



# Smithsonian

*National Museum of the American Indian*

## Reverend James O. Arthur photograph collection, 1913-1928

Emily Moazami

2016



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## Collection Overview

<b>Repository:</b>	National Museum of the American Indian
<b>Title:</b>	Reverend James O. Arthur photograph collection
<b>Date:</b>	1913-1928 (bulk 1914-1919)
<b>Identifier:</b>	NMAI.AC.057
<b>Creator:</b>	Arthur, James (James Osborne)
<b>Extent:</b>	699 Nitrate negatives (3 1/4 x 5 1/2 or smaller) 0.25 Linear feet (envelopes) 2 Gelatin silver prints
<b>Language:</b>	English .
<b>Summary:</b>	This collection of photographs, shot by Reverend James O. Arthur while serving as a missionary for the Reformed Church of America, documents the activities on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska in 1913 as well as Mescalero and Chiricahua Reservation in White Tail, New Mexico from 1914-1919. Additional images depict vacations and travels throughout the United States by the Arthur family and friends between the years 1913-1928.

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## Administrative Information

### Acquisition Information

This collection was donated to NMAI in 2007 in memory of Reverend James O. Arthur and Katherine Arthur by Barbara Jane Arthur Jacobs (the Arthurs' granddaughter) and family.

### Related Materials

The following book documents the Arthurs' work and life on the Mescalero Apache Reservation: Herbert, D. and R. K. Herbert. *Yah Et-Te: A Struggling Missionary's Record of Work Among Geronimo's People on the Mescalero Apache Reservation in 1914-1919*. Philadelphia: Xlibris Corporation, 2000.

### Processing Information

Processed by Emily Moazami, Assistant Head Archivist in 2016.

### Preferred Citation

Identification of specific item; Date (if known); Reverend James O. Arthur photograph collection; National Museum of the American Indian Archive Center, Smithsonian Institution.

### Restrictions

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## Conditions Governing Use

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## Biographical Note

Reverend James Osborne Arthur (1887-1971) and his wife Katherine Arthur (1883-1960) were missionaries for the Reformed Church of America, working on the Nebraska Winnebago Reservation from 1912 to 1914 and among the Chiricahua and Mescalero Apaches in the Whitetail section of the Mescalero Apache Reservation in New Mexico from June 1914 to 1919.

Arthur was born in South Dakota in 1887 to Frank G. Arthur (1861-1948) and Jean O. Schuler (Scouller; 1863-1914), but spent his early life in Iowa. James had 5 siblings Margaret W. Arthur (b. 1889), F. Gale Arthur (1892-1952), Dorothy M. Arthur (b.1894), Jeanie (Jeanne) Arthur (1896-1961), and Jessie M. Arthur (1899-1992).

On June 26, 1911, James Arthur married Katherine Magdeline Gottberg Rhoades (1883-1960). The Arthurs had five children who are documented in this collection: Margaret Jean (1913-2010), James, Jr. (1915-2002), John Paul (1917-1987), Robert Lee (1919-2000) and Kathryn (1923-). Reverend Arthur died in August 1971 in Lomita, California.

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## Scope and Contents

This collection contains 701 photographs shot by Reverend James O. Arthur while serving as a missionary for the Reformed Church of America and documents the activities on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska in 1913, and on the Mescalero Apache and Chiricahua Apache Reservation in White Tail, New Mexico from 1914-1919. The photographs depict informal portraits of Winnebago, Mescalero Apache, Chiricahua Apache, and Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache people; Reverend James O. Arthur, his family, and friends on the reservations and their travels throughout the United States between the years 1913 to 1928; groups such as Indian school children, quilt sewing circles, and Indian police and fire brigade; activities such as church life, fairs, picnics, sports, hunting, horticulture, agriculture, and building construction; and animals such as cattle, deer, turkeys, and wolves. Notable images include those of an elderly Chief Naiche (Chiricahua Apache), Jasper Kanseah [nephew of Goyathlay (Geronimo)], and Eugene Chihuahua (son of Chihuahua). The majority of the images were photographed by Rev. James O. Arthur himself, except for the few images in which he appears. This collection also contains Reverend Arthur's negative envelopes which include his typed notes about the photographs such as dates, subject matter, and his ratings of the photographs. Arthur used a Vest Pocket Kodak camera from circa 1913-1914 and a 3A Folding Kodak camera from circa 1914-1928.

The titles of the photographs were assigned by the photographer.

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## Arrangement

The collection is intellectually arranged in 15 series by location and then chronologically.

The nitrate negatives were originally physically organized by Reverend James O. Arthur in two sets of envelopes first by image size and then by chronology. Upon donation, NMAI image numbers were assigned to the nitrate negatives and then physically stored according to this number in four boxes; Box 1 (N53103-N53272), Box 2 (N53273-N53460), Box 3 (N53461-N53663), Box 4 (N53664-N53801). The 2 prints are stored in Photo Folder 1. Box 5 contains the envelopes in series 5. In 2008 the nitrate negatives were moved to an offsite storage facility.

## Names and Subject Terms

This collection is indexed in the online catalog of the Smithsonian Institution under the following terms:

### Subjects:

- Chiricahua Apache
- Chiricahua Indians -- Missions
- Mescalero Apache
- Missionaries -- Nebraska
- Missionaries -- New Mexico
- Missions -- Nebraska
- Missions -- New Mexico
- Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)
- Winnebago Indians -- Missions
- Winnebago [Nebraska]

### Cultures:

- Chiricahua Apache
- Mescalero Apache
- Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)
- Winnebago [Nebraska]

### Types of Materials:

- Gelatin silver prints
- Nitrate negatives -- 1900-1960

### Names:

- Arthur, James (James Osborne)
- Reformed Church of America (New York)

### Places:

- Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico
- Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico -- Missions

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## Container Listing

### Series 1: Nebraska- Winnebago Reservation, 1913-1914

#### 116 Nitrate negatives

Scope and Contents: N53103-N53117, N53433-N53452, N53459-N53528, N53532-N53533, N53540-N53547, N53801

This series contains 116 nitrate negatives photographed by Reverend James O. Arthur while serving as a missionary for the Reformed Church of America on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska in 1913. The bulk of the photos in this series are outdoor snapshots of individuals and families from the Winnebago community including John Armell, Gertrude Baker, Mary Baker, William Bird, Ida Blackhawk, Joe Blackhawk, Ruth Blackhawk, Stephen Cleveland, Charles DeCora, Louisa DeCora, Tom DeCora, Annie Earth, H. Harden, Edward Hatchet, Wilma Hatchet, Robert Henry, David Hill, Flora Hill, Albert Logan, Charlie Payer, James Russell, George Smith, Maggie Hannah Smith, Fern St. Cyr, Lillian St. Cyr, Matilda St. Cyr, Winona St. Cyr, Anna Sun, Clara Sun, Will Sun, Edna Thomas, Henry Thomas, Mary Thomas, Maxine Thomas, Reuben Thomas, Theodore Thomas, Waldo Thomas, Abner Walker, Fred Walker, Mary Walker, and Wee-hu-ga, among others.

Other photographs depict Reverend Arthur's wife Katherine Arthur (1883-1960), his mother Jeanne Osborne Schouler (1863-1914), and his daughter Margaret Jean (1913-2010). The photos in this series also document the interior and exterior of many houses and churches on the Winnebago Reservation, as well as activities such as hunting, farming, and animal husbandry. It is believed that Reverend Arthur used a Vest Pocket Kodak camera to shoot these images.

Box 1 N53103: [West End Church and Parsonage, April 11, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of the West End Church and parsonage on a snow covered field on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1 N53104: [Clara Sun and Sister Anna Sun, April 11, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Sisters Clara and Anna Sun (Winnebago) sitting on a large snowdrift on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1 N53105: [Anna Sun on snowdrift, April 11, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Baby Anna Sun (Winnebago) held on top of a snow mound on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1 N53106: [Anna Sun and Charlie Payer, April 11, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Anna (Annie) Sun and Charlie Payer, young Winnebago children and possibly cousins, pose atop a snowdrift on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53107: [Group portrait, May 6, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Group of Mission workers and Winnebago Indians standing outside of house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Missionary Katherine Arthur is third from the left.  
Culture:                      Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53108: [Winnebago Indian Church, May 6, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Exterior view of the Winnebago Indian Presbyterian Church on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                      Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53109: [Camp meeting scene Nebraska, August 28, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      View of camp site and the Winnebago Indian Presbyterian Church on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Two men and a dog are walking in the background.  
Culture:                      Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53110: [Stephen Cleveland family and home, August 15, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Five children of Stephen Cleveland (Winnebago) sit on the porch of their house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. His wife is in the distant background.  
Culture:                      Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53111: [West End Parsonage and Church, August 16, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      James O. Arthur and his mother sitting on porch of West End Parsonage on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. The West End Church is in the background.  
Culture:                      Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53112: [West End Church, Nebraska, August 16, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Exterior view of the West End Church on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                      Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 1                      N53113: [Reverend Arthur and mother on bridge near Winnebago, August 19, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Missionary James O. Arthur's mother standing on a wooden bridge near Winnebago, Nebraska.

Box 1                      N53114: [Clara Sun, mother and daughter, August 28, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	Clara Sun (standing), her mother, and her young daughter Anna Sun posing outside a cloth tent on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 1	N53115: <a href="#">Eating dinner camp meeting Winnebago, August 28, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	View of boys sitting at a long wooden table waiting for dinner at a camp on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 1	N53116: <a href="#">Eating dinner camp meeting Winnebago, August 28, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	View of men and women eating dinner at long wooden tables at a camp on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 1	N53117: <a href="#">Eating dinner camp meeting Winnebago 1913, August 28, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	View of men and women eating dinner at long wooden tables at a camp on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 2	N53433: <a href="#">Waldo Thomas and mule colt, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Waldo Thomas [Winnebago (Nebraska)] holding the reins of a mule colt in Emerson, Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53434: <a href="#">Maxine Thomas and mule colt, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Maxine Thomas riding a mule colt in Emerson, Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53435: <a href="#">Henry Thomas children, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Henry Thomas' wife and children posing outside their house in Emerson, Nebraska; back row (L to R), Edna, Mary, Annie Earth, Reuben; front row (L to R) Maxine, Theodore, and Waldo.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53436: <a href="#">Reuben Thomas and pony, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Reuben Thomas riding a pony in Emerson, Nebraska. He is the son of Henry Thomas.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53437: <a href="#">Wilma Hatchett and Boba, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	



	Notes:	Edward Hatchett and daughter Wilma, and their jumping dog Boba in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53438: <a href="#">Edward and Wilma Hatchett, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Edward Hatchett holding a stick that his dog Boba is biting. Hatchett's young daughter Wilma watches. Photographed in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53439: <a href="#">Edward Hatchett and family, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of Edward Hatchett, his wife, his daughter Wilma, and their dog Boba in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53440: <a href="#">George Sine's house, September 9 to September 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of George Sine's house in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53441: <a href="#">Will Sun's house, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of Will Sun's house in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53442: <a href="#">Will Sun in barnyard, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Will Sun and young child watching pigs in the barnyard in Emerson, Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53443: <a href="#">Will Sun and family, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Will Sun, his wife Clara, and their young daughter sitting on the porch of their house in Emerson, Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53444: <a href="#">R. Logan and J. Crosse houses, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a field and the houses of R. Logan and J. Crosse in the background in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53445: <a href="#">Church and home from distance, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a field, home, and the Mission church in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53446: <a href="#">Mission home, 4 mi. S. Emerson, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of the front of the Mission home in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53447: <a href="#">James Russel's house, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

	Notes:	Exterior view of James Russel's house in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53448: <a href="#">Mission church, September 11 to September 13, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of the Mission church in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53449: <a href="#">John Arnell's house, September 16 to October 2, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of John Arnell's house in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53450: <a href="#">Tom DeCora's children, September 16 to October 2, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of Tom DeCora's children standing in their yard in Emerson, Nebraska. A person stands at the window in the background.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53451: <a href="#">Edward Hatchett's dog, September 16 to October 2, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Boba, Edward Hatchett's dog, standing in front of a wooden struction in Emerson, Nebraska.
Box 2	N53452: <a href="#">Henry Thomas, September 16 to October 2, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Henry Thomas standing behind the Mission church with a horse-drawn wagon in Emerson, Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 2	N53459: <a href="#">Solon Ellmaker's birthplace, October 6, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of the home where Solon Ellmaker was born on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. An unidentified figure sits on the porch.
Box 2	N53460: <a href="#">Solon Ellmaker's home, October 6, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of Solon Ellmaker's home on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53461: <a href="#">Margaret Jean A. 4 days old, October 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Margaret Jean Arthur at four days old. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53462: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean Arthur sleeping. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53463: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

	Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean Arthur. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53464: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of baby Margaret Jean Arthur. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53465: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean Arthur. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53466: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean Arthur. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53467: <a href="#">Elisabeth W., November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Elisabeth W. sitting on the front steps of a house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53468: <a href="#">Outdoor portrait, November 4 to November 11, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of a boy sitting on horse that is pulling a carriage on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. A man stands next to him.
Box 3	N53469: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean sleeping. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53470: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean lying on a pillow. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53471: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean sleeping. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53472: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of Missionary Katherine Arthur holding her newborn outdoors on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53473: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

	Notes:	View of Missionary Katherine Arthur holding her newborn outdoors on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53474: Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Newborn Margaret Jean Arthur lying naked on a changing table. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53475: Margaret Jean, December 7 to December 10, 1913 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of newborn Margaret Jean Arthur lying naked on a changing table. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 3	N53476: <a href="#">Chas. DeCora H., December 7 to December 10, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Charles DeCora, his wife (?) Louise, and a boy in front of DeCora's house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53477: <a href="#">Joe, Ida, Ruth Blackhawk; Mrs. A. &amp; M.J.A., December 18, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Group posing outside house including missionary Katherine Arthur (right) holding her daughter Margaret Jean and Joe Blackhawk (back) standing next to his wife and daughter, Ida and Ruth. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53478: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; fireplace, December 23, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Interior of church that is decorated with a Christmas tree and stockings on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53479: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; fireplace &amp; pulpit, December 23, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Interior of church that is decorated with a Christmas tree and stockings on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53480: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; fireplace &amp; pulpit, December 23, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Interior of church that is decorated with a Christmas tree and stockings on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53481: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; fireplace &amp; pulpit, December 23, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Interior of church that is decorated with a Christmas tree and stockings on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53482: <a href="#">Albert Logan, dogs &amp; jack-rabbit, December 30, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

Notes: Albert Logan, standing in a circle of dogs, and holding a jack-rabbit in one hand and a gun in another. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3

N53483: [Mr. & Mrs. Chas. Renando & Mrs. A, January 1, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a group standing outside a house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. The group includes Charles Renado (left), Katherine Arthur (center) holding daughter Margaret Jean, and Mrs. Charles Renando (right).

