, Lufkin, TX -plastics in radio insulation and parts
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Sam Moore, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Interchemical Corporation, Clifton, NJ, manager, Market Development -use of polyester resins during World War II to seal plane engines
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Siegfried Higgins, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Williamson and Company, Caldwell, NJ -started Condensite Company in 1911, use of plastics in brake linings and vinyl printing plates, has collection of early plastic products and magazines.
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	F. Reed Estabrook, Jr., 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Brook Molding Corporation, Norwood, MA -use of beryllium in copper molds
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Elmer E. Mills, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Highland Park, IL, Manufacturers' representative -application of phenol resins in radio and electronics, history and possible future of industry.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	George H. Bowmer, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Dunedin, FL -career history in plastics industry
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Ruth Rossitor, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Wife of John G. Rossitor, a leader of the plastics industry in the 1930s-1940s. -discusses John Rossitor's health problems
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	William Morris Lester, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Pyro Plastics Corporation, Union, NJ, president -designed and developed injection molding machine
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Edwin L. Hobson, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Cranford, NJ -career history in plastics industry
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	C. William Cluworth, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Plastics World, founder and consultant -plastics advertising in publications
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	E.O Wokeck, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Bangor Plastics, Incorporated, Bangor, MI -applications of plastics in furniture Note by J. Harry Du Bois on the first group to use injection molding: -Grote Manufacturing Company; Madison, IN
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Walter F. Grote, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Grote Manufacturing Company (Grotlite Co.), president - Bucholz hand machine: hydraulic injection molding machine (1922) Note by J. Harry Du Bois: Kuneschtaufa Vol. 55 March 1965 pg. 173-180 (German Magazine) -refer to magazine for historical development of plastics processing techniques
Box 1, Disk Reference CD 7 and CD 8	Arthur R. Tennom, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20 Notes: Chairman of the Board and Treasurer -molding techniques and applications, application of quality control in production.

*Return to Table of Contents*

## Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 3, Side 1, 1952-09-18-1952-09-20

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk  
Reference CD 9

Dictated by J. Harry Du Bois

Notes: (Written histories) Arthur R. Tennom (continued), Chairman of the Board and Treasurer -applications of plastics, molding techniques and applications.

*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*

## Plastic Pioneer Association Interviews - Reel 4, Side 1, 1968

Language: English.

Box 1, Disk Reference CD 10	Meeting of the Pioneers of Plastic Association, 1968 Notes: At the Bald Peak Country Club, September 1968] Bill Cullom, Manufacturers' representative -marketing of specialized products and injection machines, aided in forming 2nd Society of Plastics Engineers, formed manufacturer's representatives business, history of plastic materials,
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*[Return to Table of Contents](#)*