Box 3

N53484: [Group portrait, January 12, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a woman holding baby, while another baby sits in the background. One is the child of Henry Thomas and the other is the child of Fred Walker. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3

N53485: [H. Thomas' & Fred W.'s babies, January 12, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a woman holding baby, while another baby sits in the background. One is the child of Henry Thomas and the other is the child of Fred Walker. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3

N53486: [Group portrait, January 12, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a woman holding a baby (either the child of Henry Thomas or Fred Walker). Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3

N53487: [Group portrait, January 12, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a baby (either the child of Henry Thomas or Fred Walker) sitting in a chair. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3

N53488: [House exterior, January 13 to January 27, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Exterior view of a house and barn that belong to either Joseph Wolf, Louis baker, John Lincoln, or William Bird on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3

N53489: [House exterior, January 13 to January 27, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	Exterior view of a house and shed that belong to either Joseph Wolf, Louis baker, John Lincoln, or William Bird on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53490: <a href="#">House exterior, January 13 to January 27, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of a house that belongs to either Joseph Wolf, Louis baker, John Lincoln, or William Bird on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53491: <a href="#">House exterior, January 13 to January 27, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of a house that belong to either Joseph Wolf, Louis baker, John Lincoln, or William Bird. A man, woman and child stand in front of the house. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. This photo is a double exposure.
Box 3	N53492: <a href="#">House exterior, January 13 to January 27, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of a house that belongs to either Joseph Wolf, Louis baker, John Lincoln, or William Bird on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53493: <a href="#">Robert Henry &amp; family, February 4, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Robert Henry standing outside his house with his son on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. His wife and other children can be seen behind a screen door.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53494: <a href="#">John Crosby's old house, February 14, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of John Crosby's house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53495: <a href="#">John Crosby's new house, February 14, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of John Crosby's new house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53496: <a href="#">John Smith's house, February 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of John Smith's house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53497: <a href="#">Puppies at dinner. Harden., February 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

	Notes:	View of H. Harden's newborn puppies their mother on a rug. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53498: <a href="#">Puppies at play. H. Harden, February 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of H. Harden's ewborn puppies and their mother on a rug. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53499: <a href="#">Hunting party. H Harden's, February 17, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of H. Harden's hunting party on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. The group is standing in a yard with rifles and dogs. A young boy also holds a rifle and a rabbit.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53500: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, February 25, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of Margaret Jean Arthur, daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
Box 3	N53501: <a href="#">William Bird's family, February 27, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of William Bird and his family standing on a porch on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53502: <a href="#">Mary Walker &amp; Abner, March 3, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Indoor portrait of Mary Walker holding baby Abner on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53503: <a href="#">Mary W. &amp; Abner, March 3, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Indoor portrait of Mary Walker, standing in a doorway, and holding baby Abner on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53504: <a href="#">George Smith &amp; wife, March 9, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	George Smith and his wife, wearing winter coats and posing outside a house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.
	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53505: <a href="#">George Smith &amp; family, March 11, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	George Smith, Maggie Hannah (wife), and their child Geneva, posing outside a clapboard house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

	Culture:	Winnebago [Nebraska]
Box 3	N53506: <a href="#">Albert Hensley's home, March 11, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of Albert Hensley's home on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]	
Box 3	N53507: <a href="#">Mrs. Arthur &amp; M.J., March 11, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur holding her daughter Margaret Jean Arthur on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.	
Box 3	N53508: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, March 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur in a baby stroller. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.	
Box 3	N53509: <a href="#">J.Russell family, father, March 20, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: J. Russell family and father posing outdoors on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]	
Box 3	N53510: <a href="#">J.Russell family, &amp; F, March 20, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: J.Russell family and father posing outdoors on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]	
Box 3	N53511: <a href="#">John Armell &amp; family, March 22, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: John Armell posing outside with his wife and son on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]	
Box 3	N53512: <a href="#">John Armell, family, &amp; Fran, March 22, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: John Armell posing outside with his wife and son, and a young girl named Fran on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]	
Box 3	N53513: <a href="#">Group portrait, April 8, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: A man, woman, baby, two children, and a dog posing outside house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]	



Box 3                      N53514: [Group portrait, April 8, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  Man, woman, and two children posing outside house on the  
                                Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3                      N53515: [Group portrait, April 8, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  Man, woman, and two children posing outside a house on the  
                                Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3                      N53516: [West End Chapel Easter '14, April 12, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  Interior view of the West End Chapel during Easter. Photographed on  
                                the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 4                      N53801: [West End Chapel Easter '14, April 12, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  Interior view of the West End Chapel during Easter. Photographed on  
                                the Winnebago Reservation, Nebraska.

Box 3                      N53517: [David Hill and family, April 15, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  David Hill, wife, and baby on front porch of house on the Winnebago  
                                Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3                      N53518: [Gertrude & Mary Baker- child, April 16, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  Gertrude and Mary Baker posing outside a house with three children  
                                on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska,  
Culture:                Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3                      N53519: [James Russell & team, April 16, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  James Russell posing outside with two horses on the Winnebago  
                                Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3                      N53520: [Edward Hatchet & teams, April 18, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                  Edward Hatchet and a team of horses in a field on the Winnebago  
                                Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture:                Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3                      N53521: [Wilma Hatchett & pig, April 18, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Wilma Hatchett, wearing a dress and bonnet, standing next to a pig on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53522: [Wilma Hatchett and calf, April 18, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Wilma Hatchett, wearing a dress and bonnet, feeding a calf on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53523: [Fern, Winona, Matilda, Lill., April 8, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Fern, Winona, Matilda, and Lillian posing in front of a house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska. They are the daughters of Levi St. Cyr and Annie Frenchman St. Cyr.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53524: [Jim Russell's baby girl, May 1, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Wee-hu-ga, Jim Russell's baby girl, sleeping in a crib. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53525: [Jim Russell's baby girl Wee-hu-ga, May 1, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Wee-hu-ga, Jim Russell's baby girl, sleeping in a crib on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53526: [Flora Hill & Louisa DeC., May 3, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Louisa DeCora (left), Flora Hill (right), and two children posing outside a house on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53527: [Chas. DeCora & Louisa, May 3, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Charles and Louise DeCora posing outdoors on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53528: [David Hill and Charles DeCora Families, May 03, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Louise DeCora, Charles DeCora, David Hill, and Flora Hill (L-R) posing outside with two children on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.  
Culture: Winnebago [Nebraska]

Box 3 N53532: [Margaret Jean in bath., May 14, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a bathtub. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53533: [Margaret Jean in bath., May 14, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a bathtub. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53540: [Ellmaker's Jersey herd, May 25, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Group of cows belonging to Ellmaker on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53541: [Ellmaker's 'Snowball', May 25, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Ellmaker standing next to his horse Snowball on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53542: [Ellmaker on 'Snowball', May 25, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Ellmaker riding his horse Snowball on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53543: [Ellmaker's 'Daisy' horse, May 25, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Ellmaker standing with his horse Daisy on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53544: [Ellmaker's jersey calf, May 25, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a Jersey calf belonging to Ellmaker on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53545: [Ellmaker family & Mrs. A., May 25, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur (far left), posing with Ellmaker family and dog on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53546: [Margaret Jean and Grandmother Rhoades, May 27, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Grandmother Rhodes, holding baby Margaret Jean Arthur. Margaret Jean is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

Box 3 N53547: [Margaret Jean and Grandmother Rhoades, May 27, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Grandmother Rhodes holding baby Margaret Jean Arthur. Margaret Jean is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Winnebago Reservation in Nebraska.

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## Series 2: Iowa, 1913-1914

## 12 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53453, N53454, N53458, N53529 - N53531, N53534-N53539

Contents: This set contains 12 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur depicting his wife Katherine Rhoades Arthur (1883-1960) and her family in Iowa in 1913 and 1914. Among the depictions are Arthur Rhoades, Hazel Rhoades, and Margaret Jean Arthur (1913-2010). The photos also depict Rev. Arthur's mother Jean Sculer Arthur and Grandmother Arthur. One photograph depicts Henry Rhoades' house and several depict scenes from a pageant and zoo at Grandview (Grand View) Park.

Box 2	N53453: <a href="#">Hazel Rhoades, September 16 to October 2, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Hazel Rhoades posing in front of a tree in Ottumwa, Iowa.
Box 2	N53454: <a href="#">Henry Rhoades' house, September 16 to October 2, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of Henry Rhoades' house in Ottumwa, Iowa.
Box 2	N53458: <a href="#">Arthur Rhoades, Ottumwa, Ia., October 4, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Arthur Rhoades in a suit. Photographed in Ottumwa, Iowa.
Box 3	N53529: <a href="#">Four generations: Marjean, Grandma Arthur, Great Grandma Arthur, and Grandma Scouler Arthur(?), May 13, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Group portrait (from left to right) Grandmother Scouler Arthur holding Margaret Jean Arthur, Great Grandmother Arthur, and Katherine Arthur. Katherine Arthur is the wife of missionary Rev. James Arthur and Margaret Jean is their daughter. Photographed in Des Moines, Iowa.
Box 3	N53530: <a href="#">Arthur family portrait, May 13, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Grandma Scouler Arthur holding baby Margaret Jean (daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur). Photographed in Des Moines, Iowa.
Box 3	N53531: <a href="#">Family Group, May 13, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Family portrait with Great Grandma Arthur holding baby Margaret Jean Arthur (center), Katherine Arthur (second from right), Grandma Scouler Arthur (second from left), and two other unidentified women. Photographed in Des Moines, Iowa.
Box 3	N53534: <a href="#">Monkeys Grand View Park., May 14, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Group of monkeys in a cage at Grand View Park in Des Moines, Iowa.

Box 3                      N53535: [Monkey Grand View Park, May 14, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Monkey in a cage at Grand View Park in Des Moines, Iowa.

Box 3                      N53536: [Jessie at pageant G.V.P., May 15, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      View overlooking an audience at the Grand View Park pageant in Des Moines, Iowa.

Box 3                      N53537: [Hoop skirts G.V.P. pageant, May 15, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Two girls walking in hooped skirts at the Grand View Park pageant in Des Moines, Iowa.

Box 3                      N53538: [Hoop skirts G.V.P., May 15, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      View overlooking the Grand View Park pageant and girls in hoop skirts in Des Moines, Iowa. This photo is a double exposure.

Box 3                      N53539: [Margaret Jean Ottumwa buggy, May 16, 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:                      Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a baby stroller. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed in Ottumwa, Iowa.

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## Series 3: New Mexico- Mescalero Apache Reservation, 1913-1925 (bulk 1914-1919)

2 Gelatin silver prints

470 Nitrate negatives

Scope and Contents: N53118-N53297, N53304-N53386, N53388-N53432, N53550-N53551, N53553-N53701, N53704-N53706, N53746-N53747, N53795-N53800, P29500-P29501

This series contains 472 photographs (470 nitrate negatives and 2 gelatin silver prints) photographed by Reverend James O. Arthur while serving as a missionary for the Reformed Church of America on the Mescalero Apache Reservation in New Mexico from 1914 to 1919. A few images were also shot in 1913 and 1925. Among the images are depictions of buildings such as houses, churches, sawmills, and a tuberculosis hospital; groups such as Indian school students, the Ladies Aid Society Sewing Circle, and the Indian police and fire brigade; activities such as sewing, fishing, hunting, and building construction; agriculture such as farming, harvesting, and thrashing oats; animal husbandry such as branding calves; animals such as bears, bobcats, coyotes, deer, horses, sheep, turkeys, and wolves; events such as picnics and Indian Fair; games such as basketball, tug-of-war, and potato races; objects such as cradleboards, beaded belts, beaded bags, and baskets, as well as a hide painting by Chief Naiche; and landscapes in New Mexico including Sierra Blanca, White Mountain, White Sands, Rio Grande, and Elephant Butte Dam.

Many photographs in this series are outdoor snapshots of individuals and families from the Mescalero Apache, Chiricahua Apache, and Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache communities including Duncan Balatchu (Warm Springs Apache), Hannah Balatchu (Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache), Helen Chatto (Chiricahua Apache), Hugh Chee (Chiricahua Apache), Sam Chino (Chiricahua Apache), Eugene Chihuahua (Chiricahua Apache), Louisa (Louise) Chihuahua (Chiricahua Apache), Viola Chihuahua (Chiricahua Apache), Eliza Coonie (Quineh), William Coonie (Quineh; Mescalero Apache), Asa Daklugie (Fort Sill Apache), Maude Daklugie (Daklugie), Tom Duffy, Isabel Enjady (Mescalero Apache), Clarence Enjadi, Charles Evans, Dora Istee (Esttee), Evan Istee (Esttee), Jasper Kanseah, Jr. (Chiricahua Apache), Anna Kazhe (Chiricahua Apache), George Lemieux (Mescalero Apache), Alta Naiche, Amelia Naiche, Christian Naiche, Jr. (Chiricahua Apache), Cornelia Naiche, Chief Naiche (Natchez; 1857-1921; Chiricahua Apache), Maggie Pellman (Pelman), Chief Juan Sanspuer, Christian Naiche, Jr. (Chiricahua Apache), Juan Sanspuer (Sans Puer), and Oswald Smith (Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache) among others.

Other photographs document Reverend Arthur's wife Katherine Arthur (1883-1960), his sister Jessie M. Arthur, his daughter Margaret Jean Arthur (1913-2010), and his sons James Arthur, Jr. (1915-2002), John Paul Arthur (1917-1987), and Robert Lee Arthur (1919-2000). Additional individuals depicted in the images include William Bookout, Reverend James Dykema, Reverend E. B. Fincher, Rev. Robert D. Hall, Lee Ritchie, and Lucy Robinson (government nurse).

It is believed that Reverend Arthur used a Vest Pocket Kodak camera and a 3A Kodak Pocket camera to shoot these images.

1913

Box 1

N53236: [Homes of Fatty & David King, November 4 to November 11, 1913](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Exterior view of two homes belonging to Fatty & David King on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

1914, 1914

Photo-folder 1	P29500: <a href="#">Grandma and Grandpa Arthur and Margaret Jean, May 25, 1914</a> 1 Gelatin silver print Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur and Katherine Arthur posing outside house with their first child, Margaret Jean (7 months). Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53550: <a href="#">Sacramento Valley- Tularosa, June 5, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking the Sacramento Valley in Tularosa, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53551: <a href="#">Distant view of White Mountain, June 5, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a landscape in New Mexico with White Mountains in the background.
Box 3	N53553: <a href="#">Adobe schoolhouse &amp; team, June 5, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Horse and carriage outside an adobe schoolhouse on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53554: <a href="#">White Tail Road near summitt, May 11, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking Whitetail Road near Summitt on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53555: <a href="#">Buford's tent &amp; Wilson's W.T., June 11, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Buford and Wilson's tents on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53556: <a href="#">Proposed location Mission, June 11, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Proposed location of new mission building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53557: <a href="#">Home of Carlos Keanie - W.T., June 19, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of the home of Carlos Keanie at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53558: <a href="#">Government Buildings, White Tail, June 19, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking tents and goverment buildings at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53559: <a href="#">View Mission ground from road, June 19, 1914</a>



1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking the Mission grounds at Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53560: [Mission team and Hack, June 5, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionaries sitting in a horse-drawn carriage in the Tularosa region of New Mexico.

Box 3

N53561: [Government sawmill White Tail, June 19, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking Government sawmill at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53562: [Home of Sanspuer, June 26, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Juan Sanspuer (also spelled Sans Puer) and his wife standing outside a tipi on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53563: [Mescalero Apache Reservation, July 4, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 3

N53564: [Tent house White Tail. Verdiune, July 11, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Exterior view of a tent house (bottom half made of wood and top portion with canvas). A man, possibly named Verdiune is sitting on the porch. Photographed on the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53565: [Tent house White Tail., July 11, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Exterior view of a tent house (bottom half made of wood and top portion with canvas). Photographed on the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53566: [Government sawmill White T., July 11, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking a Government run sawmill at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53567: [Margaret Jean. Smiling, July 14, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur, daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3	N53568: <a href="#">Margaret Jean. Sober., July 14, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur, daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53569: <a href="#">Helen Chatto &amp; friend, July 20, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Helen Chatto and a friend posing outside a house. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache
Box 3	N53570: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, July 20, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur posing on a rock outside a house. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53571: <a href="#">Moving to White Tail, July 22, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur and family's moving wagon carrying their belongings to the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53572: <a href="#">Margaret Jean at Lodge, July 24, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting next on the ground next to a chair. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53573: <a href="#">Margaret Jean at Lodge, July 24, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting next on the ground holding on to a chair. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53574: <a href="#">Margaret Jean at Lodge, July 24, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur playing with toys lying on a chair. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53575: <a href="#">On way to White Mountain Conference, July 28, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men on horseback standing in a line before leaving for a conference at White Mountain, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 3

N53576: [Indians at White Mountain Conference, July 28, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men on horseback standing in a line at a conference at White Mountain, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 3

N53577: [Indians & Whites at White Mountain Conference, July 28, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men on horseback standing in a line at a conference at White Mountain, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 3

N53578: [Scene Mescalero-White Tail road, August 5, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Woman driving a horse-drawn carriage on the Whitetail Road on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53579: [Mountain side White Mountain, August 6, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking White Mountain, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53580: [James Osborne Arthur I on top of White Mountain, August 6, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur sitting on top of a pile of rocks on White Mountain, New Mexico. He is looking through binoculars into the distance.

Box 3

N53581: [White Tail Parsonage, September 1, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Exterior view of the Whitetail parsonage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. There are two buildings with wooden walls and canvas tent tops.

Box 3

N53582: [Oswald Smith family, September 1, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Oswald Smith and family posing outside a large tent on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Possibly included are Gertrude Smith (age 30), Hopkins Smith (age 12), Lois Smith (age 6), and Alex O. Smith (age 3).

Culture: Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)

Box 3

N53583: [Oswald & Roy \(boys\), September 1, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Portrait of two boys, Oswald and Roy, posing outside with puppies. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3	N53584: <a href="#">Margaret Jean in pen, September 15, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur (age 1) sitting in an animal pen. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53585: <a href="#">Margaret Jean in pen, September 15, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur (age 1) sitting in an animal pen. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53586: <a href="#">On road from Cloudcroft, September 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean sitting in a horse-drawn carriage on a road from Cloudcroft, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53587: <a href="#">On road from Cloudcroft, September 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean sitting in a horse-drawn carriage on a road from Cloudcroft, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53588: <a href="#">Big Fir Tree Cloudcroft road, September 16, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Katherine Arthur standing and holding daughter Margaret Jean in front of a big fir tree on Cloudcroft Road, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53589: <a href="#">Margaret Jean standing, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur standing at doorway of a house. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53590: <a href="#">Margaret Jean crawling, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur crawling on a porch. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53591: <a href="#">Margaret Jean high chair, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting outside in a high chair. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53592: <a href="#">Three men in oat field, September 26, 1914</a>

	1 Nitrate negative Notes: Three men standing in an oat field on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 3	N53593: <a href="#">Cutting oats, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men with a team of horses cutting oats on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 3	N53594: <a href="#">Cutting oats, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men with a team of horses cutting oats on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 3	N53595: <a href="#">Oat field, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking an oat field at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53596: <a href="#">Oat field, September 26, 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking an oat field at Whitetail, Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53597: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting on a chair outside. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53598: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur wearing a winter hat and standing against a wall outside. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53599: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a baby stroller. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53600: [Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a baby stroller. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53601: [Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting outside in a cloth "baby hammock." She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53602: [Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur standing next to a chair outside. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53603: [Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting outside on a chair with a puppy in her lap. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53604: [Margaret Jean Arthur, November 1914](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur wearing an adult-size rain jacket. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

1915

Box 3 N53605: [Jackrabbit & deer head, January 4, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Deer head mounted to a wall alongside a dead jackrabbit and a rifle.

Box 3 N53606: [M.J. walking, January 6, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur wearing a snowsuit and walking across a porch. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James

and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53607: [M.J. in chair, January 6, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a chair on a porch. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53608: [M.J. walking, January 6, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur walking across a porch. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53609: [M.J. in coffeepot, January 13, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur standing inside a large coffeepot. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53610: [M.J. in basket, January 13, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting inside a picnic basket. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53611: [Snow scene at White Tail, January 2, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a snowy landscape at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53612: [White Mountain, January 18 to January 20, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking White Mountain on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3 N53613: [Naiche buckskin, February 1, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Naiche (Chief Natchez, 1857-1921) hide painting with a dancing scene.  
Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 3 N53614: [Margaret Jean, February 1, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur wearing overalls and holding a doll in each hand. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53615: [Margaret Jean, February 1, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur standing on a porch. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53618: [Turkey & two school boys, February 17, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Two school boys posing with a wild turkey in a field. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 3

N53619: [Turkey \(wild\), February 18, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Wild turkey sitting in a field on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53616: [Margaret Jean, March 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur wearing a white dress and standing on a porch. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53617: [Turkey \(wild\), March 17, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Wild turkey sitting in a shrubbery. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53620: [Mescalero Apache Reservation, March 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking a landscape on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A man's head is visible in the center of the photograph, possibly depicting Reverend James O. Arthur.

Box 3

N53621: [J.O. Arthur and Lodge, March 24, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur standing in front of the lodge on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53622: [Margaret Jean and Bob. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative



Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting on a rock with a dog named Bob. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53623: [Margaret Jean and Bob. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting on a rock with a dog named Bob. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53624: [Margaret Jean and Bob. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting on a rock with a dog named Bob. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53625: [Margaret Jean and mother. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean sitting beneath a tipi frame. Photographed at Turkey Springs, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53626: [Margaret Jean and mother. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean sitting beneath a tipi frame. Photographed at Turkey Springs, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53627: [Margaret Jean and mother. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean beneath tipi frame. Photographed at Turkey Springs, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53628: [Margaret Jean and mother. Turkey Springs, April 8, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean (age 2) sitting beneath a tipi frame. Margaret Jean is holding a can. Photographed at Turkey Springs, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53663: [Lee Ritchie & Loafer wolf cub, May 5, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Lee Ritchie holding a wolf cub. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4

N53664: [William Bookout & Loafer wolf cub, May 5, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: William Bookout holding a wolf cub on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4	N53665: <a href="#">Lee Ritchie &amp; Loafer wolf cub, May 5, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Lee Ritchie holding a wolf cub on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53662: <a href="#">Tularosa, Dr. Darling ?, May 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Photograph possibly depicting Dr. Darling holding a baby in a cradleboard. Photographed in Tularosa, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 3	N53635: <a href="#">Round Mountain, June 1, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking Round Mountain in New Mexico.
Box 3	N53636: <a href="#">Round Mountain, June 1, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking Round Mountain in New Mexico.
Box 3	N53631: <a href="#">Mountain Trout, June 2, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Mountain trout hanging on a line outside a house on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53632: <a href="#">Mountain Trout &amp; nurse, June 2, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Lucy Robinson, government nurse, holding a fishing pole and standing next to a string of mountain trout. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53633: <a href="#">White Tail Parsonage, June 7, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of the Whitetail Parsonage; two buildings, one with a canvas tent top. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53630: <a href="#">White Tail Road, June 9, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of Whitetail Road on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53637: <a href="#">White Mountain from Turkey Hill, June 18, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking White Mountain from Turkey Hill in New Mexico.
Box 3	N53638: <a href="#">Horned toad on rock, June 18, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Horned toad sitting on a rock.

Box 3	N53639: <a href="#">Miss Robinson at Turkey Spring, June 18, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) sitting on rocks at Turkey Hill Springs, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53640: <a href="#">Miss Robinson and roses, June 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) standing on a porch staircase holding roses. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53641: <a href="#">George Lemieux &amp; bride (before), June 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: George Lemieux (Le Mieux) and bride posing inside a church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 3	N53642: <a href="#">George Lemieux &amp; bride (after), June 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: George Lemieux (Le Mieux) and bride posing on the front steps to a building. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 3	N53643: <a href="#">George Lemieux &amp; bride (after), June 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: George Lemieux (Le Mieux) and bride posing outside a building, possibly a church. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 3	N53644: <a href="#">Miss Robinson firelight picture, June 28, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) sitting outside a tent in front of a fire at night. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53634: <a href="#">Mescalero Apache Reservation, June 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of landscape at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53646: <a href="#">Branch plums Tularosa, July 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Plums hanging from a tree branch. Photographed in Tularosa, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53645: <a href="#">Mescalero Apache Reservation, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	View overlooking landscape and mountains in distance. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53647: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a dirt road lined with trees. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53648: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Horse-drawn carriage traveling down a dirt road lined with trees. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53649: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a dirt road lined with trees. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53650: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Horse-drawn carriage traveling down a dirt road lined. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53651: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a dirt road lined with trees. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53652: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a dirt road lined with trees. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53653: <a href="#">Dirt road, August 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a dirt road lined with trees. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53654: <a href="#">R.D. Hall &amp; tepee [sic], August 30, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Reverend Robert D. Hall (General YMCA Indian Secretary), standing at the entrance of a tipi. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 3	N53655: <a href="#">Tepee &amp; group workers, August 30, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

Notes: Group sitting outside a tipi. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53656: [Tepee & group workers, August 30, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Group sitting outside tipi; two men, two women, and Margaret Jean Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53657: [Margaret Jean and tent, August 30, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur walking outside a tent. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53658: [Washday scene, August 30, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Women washing clothes outside, while two-year-old Margaret Jean Arthur watches. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3

N53629: [White Tail Road, June 9, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of Whitetail Road on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1

N53118: [Mescalero Indian Camp, July 7, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking Mescalero Apache Reservation and camp site with tents and tipis. This is possibly a view of the Whitetail portion of the Reservation.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53119: [Mescalero Indian Camp, July 7, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking Mescalero Apache Reservation and camp site with tents and tipis. This is possibly a view of the Whitetail portion of the Reservation.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53120: [Mescalero Indian Camp, July 7, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking Mescalero Apache Reservation and camp site with tents and tipis. This is possibly a view of the Whitetail portion of the Reservation.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1 N53121: [Camp Church Tent in Mescalero camp, July 7, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Large church tent on the Mescalero Apache Reservation.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53122: [Tepees \[sic\] at Indian Camp, July 7, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of tipis on the Mescalero Apache Reservation.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53123: [Indian Lodge & Church. Mescalero., July 7, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a wooden house and church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1 N53124: [Indian Encampment, July 3, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking tents and tipis on the Mescalero Apache Reservation.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53125: [Indian Encampment, July 3, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking tents and tipis on the Mescalero Apache Reservation.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53126: [Mrs. & Miss Robinson at Rock Slide, July 5, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) and mother Mrs. Robinson, standing next to boulders at Rock Slide in New Mexico.

Box 1 N53127: [Robinson's, Dykema & Blazer, July 5, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Mrs. Robinson, Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) , Rev. James Dykema, and Blazer standing on a mountainside that overlooks the valley at Dripping Springs in New Mexico.

Box 1 N53128: [Down in the Canyon Trail, July 5, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Mrs. Robinson and Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse), Rev. James Dykema, and Blazer on horseback on a canyon trail in Dripping Spring in New Mexico.

Box 1 N53129: [Robinson's \[sic\] & Blazer Dripping Spr., July 5, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Mrs. Robinson and Blazer standing at the foot of a small waterfall, while Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) stands on the ledge above at Dripping Springs in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53130: [Miss Robinson above Dripping Spr., July 5, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) standing on the top of a ledge next to a small waterfall at Dripping Springs in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53131: [Robinson, Arthur, Blazer, Dykema, July 5, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Mrs. Robinson, Reverend James O. Arthur, Blazer, and Rev. James Dykema standing on a rock under a small waterfall at Dripping Springs in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53132: [Mrs. Robinson at Indian Lodge, July 11, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Mrs. Robinson standing on the front steps of a house on the Mescalero Apache Reservation in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53133: [Rainbow at Mescalero, July 13, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Rainbow over the Mescalero Apache Reservation in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53134: [Indian horses. White Tail., July 26, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Large group of horses grazing in an open field at White Tail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53135: [Indian Horses. White Tail., July 26, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Large group of horses grazing in an open field at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53136: [Roundup Indian horses. White Tail., July 26, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Roundup of horses in an open field at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53137: [Branding Indian's colts. White Tail., July 26, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men branding colts at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A large herd of cattle are in the background.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53138: [Mrs. Morris at Mescalero Lodge, July 30, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Mrs. Morris standing on the steps of a lodge on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1

N53139: [Mrs. Morris, Robinson, and Dykema, July 30, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Mrs. Morris, Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse), and Rev. James Dykema posing on the front steps of a lodge on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53140: [Miss Robinson White Tail Parsonage, July 31, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) feeding a dog outside the White Tail parsonage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1

N53141: [Dykema & Mrs. Morris Cld. Road., August 2, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Horse-drawn carriage carrying Reverend James Dykema and Mrs. Morris on Cloudcroft Road in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53142: [Cloudcroft Road, August 2, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of Cloudcroft Road in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53143: [Cloudcroft Road, August 2, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of Cloudcroft Road in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53144: [Whitetail Road, August 19, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of carriages traveling on Whitetail Road, Mescalero Apache Reservation in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53145: [Whitetail Road, August 19, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a carriage traveling on Whitetail Road, Mescalero Apache Reservation in New Mexico.

Box 1

N53146: [Misses Robinson & Rhoades down Turkey canyon. Ruidosa., August 20, 1915](#)

1 Nitrate negative



	Notes:	Miss Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) and possibly Hazel Rhoades on horseback in Turkey Canyon, Ruidosa, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53147: <a href="#">Indians Ruidosa Conference, August 20, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Group photo at a conference in Ruidosa, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53148: <a href="#">Campers at Bible Conference, August 20, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Group photo of Campers at a bible conference in Ruidoso, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53149: <a href="#">Naiche (Jos. Dykema?) (1/26/32), Eugene, Dr. Darling, Marjean, August 20, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor photo of (R to L) Eugene Chihuahua, Chief Naiche (Natchez, 1857-1921), and Dr. Darling holding Margaret Jean Arthur (daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur). Naiche wears a uniform with an Indian police badge. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53150: <a href="#">At the Breakfast table White Tail Bible Conference with Mr. Hall, August 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Group sitting at breakfast table outside during the Whitetail bible conference with Reverend Robert Hall on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Missionary Katherine Arthur sits at the end of the table on the left.
Box 1	N53151: <a href="#">Dinner- White Tail Barbeque [sic], August 29, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Group at a barbecue at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53152: <a href="#">Dinner- White Tail Barbecue, August 29, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Group picnic with people sitting outside eating a barbecue dinner at WhiteTail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53153: <a href="#">Dinner- White Tail Barbecue, August 29, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking a group at a barbecue picnic dinner at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation. Woman in foreground carries a baby in a cradleboard.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1 N53154: [Dinner- White Tail Barbecue, August 29, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Group of people at a barbecue dinner at White Tail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53155: [Barbecue pit and dinner scene, August 29, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of barbecue pit and people lined up for dinner at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53156: [Miss Robinson & hat, September 1, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lucy Robinson, a government nurse, wearing a hat and standing in front of a exterior wall of a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1 N53157: [Miss Robinson without hat, September 1, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) standing in front of an exterior building wall on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1 N53158: [James O. Arthur, September 1, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: James O. Arthur standing outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Only half of his body is in the frame.

Box 1 N53159: [Rev. James Dykema, September 1, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Reverend James Dykema standing on steps of a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1 N53160: [Jessie M. Arthur, September 2, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Sixteen-year-old Jessie M. Arthur (James O. Arthur's sister) standing outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1 N53161: [Mrs. and Miss Robinson, September 2, 1915](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Mrs. Robinson and Lucy Robinson (Government Nurse) standing outside building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 3	N53659: <a href="#">Indians on horseback, September 7, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Two men on horseback on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 3	N53660: <a href="#">Indians on horseback, September 7, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Two Mescalero Apache men on horseback on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 3	N53661: <a href="#">Field of daises James' canyon, September 8, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Overlooking field of daises in James' Canyon in New Mexico.
Box 1	N53162: <a href="#">Mrs. Arthur and Margaret Jean, September 9, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur standing near the front steps of the lodge on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Her daughter, Margaret Jean, stands next to her on a rock.
Box 1	N53163: <a href="#">Margaret Jean sitting, September 9, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur sitting on the banister in front of the lodge on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 1	N53164: <a href="#">Margaret Jean standing. Lodge., September 9, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur standing on the front steps of the lodge on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 1	N53165: <a href="#">View White Mountain Ruidosa road, September 13, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of Ruidosa Road in New Mexico with White Mountain in the background.
Box 1	N53166: <a href="#">Old mill on Ruidosa, September 13, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of the exterior of a mill on Ruidosa Road in New Mexico.
Box 1	N53167: <a href="#">North branch Ruidosa and girls, September 14, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Two girls sitting on the banks of a river; North branch Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 1	N53168: <a href="#">Jessie A. White Mountain, September 15, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Jessie Arthur on horseback on White Mountain, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53169: <a href="#">White Mountain in under clouds, September 15, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of White Mountain, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53170: <a href="#">Ruidosa Camp, September 16, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of tent under trees at the Ruidosa camp, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53171: <a href="#">Ruidoas [sic] Cabin, September 16, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of log cabin located among trees in Ruidosa, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53172: <a href="#">Mrs. Arthur and James Jr., September 17, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur holding her baby son, James Jr. outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53173: <a href="#">James Jr. in carriage, October 18, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur, Jr. wrapped in many blankets and sitting in a baby carriage outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 1	N53174: <a href="#">White Tail parsonage incomplete, October 22, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of the Whitetail parsonage during its construction on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A man and woman are working on the roof.
Box 1	N53175: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, October 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. She is the first child of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 1	N53176: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur, October 26, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. She is the first child of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 1	N53177: <a href="#">White Tail Parsonage complete., November 27, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	Exterior view of the completed parsonage at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53178: <a href="#">Threshing Arnold's oats, November 27, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Men in a field threshing oats with a separator. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53179: <a href="#">Jessie M. Arthur. Ind. Cost., December 4, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of Jessie M. Arthur (age 16), wearing a fringed and beaded hide dress. She is the sister of missionary Reverend James O. Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53180: <a href="#">Jessie M. Arthur. Ind. Cost., December 4, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of Jessie M. Arthur (age 16), wearing a fringed and beaded hide dress. She is the sister of missionary Reverend James O. Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53181: <a href="#">Margaret Jean Arthur. Stump, December 4, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Margaret Jean Arthur standing on a rock on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. She is the first child of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 1	N53182: <a href="#">James Jr., December 13, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of James Arthur Jr. wrapped in a blanket in a baby carriage. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53183: <a href="#">James Jr., December 13, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of James Arthur Jr. wrapped in a blanket in a baby carriage. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53184: <a href="#">Margaret Jean and James Jr., December 13, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Margaret Jean Arthur standing next to her younger brother James Jr. who is sitting in a baby carriage. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1	N53185: <a href="#">Mrs. Arthur and margaret [sic] Jean, December 19, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur holding her son James Jr. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53186: <a href="#">James Jr. on floor., December 19, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of James Arthur Jr. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53187: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; decorations, December 25, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Christmas tree and decorations possibly in Reverend James Arthur's house on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. This photo is a double exposure.
Box 1	N53188: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; decorations, December 25, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Christmas tree and decorations possibly in Reverend James Arthur's house on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53189: <a href="#">Christmas tree &amp; decorations, December 25, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Christmas tree and decorations possibly in Reverend James Arthur's house on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53190: <a href="#">Church tent in snowstorm, December 27, 1915</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Snow covered church tent on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
1916	
Box 1	N53191: <a href="#">Jessie M. A. and James Jr. A., January 1, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outside portrait of Jessie M. Arthur (age 16) holding her nephew James, Jr (age 8 months). Jessie is the sister and James, Jr. is the son of missionary Rev. James Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53304: <a href="#">James, Jr. on log, January 30, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur, Jr., wearing overalls and a winter cap, sitting on a log. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine

	Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	<p>N53192: <a href="#">James Jr. in bath., January 31, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Baby James Arthur, Jr. in a bath tub. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p>
Box 1	<p>N53193: <a href="#">James Jr. in high chair, February 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur, Jr. sitting in baby high chair. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p>
Box 1	<p>N53194: <a href="#">White Tail Store and Post Office, February 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of the Whitetail store and post office on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A man is standing on front porch of building.</p>
Box 1	<p>N53195: <a href="#">Watering at White Tail, N.M., February 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a water supply stand in Whitetail, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53196: <a href="#">U.S. Cottage, White Tail, N.M., February 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of a government cottage building at Whitetail, New Mexico.</p>
Box 1	<p>N53197: <a href="#">Thrashing oats White Tail, February 7, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men threshing oats in a field in the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53198: <a href="#">Separator at work, White Tail, February 7, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men working with an oat separator in a field in the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53199: <a href="#">Loading oats White Tail, stacked oats, February 7, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men loading oats into a separator in a field on the White Tail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p>

	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53200: <a href="#">Loading oats White Tail., February 7, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men loading oats into a separator in a field in the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache	
Box 1	N53201: <a href="#">Bring in the sheaves, February 7, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Man loading oats into a sheaf on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache	
Box 1	N53202: <a href="#">Viola, Jeannette, Edna, Louisa, and home of Eugene Chihuahua, February 7, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Viola Chihuahua, Jeannette, Edna Teenah (Eugene and Viola's niece), and Louisa/Louise Chihuahua standing in front of Eugene Chihuahua's house. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache	
Box 1	N53203: <a href="#">Apache ready for the hunt, February 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Three men hunting on horseback on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache	
Box 1	N53204: <a href="#">The 'Buck' on the run, February 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men hunting on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache	
Box 1	N53205: <a href="#">Home of Clarence Enjady, February 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of Clarence Enjady's home on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache	
Box 1	N53206: <a href="#">The Fire Brigade. Hose cart., February 15, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	



Notes: The fire brigade moving a large hose cart on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53207: [Girls and dormitory, February 16, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Group of Chiricahua Apache and Mescalero Apache school girls, dressed in uniforms, exiting a large dormitory. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53208: [Girls marching to school, February 15, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Mescalero Apache and Chiricahua Apache girls dressed in school uniforms walking to school on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53209: [Partial view Mescalero, N.M., February 15, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking buildings, including a church, on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. This is possibly a view of the Whitetail portion of the Reservation.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53210: [Partial view Mescalero, N.M., February 15, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking buildings and tipis on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. This is possibly a view of the Whitetail portion of the Reservation.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53211: [Sam Chino, Mescalero Chief, February 15, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Sam Chino, (Chief, Cochise's band of Chiricahua), on horseback on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53212: [Mescalero, store- cottages, February 16, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Store and house fronts on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1	<p>N53213: <a href="#">Pitching horseshoes, Mescalero, February 15, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative</p> <p>Notes: Group of men pitching horseshoes on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p> <p>Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53214: <a href="#">Seth-- barnman -- Mescalero Barn, February 16, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative</p> <p>Notes: Seth (Mescalero Apache) standing in front of a barn on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p> <p>Culture: Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53215: <a href="#">Chiefs Naiche, Sanspuer, and Fincher, February 16, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative</p> <p>Notes: Outdoor portrait of Reverend E. B. Fincher (left), Chief Juan Sanspuer (right), and Chief Naiche (Natchez, 1857-1921) (middle). Naiche wears a uniform and an Indian police badge. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p> <p>Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53216: <a href="#">Group White Tail Apache Indians, February 16, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative</p> <p>Notes: Outdoor group portrait of seven men posing outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. The men include Reverend James O. Arthur (back row, left) and Chief Naiche (Natchez, 1857-1921) (back row, third from left). Chief Naiche wears a uniform and an Indian police badge.</p> <p>Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache</p>
Photo-folder 1	<p>P29501: <a href="#">Group White Tail Apache Indians, February 16, 1916</a> 1 Gelatin silver print</p> <p>Notes: Outdoor group portrait of seven men posing outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. The men include Reverend James O. Arthur (back row, left) and Chief Naiche (Natchez, 1857-1921) (back row, third from left). Chief Naiche wears a uniform and an Indian police badge.</p>
Box 1	<p>N53217: <a href="#">Officers Reform Church White Tail, February 16, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative</p> <p>Notes: Eleven officers from the Reformed Church of America posing outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. The men include Juan Sanspuer (back row, second from left), Reverend E. B. Fincher (back row, third from left), Chief Naiche (Natchez, 1857-1921) (back row, fourth from left). Chief Naiche wears a uniform and an Indian police badge.</p>

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53218: [Three Apache Indians D.S.H., February 16, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Outdoor portrait of three men posing in front of a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1 N53219: [Govt. Tuberculosis Hospital. Mescalero, February 16, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view of the government run tuberculosis hospital on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1 N53220: [Superintendent's home. Mescalero, February 16, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view of the Superintendent's house on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A man walks in the background.

Box 1 N53221: [White Tail parsonage & snow, March 1, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Whitetail parsonage and surrounding area covered in snow on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 1 N53222: [Sierra Blanca from Turkey Hill, March 15, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of the Sierra Blanca from Turkey Hill, New Mexico.

Box 1 N53223: [C. Naiche Jr., plowing, March 15, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Christian Naiche Jr. (son of Chief Naiche), plowing a field on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1 N53224: [Sierra Blanca, March 17, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of the Sierra Blanca, New Mexico.

Box 1 N53225: [Sierra Blanca, March 17, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of the Sierra Blanca, New Mexico.

Box 1	<p>N53226: <a href="#">Dora &amp; Evan Esttee, March 20, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Dora Istee (Esttee) and son Evan posing outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. They are the wife and child of Charles Istee. Culture: Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)</p>
Box 1	<p>N53227: <a href="#">Members Sewing Society, April 3, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Members of the Sewing Society. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53228: <a href="#">Members Sewing Society, April 3, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Chiricahua Apache and Mescalero Apache members of the Sewing Society working on a quilt. Missionary Katherine Arthur and her baby son, James, Jr. on far left. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 2	<p>N53305: <a href="#">Apache Indian Sewing Society, April 6, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Indoor portrait of women from the Mescalero Apache Sewing Society sitting around a quilt that they are sewing. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 2	<p>N53306: <a href="#">Apache Indian S.S. outside, April 6, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor group portrait of the Mescalero Apache Sewing Society. Two babies are in cradleboards and other children pose for the photo too. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 1	<p>N53229: <a href="#">H. Chee &amp; D. Balatchu sewing [sic] oats, April 6, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Hugh Chee (Chiricahua Apache) and Duncan Balatchu (Warm Springs Apache) sowing oats with a horse-drawn wagon on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)</p>
Box 1	<p>N53230: <a href="#">H. Chee &amp; D. Balatchu sewing oats, April 6, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative</p>

	Notes:	Hugh Chee (son of Chee) and Duncan Balatchu (Warm Springs Apache) sewing oats with a horse-drawn wagon on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)
Box 1	N53231:	<a href="#">View of pines west of parsonage, April 10, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of pine trees on the west side of the parsonage at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53232:	<a href="#">James Jr. in bath, April 10, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur Jr. in bathtub. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53233:	<a href="#">Home of Oswald Smith &amp; Family, April 18, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Oswald Smith family (Warm Springs Apache) sitting outside of a home on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)
Box 1	N53234:	<a href="#">Home of Spitty &amp; family, April 18, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Eric Spitty and his two children Morlena (age 2) and Edward (age 6), posing outside of their home on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A horse stands in the foreground. Culture: Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53235:	<a href="#">Home of Jacob Kaahtenay, April 18, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of Jacob Kaahtenay (Kaahtenai) on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53237:	<a href="#">Women of Ladies Aid Society, April 20, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Women of Ladies Aid Society Sewing Circle pose for a group portrait outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Missionary Katherine Arthur and her daughter Margaret Jean are on the far left. Two small children in the front row hold basketballs. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53238:	<a href="#">Children of Society members, April 20, 1916</a>

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Children of the Ladies Aid Society members sitting outside a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Some children hold basketballs. Margaret Jean Arthur (daughter of Rev. James and Katherine Arthur) is on the far left.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53239: [Home of Oswald Smith & family, April 18, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Oswald Smith's (Warm Springs Apache) family sitting on their front porch steps on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)

Box 1

N53240: [Eight Inches of snow White Tail, N.M., May 2, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Snow covered landscape of Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4

N53666: [James Jr., May 5, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: James Arthur, Jr. sitting on a porch. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4

N53667: [James Jr., May 5, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: James Arthur, Jr. sitting on a porch. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4

N53668: [James Jr., May 5, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: James Arthur, Jr. sitting on a baby stroller. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4

N53669: [James Jr. & Margaret Jean, May 5, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur standing next to her brother, James Arthur, Jr. who is sitting in a baby stroller. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4

N53670: [Margaret Jean Arthur, May 5, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur wearing a white dress and standing on the porch of a house. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James

	and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53241: <a href="#">Cub loafer wolf at den, May 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Wolf cub sitting at the entrance to his den on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53242: <a href="#">Cub loafer wolf at den, May 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Wolf cub sitting at the entrance to his den on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53243: <a href="#">Cub loafer wolf at den, May 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Wolf cub sitting at the entrance to his den on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53244: <a href="#">Cub loafer wolf at den, May 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Wolf cub sitting at the entrance to his den on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53245: <a href="#">Cub loafer wolf at den &amp; lamb, May 5, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Wolf cub sitting next to a lamb on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53246: <a href="#">Removing trees for church building, May 18, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Landscape view of trees removed to make room for a new church building on Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53247: <a href="#">White Mountain from road to Alto, May 22, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View from a road to Alto, New Mexico overlooking White Mountain.
Box 1	N53248: <a href="#">Indian teams going for lumber, May 22, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Line of horse-drawn wagons on way to get lumber on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53249: <a href="#">Breakfast in camp. 5:00 A.M., May 23, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men sitting under a tree eating breakfast at 5:00 am. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache

## Chiricahua Apache

Box 1	N53250: <a href="#">Homeward bound; loaded., May 23, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Horse-drawn carriages carrying lumber on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53251: <a href="#">Digging out the foundations, May 29, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Men digging the foundation for a new church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53252: <a href="#">Beginning the church building, June 16, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Construction of a new church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53253: <a href="#">Progress on the church, June 20, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a church construction on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53254: <a href="#">James' Jr. birthday party, June 23, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of James Arthur Jr.'s birthday party on a porch of the Arthur house. Katherine Arthur sits at table with three children (L-R) Lucile P., James Arthur Jr., and Margaret Jean Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53255: <a href="#">Lucile P. &amp; Margaret J. A., June 23, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Two young girls sit on wooden chairs outside; (L to R) Lucile P. and Margaret Jean Arthur (daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur). Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 1	N53256: <a href="#">Progress on the church, June 26, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a church construction on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A man is standing on the beams of a building frame. Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache
Box 1	N53257: <a href="#">Progress on the church, June 26, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative



Notes: View of a church construction on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53260: [Amelia Naiche & Maggie Pellm, June 26, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Outdoor portrait of Amelia Naiche (daughter of Chief Naiche) and Margaret Pelman (Pellman) wearing white dresses, kerchiefs, and hats. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53261: [Amelia Naiche & Maggie Pellm, June 26, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Outdoor portrait of Amelia Naiche and Margaret Pelman (Pellman) posing in white dresses dresses and hats. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53258: [Margaret Jean & James Jr., July 26, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: James Arthur Jr. and Margaret Jean Arthur sitting in a yard on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Margaret Jean is holding a beaded toy cradleboard. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 1

N53259: [Margaret Jean & cradle, July 23, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur, wearing a beaded toy cradleboard. Her brother, James Arthur Jr. is sitting in the grass in the background. They are the children of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 1

N53262: [Viola Chihuahua & Florence, August 7, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Outdoor portrait of Viola Chihuahua (Chiricahua Apache) holding baby Florence. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53263: [Viola Chihuahua & Florence, August 7, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Viola Chihuahua (Chiricahua Apache) sitting on a log with three girls. She also holds a baby in a cradleboard. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53274: [Games White Tail Picnic, August 10, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men playing a game, possibly football, at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. In the background, people are sitting under trees.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53275: [Games White Tail Picnic, August 10, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men playing a game, possibly football, at a picnic on the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53276: [Tug of War White Tail picnic, August 10, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men playing a game of 'tug of war' at a picnic on the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53264: [Group portrait, circa 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Outdoor portrait of a group of girls standing in front of a covered wagon with passengers. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 1

N53265: [Picnic scene, circa 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. This photo is a double exposure.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53266: [Picnic scene, circa 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a picnic scene on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A group of men and women are sitting on blankets.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 1

N53267: [Picnic scene, August 7, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	View overlooking a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. This photo is a double exposure.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53268: <a href="#">Picnic scene, circa 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Men, women, and children sitting under a tree at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53269: <a href="#">Picnic scene, circa 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	View overlooking a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Men, women, and children are sitting on picnic blankets with a food spread.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53270: <a href="#">Portrait of child, circa 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Portrait of a baby sitting outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A dog walks in the foreground.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53271: <a href="#">Group portrait, circa 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	Outdoor portrait of a woman holding a baby and standing next to a girl. They pose in front of a large mound of branches and wood on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 1	N53272: <a href="#">Picnic scene, circa 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	View overlooking a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 2	N53273: <a href="#">Picnic scene, circa 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative	
	Notes:	View overlooking a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. This photo is a double exposure.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache

Box 2	N53277: <a href="#">White Tail Church, August 14, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Newly built church at Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53278: <a href="#">White Tail buck and dog, August 24, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking a deer and a running dog in a field on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53279: <a href="#">White Tail buck &amp; M.J., August 29, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur feeding a fawn from a baby's bottle. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53280: <a href="#">Beadwork Indian fair, September 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Beadwork displayed at an Indian fair. Possibly photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53281: <a href="#">Beadwork Indian fair, September 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Beaded belts, cradleboard, and bags, as well as food on display at an Indian fair. Possibly photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 2	N53282: <a href="#">Basket work Indian fair, September 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Beaded clothing, as well as basket work on display at an Indian fair. Possibly photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53283: <a href="#">Vegetables Indian fair, September 9, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Vegetables on display at an Indian fair. Possibly photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53284: <a href="#">Viola &amp; Agnes Chihuahua, August 29, 1916</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outside portrait of Viola Chihuahua (Chiricahua Apache) posing with baby Agnes in her arms. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2 N53285: [Bobcat in trap. Old sawmill, September 15, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Live bobcat caught in a trap near a sawmill on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53286: [Bobcat in trap. Old sawmill, September 15, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Live bobcat caught in a trap near a sawmill on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53287: [White Tail fawn, September 18, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Fawn standing in a field on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53288: [White Tail fawn, September 18, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Fawn walking in a field on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53289: [Branding Indian calves, September 26, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Men branding calves outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2 N53290: [Branding Indian calves, September 26, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Men branding calves on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 2 N53291: [Branding Indian calves, September 26, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Men branding calves on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. One man is on horseback herding cattle.  
Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 2 N53292: [Outdoor portrait, September 26, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Men posing with horse on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53293: [Branding calves, September 26, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men branding calves outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2 N53294: [White Tail Apache Church, October 4, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Interior view of the Whitetail Apache Church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2 N53295: [White Tail church. Side View., October 4, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior side view of the Whitetail church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2 N53296: [White Tail church. Front view, October 4, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view of the front of the Whitetail church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. A woman is walking on a road in the foreground.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2 N53297: [General view of White Tail, October 4, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view from Whitetail Church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

1917

Box 4 N53671: [Elk canyon by Ritchie, March 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking Elk Canyon in New Mexico.

Box 4 N53672: [woods scene by Ritchie, March 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of woods on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53673: [Coyote by Ritchie, March 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Fox or coyote caught in a trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53674: [Coyote by Ritchie, March 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Coyote caught in a trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53675: [School Picnic, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Portrait of a girl at school picnic. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53676: [Picnic dinner- school, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: School picnic dinner scene on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53677: [Bread line picnic, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Students lined up for bread at a school picnic. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53678: [Picnic dinner- school, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: School picnic dinner scene. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53679: [School girls horseback, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: School girls lined up on horseback. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53680: [School girls horseback, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: School girls lined up on horseback. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53681: [School girls horseback, May 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: School girls lined up on horseback. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2	N53307: <a href="#">House where John Paul born, Tularosa, May 30, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur and daughter Margaret Jean stand outside the house where Arthur's youngest child, John Paul was born. Photographed in the Tularosa region of New Mexico.
Box 2	N53308: <a href="#">Margaret Jean &amp; James, Jr., May 30, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur and James Arthur, Jr. standing outside of a house in the Tularosa region of New Mexico. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 2	N53309: <a href="#">James, Jr. Tularosa, N.M., May 30, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur, Jr. (age 2) poses wearing a hat and overalls at a house in Tularosa region of New Mexcio. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 2	N53310: <a href="#">Home of Thomas Meek, circa 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Exterior view of Thomas Meek's house in the Tularosa region of New Mexico. A young girl stands in the doorway.
Box 2	N53311: <a href="#">Mrs. Arthur and John Paul, May 30, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of missionary Katherine Arthur and her baby son John Paul Arthur.
Box 4	N53682: <a href="#">Indian road camp., June 14, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking tents. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 4	N53683: <a href="#">Indian road camp., Jun 14, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking tents. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 2	N53312: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, June 16, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur (age 4) posing against a wall. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.



Box 2	N53313: <a href="#">James, Jr., June 16, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of James Arthur, Jr. (age 2) posing against a wall. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53314: <a href="#">James, Jr., June 16, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of James Arthur, Jr. (age 2) posing against a wall. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53315: <a href="#">John Paul, June 16, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of John Paul Arthur at 1 month old. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53316: <a href="#">John Paul, June 16, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of John Paul Arthur at 1 month old. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 4	N53684: <a href="#">Charles Evans and Clarence Enjadi, June 17, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Portrait of Charles Evans (right) and Clarence Enjadi (left) posing outside in suits. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 4	N53685: <a href="#">Clarence Enjadi, June 17, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Clarence Enjadi posing outside in a suit and hat. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 4	N53686: <a href="#">Charles Evans and J.O.A., June 17, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Charles Evans (right) and Reverend James O. Arthur (left) posing outside in suits. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53317: <a href="#">Tug-of-war. Picnic, June 21, 1917</a>

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Group playing tug-of-war game at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53318: [100 yard race, June 21, 1917](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men running a 100 yard race at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53319: [Pitching horseshoes, June 21, 1917](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men playing a game of horseshoes at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53320: [Asa Daklugie. Picnic, June 21, 1917](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Asa Daklugie (Fort Sill Apache) at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. He is holding a hat in his left hand.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache [Fort Sill, Oklahoma]

Box 2

N53321: [Women's potato race, June 21, 1917](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Women running during a potato race at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Spectators watch in the background.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53322: [White Tail picnic grounds, June 21, 1917](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Picnic scene depicting crowds gathered around an American flag and cars on the Whitetail portion of the Mescalero Apache Reservation.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53323: [Tug-of-war, Picnic, June 21, 1917](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Men playing a game of tug-of-war at a picnic on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Spectators watch in the background.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

## Chiricahua Apache

Box 2	N53324: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, July 8, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur in a dress and hairbow. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53325: <a href="#">Turkey hen in woods, June 25, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a wild turkey running in the woods on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53326: <a href="#">Wild turkey hen, June 25, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a wild turkey running in the woods on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53327: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, July 8, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur in a dress and hairbow. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53328: <a href="#">Cub black bear asleep, July 27, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a black bear cub asleep on a rock on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53329: <a href="#">Cub black bear asleep, July 27, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a black bear cub asleep on a rock on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53330: <a href="#">Cub bear on log, July 27, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a black bear cub resting on a log on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53331: <a href="#">Cub bear on log, July 27, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a black bear cub on a log on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53380: <a href="#">Lee Franklin; White Sands, July 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Lee Franklin standing on top of a sand dune at White Sands, New Mexico.

- Box 2 N53381: [James O. Arthur; White sands, July 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur on a sand dune at White Sands, New Mexico.
- Box 2 N53332: [Bob cat in trap, August 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a bob cat carcass hanging from a wooden beam on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
- Box 2 N53333: [Bob cat and James, Jr., August 25, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a bob cat carcass hanging from a wooden beam outside. Two-year-old James Arthur, Jr. (son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur) inspects its tail. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
- Box 2 N53339: [Heads over rock. Ruidosa, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Group standing behind a boulder so that only their heads show. They are from left to right: Margaret Jean Arthur (age 4), James Arthur, Jr. (age 2), missionary Katherine Arthur, John Paul Arthur, and Josie Ritchie. Photographed in Ruidosa, New Mexico.
- Box 2 N53340: [Mrs. A. & Children, Ruidosa, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur holding her baby son John Paul Arthur. Behind her on a horse is Jose Ritchie, James Arthur, Jr., and Margaret Jean Arthur.
- Box 2 N53341: [Mr. A. & Children, Ruidosa, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Missionary Reverend James Arthur on horseback with his children; Margaret Jean (left), John Paul (middle), and James, Jr. (right).
- Box 2 N53342: [Josie Ritchie & Ruidosa, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Josie Ritchie sitting on a rock at the edge of a stream in Ruidosa, New Mexico.
- Box 2 N53343: [Josie & M.J. North Branch R., September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Josie Ritchie sitting on a rock with children Margaret Jean Arthur (left) and James Arthur, Jr. (right). Photographed in Ruidosa, New Mexico.
- Box 2 N53344: [Mrs. A & children, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Group portrait on a boulder. They are from left to right Josie Ritchie holding baby John Paul Arthur (in front of boulder), James Arthur, Jr., Margaret Jean Arthur, and missionary Katherine Arthur (sitting on boulder). Photographed in Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53345: [Mrs. A., Josie, & children, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Group posing next to small rapids in a river; Mrs. Katherine Arthur holding baby John Paul Arthur (standing on left), Josie Ritchie (standing on right), James Arthur, Jr. (sitting on left), and Margaret Jean Arthur (sitting on right).

Box 2 N53346: [Upper north branch Ruidosa, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Figure sitting next to small rapids in Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53347: [North branch Ruidosa stream, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking small rapid and stream in Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53348: [North branch Ruidosa stream, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of Ruidosa stream and rapid in New Mexico.

Box 2 N53349: [North branch Ruidosa stream, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking small rapid and stream at Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53350: [North branch Ruidosa stream, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking small stream in Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53351: [North branch Ruidosa stream, September 13, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking small stream in Ruidosa, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53334: [Margaret Jean, September 19, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur in a dress and hairbow. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53335: [Margaret Jean & James, Jr., September 19, 1917](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Outdoor portrait of Margaret Jean Arthur and James Arthur, Jr., children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

	Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53336: <a href="#">James, Jr., September 19, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur, Jr. poses outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 2	N53337: <a href="#">M.J., Jas., Jr. John Paul, September 19, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: James Arthur, Jr. (age 2), John Paul Arthur (5 months), and Margaret Jean Arthur (age 4) pose outside. They are the children of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53338: <a href="#">Mrs. A. &amp; Children , Ruidosa, September 19, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Group portrait on a boulder of Missionary Katherine Arthur (far left), Margaret Jean Arthur (age 4), James Arthur, Jr. (age 2), and Josie Ritchie holding baby John Paul Arthur. Photographed in Ruidosa in New Mexico.
Box 2	N53352: <a href="#">Capitan vs. Mescalero, October 5, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Basketball game on the Mescalero Apache Reservation. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 2	N53353: <a href="#">Capitan vs. Mescalero, October 5, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Basketball game on the Mescalero Apache Reservation. Culture: Mescalero Apache Chiricahua Apache
Box 2	N53354: <a href="#">Four Ritchie children, October 22, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Four Ritchie children posing outside; Josie Ritchie is second from the left.
Box 2	N53355: <a href="#">Four Ritchie children, October 22, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Four Ritchie children posing outside; Josie Ritchie is second from the left.
Box 2	N53356: <a href="#">Josie Ritchie, October 22, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	Josie Ritchie (about age 12) in a white dress, posing outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53357: <a href="#">Josie Ritchie, October 22, 1917</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Josie Ritchie (about age 12) in a white dress, posing outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
1918		
Box 2	N53358: <a href="#">Tom Duffy &amp; turkeys, January 9, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Tom Duffy holding a gun and wild turkey carcasses. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53359: <a href="#">Tom Duffy &amp; turkeys, January 9, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Tom Duffy holding a gun and wild turkeys carcasses. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  Culture: Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53360: <a href="#">Mrs. J.O. Arthur, March 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Missionary Katherine Arthur sitting in a rocking chair and holding her baby son, John Paul Arthur.
Box 2	N53361: <a href="#">Mr. J.O. Arthur, March 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Portrait of missionary Reverend James O. Arthur.
Box 2	N53362: <a href="#">White Tail Apache church, April 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Exterior view of the Whitetail church on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53363: <a href="#">James, Jr. &amp; John Paul, April 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	James Arthur, Jr. (left) and brother John Paul Arthur (right) posing on a porch on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. They are the children of Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 2	N53364: <a href="#">James, Jr. &amp; John Paul, April 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

Notes: James Arthur, Jr. (right) and brother John Paul Arthur (left) posing on a porch on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. They are the children of Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 2

N53365: [Margaret Jean Arthur, April 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur holding a doll while sitting on a porch on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. She is the daughter of Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 2

N53366: [Margaret Jean & James, Jr., April 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: James Arthur, Jr. sitting on a toy horse and his sister, Margaret Jean Arthur standing behind him. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53367: [John Paul Arthur, April 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: John Paul Arthur sitting in a baby carriage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 2

N53368: [Cornelia Naiche, May 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Cornelia Naiche (Chiricahua Apache) in a baby stroller. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53369: [Cornelia Naiche, May 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Cornelia Naiche (Chiricahua Apache) in a baby stroller. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53370: [Mrs. Arthur & children, May 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur posing with her children; (L to R) James Arthur, Jr., John Paul Arthur, and Margaret Jean Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53371: [Mrs. Arthur & children, May 1918](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Missionary Katherine Arthur posing with her children; (L to R) James Arthur, Jr., John Paul Arthur, and Margaret Jean Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.



Box 2 N53372: [White Tail Parsonage. incomplete, May 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view of the Whitetail parsonage under construction on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53373: [White Tail Parsonage. incomplete, May 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view of the Whitetail parsonage under construction on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53374: [On road to Apache fence camp, June 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Car on road to Mescalero Apache camp.

Box 2 N53375: [Apache camp; Little Elk Canyon, June 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View depicting a car with passengers at a Mescalero Apache camp in Little Elk Canyon.

Box 2 N53376: [Apache women; Little Elk camp, June 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Women walking through a wooded area on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2 N53377: [Ready for home. Little Elk Camp, June 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Car on road leaving Little Elk Canyon area on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53378: [Gospel service. Little Elk Camp, June 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Group sitting under trees during a gospel service on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2 N53379: [John Paul Arthur, June 17, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Portrait of John Paul Arthur sitting on a porch on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53382: [Rio Grande & bridge, July 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Rio Grande and a bridge in New Mexico.

Box 2 N53383: [Rio Grande, July 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking Rio Grande in New Mexico.

Box 2 N53384: [Rio Grande, July 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Rio Grande in New Mexico.

Box 2 N53385: [Rio Grande, July 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Rio Grande in New Mexico.

Box 2 N53386: [Cuchillo, New Mexico, July 16, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking Cuchillo- Fairview in New Mexico.

Box 2 N53388: [Lobo wolf; Black Range. Live, July 18, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lobo wolf perched on a rock on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53389: [Lobo wolf just shot, July 18, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a lobo wolf carcass after it was shot on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53390: [Lobo wolf in trap, July 18, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lobo wolf carcass caught in a trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53391: [Lobo wolf & Lee Ritchie, July 18, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie holding a rifle and sitting next to a lobo wolf carcass in a trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53392: [Lobo wolf & Lee Ritchie, July 18, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie holding a rifle and sitting next to a lobo wolf carcass in a trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53393: [Wolf & Ritchie horseback, July 18, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie on horseback with a lobo wolf carcass across his lap. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53394: [J.O. Arthur & bobcat, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Rev. James O. Arthur holding a bobcat carcass on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53395: [Coyote trapped. Black Range, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Coyote caught in trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53396: [Three antelope, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a landscape on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53397: [Three antelope, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a landscape on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2 N53398: [Three antelope, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a landscape on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53696: [Coyote in Black Range, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Coyote caught in a trap. Photographed in New Mexico.

Box 4 N53697: [Coyote in Black Range, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Coyote caught in a trap. Photographed in New Mexico.

Box 4 N53698: [Coyote in Black Range, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Coyote caught in a trap. Photographed in New Mexico.

Box 4 N53699: [Coyote in Black Range, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Coyote caught in a trap. Photographed in New Mexico.

Box 4 N53700: [Coyote in Black Range, July 19, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Coyote caught in a trap. Photographed in New Mexico.

Box 4 N53701: [Continental Divide, July 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Landscape image on the Continental Divide.

Box 4 N53695: [Margaret Jean & James, July 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur and James Arthur, Jr. posing on a house porch on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53704: [Animal fur, July 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	Skinned animal fur hanging from a tent.
Box 4	N53705: <a href="#">Wolf, July 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Wolf caught in trap on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53399: <a href="#">Above Elephant Butte Dam, July 23, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View overlooking Elephant Butte Dam in New Mexico.
Box 2	N53400: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, James, Jr., John P., September 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Margaret Jean Arthur (left), John Paul Arthur (middle), and James Arthur, Jr. (right) posing on a porch. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53401: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, James, Jr., John P., September 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Margaret Jean Arthur (left), John Paul Arthur (middle), and James Arthur, Jr. (right) posing on a porch. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53402: <a href="#">Christian Naiche, Jr. Horseback, September 18, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Christian Naiche, Jr. (son of Chief Naiche) on horseback on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Chiricahua Apache
Box 2	N53403: <a href="#">Christian Naiche, Jr. &amp; Alta, September 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Christian Nache, Jr. (son of Chief Naiche) and wife Alta (Treas) Naiche posing outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53404: <a href="#">Christian Naiche, Jr. &amp; Alta, September 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Christian Nache, Jr. (son of Chief Naiche) and wife Alta (Treas) Naiche posing outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53405: <a href="#">White Tail Parsonage &amp; family, October 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative	

	Notes:	John Paul Arthur, Margaret Jean Arthur, and James Arthur, Jr. sitting on exterior ledge of the Whitetail Parsonage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 2	N53406: <a href="#">Chris Naiche, group &amp; boy, September 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Six men and a little boy pose outdoors on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Christian Naiche, Jr. standing on far right.
	Culture:	Chiricahua Apache Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53407: <a href="#">Latham, John Paul, Buck, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Latham holding a deer carcass upright against a house, while John Paul Arthur (age 1) sits on the deer's back. John Paul is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53408: <a href="#">Latham, John Paul, Buck, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Latham holding a deer carcass upright against a house, while John Paul Arthur (age 1) sits on the deer's back. John Paul is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
Box 2	N53409: <a href="#">Latham, Duffy, White Tail Buck, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Men holding a deer carcass upright against a house; On left, Tom Duffy holds the tail of the deer, while Latham (on right) holds the deer's head and a gun. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53410: <a href="#">Latham, Duffy, White Tail Buck, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Men holding a deer carcass upright against a house; On left, Tom Duffy holds the tail of the deer, while Latham (on right) holds the deer's head and a gun. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.
	Culture:	Mescalero Apache
Box 2	N53411: <a href="#">Latham &amp; White Tail Buck in tree, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	View of Latham standing next to a tree that has a deer carcass hanging from a branch. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2	<p>N53412: <a href="#">Duffy &amp; White Tail Buck in tree, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Tom Duffy standing next to a tree that has a deer carcass hanging from a branch. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Culture: Mescalero Apache</p>
Box 4	<p>N53795: <a href="#">J.O. Arthur &amp; White Tail Buck, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur posing outside a house with a rifle and a buck carcass. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p>
Box 4	<p>N53796: <a href="#">J.O. Arthur &amp; Buck in tree, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur posing next to a buck carcass hanging from a tree. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p>
Box 4	<p>N53797: <a href="#">John Latham &amp; White Tail Buck, December 3, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: John Latham posing outside a house with a rifle and buck carcass. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.</p>
Box 4	<p>N53798: <a href="#">John Paul on parsonage porch, December 9, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: John Paul Arthur standing on the porch of the parsonage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.</p>
Box 4	<p>N53799: <a href="#">James, Jr. &amp; John Paul, December 9, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: John Paul Arthur and James Arthur, Jr. standing on the porch of the parsonage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. They are the sons of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.</p>
Box 4	<p>N53800: <a href="#">John Paul on parsonage porch, December 9, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: John Paul Arthur standing on the porch of the parsonage on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.</p>
Box 4	<p>N53687: <a href="#">Margaret Jean, James Jr., Lamb, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur with her younger brother James Arthur, Jr. playing with a lamb. Margaret Jean and James, Jr. are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.</p>

Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53688: [Margaret Jean, James Jr., Lamb, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur with her younger brother James Arthur, Jr. playing with a lamb. Margaret Jean and James, Jr. are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53689: [Margaret Jean feeding fawn, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur feeding a fawn with a baby bottle. Margaret Jean is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53690: [Fawn alarmed by dog, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Fawn running across a lawn on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53691: [Margaret Jean & James Jr., 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur posing with her younger brother James Arthur, Jr. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 4 N53692: [Ruidosa Conference, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Men and women from a Ruidosa conference posing for picture.  
Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 4 N53693: [Ruidosa Conference, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Men, women, and children from a Ruidosa conference posing for picture.

Box 4 N53694: [Church yard, 1918](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. Image possibly photographed from the church yard.

1919

Box 2 N53413: [View across Sacramento \[sic\] Valley, February 7, 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View across Sacramento Valley in New Mexico.

Box 2

N53414: [Robert Lee Arthur, March 18, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph of Robert Lee Arthur in a baby carriage. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53415: [Robert Lee Arthur, March 18, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph of Robert Lee Arthur in a baby carriage. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53416: [Turkey Gobbler, April 21, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Wild turkey carcass hanging from a tree on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53417: [Turkey Gobbler & J.O. Arthur, April 21, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur posing next to a wild turkey carcass that is hanging from a tree. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53418: [Turkey Gobbler & John Hall, April 21, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph of John Hall holding a wild turkey carcass. Hall is the storekeeper at Whitetail on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Box 2

N53419: [Anna Kazhe & baby, April 28, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Anna Kazhe sitting on a doorsill and holding her baby (possibly daughter Henrietta) in a cradleboard. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53420: [Anna Kazhe & baby, April 28, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Anna Kazhe sitting on a doorsill and holding her baby (possibly daughter Henrietta) in a cradleboard. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53421: [Anna Kazhe's baby, April 28, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Anna Kazhe's baby sitting on a door sill. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.



Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53422: [Coonie & Stephen, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: William Quineh and Stephen posing outside a house. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53423: [Church Assembly, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Large group posing outside the Whitetail Church. Missionary Katherine Arthur is the seventh from right hand side. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53424: [Church Assembly, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Large group posing outside the Whitetail Church. Missionary Katherine Arthur is seventh from right hand side. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache  
Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53425: [Maud \[sic\] Daklugie & Eliza Coonie & Children, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Group posing in front of church; Maude Daklugie (Daklugie, later Mrs. Robert Geronimo), Eliza Coonie (Quineh), her daughter Elizabeth (far right), Margaret Jean Arthur (standing center), James Arthur, Jr. (held on right), and John Paul Arthur (held on left). The latter three children are from the missionary family of Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53426: [Hannah Balatchu & children, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Hannah Balatchu (wife of Duncan Balatchu) posing outside with her two sons; Herbert is in baby carriage. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)

Box 2

N53427: [Isabel Enjady & children, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Isabel (Perico) Enjady (wife of Clarence Enjadi) posing with her two children outside. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53428: [Jasper's boy & girl, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Jasper Kanseah's young son, Jasper, Jr., and daughter Eleanor, posing outside the Whitetail Parsonage. Jasper Kanseah, Sr. was the nephew of Goyathlay (Geronimo, 1825-1909). Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53429: [Jasper's girl, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Eleanor, Jasper Kanseah, Sr.'s young daughter, posing in a yard outside. Jasper Kanseah, Sr. was the nephew of Goyathlay (Geronimo, 1825-1909). Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Chiricahua Apache

Box 2

N53430: [Dora Istee & Evan, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Dora Istee and her son Evan posing outside on a rock. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache

Box 2

N53431: [Hannah Balatchu's Herbert, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph of Herbert, Hannah Balatchu's baby son, sitting in the grass. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)

Box 2

N53432: [Hannah Balatchu's Herbert, May 4, 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph of Herbert, Hannah Balatchu's baby son, sitting in the grass. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Warm Springs Chiricahua Apache (New Mexico)

Box 4

N53706: [Timber wolf pups at windfall den, May 1919](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Timber wolf pup den on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

1925

Box 4

N53746: [Couple \(?\) at home, August 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph possibly depicting a newlywed couple standing in front of house with a Reverend. Photographed on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

## Box 4

N53747: [Couple at home, August 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Photograph possibly depicting a newlywed couple posing in front a building on the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico. The man is wearing a suit and woman is wearing a dress and is holding flowers in her hand.

Culture: Mescalero Apache  
Chiricahua Apache

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## Series 4: Missouri, 1914

### 2 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53548, N53549

Contents: This set contains 2 nitrate negatives that depict homes in Kansas City, Missouri in 1914.

Box 3

N53548: [Kansas City homes, May 29, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking street and homes in Kansas City, Missouri.

Box 3

N53549: [Kansas City homes & A. Mima, May 30, 1914](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking homes in Kansas City. A. Mima standing on a porch.

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## Series 5: New Jersey, 1916

*1 Nitrate negative*

Scope and      N53298

Contents:      This set contains 1 photograph presumably shot by Reverend James O. Arthur on October 14, 1916 in New Jersey. The image depicts Reverend James Dykema sitting at a desk in his study.

Box 2

N53298: [James Dykema in study. N.J., October 14, 1916](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes:      Rev. James Dykema posing in his study in front of a desk.  
                Photographed in New Jersey.

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## Series 6: New York, 1916

### 5 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53299-N53303

Contents: This set contains 5 nitrate negatives that were shot by Reverend James O. Arthur aboard the Old Glory Hudson River steamer in New York on November 3, 1916.

Box 2 N53299: [View up Hudson river, N.Y., November 3, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Hudson River, New York and an American flag attached to the back of a boat.

Box 2 N53300: [Ferry boat crossing river, November 3, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a ferry boat crossing the Hudson River, New York.

Box 2 N53301: [Train along Hudson river, November 3, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View of a train traveling along the Hudson River, New York.

Box 2 N53302: [Old Glory Hudson River steamer, November 3, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking the Hudson River, New York and an American flag attached to the back of a boat.

Box 2 N53303: [Ferry boat crossing the Hudson River, November 3, 1916](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a ferry boat crossing the Hudson River, New York.

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## Series 7: Oklahoma, 1919

## 10 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53707- N53716

Contents: This set contains 10 nitrate negatives that were mostly shot by Reverend James O. Arthur in Oklahoma in 1919. The photographs depict Lee Ritchie, [unknown first name] Anderson, and Rev. Arthur with a timber wolf and pups.

Box 4 N53707: [Lee Ritchie & pup Oklahoma, May 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie holding a wolf pup. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53708: [J.O. Arthur & wolf pup, May 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Reverend James O. Arthur holding a wolf pup. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53709: [Lee Ritchie & pups Oklahoma, May 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie sitting in front of a wolf den with a bag full wolf pups. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53710: [pups on blanket. Oklahoma camp, May 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Wolf pups on a blanket in a tent. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53711: [Lee Ritchie & pup Oklahoma, May 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie holding a wolf pup. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53712: [Lee Ritchie & pups Oklahoma, May 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Lee Ritchie sitting in front of a wolf den with a bag full wolf pups. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53713: [Mr. Anderson & timber wolf, May to June 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Mr. Anderson posing with a timber wolf. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53714: [Mother timber wolf. Oklahoma, May to June 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Timber wolf caught in trap. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53715: [Mother timber wolf standing, May to June 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Timber wolf caught in trap. Photographed in Oklahoma.

Box 4 N53716: [Mother wolf lying Oklahoma, May to June 1919](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Timber wolf caught in trap. Photographed in Oklahoma.

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## Series 8: Oregon, 1922-1925

## 23 Nitrate negatives

Scope and Contents: N23719-N53732, N53739 - N53745, N53759, N53802

This set contains 23 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur in Oregon, 1922-1925. Among the photographs are depictions of rivers including South Umpqua and Steamboat; a train traveling on raised tracks; a house and landscape in Roseburg, Oregon; and a parade in downtown Roseburg.

Box 4	N53719: <a href="#">Steamboat River Falls; vertical, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of Steamboat River Falls in Oregon.
Box 4	N53720: <a href="#">Steamboat River Falls; horizontal, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of Steamboat River Falls in Oregon.
Box 4	N53721: <a href="#">Steamboat River Falls &amp; side falls, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of Steamboat River Falls in Oregon.
Box 4	N53722: <a href="#">Steamboat River Falls swinging bridge, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of a swing bridge over Steamboat River Falls in Oregon.
Box 4	N53723: <a href="#">Black Gorge. Steamboat River, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View of Black Gorge overlooking a waterfall and stream on Steamboat River in Oregon.
Box 4	N53724: <a href="#">Branch Falls, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Steamboat River branch falls in Oregon.
Box 4	N53725: <a href="#">Peaceful Sabbath. Steamboat, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking Steamboat River Falls in Oregon.
Box 4	N53726: <a href="#">Steamboat Trail, September 16, 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View from Steamboat River Falls trail, Oregon.
Box 4	N53729: <a href="#">Junction Umpqua &amp; Steamboat Rivers, September 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking the junction between Umpqua and Steamboat Rivers in Oregon.
Box 4	N53730: <a href="#">Horizontal Junction Umpqua &amp; Steamboat Rivers, September 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking the junction between Umpqua and Steamboat Rivers in Oregon.

Box 4 N53727: [Steamboat River gold prospector, September 1922](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Man mining for gold at Steamboat River in Oregon.

Box 4 N53728: [Trail Shack Steamboat River, September 1922](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Man standing in front of a trail shack near Steamboat River, Oregon.

Box 4 N53731: [Ranger Station Steamboat River, October 1922](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Exterior view of the Ranger Station at Steamboat River, Oregon.

Box 4 N53732: [Black Tail Buck Steamboat River, October 1922](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Black tail buck carcass at Steamboat River, Oregon.

Box 4 N53739: [Train, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Locomotive train traveling on raised tracks in Oregon.

Box 4 N53740: [Home in Laurelwood, Roseburg, Oregon, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a house surrounded by hills in Roseburg, Oregon.

Box 4 N53741: [Roseburg Parade, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking landscape at Roseburg, Oregon.

Box 4 N53742: [Roseburg Parade, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking landscape at Roseburg, Oregon.

Box 4 N53743: [Roseburg Parade, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking landscape at Roseburg, Oregon.

Box 4 N53744: [South Umpqua River, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking South Umpqua River in Oregon.

Box 4 N53745: [South Umpqua River, 1923](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking South Umpqua River in Oregon.

Box 4 N53759: [Roseburg Parade, circa 1925](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Kathryn Arthur sitting in a baby carriage decorated with flowers, during the Roseburg Parade in Oregon.

Box 4

N53802: [Roseburg Parade, circa 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Kathryn Arthur standing in front of a baby carriage decorated with flowers, during the Roseburg Parade in Oregon.

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## Series 9: Washington, 1925

### 6 Nitrate negatives

Scope and        N53748 - N53752, N53758

Contents:        This set contains 6 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur depicting landscapes and unidentified individuals at Diamond Lake, Washington in August 1925.

Box 4	N53748: <a href="#">Road to Diamond Lake, August 1925</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:        View overlooking a road leading to Diamond Lake, Washington.
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Box 4	N53749: <a href="#">Dodge on road to Diamond Lake, August 25, 1925</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:        View of a person standing in front of a Dodge car on the road to Diamond Lake, Washington.
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Box 4	N53750: <a href="#">Fishermen at Diamond Lake, August 25, 1925</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:        Two fishermen in a wooded area, standing next to rifles. Photographed at Diamond Lake, Washington.
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Box 4	N53751: <a href="#">Diamond Lake, August 25, 1925</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:        View overlooking Diamond Lake, Washington.
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Box 4	N53752: <a href="#">Diamond Lake, August 25, 1925</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:        View overlooking Diamond Lake, Washington.
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Box 4	N53758: <a href="#">Group in Forest, 1925</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:        Two men and two women standing in forest in Washington.
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## Series 10: California, 1927

### 3 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53772- N53774

Contents: This set contains 3 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur in the Mojave Desert in California in March 1927. Two photographs are landscapes and one depicts Alex Buckner posing with a Joshua Tree.

Box 4 N53772: [Mohave Desert Calif., March 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking Mohave Desert, California.

Box 4 N53773: [Alex Buckner & Joshua Tree, March 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: Alex Buckner hugging a Joshua Tree in California.

Box 4 N53774: [Joshua Tree Mohave Desert Calif., March 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes: View overlooking a Joshua tree in the Mojave Desert in California.

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## Series 11: Montana, 1927

### 12 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53760-N53771

Contents: This set contains 12 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur in Yellowstone National Park (Montana section) in August 1927. The photographs include depictions of Arthur's family including his wife Katherine Arthur (1883-1960); his sons James O. Arthur, Jr. (1915-2002), John Paul Arthur (1917-1987), and Robert Lee Arthur (1919-2000); and his daughters Margaret Jean Arthur (1913-2010) and Kathryn Arthur (1923-).

Box 4 N53760: [Jack & Bear Yellowstone Park, August 3, 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: John Paul Arthur posing with a blackbear in Yellowstone National Park, Montana. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4 N53761: [Jack & Bear Yellowstone Park, August 3, 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: John Paul Arthur and Kathryn Arthur watching a black bear in Yellowstone National Park, Montana. They are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4 N53762: [Dodge car & bear, August 3, 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Black bear walking past a Dodge car at Yellowstone National Park, Montana.

Box 4 N53763: [Three boys and fish, Yellowstone Park, August 3, 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Portrait of (left to right) John Paul Arthur, James Arthur, Jr., and Robert Lee Arthur sitting behind a row of freshly-caught fish. Children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur. Photographed at Yellowstone Park in Montana.

Box 4 N53764: [Yellowstone Park, August 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of Yellowstone National Park in Montana.

Box 4 N53765: [Yellowstone Park, August 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View of a deer at Yellowstone National Park in Montana.

Box 4 N53766: [Yellowstone Park, August 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

Notes: View overlooking a herd of animals at Yellowstone National Park, Montana.

Box 4 N53767: [Yellowstone Park, August 1927](#)  
1 Nitrate negative

	Notes:	View overlooking foliage and an animal at Yellowstone National Park, Montana.
Box 4	N53768: <a href="#">Arthur Family Yellowstone Park, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of John Paul Arthur, Kathryn Arthur, Robert Lee Arthur, Margaret Jean Arthur, and James Arthur, Jr. standing in front of their mother Katherine Arthur. Photographed in Yellowstone National Park, Montana.
Box 4	N53769: <a href="#">Katherine Lavonne A., August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Kathryn Lavonne Arthur posing in Yellowstone National Park, Montana. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.
Box 4	N53770: <a href="#">Five Arthur children Yellowstone., August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of the Arthur children in Yellowstone National Park, Montana. They are (front row left to right) John Paul Arthur, Kathryn Arthur, Robert Lee Arthur, James Arthur, Jr., ( backrow) Margaret Jean Arthur.
Box 4	N53771: <a href="#">Five Arthur children Yellowstone., August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes:	Outdoor portrait of the Arthur children in Yellowstone National Park, Montana. They are (front row left to right) John Paul Arthur, Kathryn Arthur, Robert Lee Arthur, James Arthur, Jr., ( backrow) Margaret Jean Arthur.

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## Series 12: North Dakota, 1927

### 6 Nitrate negatives

Scope and N53775-N43780

Contents: This set contains 6 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur in North Dakota, August 1927. Among the photographs are depictions of Caryl Linn and Linn McGoon as well as images of Arthur's family including Katherine Arthur (1887-1971), James O. Arthur, Jr. (1915-2002), and Kathryn Arthur (1923-).

Box 4	N53775: <a href="#">Caryl Linn &amp; Katherine A. &amp; children, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Caryl Linn (far left) and two children posing with Katherine Arthur, her son James Arthur, Jr. (far right) and daughter Kathryn Arthur (second from right). Photographed in North Dakota.
Box 4	N53776: <a href="#">Caryl Linn &amp; Katherine A. &amp; children, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Caryl Linn (far left) with her two children posing with Katherine Arthur and her son James Arthur, Jr. (back, middle), and daughter Kathryn Arthur. Photographed in North Dakota.
Box 4	N53777: <a href="#">Caryl J. Linn &amp; children North Dakota, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Caryl J. Linn posing outside with her baby, young son, and dog. Photographed in North Dakota.
Box 4	N53778: <a href="#">Caryl J. Linn &amp; children North Dakota, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Caryl J. Linn posing outside with her baby, young son, and dog. Photographed in North Dakota.
Box 4	N53779: <a href="#">Mrs. Wilbur J. Linn &amp; family, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Caryl J. Linn posing outside with her baby and young son. Photographed in North Dakota.
Box 4	N53780: <a href="#">Linn McGoon &amp; family North Dakota, August 1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Linn McGoon and family posing outdoors in North Dakota.

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## Series 13: Michigan, 1927-1928

### 6 Nitrate negatives

Scope and        N53781 - N53786

Contents:        This set contains 6 nitrate negatives shot by Reverend James O. Arthur in Michigan in 1927 and 1928. Among the photographs are depictions of large steamer boats on Lake Michigan and two unidentified boys, possibly Arthur's sons.

Box 4            N53781: [Michigan Lake Excursion Steamer, 1927-1928](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:           Large steamer boat on a Michigan lake.

Box 4            N53782: [Michigan Lake Excursion Steamer, 1927-1928](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:           Large steamer boat on a Michigan lake.

Box 4            N53783: [Michigan Lake Excursion Steamer, 1927-1928](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:           Large steamer boat on a Michigan lake.

Box 4            N53784: [Michigan Lake Excursion Steamer, 1927-1928](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:           Large steamer boat on a Michigan lake.

Box 4            N53785: [Man on shore, Michigan Lake Excursion Steamer., 1927-1928](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:           Young man posing on a pier with a large steamer boat on a Michigan lake behind him.

Box 4            N53786: [Boy on pier, Michigan Lake Excursion Steamer, 1927-1928](#)  
1 Nitrate negative  
Notes:           Boy standing on a pier with a large steamer boat on a Michigan lake behind him.

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## Series 4: Unidentified locations, 1913-1927

### 27 Nitrate negatives

Scope and Contents: N53387, N53455- N53457, N53702, N53703, N53717 - N53718, N53733 - N53738, N53753 - N53757, N53787 - N53794

This series contains 27 nitrate negatives that were shot by Rev. James O. Arthur at unidentified sites in the United States from circa 1913 to 1927. Among the depictions are images of Arthur's children including Margaret Jean Arthur (1913-2010), James Arthur, Jr. (1915-2002), John Paul Arthur (1917-1987), and Robert Lee Arthur (1919-2000), and Kathryn Arthur (1923-); images of unidentified petroglyphs; landscapes including the Continental Divide; animals including wolves and deer; and activities such as mining.

Box 2	N53387: <a href="#">Continental Divide, July 16, 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Rimrock Continental divide.
Box 2	N53455: <a href="#">Looking south on N. Jefferson St., October 3, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking Jefferson Street (dirt road) lined with trees.
Box 2	N53456: <a href="#">Looking north Kitterman's pasture, October 3, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking Kitterman's pasture.
Box 2	N53457: <a href="#">Distant view Catholic Academy, October 3, 1913</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: View overlooking a field and a Catholic Academy in the background.
Box 4	N53702: <a href="#">Continental Divide, July 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Landscape image.
Box 4	N53703: <a href="#">Continental Divide, July 1918</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Landscape image.
Box 4	N53717: <a href="#">Wolf, May to June 1919</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: wolf caught in trap (?).
Box 4	N53718: <a href="#">Wolf, May to June 1919</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Wolf caught in trap.
Box 4	N53733: <a href="#">Smoking venison, Steamboat River, October 1922</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Venison smoking over a fire.
Box 4	N53734: <a href="#">Four children Deer Creek Ranch., October 1922</a>

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Four children posing outside (L to R) James, Jr., Margaret Jean, John Paul, Robert Lee; they are the children of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53735: [Margaret Jean, Deer Creek Ranch, October 1922](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Margaret Jean Arthur posing outside with her doll. She is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53736: [James Jr., Deer Creek Ranch, October 1922](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: James, Jr. Arthur posing outside in overalls. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53737: [John Paul Arthur, Deer Creek Ranch, October 1922](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: John Paul Arthur posing outside in overalls. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53738: [Robert L. Arthur, Deer Creek Ranch, October 1922](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Robert Lee Arthur posing outside. He is the son of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53753: [Baby in carriage, September 16, 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Baby Kathryn Arthur sitting outside in a carriage; she is the daughter of missionaries Rev. James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53754: [Baby in carriage, September 16, 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Kathryn Arthur sitting in a baby carriage. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53755: [Baby in carriage, September 16, 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Kathryn Arthur sitting in a baby carriage. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53756: [Baby in carriage, September 16, 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Kathryn Arthur sitting in a baby carriage. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4

N53757: [Baby in carriage, September 16, 1925](#)

1 Nitrate negative

Notes: Kathryn Arthur sitting in a baby carriage. She is the daughter of missionaries Reverend James and Katherine Arthur.

Box 4	N53787: <a href="#">Petroglyph, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Rock with petroglyph that has been chalked in.
Box 4	N53788: <a href="#">Petroglyph, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Rock with human-like figure petroglyph that has been chalked in.
Box 4	N53789: <a href="#">Petroglyph, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Rock with petroglyph figure that has been chalked in.
Box 4	N53790: <a href="#">Petroglyph, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Rock with human-like figure petroglyph that has been chalked in.
Box 4	N53791: <a href="#">Petroglyph, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Rock with human-like figure petroglyphs that have been chalked in.
Box 4	N53792: <a href="#">Landscape, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: A landscape showing a mountain's stratigraphy.
Box 4	N53793: <a href="#">Mine tunnel, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Three men stand at the entrance to a mine tunnel on a hillside. One man carries a box on his head and another stands behind a cart on tracks.
Box 4	N53794: <a href="#">Petroglyph, 1913-1927</a> 1 Nitrate negative Notes: Man, dressed in a tie, hat, and carrying a cane, inspecting a rock with a petroglyph.

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## Series 15: Original Envelopes, 1913-1928

*Box 5*

**Scope and Contents:** This series contains 108 envelopes that were used by Rev. James O. Arthur to house the photographs he shot circa 1913-1928. The first envelope is from Zimmerman Brothers photography store in Sioux City, Iowa. On the inner part of this envelope are prices for developing, printing, and enlarging photographs. On the outside of this paper envelope is Reverend James O. Arthur's handwritten notes including his name, date of 1904, and location at Emerson, Nebraska.

Arthur organized and numbered the rest of the negatives in plain letter envelopes based on two negative sizes: 1 3/4 x 2 3/4 inches and 3 1/4 x 5 1/2 inches. Arthur also typed information relating to the photographs on each envelope. This information includes dates, subject matter (including names of the people depicted in the photos), and his ratings of the photographs (bad, poor, fair, good). Some envelopes feature Arthur's handwritten additions or corrections to the typed text. The envelopes for the smaller 1 3/4 x 2 3/4 inch negative set are numbered 1-50 and are mostly in red typewriter ink with a few in blue ink and date from 1913 to 1928. The envelopes for the larger 3 1/4 x 5 1/2 inch negative set are numbered 1-56 and are mostly in blue typewriter ink with a few in black ink and date from 1913 to 1919.

Many of these envelopes also housed Kodak Exposure Record forms with Arthurs' handwritten notations on them. The printed forms document the day, time, subject matter, exposure time, F stop, and lighting conditions of each photograph on the roll.

Some of the photographs described on the envelopes were missing from these enclosures or were not donated to NMAI.

Box 5, Folder 1	Zimmerman Bros. envelope
Box 5, Folder 2-6	Envelopes originally containing 1 3/4 x 2 3/4 inch nitrate negatives, 1913-1928
Box 5, Folder 7-12	Envelopes originally containing 3 1/4 x 5 1/2 inch nitrate negatives, 1913-1919

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